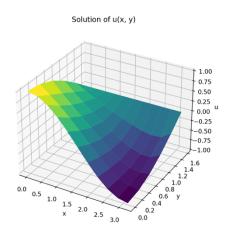
#### F14106155 張言薰 HW12

### 第一題:



### 第二題:

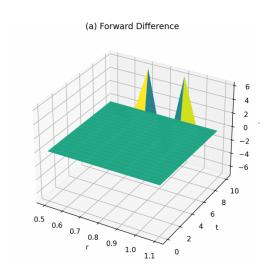
(a) Forward-difference method 的穩定條件為:  $\lambda = \frac{\alpha \Delta t}{\Delta r^2} \le \frac{1}{2}$ 

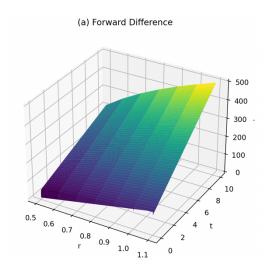
套入目前數值:  $\lambda = \frac{2.5 \cdot 0.5}{(0.1)^2} = \frac{1.25}{0.01} = 125$ 

遠大於 0.5,這表示現在的 Forward

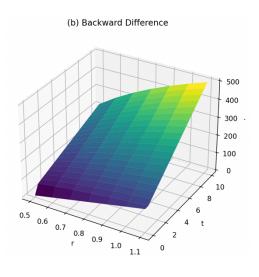
Difference 是數值不穩定的。

• 左圖 dt = 0.5 (不穩定) , 右圖 dt = 0.002 (穩定)

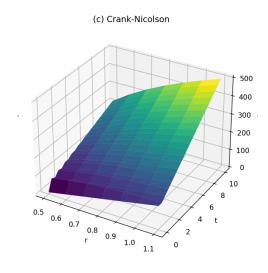




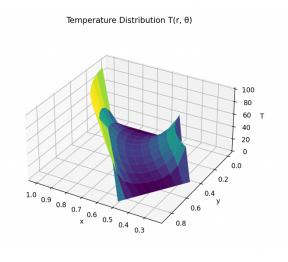
## (b) the backward-difference method



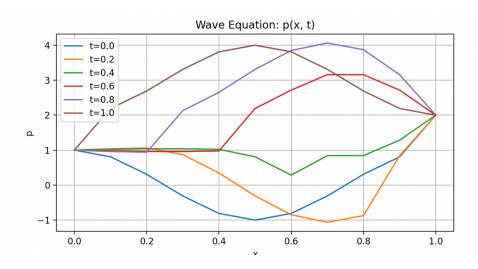
# (c) the Crank-Nicolson algorithm



# 第三題:



2D:



3D:

