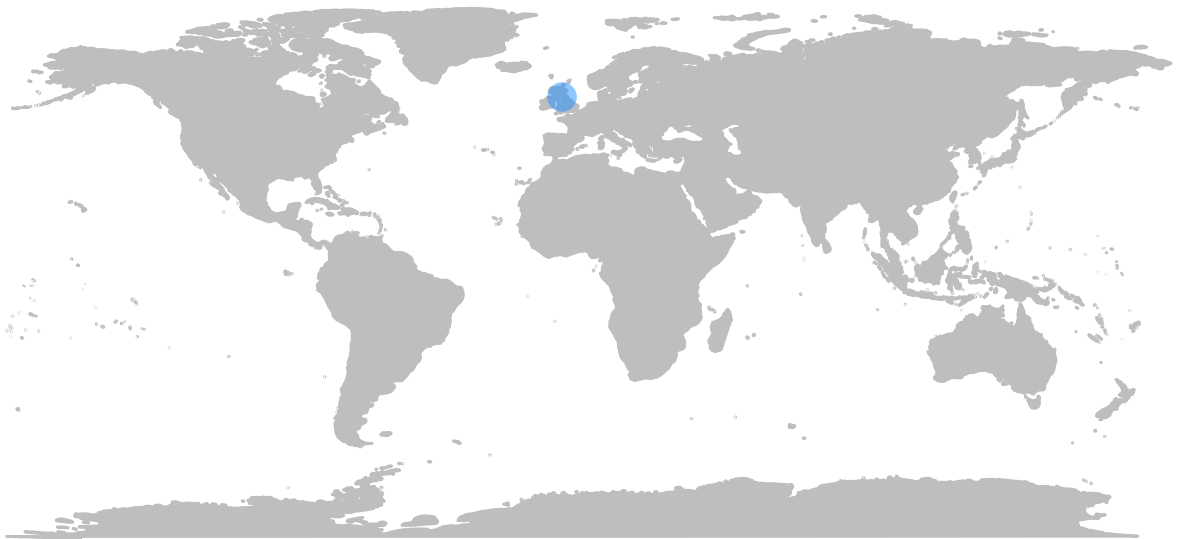


Lineage B.1.5.5

A



Continent • Europe

B

