



# OpenShift Update and Roadmap

OpenShift Product Management
Daniel Messer
Ramon Acedo Rodriguez

OpenShift Technical Marketing
Daniel Oh



# Red Hat Open Hybrid Cloud

Enabling any application, on any infrastructure, in any location





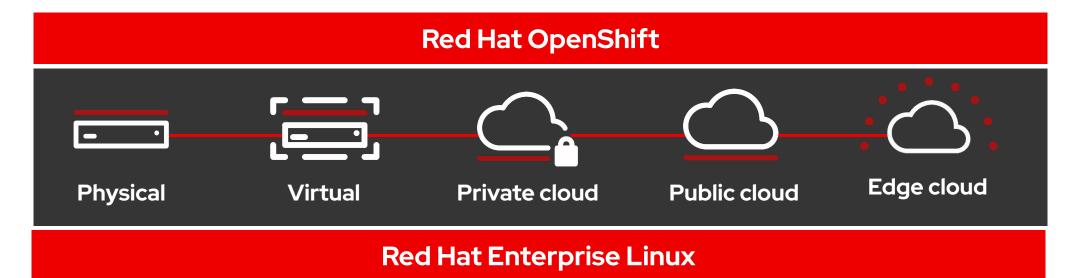
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Traditional N-Tier Apps

Cloud Native Microservices

Data, Analytics & AI/ML ISV Packaged Apps



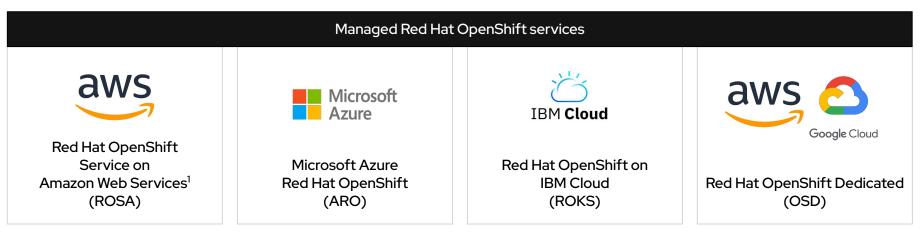




# A self-managed Platform or fully managed Cloud Service

Start quickly, we manage it for you

Cloud managed



You manage it, for control and flexibility

Customer managed







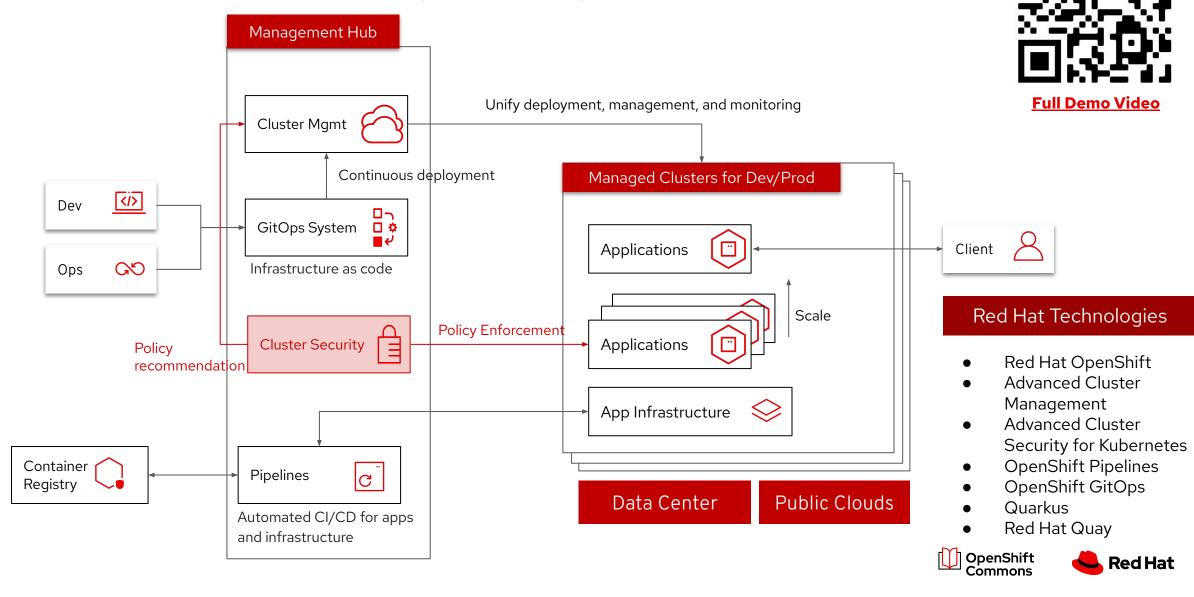
# Demo Multi-Cluster Deployment Flexibility Standardization





# Demo Architecture

Build your own Open Hybrid Cloud with Red Hat

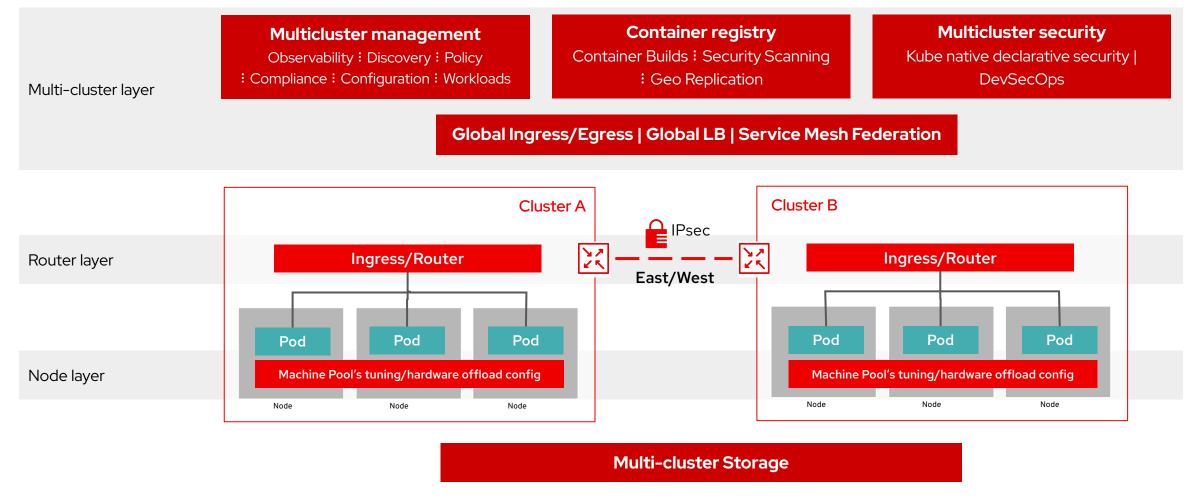


# Demo Multi-Cluster Deployment Flexibility Standardization





# Standardized tools for your 1st and 100th cluster

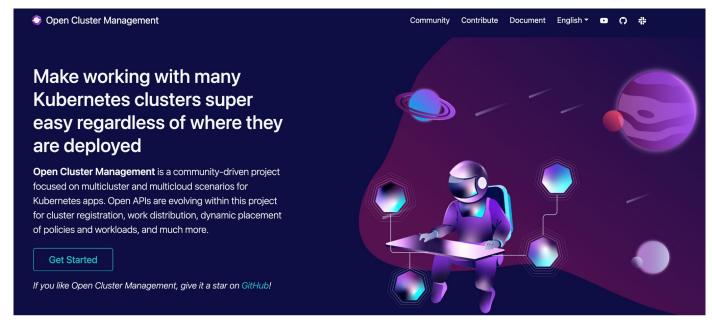




# Open Cluster Management

# Open Source Commitment

- Open Cluster Management has been accepted as a CNCF Sandbox
  - https://www.cncf.io/projects/op en-cluster-management/
- Collaboration in Key Kubernetes Special Interest Groups
  - Sig-MultiCluster
  - Sig-Application
  - Sig-Policy
- Growing together with support from partners and contributors
  - Ant Group
  - Alibaba
  - Tencent
  - Microsoft



#### **Feature Overview**













# Multi-cluster: What's going on upstream

#### open-cluster-management.io

CNCF sandbox project focused on simplification of fleet management:

- Leverages OpenShift Hive for cluster provisioning
- Provides a Governance & Compliance framework for delivering and auditing fleet readiness
- Provides dynamic placement and visibility to applications running across the fleet
- Integrates other projects like ArgoCD, Open Policy Agent, Thanos along with additional capabilities











**Stolostron** (github.com/stolostron/)

OKD/OCP-specific extensions for Open Cluster Management

- Allows to create & manage OKD/OCP clusters from a multi-cluster perspective
- Contains console and search capability
- Includes support for Hive, Submariner, Volume Sync









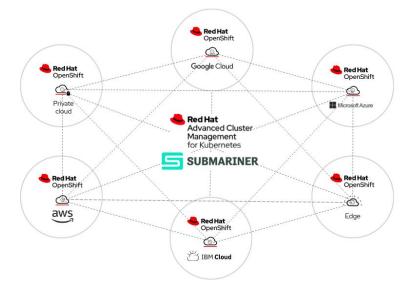
# Multi-cluster Roadmap



#### **Multi-Cluster Networking**

The OpenShift networking experience moves up to fleet level:

- Submariner add-on to Stolostron, leveraging ClusterSet
- Enables direct networking between Pods in different clusters



#### **Enhanced ACM features**

Use ACM to aid management of your fleet:

- Import and Manage OKD/OCP clusters on Arm
- VolSync Integration (async replication of PVs)
- Regional Backup & Restore using a regional Open Cluster Management/ACM hub cluster
- Support for Hosted Control Planes of OKD/OCP deployments
- Support for SigStore for Manifest Signing
- Additional support for Kyverno policies in Governance and Compliance





#### Multi-Cluster Console



#### 

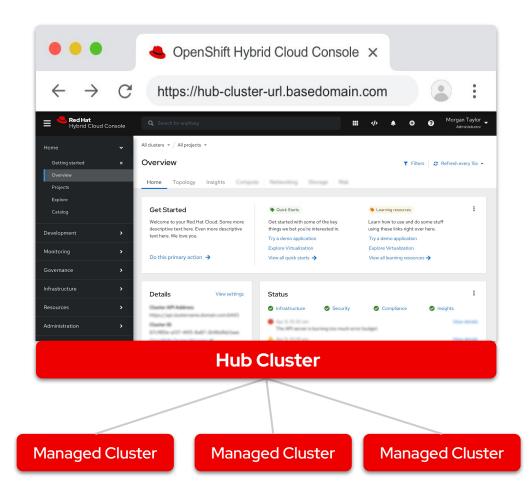
- Activate the fleetwide experience and enable cluster lifecycle from the OCP Console with the new multicluster engine operator (MCE)
- Fleet-wide auth for managed clusters



#### **Unified OpenShift Platform Plus UX**

- Extend the fleet level views with new layered experiences
- Dynamic plugins enable partners & customers to create native integrations at the fleet or cluster level















## Multi-Cluster Storage

**K8s-native Disaster Recovery** (orchestrated site fail-over) **OpenShift Data Foundation** K8s workload+data protection Advanced (backup/recovery) PV-level encryption with KMS Cluster-wide encryption Availability tolerant of cloud **OpenShift** zone, node, drive, net failures **Data Foundation Essentials** All-in-one data access methods (RWO, RWX, S3-compat object) **OpenShift** storage Container Storage Interface services storage Cloud volumes, SAN, NAS, infrastructure disk drives, flash arrays, etc)

OCP Console plug-in Orchestration Multi-cluster for monitoring, alerting

- Regional DR: ACM orchestrated failover of stateful workloads across regional sites
- OpenShift APIs for Data Protection (v1.0), designed for backup/recovery partners

- Multicloud Object Gateway file system namespace
- ODF LVMO for Single Node OpenShift (TP)
- Richer IOPS, throughput, latency stats in OCP Console plug-in
- Azure File CSI
- Cloud provider's CSI migration
- CSI in-line & ephemeral volumes
- CSI resize
- Secrets Store CSI
- Selinux context mount







### Multi-Cluster Container Registry



#### **Unified Experience**

Visual consistency with a completely new UI

Integration of quay.io into console.redhat.com



Consistent UX from self-managed to hosted



#### **Security Everywhere**

Scanning coverage beyond container base images (Java / Go packages)

Trust & verify with signatures



Remediate security risk before production



#### **Platform Consistency**

New RBAC model for unprivileged tenants

Granular control over content creation and growth



**Consistent permission** 







# Multi-Cluster Security

#### **Security Innovation**

#### Workload Vulnerabilities

- Admission controller to validate images signed with cosign
- Identify inactive software components for faster remediation
- Full host level vulnerability scanning starting with Red Hat CoreOS

#### Network Policy

- Identify missing network policies
- Intelligent recommendation for network policy creation
- Visual network policy editor

- Policy Management
  - Bulk operations with resource sets and policy sets
  - RH ACS / OPA Gatekeeper integration
- New KPI Dashboard
- New Compliance GUI



Demo
Multi-Cluster
Deployment Flexibility
Standardization





# Installation, Updates, and Provider Integration



- Add new platforms
- Add new regions to existing platforms
- Add more instances types and capabilities



Enable Hybrid Cloud

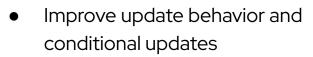
(-) Alibaba Cloud

- Agent-based installer
- Hosted Control Planes (HyperShift)
- Composable installation



Simplify onboarding





• Enhance update documentation



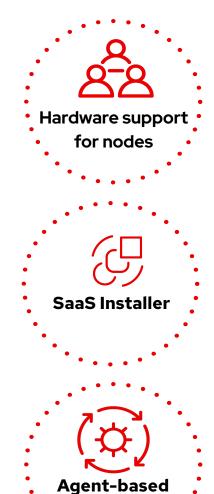
Mitigate risk







# OpenShift on Bare Metal



Installer

More hardware supported through Redfish improvements.



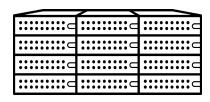
Hardware integration Improvements



Cloud-based Assisted Installer promoted to GA from Tech Preview.



Assisted Installer GA



Agent-based installer to easily create initial cluster. Automate on-premises clusters installations. Install via UI.



Faster, easier on-premises installations





# OpenShift Virtualization





#### **Unified Experience**

New VM creation Wizard flow

VM centric overview page

Performance tuned VM templates

Improved flexibility with live migration policies

Support RHEL High Availability

Manage VMs at Scale



#### **Security Everywhere**

RBAC for VM templates

Isolate Live Migration with dedicated network

Multi-tenant virtual OpenShift clusters with Hosted Control Planes (HyperShift)

Enhanced secondary network using micro-segmentation on OVN

Enhanced security and controls for VMs



#### **Platform Consistency**

More choices with Public Cloud & Bare Metal providers

RHEL 9 & Windows 11 guests

Network latency checks for telco and high performance workloads

Enhanced Ecosystem of Data Protection partners

**Broader Compatibility** 







#### The complexities of edge computing and 5G Radio Access Networks



### **Variability**

Different edge sites can vary in network connectivity, space, and power/cooling/performance

Versatile footprints and infrastructure cost saving



#### Scale

Need to deploy and manage hundreds to thousands sites and nodes

Ease of management through
Red Hat Advanced Cluster
Management and Zero Touch
Provisioning



# Advanced Timing and Synchronization

Nodes are tuned so that RAN realtime workloads can leverage advanced timing/synchronization and hardware accelerations.

(RAN) Technology Evolution





## Single Node OpenShift



#### Control plane and worker on a single server

- Introduced in OpenShift 4.9 (Q4 2021) for bare-metal
- Adding footprints through 2022:
  - Red Hat Virtualization and vSphere
- > Reduced memory requirements to **16 GB RAM**

- Worker node based capacity expansion for edge scenarios requiring extra capacity, but not HA (failover to another site is the HA model instead)
- Will switch to OVN-Kubernetes by default to better align with edge networking requirements





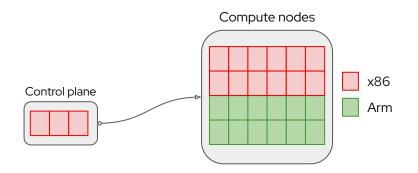
# OpenShift on Arm

#### **Today**

- OpenShift on Arm in AWS and bare metal
- On any hardware supported by RHEL

#### Coming

 Heterogeneous clusters: different architectures, single cluster



Fully Automated Installers (IPI)	
Customizable Installers (UPI)	<b>/</b>
RHEL or CoreOS entitlement	<b>/</b>
CRIO Runtime	<b>/</b>
Over the Air Smart Upgrades	<b>✓</b>
Operating System (CoreOS) Management	✓ ✓ ✓
Enterprise Secured Kubernetes	<b>/</b>
Kubectl and oc automated command line	<b>/</b>
Auth Integrations	✓ ✓
Operator Lifecycle Manager (OLM)	<b>/</b>
Administrator Web console	<b>✓</b>
Node Feature Discovery	<b>✓</b>
Embedded OperatorHub	<b>/</b>
Embedded Marketplace	<b>/</b>
Embedded Registry	<b>/</b>
Helm	<b>/</b>

Cluster Monitoring	<b>✓</b>
Log Forwarding	<b>✓</b>
Telemeter and Insights	<b>✓</b>
OVS and OVN SDN	<b>✓</b>
HAProxy Ingress Controller	<b>✓</b>
Ingress Cluster Wide Firewall	<b>√</b>
Egress Pod	<b>✓</b>
Ingress Non-Standard Ports	√ √ √
Network Policies	
IPv6 Single and Dual Stack	<b>√</b>
CNI Plugin ISV Compatibility	<b>√</b>
CSI Plugin ISV Compatibility	<b>✓</b>
Service Binding Operator	<b>√</b>
Platform Logging	<b>✓</b>
OpenShift Elasticsearch Operator	<b>✓</b>
Developer Web Console	<b>/</b>





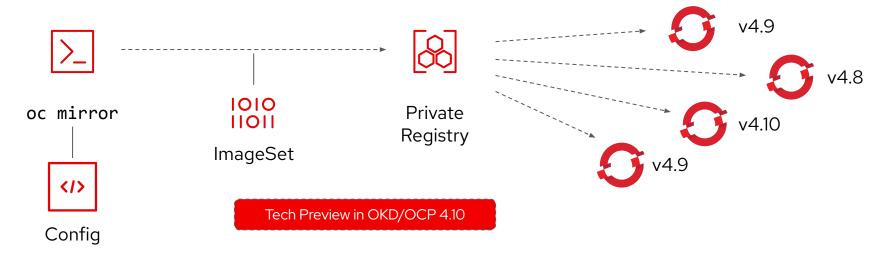
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### OpenShift Disconnected

Upcoming: Single command to mirror content



- A single CLI tool to mirror all OCP content (images, operators, helm charts): oc
   mirror
- Smart: maintains update paths of OCP & operators
- Declarative: config to filter for particular OCP & operator catalogs / releases / channels
- Fast: Incremental mirroring





## Compute Standardization



- Enable pluggability with cloud native solutions: KMS, DNS, LB
- GA Cert-manager
- Enable Pod Security Admission by default
- Alert when the etcd container memory consumption exceeds threshold



# Accelerates Projects and Enables Hybrid Cloud



- Mixed architecture support within a cluster
- Introducing OpenShift CoreOS Layering
- Improved Audit Logging
- Improved API Server Alerting



More choice and flexibility to meet standards and compliance





# OpenShift CoreOS Layering



- Derive and configure customized RHEL CoreOS images through a container build pipeline
- The output is a standard OCI container
- Validate the build
- Push to node: rpm-ostree applies the changed layers to disk (normal block device)
- Maintain a redeployable process



Create a golden build process



- 3rd party RPMs
- RHEL packages not shipped in RHCOS
- RHEL hotfix packages



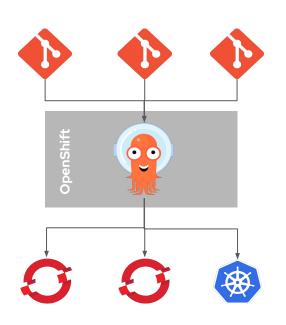
Meet the needs of your environment & reduce issue resolution times





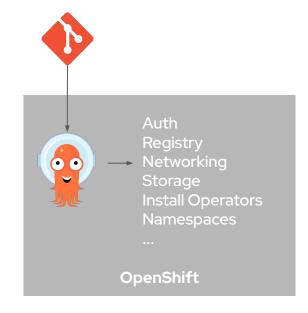
# Continuous Delivery: OpenShift GitOps and Argo CD

Flexible, **Standardized** Deployment Strategies



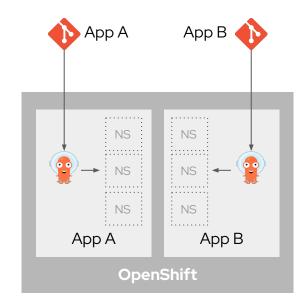
Central Hub (Push)

A central Argo CD pushes Git repository content to remote OpenShift and Kubernetes clusters



Cluster Scoped (Pull)

A cluster-scoped Argo CD pulls cluster service configurations into the OpenShift cluster



Application Scoped (Pull)

An application scoped Argo CD pulls application deployment and configurations into app namespaces





# Before we wrap up





# kcp: transparent multi-cluster for your fleet

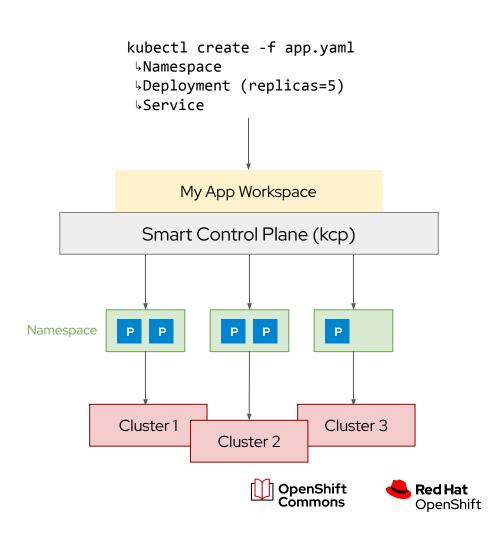
#### Transparent multi-cluster for developers

- Works with any Kube YAML
- Spread workload across clusters
- Don't worry about clusters

#### Easier management for infrastructure admins

- Solve scale issues by breaking down into smaller clusters
- Apps can be assigned to groups of clusters
- Cordon off a cluster for upgrade, removal, debugging

Open source project: <a href="https://github.com/kcp-dev/kcp/">https://github.com/kcp-dev/kcp/</a> Launch will be later this year



# Join us for the AMA Session

Today, Tuesday May 17, 2022

4:50pm

Pavilion 3, Room G | Level 2 | Central Forum



