HeLP Challenge

Breast cancer classification on frozen pathology - engineering advices -

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Contents

- Data set
- Library
- Measure
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Class distribution

	Positive class	Negative class
Training	103	54
Validation	19	21
Test	??	??

Image

- Format: ".mrxs"
- Resolution: 93,952 x 132,352 pixels (3개만 58,812 x 125,746 pixels)
- Scanner: Pannoramic 250 Flash, 3DHISTECH (Hungary)
- MPP (microns per pixel): 0.221(3개만 0.388)
- Apparent magnification: 20X
- Image bit depth: 8 bits
- Color channel: RGBA

- "mrxs" [1]
 - Tile image (jpeg으로 압축)로 구성된 format
 - 동일 폴더에 "example1.mrxs" 파일과, "example1" 폴더가 존재
 - ".mrxs" 파일에는 헤더정보를 포함
 - "example1" 폴더에는 실제 tile image data가 포함
 - File size는 500MB~2GB로 다양함

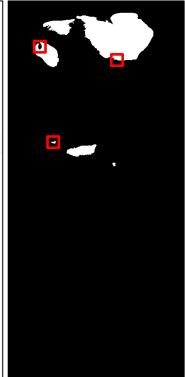
```
Bata0000.dat
                               2018-07-24 오전... GOM 미디어 파일..
Data0001.dat
                              2018-07-24 오전... GOM 미디어 파일...
Pata0002.dat
Data0003.dat
Data0004 dat
Data0005.dat
Data0006.dat
Data0007.dat
                            2018-07-24 오전... GOM 미디어 파일...
Data0008 dat
                            2018-07-24 오전 GOM 미디어 파잌
Pata0009.dat
                            2018-07-24 오전... GOM 미디어 파일...
Pata0010.dat
                            2018-07-24 오전... GOM 미디어 파일...
                            2018-07-24 오전... GOM 미디어 파일..
Data0011.dat
                             2018-07-24 오전... GOM 미디어 파일...
Pata0012.dat
Bata0013.dat
                             2018-07-24 오전... GOM 미디어 파일...
Data0014.dat
                               2018-07-24 오전... GOM 미디어 파일..
Data0015.dat
                               2018-07-24 오전... GOM 미디어 파일...
Bata0016.dat
                               2018-07-24 오전... GOM 미디어 파일...
Bata0017.dat
                               2018-07-24 오전... GOM 미디어 파일...
Data0018.dat
                               2018-07-24 오전... GOM 미디어 파잌...
Data0019.dat
                               2018-07-24 오전... GOM 미디어 파일...
Bata0020.dat
                               2018-07-24 오전... GOM 미디어 파일...
Bata0021.dat
                               2018-07-24 오전... GOM 미디어 파일...
Data0022.dat
                               2018-07-24 오전... GOM 미디어 파일...
                                                                   2KB
Index.dat
                               2018-07-24 오전... GOM 미디어 파일...
                                                                  513KB
Slidedat,ini
                               2018-07-24 오전... 구성 설정
                                                                  14KB
```



Mask

- 흰 영역: tumor region
- 검정 영역: normal cell or background
- 원본의 1/16크기로 레이블링
- 원본데이터와 매칭하려면 min-offset 필요

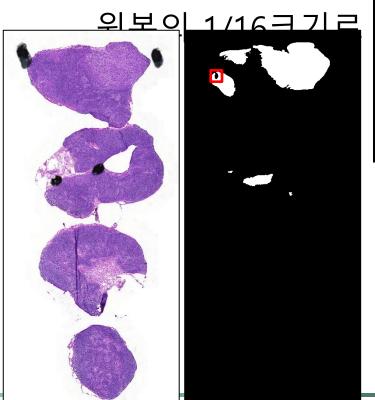




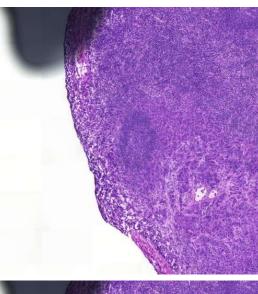
Mask

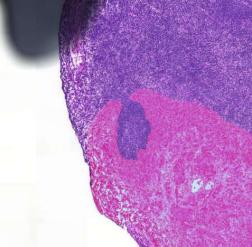
– 흰 영역: tumor regi

– 검정 영역: normal d





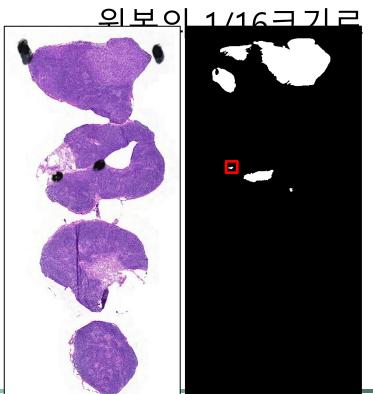




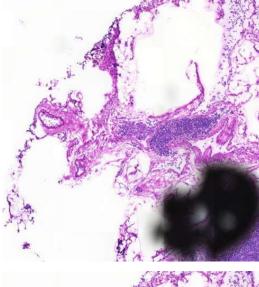
Mask

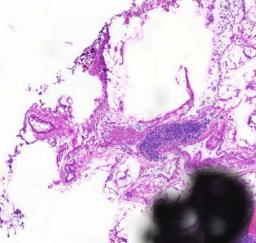
– 흰 영역: tumor regi

– 검정 영역: normal d





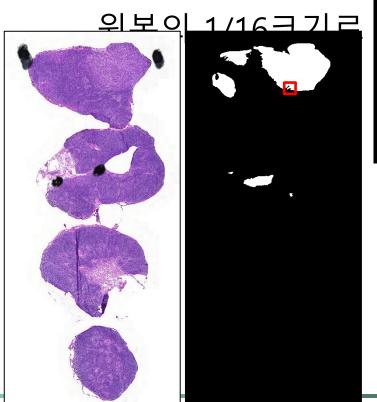


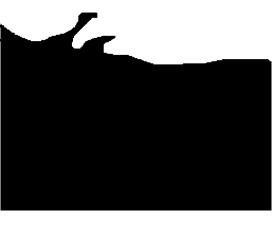


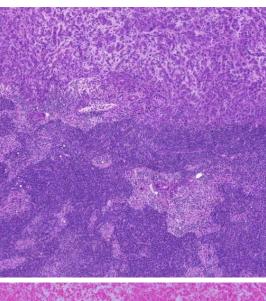
Mask

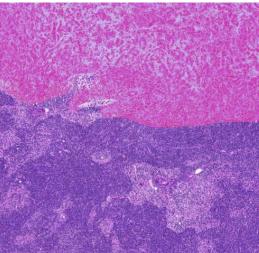
– 흰 영역: tumor regi

– 검정 영역: normal ← _ _ _ _ _



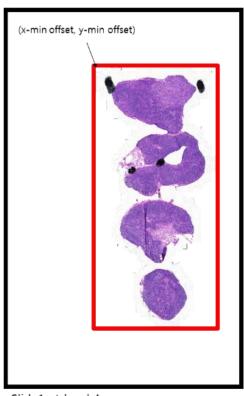




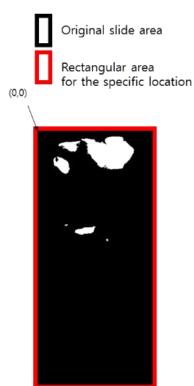


- Dataset_information.csv
 - File name, class, x-min offset, y-min offset 제공

Image views







			•	
Metastasis	regions	of slide1	at level 4	
(Label 1)				

	Α	В	С
1	File name	x-min offset	y-min offset
2	Slide002	304	0
3	Slide003	7744	39056
4	Slide004	6160	27856
102	Slide152	480	34656
103	Slide154	30464	71584
104	Slide155	320	41248



Library

- OpenSlide [2]
 - Tile image로 저장된 format을 처리할 수 있는 library

```
import openslide
OpenSlide(파일경로): "mrxs"파일의 객체 가져오기
for i in range (len(ex_slide.level_dimensions)):
   print ('Dimensions (width, height) for level %d: ' % i, ex slide.level_dimensions[i])
 Level dimensions: level별 dimension 확인하기
Dimensions (width, height) for level 0:
                                     (93970, 234042)
Dimensions (width, height) for level 1:
                                    (46985, 117021)
                                    (23492, 58510)
Dimensions (width, height) for level 2:
Dimensions (width, height) for level 3:
                                    (11746, 29255)
Dimensions (width, height) for level 4:
                                    (5873, 14627)
                                    (2936, 7313)
Dimensions (width, height) for level 5:
Dimensions (width, height) for level 6:
                                    (1468, 3656)
Dimensions (width, height) for level 7:
                                    (734, 1828)
                                    (367, 914)
Dimensions (width, height) for level 8:
Dimensions (width, height) for level 9:
                                     (183, 457)
image_region = ex_slide.read_region ([0,0], 4, [ex_slide.level_dimensions[4][0], ex_slide.level_dimensions[4][1]])
```

Read_region([시작좌표], level, [크기]): level0 기준으로 시작좌표로부터의 크기 영역 가져오기



Library

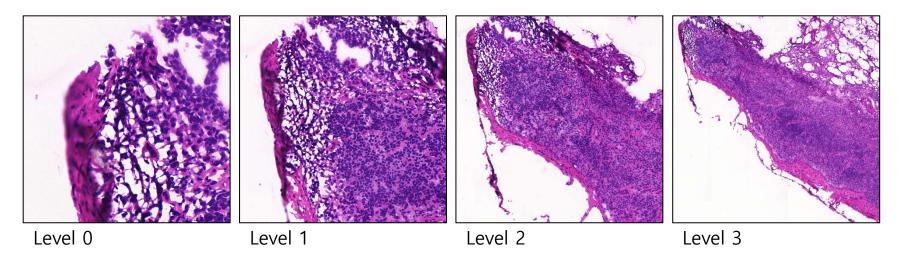
- OpenSlide [2]
 - Tile image로 저장된 format을 처리할 수 있는 library

image_region = ex_slide.read_region ([0,0], 4, [ex_slide.level_dimensions[4][0], ex_slide.level_dimensions[4][1]])

Read_region([시작좌표], level, [크기]): level0 기준 시작좌표에서 level에서의 크기로 영역 반환

return type: class PIL.Image.Image [source]

동일 시작좌표로부터 level만 다르게 한 경우의 예시



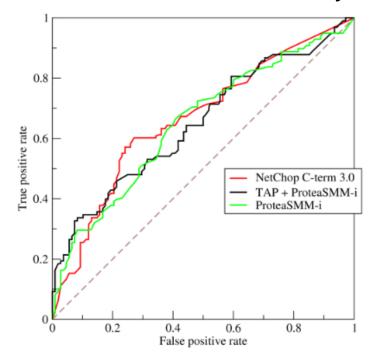
Measure

- 제출 형태
 - "Output.csv"
 - 슬라이드 이름, tumor가 있을 확률

	Α	В
1	Slide198	0.0003
2	Slide199	0.415464
3	Slide200	0.35496
98	Slide295	0.547655
99	Slide296	0.21654
100	Slide297	0.7892

Measure

- AUC (Area Under Curve)
 - ROC 커브에서의 밑 면적
 - 가로축: 1 특이도 (specificity)
 - 세로축: 민감도 (sensitivity)



Examples

- Inference time comparisons
 - Pixel by pixel classification
 - Patch size: 448x448 (level 0)
 - Heat map (cutoff: 0.9)
 - GPU: GTX 1080 Ti

Sampling (Level0)	N of inference	Time each slide	Exp. Total	AUC
1600 (Level4*100)	4,756 (58 x 82)	2분	3.5시간	0.91
800 (Level4*50)	18,954 (117 x 162)	8분 (2분*4배)	0.5일	0.95
320 (Level4*20)	118,900 (290 x 410)	50분 (2분*25배)	3.5일	0.96



Medical **I**maging Intelligent **R**eality Lab

Clinical Collaborators@Asan Medical Center

Radiology

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Neurology

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Cardiology

Jaekwan Song, Jongmin Song, Younghak Kim

Internal Medicine

Jeongsik Byeon, Kang Mo Kim

Pathology

Hyunjeong Go, Gyuheon Choi, Gyungyub Gong, Dong Eun Song

Surgery

Bum Seok Ko, JongHun Jeong, Songchuk Kim, Tae-Yon Sung

Anesthesiology

Sung-Hoon Kim, Eun Ho Lee

Emergency Medicine

Jeong Hyun Lee, Gilsun Hong, Dong-Woo Seo



















