

# Final Exam

## lesson #final

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## Agenda

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The final exam from last term was previously posted in the "content" area on D2L, as an example for you.

1. [Final Exam Essentials](#)
2. [Material Review](#)

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## FINAL EXAM ESSENTIALS

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- Date? Weds Apr 20
- When? 15:30 - 17:30
- Where? NE1-239/242
- How Long? Two hours
- How long minimum? 60 minutes
- Aids: None

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## Stress Points

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- You do not have to pass the final exam to pass the course.
- You do not have to pass the aggregate of the midterm and the final exam to pass the course.
- There are no makeup provisions should you have a bad or failing grade in the course.

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## What Will the Exam Cover?

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- |                            |                     |
|----------------------------|---------------------|
| • MVC frameworks ... 10%   | • XML ... 10%       |
| • CodeIgniter ... 10%      | • DTDs ... 10%      |
| • Workflow process ... 15% | • SimpleXML ... 20% |
| • XML-RPC ... 10%          | • RBAC ... 10%      |
| • REST & JSON ... 5%       |                     |

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## What Format Will the Exam Have?

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Last term's breakdown shown in square brackets

- Multiple choice @1 ... 40-60 [45]
- Completion @2 ... 10-15 [11]
- Short answer @ 3 ... 10-15 [11]
- 100 marks in total

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## MATERIAL REVIEW

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This exam review uses the same format as that for the midterm: a mental organizer for the important material.

For any given topic, the organizer consists of a practical explanation/definition of the topic, followed by the key concepts and then the key techniques relevant to that topic.

The final exam is comprehensive, i.e addressing all of the material covered in the course. In the case of topics addressed on the midterm, the areas that will be emphasized on the final exam are shown italicized.

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## MVC Frameworks

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*Structured webapps*

### Concepts:

- MVC separation
- Design patterns
- *Loading classes*
- *Routing requests*

### Techniques:

- Classes
- Helpers
- Htaccess, virtual hosting
- *Cross-platform!*
- *Github*

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## CodeIgniter Framework

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*One PHP MVC framework*

### Concepts:

- Lightweight
- *Controllers, models, views*
- *Data resource encapsulation*
- *Libraries, helpers*
- Core, hooks, routes

### Techniques:

- Naming discipline
- Base controller
- *Sessions, Authentication*
- View templates

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## Workflow Process

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*Software development collaboration*

### Concepts:

- Agile development
- gitflow workflow
- github repositories

### Techniques:

- Forking, branching
- Commit, push
- Pull requests, merging
- Synching, merge conflicts

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## XML-RPC

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*Remote procedure call foundation*

### Concepts:

- Application glue
- Translation
- Messaging

### Techniques:

- Marshalling, unmarshalling
- xmlrpc library, both sides
- xmlrpcs library, server-side

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# REST & JSON

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*Representational State Transfer*

**Concepts:**

- Philosophy, not a standard
- HTTP verbs
- content negotiation

**Techniques:**

- XML data
- JSON data
- success vs error response

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# XML

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*Rich data structure/model*

**Concepts:**

- Value, attributes & child elements
- Structured as a tree
- Marked up text
- Cross platform

**Techniques:**

- Syntax
- Checking & validation
- Design: elements vs attributes
- State representation

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# DTDs

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*XML document constraints*

**Concepts:**

- XML structure
- XML element & attribute constraints
- Templates

**Techniques:**

- DTD files
- Binding XML to one
- Validation

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## SimpleXML

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*XML DOM Processing*

### Concepts:

- Elements vs nodes
- Traversal
- Terminology
- W3C DOM

### Techniques:

- DOM processing
- SimpleXML resource wrapper
- PHPDOM
- Treating as an object
- Treating as an array
- Iterable

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## RBAC

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*Role-based access control*

### Concepts:

- Authentication
- Authorization
- Trust & syndicate

### Techniques:

- Programmatic vs declarative
- Users, roles - stored in session
- Base controller vs hook
- 3rd party - Oauth, OpenID

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## Congratulations!

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You have completed lesson #final: Final Exam

If you would take a minute to [provide some feedback](#), we would appreciate it!

The next activity in sequence is: [future](#) Crystal Ball

You can use your browser's back button to return to the page you were on before starting this activity, or you can jump directly to the course [homepage](#), [organizer](#), or [reference](#) page.