

山东大学 计算机科学与技术 学院

自然语言处理 课程实验报告

学号：201600181073	姓名：唐超	班级：智能 16
实验题目：词性标注&命名实体识别		
实验学时：	实验日期：2019.3.25	
<p>实验目的：</p> <p>分别利用 jieba, THULAC, StanfordCoreNLP, NLTK, SpaCy 等分词工具对给定的中英文文本序列进行词性标注&命名实体识别并对不同分词工具产生的结果进行简要对比分析。</p>		
<p>软件环境：</p> <p>Jupyter Notebook&python3.6</p>		
<p>实验步骤与内容：</p> <p>英文文本：</p> <p>1. NLTK（部分结果）</p> <p>词性标注：</p> <pre>tag: [('Xi', 'NN'), ('Jinping', 'NNP'), ('', ' '), ('male', 'NN'), ('', ' '), ('Han', 'NNP'), ('ethnicity', 'NN'), ('', ' '), ('was', 'VBD'), ('born', 'VBN'), ('in', 'IN'), ('June', 'NNP'), ('1953', 'CD'), ('and', 'CC'), ('is', 'VBZ'), ('from', 'IN'), ('Fuping', 'VBG'), ('', ' '), ('Shaanxi', 'NNP'), ('Province', 'NNP'), ('', ' '), ('He', 'PRP'), ('began', 'VBD'), ('his', 'PRP\$'), ('first', 'JJ'), ('job', 'NN'), ('in', 'IN'), ('January', 'NNP'), ('1969', 'CD'), ('and', 'CC'), ('joined', 'VBD'), ('the', 'DT'), ('Communist', 'NNP'), ('Party', 'NNP'), ('of', 'IN'), ('China', 'NNP'), ('(', ' '), ('CPC', 'NNP'), (')', ' '), ('in', 'IN'), ('January', 'NNP'), ('1974', 'CD'), ('', ' '), ('Xi', 'VB'), ('graduated', 'VBN'), ('from', 'IN'), ('School', 'NNP'), ('of', 'IN'), ('Humanities', 'NNP'), ('and', 'CC'), ('Social', 'NNP'), ('Sciences', 'NNPS'), ('', ' '), ('Tsinghua', 'NNP'), ('University', 'NNP'), ('where', 'WRB'), ('he', 'PRP'), ('completed', 'VBD'), ('an', 'DT'), ('in-service', 'JJ'), ('graduate', 'NN'), ('program', 'NN'), ('in', 'IN'), ('Marxist', 'NNP'), ('theory', 'NN'), ('and', 'CC'), ('ideological', 'JJ'), ('and', 'CC'), ('political', 'JJ'), ('education', 'NN'), ('', ' '), ('He', 'PRP'), ('holds', 'VBZ'), ('a', 'DT'), ('Doctor', 'NNP'), ('of', 'IN'), ('Law', 'NNP'), ('degree', 'NN'), ('', ' '), ('Xi', 'NN'), ('is', 'VBZ'), ('currently', 'RB'),</pre> <p>实体识别：</p>		

(PERSON Shaanxi/NNP Province/NNP)
 ./.
 He/PRP
 began/VBD
 his/PRP\$
 first/JJ
 job/NN
 in/IN
 January/NNP
 1969/CD
 and/CC
 joined/VBD
 the/DT
 (ORGANIZATION Communist/NNP Party/NNP)
 of/IN
 (GPE China/NNP)
 /((ORGANIZATION CPC/NNP)

2. SpaCy（部分结果）

词性标注：

Xi NNP
 Jinping NNP
 , ,
 male NN
 , ,
 Han NNP
 ethnicity NN
 , ,
 was VBD
 born VBN
 in IN
 June NNP
 1953 CD
 and CC
 is VBZ
 from IN
 Fuping NNP
 , ,
 Shaanxi NNP
 Province NNP

实体识别：

NORP ['Marxist', 'Han']
 DATE ['January 1969', 'June 1953', 'January 1974']
 ORDINAL ['first']
 GPE ["the People's Republic of China", 'PRC', 'Fuping', 'Shaanxi Province']
 ORG ['School of Humanities and Social Sciences', 'the PRC Central Military Commission', 'the CPC Central Military Commission', 'the Communist Party of China', 'the Central Committee', 'CPC', 'Tsinghua University']
 PERSON ['Xi Jinping', 'Xi']

3. StanfordCoreNLP

词性标注：

Part of Speech: [('Xi', 'NN'), ('Jinping', 'NN'), ('', ''), ('male', 'NN'), ('', ''), ('Han', 'NNP'), ('ethnicity', 'NN'), ('', ''), ('was', 'VBD'), ('born', 'VB N'), ('in', 'IN'), ('June', 'NNP'), ('1953', 'CD'), ('and', 'CC'), ('is', 'VBZ'), ('from', 'IN'), ('Fuping', 'NNP'), ('', ''), ('Shaanxi', 'NNP'), ('Province', 'NNP'), ('.', '.'), ('He', 'PRP'), ('began', 'VBD'), ('his', 'PRP\$'), ('first', 'JJ'), ('job', 'NN'), ('in', 'IN'), ('January', 'NNP'), ('1969', 'CD'), ('and', 'CC'), ('joined', 'VBD'), ('the', 'DT'), ('Communist', 'NNP'), ('Party', 'NNP'), ('of', 'IN'), ('China', 'NNP'), ('(', '-LRB-'), ('CPC', 'NNP'), (',', '-RRB-'), ('in', 'IN'), ('January', 'NNP'), ('1974', 'CD'), ('.', '.'), ('Xi', 'NN'), ('graduated', 'VBD'), ('from', 'IN'), ('School', 'NNP'), ('of', 'IN'), ('Humanities', 'NNPS'), ('and', 'CC'), ('Social', 'NNP'), ('Sciences', 'NNPS'), ('', ''), ('Tsinghua', 'NNP'), ('University', 'NNP'), ('where', 'WRB'), ('he', 'PRP'), ('completed', 'VBD'), ('an', 'DT'), ('in-service', 'JJ'), ('graduate', 'NN'), ('program', 'NN'), ('in', 'IN'), ('Marxist', 'JJ'), ('theory', 'NN'), ('and', 'CC'), ('ideological', 'JJ'), ('and', 'CC'), ('political', 'JJ'), ('education', 'NN'), ('.', '.'), ('He', 'PRP'), ('holds', 'VBZ'), ('a', 'DT'), ('Doctor', 'NN'), ('of', 'IN'), ('Law', 'NN'), ('degree', 'NN'), ('.', '.'), ('Xi', 'NN'), ('is', 'VBZ'), ('currently', 'RB'), ('General', 'NNP'), ('Secretary', 'NNP'), ('of', 'IN'), ('the', 'DT'), ('CPC', 'NNP'), ('Central', 'NNP'), ('Committee', 'NNP'), ('(', ''), ('Chairman', 'NNP'), ('of', 'IN'), ('the', 'DT'), ('CPC', 'NNP'),

实体识别:

Named Entities: [('Xi', 'PERSON'), ('Jinping', 'PERSON'), ('', ''), ('male', 'O'), ('', ''), ('Han', 'O'), ('ethnicity', 'O'), ('', ''), ('was', 'O'), ('born', 'O'), ('in', 'O'), ('June', 'DATE'), ('1953', 'DATE'), ('and', 'O'), ('is', 'O'), ('from', 'O'), ('Fuping', 'O'), ('', ''), ('Shaanxi', 'STATE_OR_PROVINCE'), ('Province', 'LOCATION'), ('.', 'O'), ('He', 'O'), ('began', 'O'), ('his', 'O'), ('first', 'ORDINAL'), ('job', 'O'), ('in', 'O'), ('January', 'DATE'), ('1969', 'DATE'), ('and', 'O'), ('joined', 'O'), ('the', 'O'), ('Communist', 'ORGANIZATION'), ('Party', 'ORGANIZATION'), ('of', 'ORGANIZATION'), ('China', 'ORGANIZATION'), ('(', 'O'), ('CPC', 'ORGANIZATION'), (',', 'O'), ('in', 'O'), ('January', 'DATE'), ('1974', 'DATE'), ('.', 'O'), ('Xi', 'O'), ('graduated', 'O'), ('from', 'O'), ('School', 'ORGANIZATION'), ('of', 'ORGANIZATION'), ('Humanities', 'ORGANIZATION'), ('and', 'ORGANIZATION'), ('Social', 'ORGANIZATION'), ('Sciences', 'ORGANIZATION'), ('', ''), ('Tsinghua', 'ORGANIZATION'), ('University', 'ORGANIZATION'), ('where', 'O'), ('he', 'O'), ('completed', 'O'), ('an', 'O'), ('in-service', 'O'), ('graduate', 'O'), ('program', 'O'), ('in', 'O'), ('Marxist', 'IDEOLOGY'), ('theory', 'O'), ('and', 'O'), ('ideological', 'O'), ('and', 'O'), ('political', 'O'), ('education', 'O'), ('.', 'O'), ('He', 'O'), ('holds', 'O'), ('a', 'O'), ('Doctor', 'TITLE'), ('of', 'MISC'), ('Law', 'MISC'), ('degree', 'O'), ('.', 'O'), ('Xi', 'O'), ('is', 'O'), ('currently', 'DATE'), ('General', 'TITLE'), ('Secretary', 'O'), ('of', 'O'), ('the', 'O'), ('CPC', 'ORGANIZATION'), ('Central', 'ORGANIZATION'), ('Committee', 'ORGANIZATION'), ('(', 'O'), ('Chairman', 'TITLE'), ('of', 'O'), ('the', 'O'), ('CPC', 'ORGANIZATION'), ('Central', 'ORGANIZATION'), ('Military', 'ORGANIZATION'), ('Commission', 'ORGANIZATION'), ('(', 'O'), ('President', 'TITLE'), ('of', 'O'), ('the', 'O'), ('People', 'LOCATION'), ('''s'', 'LOCATION'),

中文文本:

1. Jieba

词性标注:

“ x
 青年报 n
 杯赛 n
 ” x
 U19 eng
 邀请赛 n
 在 p
 越南 ns
 芽庄 n
 进行 v
 , x
 前 f
 国脚 n
 曲波 nr
 挂帅 n
 的 uj

2. StanfordCoreNLP

词性标注:

[('3月', 'NT'), ('23日', 'NT'), ('下午', 'NT'), ('.', 'PU'), ('“', 'PU'), ('青年报', 'NN'), ('杯赛', 'NN'), ('”', 'PU'), ('U19', 'NN'), ('邀请赛', 'NN'), ('在', 'P'), ('越南', 'NR'), ('芽', 'NN'), ('庄', 'NR'), ('进行', 'VV'), ('.', 'PU'), ('前', 'JJ'), ('国脚', 'NN'), ('曲波', 'NR'), ('挂帅', 'VV'), ('的', 'DEC'), ('中国', 'NR'), ('U19', 'NN'), ('B', 'NN'), ('队', 'NN'), ('迎战', 'VV'), ('泰国', 'NR'), ('U19', 'NN'), ('.', 'PU'), ('上半场', 'NN'), ('国青队', 'NR'), ('的', 'DEC'), ('门户', 'NN'), ('大开', 'VV'), ('.', 'PU'), ('泰国', 'NR'), ('在', 'P'), ('第11', 'OD'), ('分钟', 'M'), ('和', 'CC'), ('第17', 'OD'), ('分钟', 'M'), ('连', 'AD'), ('进', 'V'), ('2', 'CD'), ('球', 'NN'), ('.', 'PU'), ('半场', 'NN'), ('国青', 'NN'), ('O', 'CD'), ('射门', 'VV'), ('O', 'CD'), ('角球', 'NN'), ('.', 'PU'), ('几乎', 'AD'), ('被', 'LB'), ('完全', 'AD'), ('压制', 'VV'), ('.', 'PU'), ('下半场', 'NN'), ('.', 'PU'), ('国青', 'VA'), ('的', 'DEC'), ('进攻', 'NN'), ('一度', 'AD'), ('有所', 'VV'), ('起色', 'NN'), ('.', 'PU'), ('并', 'AD'), ('由', 'P'), ('马辅渔', 'NR'), ('利用', 'VV'), ('远射', 'NN'), ('扳回', 'VV'), ('一', 'CD'), ('球', 'NN'), ('.', 'PU'), ('但', 'AD'), ('最终', 'AD'), ('未', 'AD'), ('能', 'VV'), ('扳平', 'VV'), ('比分', 'NN'), ('.', 'PU'), ('全', 'DT'), ('场', 'NN'), ('比赛', 'NN'), ('结束', 'VV'), ('.', 'PU'), ('国青', 'NN'), ('1-2', 'CD'), ('输球', 'VV'), ('.', 'PU'), ('继', 'P'), ('中国', 'NR'), ('杯', 'NN'), ('国足', 'NN'), ('0-1', 'NN'), ('输给', 'VV'), ('泰国', 'NR'), ('之后', 'LC'), ('.', 'PU'), ('3', 'CD'), ('天', 'M'), ('内', 'LC'), ('遭遇', 'VV'), ('泰国', 'NR'), ('足球', 'NN'), ('双杀', 'NN'), ('.', 'PU')]

实体识别:

[('3月', 'DATE'), ('23日', 'DATE'), ('下午', 'TIME'), ('.', 'O'), ('“', 'O'), ('青年报', 'O'), ('杯赛', 'O'), ('”', 'O'), ('U19', 'O'), ('邀请赛', 'O'), ('在', 'O'), ('越南', 'COUNTRY'), ('芽', 'O'), ('庄', 'O'), ('进行', 'O'), ('.', 'O'), ('前', 'O'), ('国脚', 'O'), ('曲波', 'PERSON'), ('挂帅', 'O'), ('的', 'O'), ('中国', 'COUNTRY'), ('U19', 'O'), ('B', 'O'), ('队', 'O'), ('迎战', 'O'), ('泰国', 'COUNTRY'), ('U19', 'O'), ('.', 'O'), ('上半场', 'ORGANIZATION'), ('国青队', 'ORGANIZATION'), ('的', 'O'), ('门户', 'O'), ('大开', 'O'), ('.', 'O'), ('泰国', 'COUNTRY'), ('在', 'O'), ('第11', 'ORDINAL'), ('分钟', 'MISC'), ('和', 'O'), ('第17', 'ORDINAL'), ('分钟', 'MISC'), ('连', 'O'), ('进', 'O'), ('2', 'NUMBER'), ('球', 'O'), ('.', 'O'), ('半场', 'MISC'), ('国青', 'MISC'), ('O', 'NUMBER'), ('射门', 'O'), ('O', 'NUMBER'), ('角球', 'O'), ('.', 'O'), ('几乎', 'O'), ('被', 'O'), ('完全', 'O'), ('压制', 'O'), ('.', 'O'), ('下半场', 'O'), ('.', 'O'), ('国青', 'O'), ('的', 'O'), ('进攻', 'O'), ('一度', 'O'), ('有所', 'O'), ('起色', 'O'), ('.', 'O'), ('并', 'O'), ('由', 'O'), ('马辅渔', 'PERSON'), ('利用', 'O'), ('远射', 'O'), ('扳回', 'O'), ('一', 'NUMBER'), ('球', 'O'), ('.', 'O'), ('但', 'O'), ('最终', 'O'), ('未', 'O'), ('能', 'O'), ('扳平', 'O'), ('比分', 'O'), ('.', 'O'), ('全', 'O'), ('场', 'O'), ('比赛', 'O'), ('结束', 'O'), ('.', 'O'), ('国青', 'O'), ('1-2', 'NUMBER'), ('输球', 'O'), ('.', 'O'), ('继', 'O'), ('中国', 'COUNTRY'), ('杯', 'O'), ('国足', 'O'), ('0-1', 'MISC'), ('输给', 'MISC'), ('泰国', 'MISC'), ('之后', 'MISC'), ('.', 'O'), ('3', 'NUMBER'), ('天', 'MISC'), ('内', 'MISC'), ('遭遇', 'O'), ('泰国', 'COUNTRY'), ('足球', 'O'), ('双杀', 'O'), ('.', 'O')]

3. Thulac

词性标注：

下午_t 青年_n 报杯赛_n 邀请赛_n 越南_ns 芽庄_ns 国脚_n 曲波_np 挂帅_v 中国_ns U19B队_n 迎战_v 泰国_ns 上半场_n 国青队_ni 门户_n 开_v 泰国_ns 进_v 球_n 国青0_n 射门_v 0_v 角球_n 完全_a 压制_v 下半场_n 国青_a 进攻_v 起色_n 马辅渔_np 利用_v 远射_v 扳回_v 球_n 扳平_v 比分_n 全场_n 比赛_v 结束_v 国青_a 输_v 球_n 中国_ns 杯国_ns 输_v 给_v 泰国_ns 遭遇_v 泰国_ns 足球_n 双杀_a

结论分析与体会：

从各个工具的测试结果可以看出，在词性标注方面各个工具的效果都差不多，而命名实体识别方面，stanfordcorenlp 的效果在中英文文档的测试结果都明显更好。