In this lab, we studied how to use the finite difference method to solve the one dimensional Poisson's Equation with Dirichlet or Neumann boundary conditions. The finite difference method was implemented with the space discretization. The well-posed case and the ill-posed case were discussed separately.

This folder contains the following documents: Makefile: which helps the compilation of the lab. poisson.cpp: the implementation of this lab

README: the documentation Report: the report of this lab

Matrix: the file used for the linear algebra calculation

To compile and run the code, linux system with g++ compiler is required. The compiler should support the c++ 11 feature and the LAPACK library is needed.

To compile the code, type make in the terminal. To run the code, type ./poisson.x

Code test and output:

```
condition 1:
```

The coefficient matrix is:

```
1.0000 \quad 0.0000 \quad 0.0000
100.0000 -200.0000 100.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000
                                                            0.0000
                                                                     0.0000
                                                                             0.0000
0.0000 100.0000 -200.0000 100.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000
                                                            0.0000
                                                                     0.0000
                                                                             0.0000
                                                                                      0.0000
                                                                                      0.0000
        0.0000 100.0000 -200.0000 100.0000 0.0000
                                                   0.0000
                                                            0.0000
                                                                     0.0000
                                                                             0.0000
0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 100.0000 -200.0000 100.0000 0.0000 0.0000
                                                                     0.0000
                                                                             0.0000
                                                                                     0.0000
0.0000 0.0000
                0.0000
                        0.0000 100.0000 -200.0000 100.0000 0.0000
                                                                    0.0000
                                                                             0.0000
                                                                                     0.0000
0.0000
                        0.0000
                                 0.0000 100.0000 -200.0000 100.0000 0.0000
        0.0000
                0.0000
                                                                                     0.0000
                                                                             0.0000
0.0000
        0.0000
                0.0000
                         0.0000
                                 0.0000
                                         0.0000
                                                 100.0000 -200.0000 100.0000 0.0000
0.0000
        0.0000
                0.0000
                        0.0000
                                 0.0000
                                         0.0000
                                                 0.0000 100.0000 -200.0000 100.0000 0.0000
0.0000
       0.0000
                0.0000
                        0.0000
                                 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000
                                                         0.0000 100.0000 -200.0000 100.0000
0.0000
        0.0000
                0.0000
                        0.0000
                                 0.0000 0.0000
                                                 0.0000
                                                         0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 1.0000
```

The solution form u(0) to u(1) is:

0.0000

0.3900

0.7600

1.1100

1.4400 1.7500

2.0400

2.3100

2.5600

2.7900 3.0000

condition 2:

The coefficient matrix is:

```
1.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000
100.0000 -200.0000 100.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000
                                                          0.0000
                                                                  0.0000
                                                                          0.0000
                                                                                  0.0000
                                                                                          0.0000
0.0000 100.0000 -200.0000 100.0000 0.0000
                                          0.0000
                                                                  0.0000
                                                                          0.0000
                                                                                          0.0000
                                                  0.0000
                                                          0.0000
                                                                                  0.0000
0.0000
       0.0000
                100.0000 -200.0000 100.0000 0.0000
                                                  0.0000
                                                          0.0000
                                                                  0.0000
                                                                          0.0000
                                                                                  0.0000
                                                                                          0.0000
0.0000
       0.0000
               0.0000 100.0000 -200.0000 100.0000 0.0000
                                                          0.0000
                                                                  0.0000
                                                                          0.0000
                                                                                  0.0000
                                                                                          0.0000
0.0000
       0.0000
               0.0000
                        0.0000
                                100.0000 -200.0000 100.0000 0.0000
                                                                  0.0000
                                                                          0.0000
                                                                                  0.0000
                                                                                          0.0000
0.0000
       0.0000
               0.0000
                        0.0000
                                0.0000
                                       100.0000 -200.0000 100.0000 0.0000
                                                                          0.0000
                                                                                  0.0000
                                                                                          0.0000
0.0000
       0.0000
               0.0000
                        0.0000
                                0.0000
                                        0.0000
                                                100.0000 -200.0000 100.0000 0.0000
                                                                                  0.0000
                                                                                          0.0000
0.0000
       0.0000
               0.0000
                        0.0000
                                0.0000
                                        0.0000
                                                        100.0000 -200.0000 100.0000 0.0000
                                                0.0000
                                                                                          0.0000
0.0000
       0.0000
               0.0000
                        0.0000
                                0.0000
                                        0.0000
                                                0.0000
                                                        0.0000
                                                                100.0000 -200.0000 100.0000 0.0000
0.0000
       0.0000
               0.0000
                        0.0000
                                0.0000
                                        0.0000
                                                0.0000
                                                        0.0000
                                                                0.0000 100.0000 -200.0000 100.0000
0.0000 0.0000
               0.0000
                       0.0000
                                0.0000
                                       0.0000
                                                0.0000
                                                        0.0000
                                                                0.0000
                                                                        -1.0000 0.0000 1.0000
```

The solution form u(0) to u(1) is:

-0.0000

0.4900

0.9600

1.4100 1.8400 2.2500 2.6400 3.0100 3.3600 3.6900 4.0000

condition 3 and 4:

The coefficient matrix is:

 $1.0000 \quad 0.0000 \quad -1.0000 \quad 0.0000 \quad$ $100.0000 - 200.0000 \ 100.0000 \ 0.0000 \ 0.0000 \ 0.0000 \ 0.0000 \ 0.0000 \ 0.0000 \ 0.0000 \ 0.0000 \ 0.0000$ $0.0000 \quad 100.0000 - 200.0000 \quad 100.0000 \quad 0.0000 \quad 0.00$ $0.0000 \quad 0.0000 \quad 100.0000 - 200.0000 \ 100.0000 \ 0.0000 \quad 0.0000 \quad 0.0000 \quad 0.0000 \quad 0.0000 \quad 0.0000 \quad 0.0000$ 0.0000 $0.0000 \quad 0.0000 \quad 0.0000 \quad 100.0000 -200.0000 \ 100.0000 \ 0.0000 \quad 0.0000 \quad 0.0000 \quad 0.0000 \quad 0.0000 \quad 0.0000$ 0.0000 $0.0000 \quad 0.0000 \quad 0.0000 \quad 0.0000 \quad 100.0000 - 200.0000 \ 100.0000 \ 0.0000 \quad 0.0000 \quad 0.0000 \quad 0.0000 \quad 0.0000$ 0.0000 $0.0000 \quad 0.0000 \quad 0.0000 \quad 0.0000 \quad 0.0000 \quad 100.0000 \quad 200.0000 \quad 100.0000 \quad 0.0000 \quad 0.0000 \quad 0.0000 \quad 0.0000$ 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 100.0000 -200.0000 100.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 $0.0000 \quad 0.0000 \quad 0.0000 \quad 0.0000 \quad 0.0000 \quad 0.0000 \quad 0.0000 \quad 100.0000 - 200.0000 \\ 100.0000 - 200.0000 \\ 100.0000 - 200.0000 \\ 1$ 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 $0.0000 \quad 0.0000 \quad 0.0000 \quad 0.0000 \quad 0.0000 \quad 0.0000 \quad 100.0000 - 200.0000 \ 100.0000 \ 0.0000 \quad 0.0000$ $0.0000 \quad 0.0000 \quad 100.0000 \quad 200.0000 \quad 100.0000 \quad 0.0000 \quad 0.00000 \quad 0.0000 \quad 0.0$ 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 $0.0000 \quad 0.0000 \quad 0.0000 \quad 100.0000 - 200.0000 \ 100.0000$ $0.0000 \quad 0.0000 \quad -1.0000 \quad 0.0000 \quad 1.0000 \quad 0.0000 \quad$

The matrix is singular