

3.13 – EXERCÍCIO – pg. 93

1 - Se $f(x) = \frac{3x + |x|}{7x - 5|x|}$, calcule:

$$(a) \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f(x) = \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{3x + x}{7x - 5x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{4x}{2x} = 2.$$

$$(b) \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} f(x) = \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{3x - x}{7x + 5x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{2x}{12x} = \frac{1}{6}.$$

2 - Se $f(x) = \frac{1}{(x+2)^2}$, calcule

$$(a) \lim_{x \rightarrow -2} \frac{1}{(x+2)^2} = +\infty.$$

$$(b) \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{1}{(x+2)^2} = 0.$$

Nos exercícios 3 a 40 calcule os limites.

$$3 - \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} (3x^3 + 4x^2 - 1) = +\infty.$$

$$4 - \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left(2 - \frac{1}{x} + \frac{4}{x^2} \right) = 2 - 0 + 0 = 2.$$

$$5 - \text{Usando o exemplo 3.12.5}(x), \text{ vem } \lim_{t \rightarrow \infty} \frac{t+1}{t^2+1} = \lim_{t \rightarrow \infty} \frac{t}{t^2} = 0.$$

$$6 - \lim_{t \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{t+1}{t^2+1} = 0.$$

$$7 - \lim_{t \rightarrow \infty} \frac{t^2 - 2t + 3}{2t^2 + 5t - 3} = \lim_{t \rightarrow \infty} \frac{t^2}{2t^2} = \frac{1}{2}.$$

$$8 - \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{2x^5 - 3x^3 + 2}{-x^2 + 7} = \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{2x^5}{-x^2} = \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} -2x^3 = -\infty.$$

$$9 - \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{3x^5 - x^2 + 7}{2 - x^2} = \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{3x^5}{-x^2} = \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} -3x^3 = +\infty.$$

$$10 - \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{-5x^3 + 2}{7x^3 + 3} = \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{-5x^3}{7x^3} = \frac{-5}{7}.$$

$$11 - \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{x^2 + 3x + 1}{x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{x^2}{x} = +\infty.$$

$$12 - \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{x\sqrt{x} + 3x - 10}{x^3} = \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{\frac{x\sqrt{x}}{x^3} + \frac{3x}{x^3} - \frac{10}{x^3}}{\frac{x^3}{x^3}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{\frac{1}{x\sqrt{x}} + \frac{3}{x^2} - \frac{10}{x^3}}{1} = 0.$$

$$13 - \lim_{t \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{t^2 - 1}{t - 4} = \lim_{t \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{t^2}{t} = +\infty.$$

$$14 - \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{x(2x - 7\cos x)}{3x^2 - 5\operatorname{sen} x + 1} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2x^2 - 7x\cos x}{3x^2 - 5\operatorname{sen} x + 1} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{x^2(2 - 7\cos x/x)}{x^2(3 - 5\operatorname{sen} x/x^2 + 1/x^2)} = \frac{2}{3}, \text{ já que}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\cos x}{x} = 0 \text{ e } \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\operatorname{sen} x}{x^2} = 0.$$

$$15 - \lim_{v \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{v\sqrt{v} - 1}{3v - 1} = \lim_{v \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{v(\sqrt{v} - 1/v)}{v(3 - 1/v)} = +\infty.$$

$$16 - \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{\sqrt{x^2 + 1}}{x + 1} = \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{\sqrt{\frac{x^2}{x^2} + \frac{1}{x^2}}}{\frac{x}{x} + \frac{1}{x}} = 1.$$

$$17 - \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{\sqrt{x^2 + 1}}{x + 1} = \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{\frac{\sqrt{x^2 + 1}}{-\sqrt{x^2}}}{\frac{x + 1}{x}} \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{-\sqrt{\frac{x^2}{x^2} + \frac{1}{x^2}}}{\frac{x}{x} + \frac{1}{x}} = -1.$$

$$18 - \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} (\sqrt{x^2 + 1} - \sqrt{x^2 - 1}) = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{x^2 + 1 - x^2 + 1}{\sqrt{x^2 + 1} + \sqrt{x^2 - 1}} = \frac{2}{\infty} = 0.$$

$$19 - \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} x(\sqrt{x^2 - 1} - x) = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{x(\sqrt{x^2 - 1} - x)(\sqrt{x^2 - 1} + x)}{\sqrt{x^2 - 1} + x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{x(x^2 - 1 - x^2)}{\sqrt{x^2 - 1} + x} =$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{-\frac{x}{x}}{\sqrt{\frac{x^2}{x^2} - \frac{1}{x^2} + \frac{x}{x}}} = -\frac{1}{2}.$$

$$\begin{aligned} 20 - \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} (\sqrt{3x^2 + 2x + 1} - \sqrt{2x}) &= \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{3x^2 + 2x + 1 - 2x^2}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 2x + 1} + \sqrt{2x}} = \\ &= \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{\frac{x^2}{x^2} + \frac{2x}{x^2} + \frac{1}{x^2}}{\sqrt{\frac{3x^2}{x^4} + \frac{2x}{x^4} + \frac{1}{x^4}} + \frac{\sqrt{2x}}{x^2}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{1 + 0 + 0}{\sqrt{0 + 0 + 0} + 0} = \frac{1}{0} = +\infty. \end{aligned}$$

$$21 - \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{10x^2 - 3x + 4}{3x^2 - 1} = \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{10x^2}{3x^2} = \frac{10}{3}.$$

$$22 - \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{x^3 - 2x + 1}{x^2 - 1} = \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{x^3}{x^2} = -\infty.$$

$$23 - \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{5x^3 - x^2 + x - 1}{x^4 + x^3 - x + 1} = \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{5x^3}{x^4} = 0.$$

$$24 - \lim_{s \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{8 - s}{\sqrt{s^2 + 7}} = \lim_{s \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{\frac{8}{s} - \frac{s}{s}}{\sqrt{\frac{s^2}{s^2} + \frac{7}{s^2}}} = \frac{-1}{\sqrt{1}} = -1.$$

$$25 - \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{\sqrt{2x^2 - 7}}{x + 3} = \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{-\sqrt{\frac{2x^2}{x^2} - \frac{7}{x^2}}}{\frac{x}{x} + \frac{3}{x}} = \frac{-\sqrt{2 - 0}}{1 + 0} = -\sqrt{2}.$$

$$26 - \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} (\sqrt{16x^4 + 15x^3 - 2x + 1} - 2x) = \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{16x^4 + 15x^3 - 2x + 1 - 4x^2}{\sqrt{16x^4 + 15x^3 - 2x + 1} + 2x}$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{16 + \frac{15}{x} - \frac{2}{x^3} + \frac{1}{x^4} - \frac{4}{x^2}}{\sqrt{\frac{16}{x^4} + \frac{15}{x^5} - \frac{2x}{x^7} + \frac{1}{x^8} + \frac{2}{x^3}}} = \frac{16}{0} = +\infty.$$

$$27 - \lim_{s \rightarrow +\infty} \sqrt[3]{\frac{3s^7 - 4s^5}{2s^7 + 1}} = \sqrt[3]{\lim_{s \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{3s^7}{2s^7}} = \sqrt[3]{\frac{3}{2}}.$$

$$28 - \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{\sqrt{2x^2 - 7}}{x + 3} = +\sqrt{2}.$$

$$29 - \lim_{y \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{3 - y}{\sqrt{5 + 4y^2}} = \lim_{y \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{\frac{3}{y} - \frac{y}{y}}{\sqrt{\frac{5}{y^2} + \frac{4y^2}{y^2}}} = \frac{0 - 1}{\sqrt{0 + 4}} = \frac{-1}{2}.$$

$$30 - \lim_{y \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{3 - y}{\sqrt{5 + 4y^2}} = \lim_{y \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{\frac{3}{y} - 1}{-\sqrt{\frac{5}{y^2} + 4}} = \frac{1}{2}.$$

$$31 - \lim_{x \rightarrow 3^+} \frac{x}{x - 3} = \frac{3}{0^+} = +\infty.$$

$$32 - \lim_{x \rightarrow 3^-} \frac{x}{x - 3} = \frac{3}{0^-} = -\infty.$$

$$33 - \lim_{x \rightarrow 2^+} \frac{x}{x^2 - 4} = \frac{2}{0^+} = +\infty.$$

$$34 - \lim_{x \rightarrow 2^-} \frac{x}{x^2 - 4} = \frac{2}{0^-} = -\infty.$$

$$35 - \lim_{y \rightarrow 6^+} \frac{y + 6}{y^2 - 36} = \frac{12}{0^+} = +\infty.$$

$$36 - \lim_{y \rightarrow 6^-} \frac{y + 6}{y^2 - 36} = \frac{12}{0^-} = -\infty.$$

$$37 - \lim_{x \rightarrow 4^+} \frac{3 - x}{x^2 - 2x - 8} = \frac{-1}{0^+} = -\infty.$$

$$38 - \lim_{x \rightarrow 4^-} \frac{3 - x}{x^2 - 2x - 8} = \frac{-1}{0^-} = +\infty.$$

$$39 - \lim_{x \rightarrow 3^-} \frac{1}{|x - 3|} = \frac{1}{0^+} = +\infty.$$

$$40 - \lim_{x \rightarrow 3^+} \frac{1}{|x-3|} = \frac{1}{0^+} = +\infty .$$