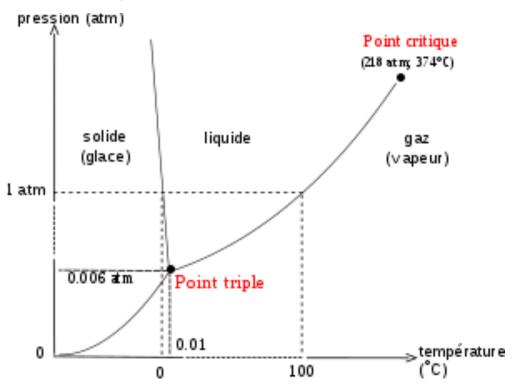
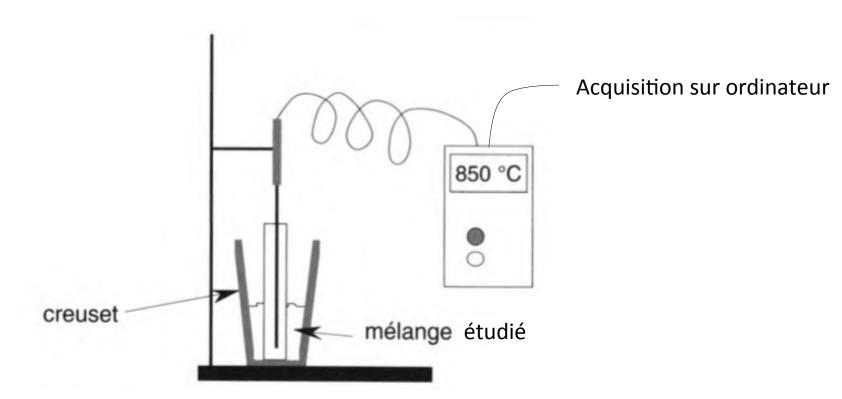
# Du corps pur au mélange binaire

Agrégation 2020

### Diagramme de phase de l'eau

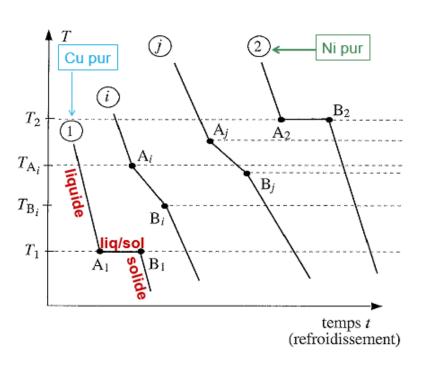


### Acquisition d'une courbe de refroidissement

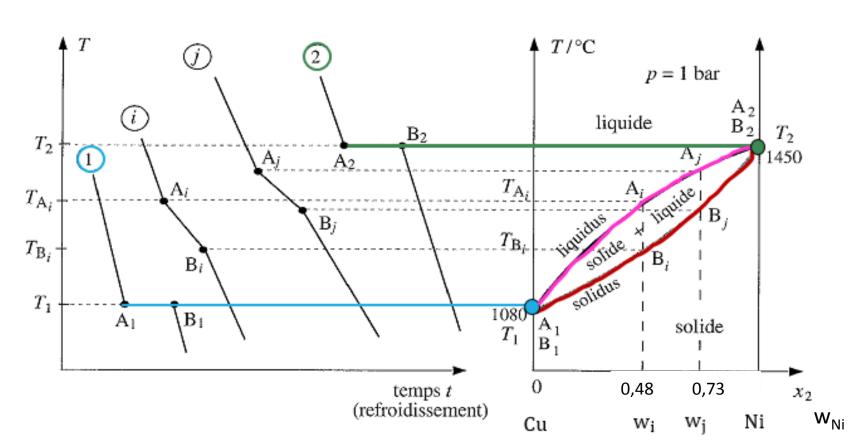


Florilège de chimie 2ème édition, Florence Daumarie et al., Hermann (2002).

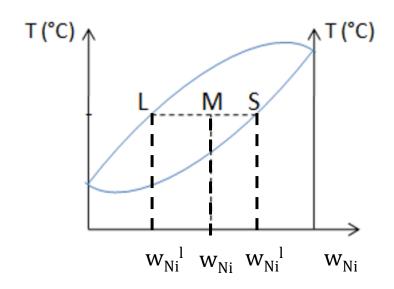
### Courbes de refroidissement Cu/Ni



# Diagramme binaire Cu/Ni Solides miscibles



### Théorèmes généraux : Utilisation des diagrammes



#### Théorème de l'horizontale :

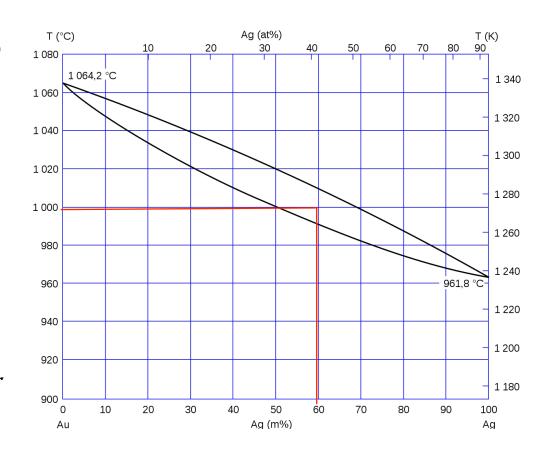
On lit  $w_{Ni}^{l}$  sur le liquidus On lit  $w_{Ni}^{s}$  sur le solidus

#### Théorème des moments chimiques :

$$m^{l} ML = m^{s} MS$$

$$m^{l} (w_{Ni} - w_{Ni}^{l}) = m^{s} (w_{Ni}^{s} - w_{Ni})$$

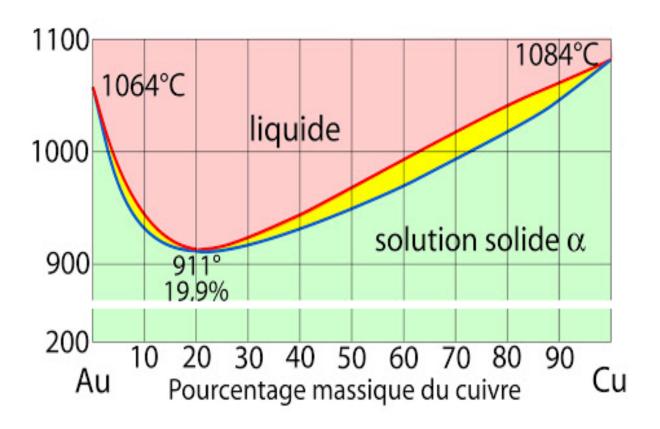
# Application théorème des moments chimiques



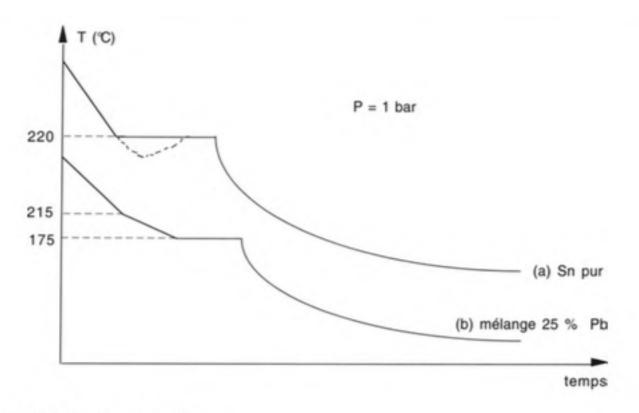
P=1 bar

https://fr.wikiversity.org/wiki/Thermodynamique\_des\_m %C3%A9langes/Diagrammes\_binaires

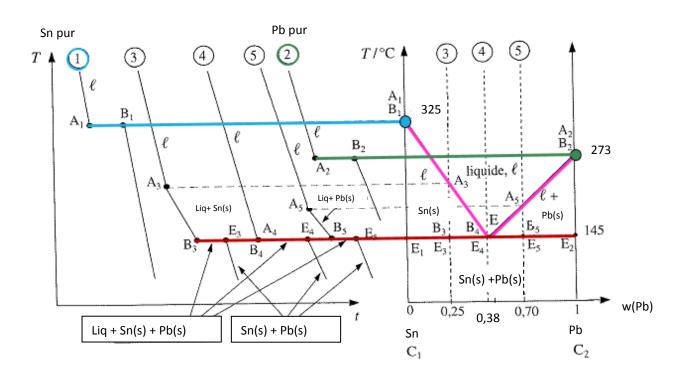
# Diagramme binaire Cuivre-Or Solution solide non idéale



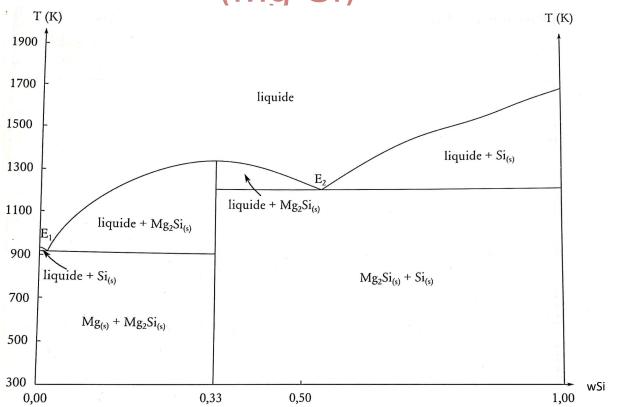
### Courbes d'analyse thermique au refroidissement - Pb/Sn



# Diagramme binaire Pb/Sn Solides non-miscibles



# Diagramme binaire et composé défini (Mg-Si)



## Diagramme binaire NaCl/H2O

