

Creating a RESTful API using express.js and creating a database and index in MongoDB.

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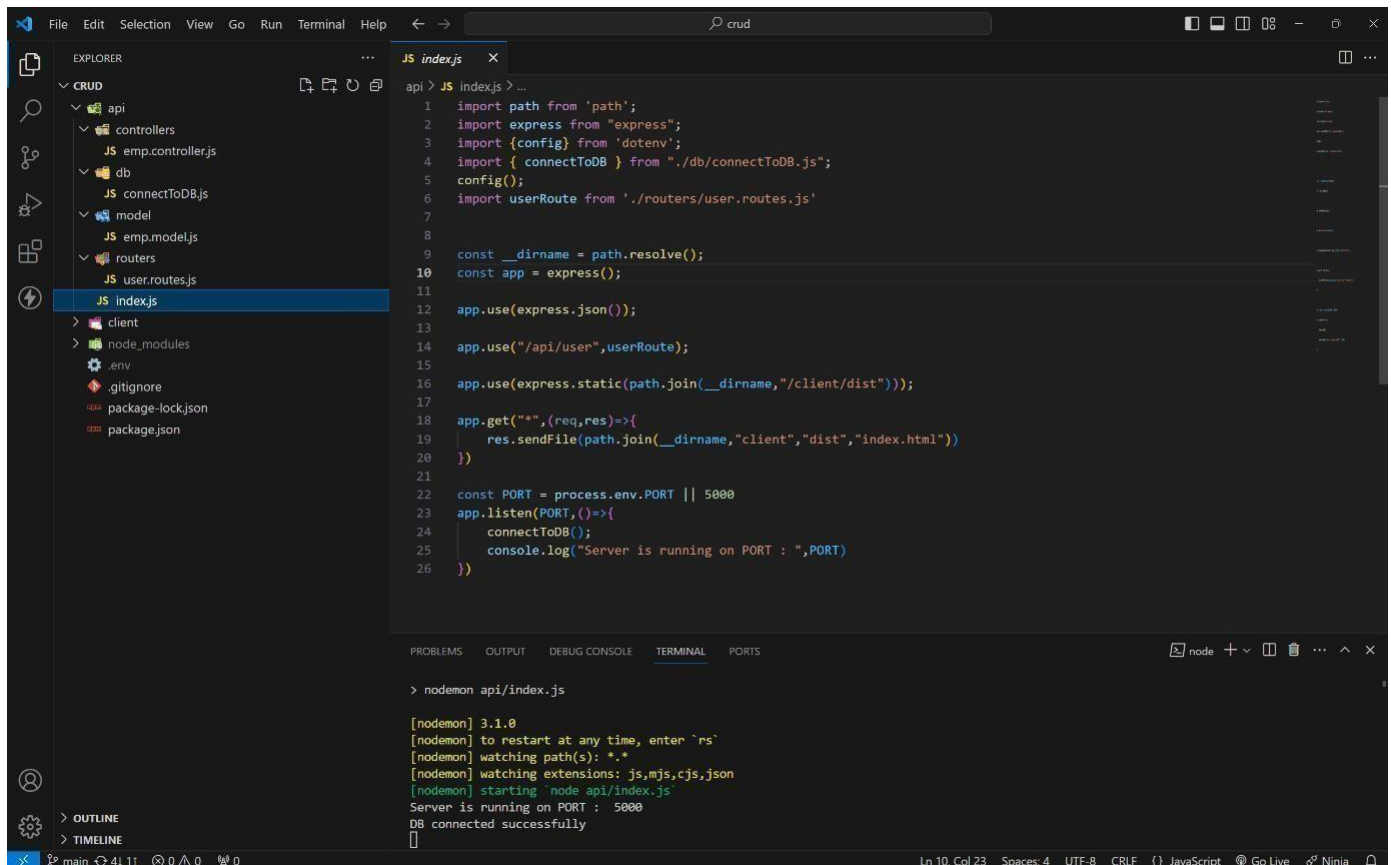
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Phone number: 9160860520

Source Code:

index.js file :



The screenshot shows a VS Code editor with a project structure on the left and a code editor on the right. The project structure includes a 'crud' folder with subfolders 'api', 'db', 'model', 'routes', and 'client'. The 'api' folder contains 'index.js', 'controller.js', and 'connectToDB.js'. The 'db' folder contains 'connectToDB.js'. The 'model' folder contains 'emp.model.js'. The 'routes' folder contains 'user.routes.js'. The 'client' folder contains 'dist'. The 'index.js' file is selected in the Explorer. The code in the editor is as follows:

```
1 import path from 'path';
2 import express from 'express';
3 import { config } from 'dotenv';
4 import { connectToDB } from '../db/connectToDB.js';
5 config();
6 import userRoute from '../routes/user.routes.js'
7
8
9 const __dirname = path.resolve();
10 const app = express();
11
12 app.use(express.json());
13
14 app.use("/api/user",userRoute);
15
16 app.use(express.static(path.join(__dirname,"client/dist")));
17
18 app.get("/*",(req,res)=>{
19   res.sendFile(path.join(__dirname,"client","dist","index.html"))
20 })
21
22 const PORT = process.env.PORT || 5000
23 app.listen(PORT,()=>{
24   connectToDB();
25   console.log("Server is running on PORT : ",PORT)
26 })
```

The terminal output shows the following:

```
> nodemon api/index.js
[nodemon] 3.1.0
[nodemon] to restart at any time, enter `rs`
[nodemon] watching path(s): *.*
[nodemon] watching extensions: js,mjs,cjs,json
[nodemon] starting `node api/index.js`
Server is running on PORT : 5000
DB connected successfully
```

MONGODB CONNECTION:

The screenshot shows a VS Code editor with a project structure on the left. The file `connectToDB.js` is open in the editor. The code defines a `connectToDB` function that uses `mongoose.connect` to connect to a database. The terminal at the bottom shows the command `nodemon api/index.js` and the output of the application, which includes a message indicating that the database connection was successful.

```
api > db > JS connectToDB.js > connectToDB
1 import mongoose from 'mongoose';
2
3 export function connectToDB(){
4   mongoose.connect(process.env.CONN_STR)
5     .then(()=>{
6       console.log("DB connected successfully")
7     })
8     .catch((err)=>{
9       console.log("Error while connecting to DB : ",err.message);
10    })
11 }
```

```
> nodemon api/index.js

[nodemon] 3.1.0
[nodemon] to restart at any time, enter `rs`
[nodemon] watching path(s): *.*
[nodemon] watching extensions: js,mjs,cjs,json
[nodemon] starting `node api/index.js`
Server is running on PORT : 5000
DB connected successfully
```

MODEL:

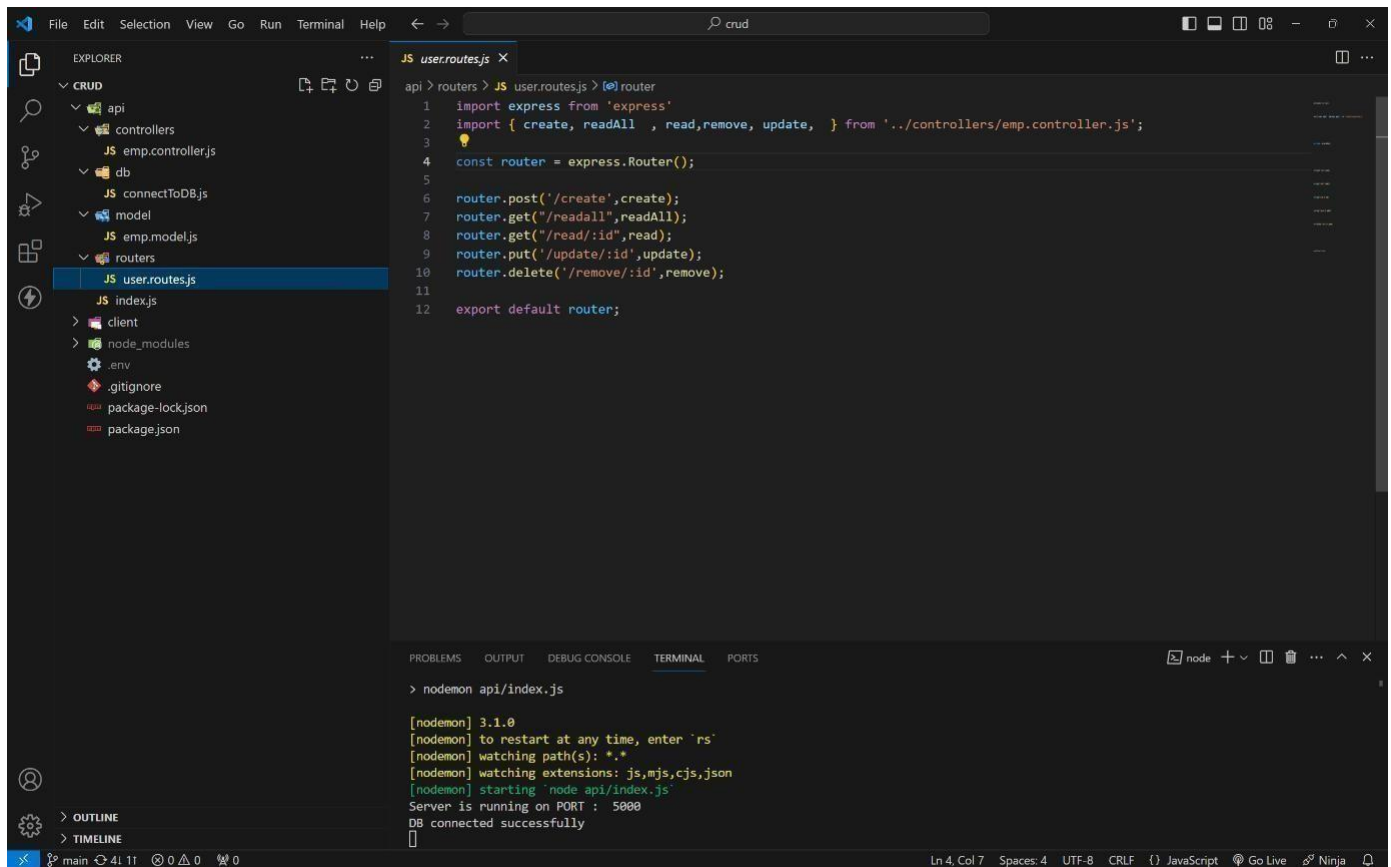
The screenshot shows a VS Code editor with a project structure on the left. The file `emp.model.js` is open in the editor. The code defines a `userSchema` for a `User` model using `mongoose.Schema`. The schema includes fields for `username`, `empname`, `email`, `role`, and `salary`. The `Emp` model is created using `mongoose.model` and is exported as the default export. The terminal at the bottom shows the command `nodemon api/index.js` and the output of the application, which includes a message indicating that the database connection was successful.

```
api > model > JS emp.model.js > userSchema > role
1 import mongoose from 'mongoose';
2
3 const userSchema = new mongoose.Schema({
4   username:{
5     type:String,
6     unique:true,
7     required:true
8   },
9   empname:{
10    type:String,
11    required:true
12  },
13  email:{
14    type:String,
15    required:true
16  },
17  role:{
18    type:String,
19    required:true
20  },
21  salary:{
22    type: Number,
23    required: true,
24  }
25 },{timestamps:true})
26
27 const Emp = mongoose.model("User",userSchema);
28
29 export default Emp;
```

```
> nodemon api/index.js

[nodemon] 3.1.0
[nodemon] to restart at any time, enter `rs`
[nodemon] watching path(s): *.*
[nodemon] watching extensions: js,mjs,cjs,json
[nodemon] starting `node api/index.js`
Server is running on PORT : 5000
DB connected successfully
```

ROUTES:



The screenshot shows the VS Code editor with the `user.routes.js` file open. The file contains the following code:

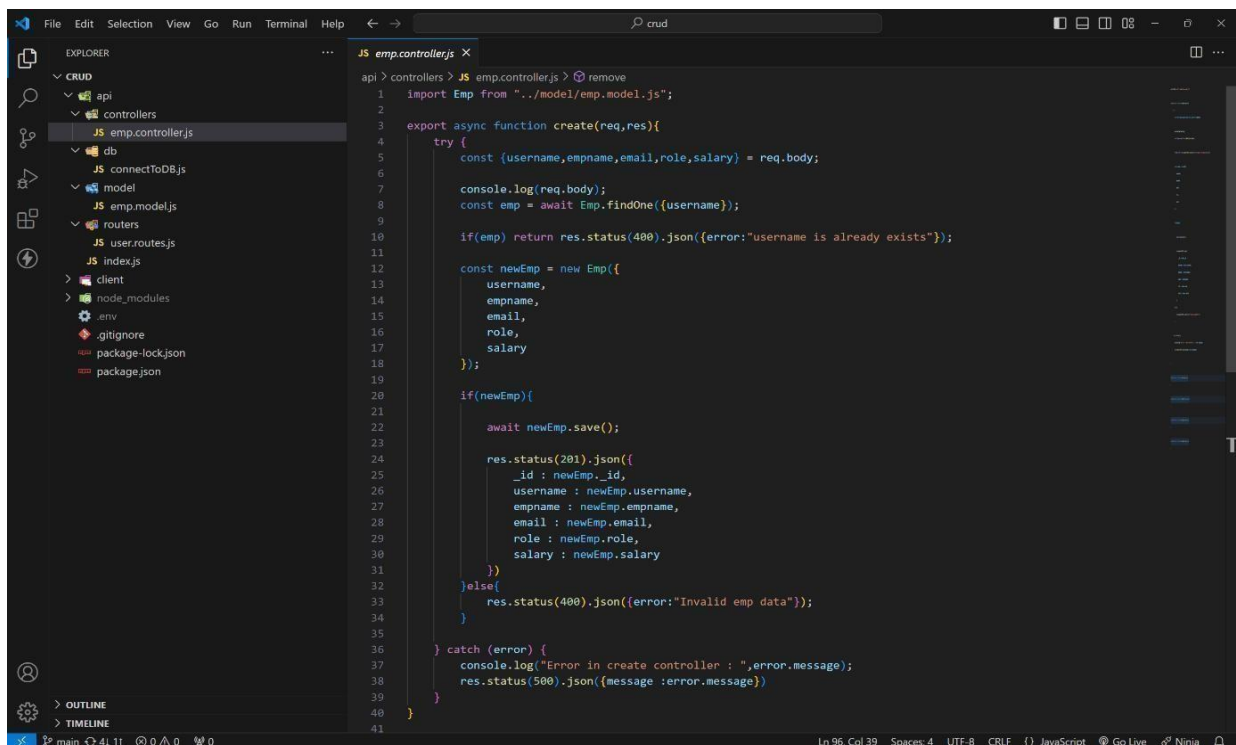
```
api > routers > JS user.routes.js > @ router
1  import express from 'express'
2  import { create, readAll, read, remove, update, } from '../controllers/emp.controller.js';
3
4  const router = express.Router();
5
6  router.post('/create', create);
7  router.get("/readall", readAll);
8  router.get("/read/:id", read);
9  router.put('/update/:id', update);
10 router.delete('/remove/:id', remove);
11
12 export default router;
```

The Explorer sidebar shows the project structure with the `user.routes.js` file selected under the `routes` folder. The Terminal panel at the bottom shows the output of the `nodemon` command:

```
> nodemon api/index.js

[nodemon] 3.1.0
[nodemon] to restart at any time, enter 'rs'
[nodemon] watching path(s): *.*
[nodemon] watching extensions: js,mjs,cjs,json
[nodemon] starting 'node api/index.js'
Server is running on PORT : 5000
DB connected successfully
```

CONTROLLERS: CREATE:



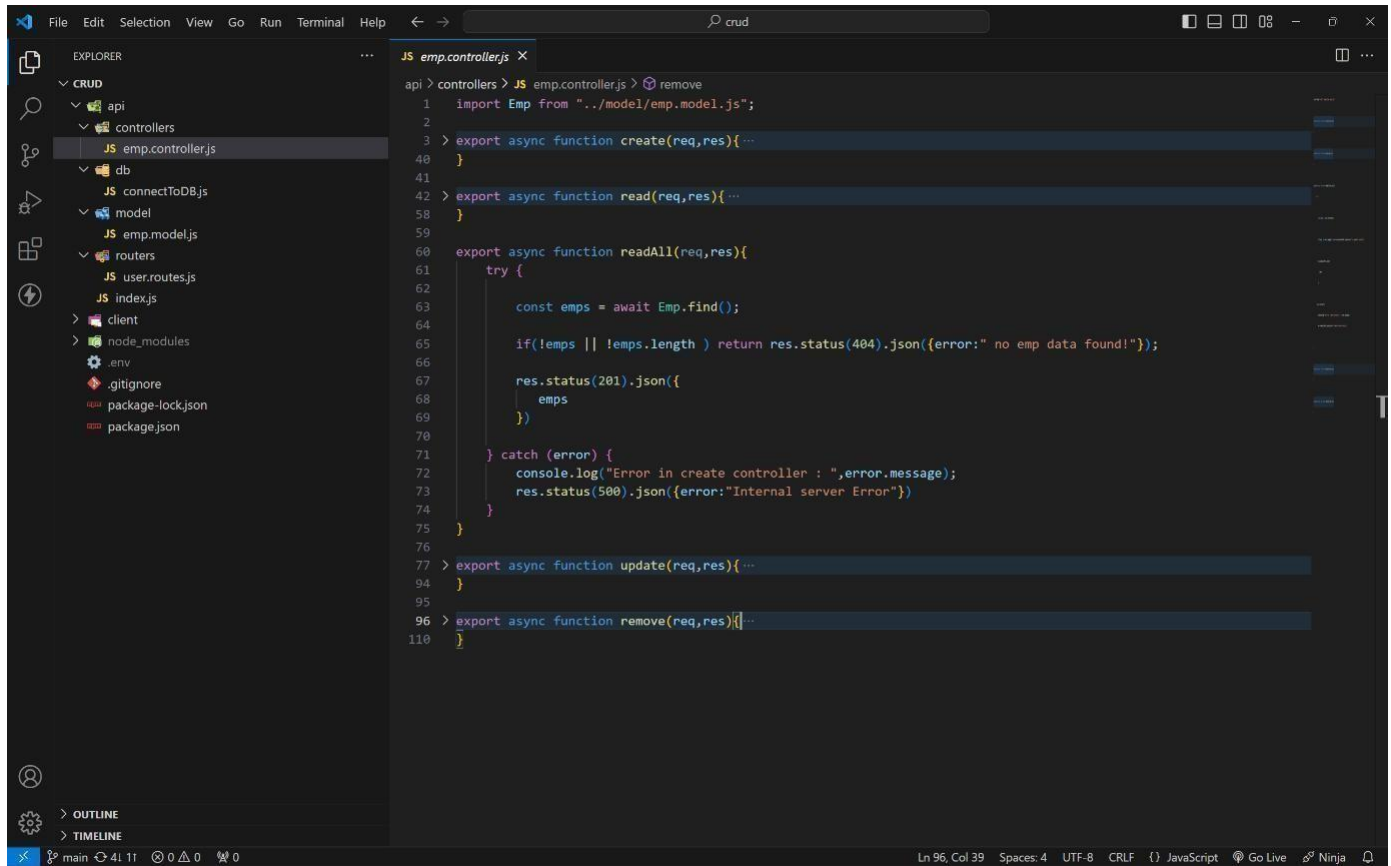
The screenshot shows the VS Code editor with the `emp.controller.js` file open. The file contains the following code:

```
api > controllers > JS emp.controller.js > @ remove
1  import Emp from "../model/emp.model.js";
2
3  export async function create(req,res){
4    try {
5      const {username,empname,email,role,salary} = req.body;
6
7      console.log(req.body);
8      const emp = await Emp.findOne({username});
9
10     if(emp) return res.status(400).json({error:"username is already exists"});
11
12     const newEmp = new Emp({
13       username,
14       empname,
15       email,
16       role,
17       salary
18     });
19
20     if(newEmp){
21       await newEmp.save();
22
23       res.status(201).json({
24         _id : newEmp._id,
25         username : newEmp.username,
26         empname : newEmp.empname,
27         email : newEmp.email,
28         role : newEmp.role,
29         salary : newEmp.salary
30       });
31     }else{
32       res.status(400).json({error:"Invalid emp data"});
33     }
34   }
35 }
36 catch (error) {
37   console.log("Error in create controller : ",error.message);
38   res.status(500).json({message : error.message});
39 }
40
41 }
```

The Explorer sidebar shows the project structure with the `emp.controller.js` file selected under the `controllers` folder. The Terminal panel at the bottom shows the output of the `nodemon` command:

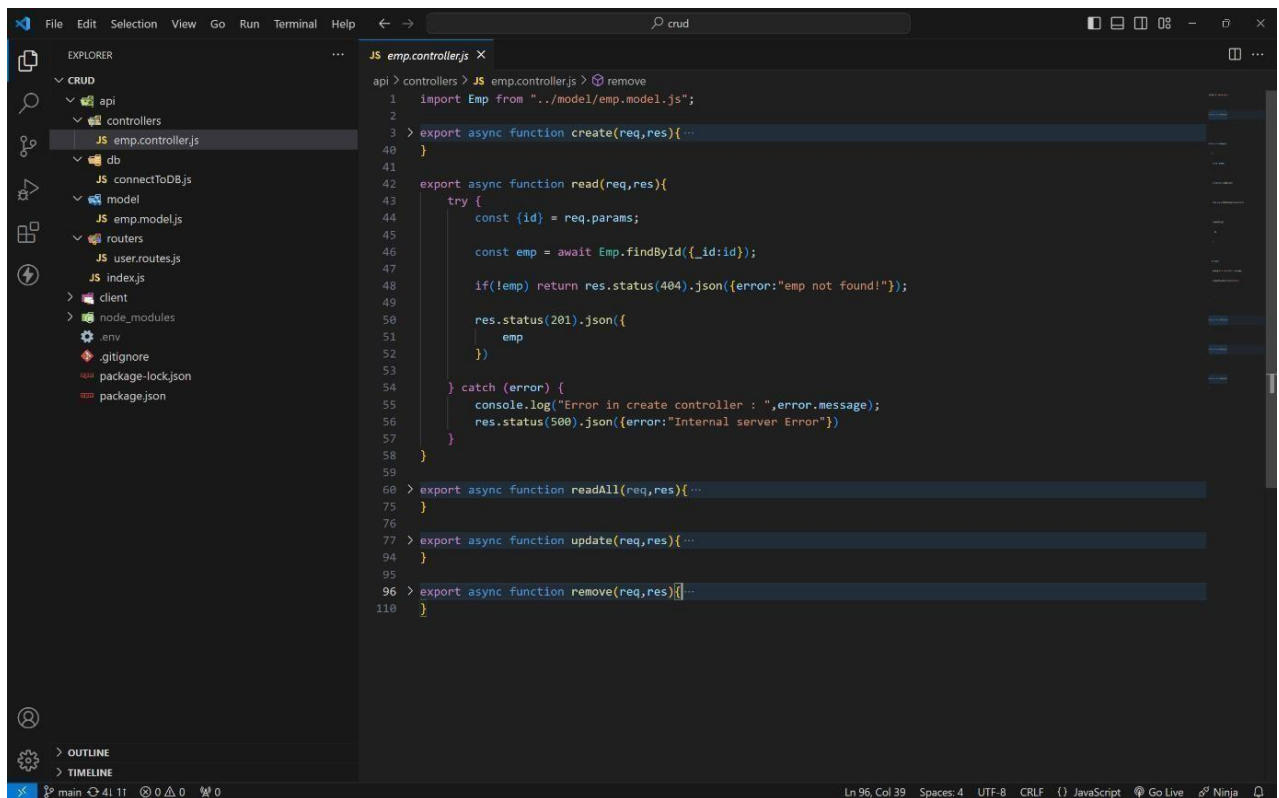
```
Ln 96, Col 39  Spaces: 4  UTF-8  CRLF  () JavaScript  Go Live  Ninja
```

READALL:



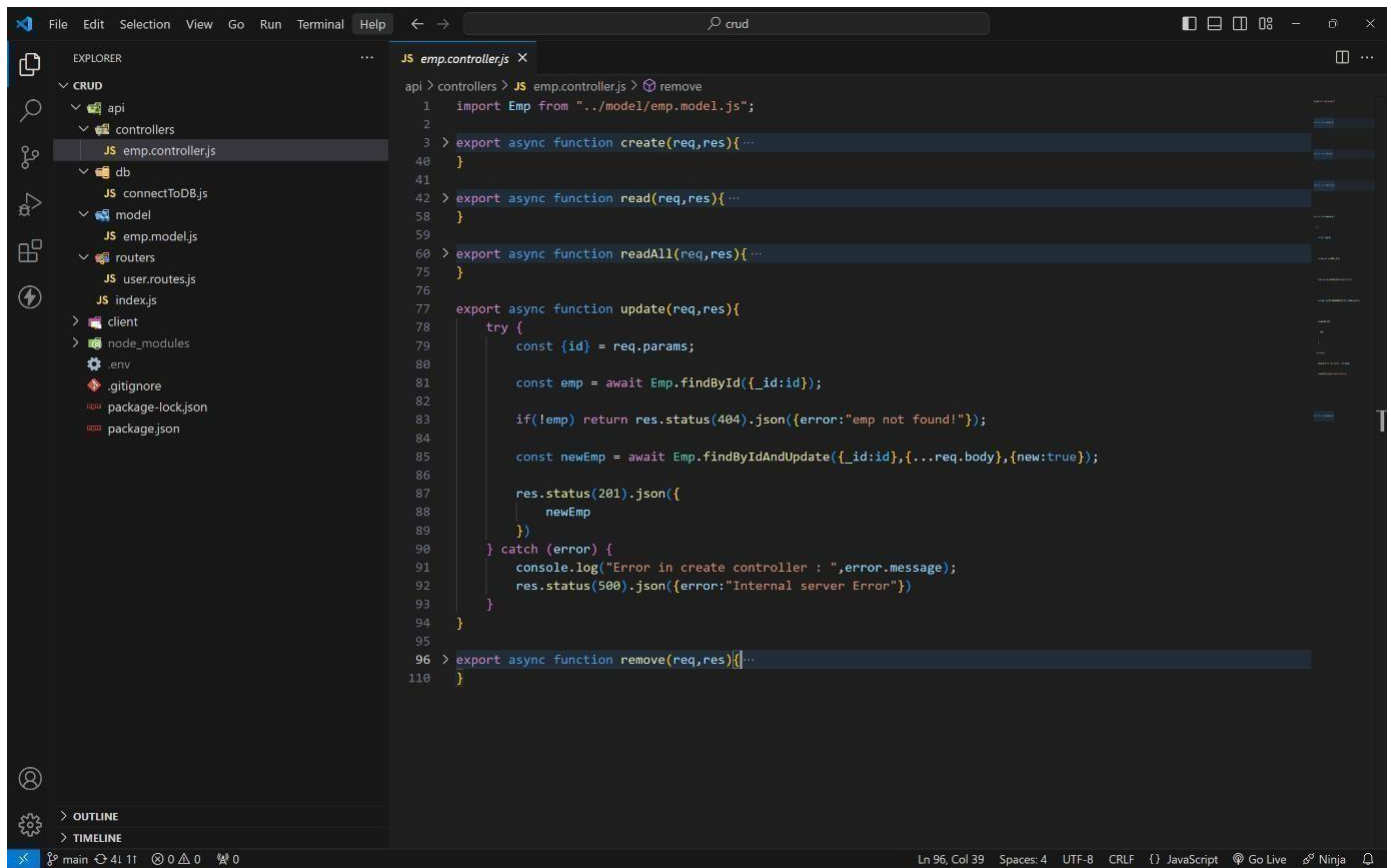
```
api > controllers > JS emp.controller.js > remove
1  import Emp from "../model/emp.model.js";
2
3  > export async function create(req,res){...
40 }
41
42 > export async function read(req,res){...
58 }
59
60 export async function readAll(req,res){
61   try {
62     const emps = await Emp.find();
63
64     if(!emps || !emps.length ) return res.status(404).json({error:" no emp data found!"});
65
66     res.status(201).json({
67       emps
68     })
69   } catch (error) {
70     console.log("Error in create controller : ",error.message);
71     res.status(500).json({error:"Internal server Error"})
72   }
73 }
74
75 > export async function update(req,res){...
94 }
95
96 > export async function remove(req,res){...
110 }
```

READONE:



```
api > controllers > JS emp.controller.js > remove
1  import Emp from "../model/emp.model.js";
2
3  > export async function create(req,res){...
40 }
41
42 export async function read(req,res){
43   try {
44     const {id} = req.params;
45
46     const emp = await Emp.findById({_id:id});
47
48     if(!emp) return res.status(404).json({error:"emp not found!"});
49
50     res.status(201).json({
51       emp
52     })
53   } catch (error) {
54     console.log("Error in create controller : ",error.message);
55     res.status(500).json({error:"Internal server Error"})
56   }
57 }
58
59 > export async function readAll(req,res){...
75 }
76
77 > export async function update(req,res){...
94 }
95
96 > export async function remove(req,res){...
110 }
```

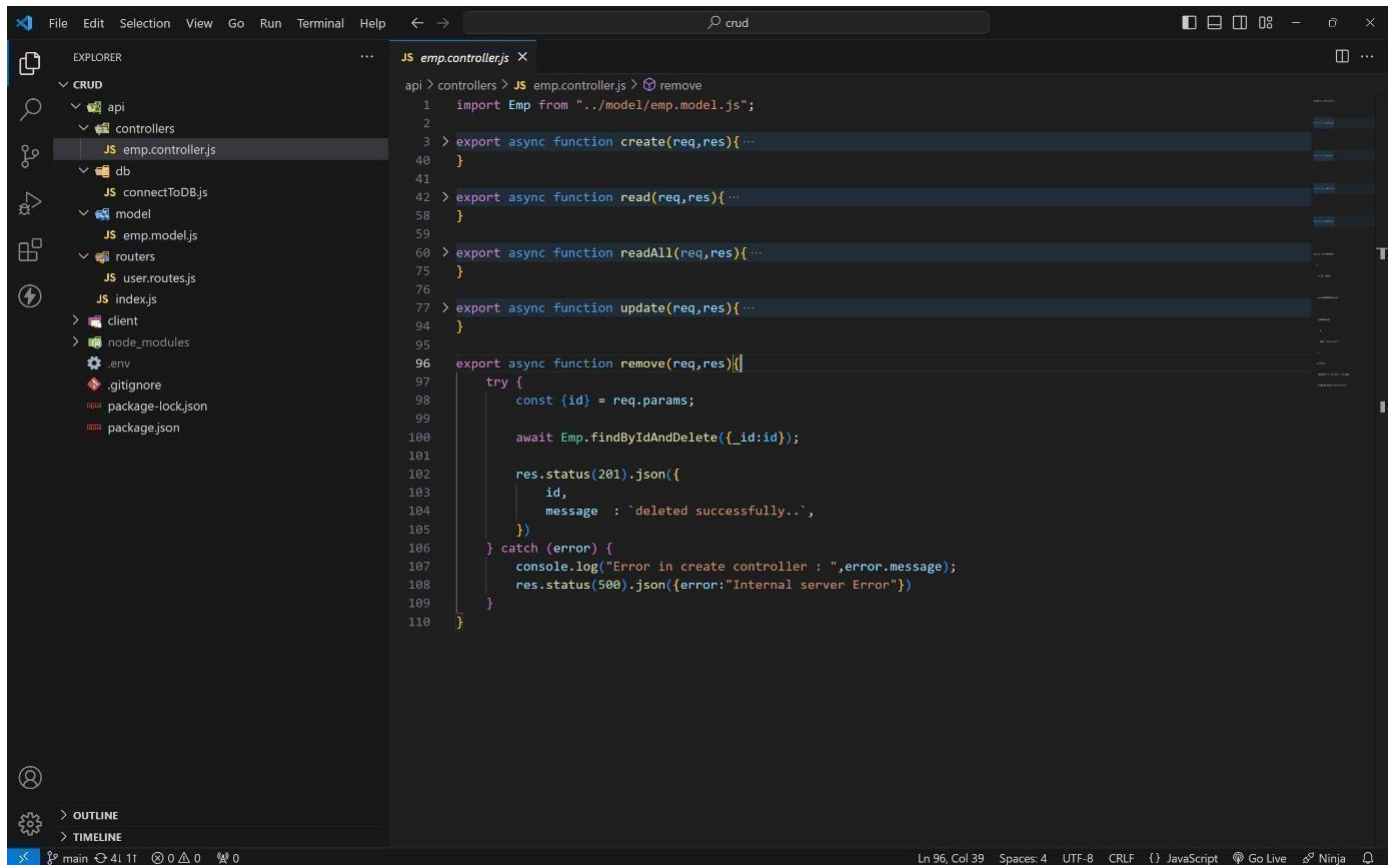
UPDATE:



The screenshot shows a VS Code editor window with the file explorer on the left and the code editor on the right. The file explorer shows a project structure with a 'crud' folder containing 'api', 'controllers', 'db', 'connectToDB.js', 'model', 'emp.model.js', 'routers', 'user.routes.js', 'index.js', 'client', 'node_modules', '.env', '.gitignore', 'package-lock.json', and 'package.json'. The code editor shows the file 'JS emp.controller.js' with the following code:

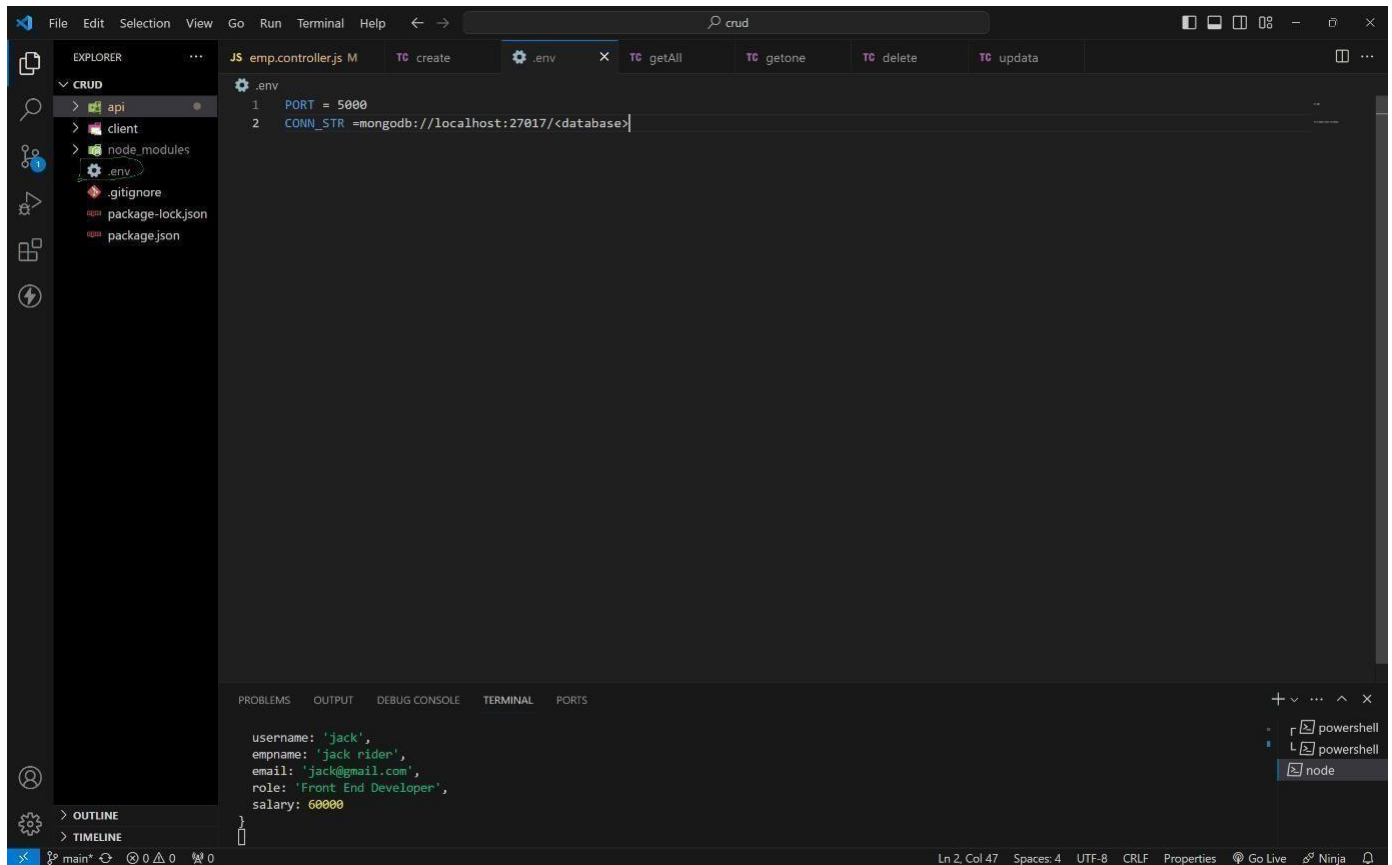
```
api > controllers > JS emp.controller.js > remove
1  import Emp from "../model/emp.model.js";
2
3  > export async function create(req,res){...
40 }
41
42 > export async function read(req,res){...
58 }
59
60 > export async function readAll(req,res){...
75 }
76
77 export async function update(req,res){
78   try {
79     const {id} = req.params;
80
81     const emp = await Emp.findById({_id:id});
82
83     if(!emp) return res.status(404).json({error:"emp not found!"});
84
85     const newEmp = await Emp.findByIdAndUpdate({_id:id},{...req.body},{new:true});
86
87     res.status(201).json({
88       newEmp
89     })
90   } catch (error) {
91     console.log("Error in create controller : ",error.message);
92     res.status(500).json({error:"Internal server Error"})
93   }
94 }
95
96 > export async function remove(req,res){...
110 }
```

DELETE:



HOW TO RUN ON LOCALLY:

- 1 . Create a folder as any name.
- 2 . Open that folder in any code editor (vs code).
- 3 . Open terminal (ctrl + ~) on code editor.
- 4 . Type this code to get code locally. `git clone https://github.com/4727yesuraju/crud.git`
- 5 . Now move to crud folder (`cd crud` in terminal)
- 6 . Ignore client folder.
- 7 . Here crud is root folder.
- 8 . In root folder create a `.env` file and create a PORT and `CONN_STR` variables and assign value.
ex : `PORT = 3000` (commonly any number between 3000 - 8080).
`CONN_STR = your mongodb_connection_string`



--- trouble in above process?:

simply paste this code in .env file.

PORT = 5000

CONN_STR=mongodb+srv://4727yesuraju:rough@cluster0.wbclvtg.mongodb.net

/?retry Writes=true&w=majority&appName=Cluster0

9 . After in terminal (in crud folder as root folder) type this command to server.

npm i (installing all dependencies)

npm run dev (to run server)

10 . if you get below message in terminal then your server will running Successfully

```
PS C:\Users\4727y\OneDrive\Desktop\internshala\crud> npm run dev

> crud@1.0.0 dev
> nodemon api/index.js

[nodemon] 3.1.0
[nodemon] to restart at any time, enter `rs`
[nodemon] watching path(s): *.*
[nodemon] watching extensions: js,mjs,cjs,json
[nodemon] starting `node api/index.js`
Server is running on PORT : 5000
DB connected successfully
```

route and its functionality:

For this use any API using tools like Postman or Thunder Client.

i use THUNDER CLIENT.

CREATE ROUTE :

1 . This route is used to create a new employee in database with a below fields.

username, empname, email, role, salary

2 . in thunder client click on new request and select this options method as post

url as http://localhost:5000/api/user/create

pass this json data as a body as your required value.

```
{  
  "username": "jack",  
  "empname": "jack rider",  
  "email": "jack@gmail.com",  
  "role": "Front End Developer",  
  "salary": 60000  
}
```

3 . finally press send to insert data in mongodb data base and get a inserted data as a response.

4 . If user is already in db it will return User is already exist as response.

for more details visit below output images...

READONE:

1 . This route is used to read specific user info by passing that user id as a param.

method as get

url as

http://localhost:5000/api/user/read/65ed7b3d76e1dcc9a51654ca

2 . After sending you will get that specific user details as response.

READALL :

1 . Read all route is used to get all the user data existing in the mongodb data base .

method as get

url as <http://localhost:5000/api/user/readall>

2 . After sending you will get that all user details as response.

UPDATE :

1 . This route is used to update specific user by passing that user id as a param. method as put

url as <http://localhost:5000/api/user/update/65ed7b3d76e1dcc9a51654ca>

2 . After sending you will get updated user details as response.

DELETE :

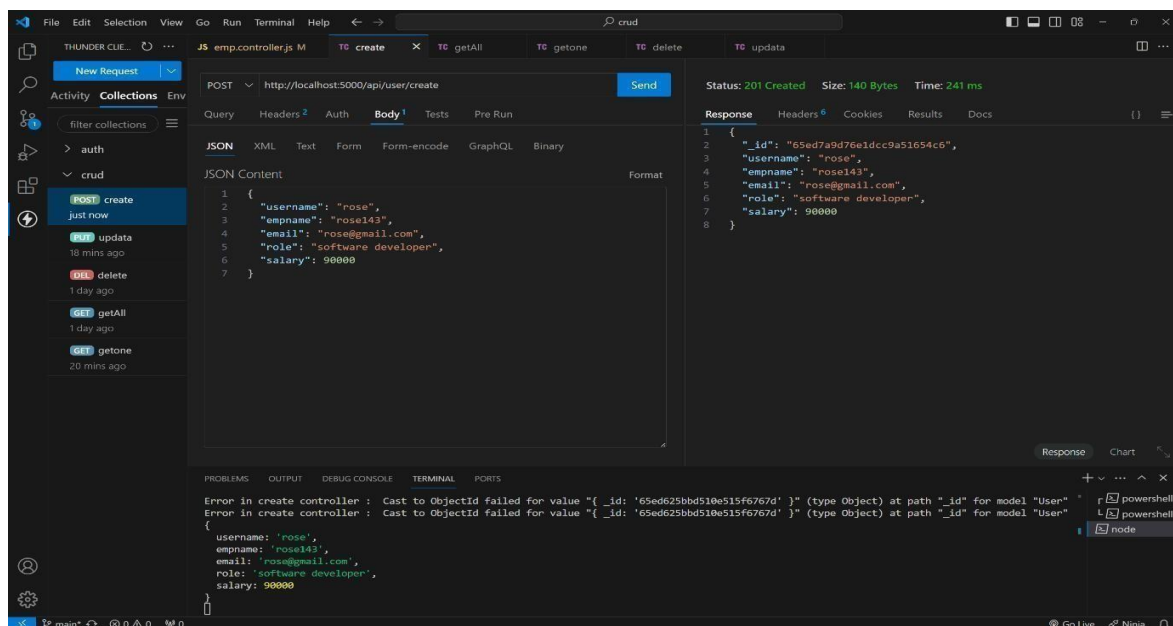
1 . This route is used to delete specific user by passing that user id as a param. method as delete url as

<http://localhost:5000/api/user/delete/65ed7b3d76e1dcc9a51654ca>

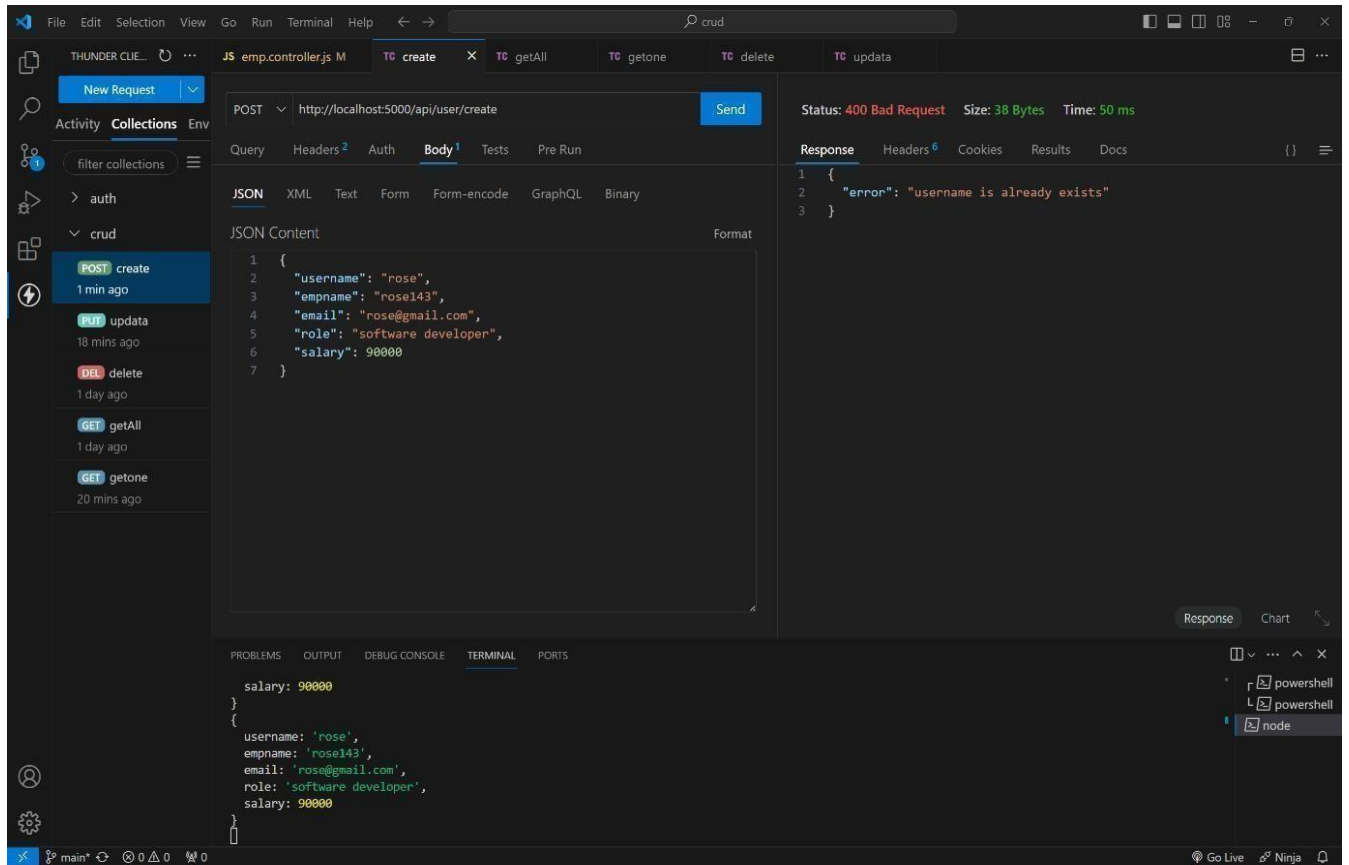
2 . After sending you will deleted successfully as response.

OUTPUT :

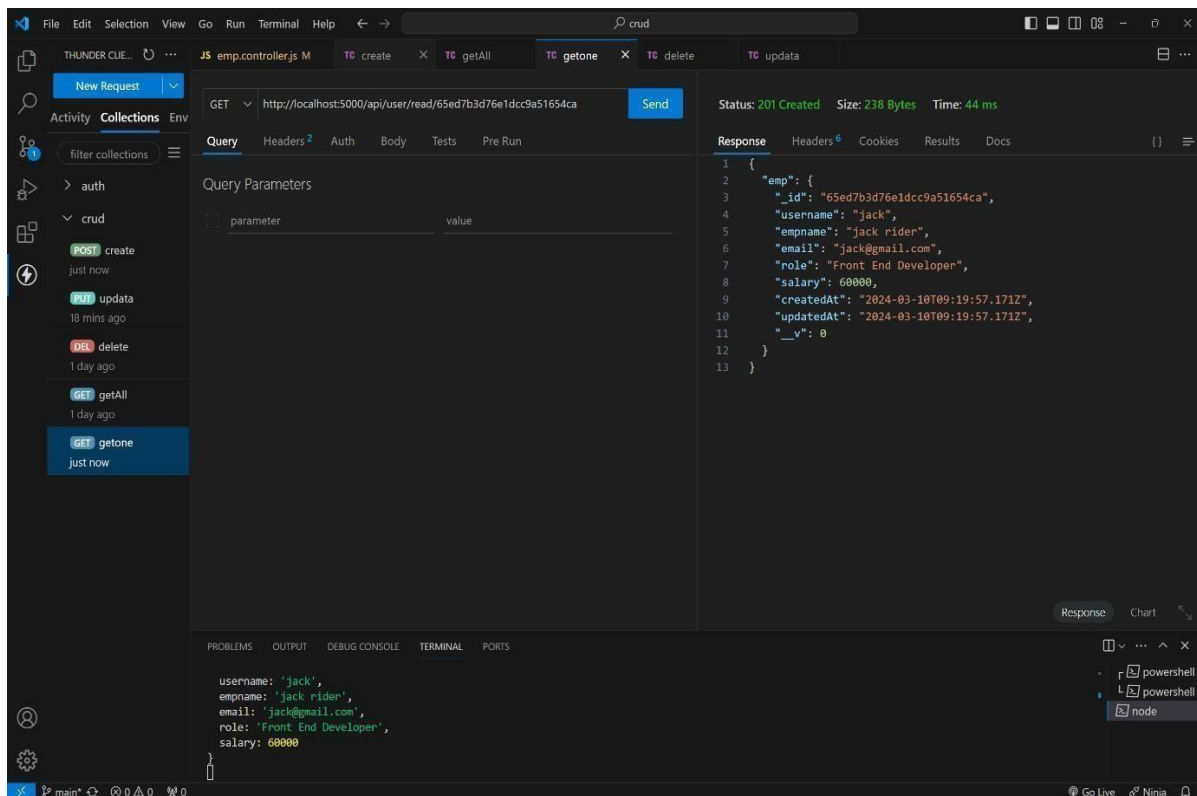
CREATE A NEW USER :



CREATING USER WITH EXISTING USERNAEM :



READONE :



READ ALL :

Thunder Client interface showing a GET request to `http://localhost:5000/api/user/readall`. The response is a JSON array of two employee objects.

Query Parameters:

parameter	value
-----------	-------

Response:

```
1 {
2   "emps": [
3     {
4       "_id": "65ed7a9d76e1dcc9a51654c6",
5       "username": "rose",
6       "empname": "rose143",
7       "email": "rose@gmail.com",
8       "role": "software developer",
9       "salary": 90000,
10      "createdAt": "2024-03-10T09:17:17.904Z",
11      "updatedAt": "2024-03-10T09:17:17.904Z",
12      "_v": 0
13    },
14    {
15      "_id": "65ed7b3d76e1dcc9a51654ca",
16      "username": "jack",
17      "empname": "jack rider",
18      "email": "jack@gmail.com",
19      "role": "Front End Developer",
20      "salary": 60000,
21      "createdAt": "2024-03-10T09:19:57.171Z",
22      "updatedAt": "2024-03-10T09:19:57.171Z",
23      "_v": 0
24    }
25  ]
26 }
```

Terminal:

```
username: 'jack',
empname: 'jack rider',
email: 'jack@gmail.com',
role: 'Front End Developer',
salary: 60000
}
```

UPDATE :

Thunder Client interface showing a PUT request to `http://localhost:5000/api/user/update/65ed7b3d76e1dcc9a51654ca`. The request body is a JSON object.

JSON Content:

```
1 {
2   "empname": "jack rider",
3   "email": "jack123@gmail.com",
4   "role": "MERN STACK Developer",
5   "salary": 100000
6 }
```

Response:

```
1 {
2   "newEmp": {
3     "_id": "65ed7b3d76e1dcc9a51654ca",
4     "username": "jack",
5     "empname": "jack rider",
6     "email": "jack123@gmail.com",
7     "role": "MERN STACK Developer",
8     "salary": 100000,
9     "createdAt": "2024-03-10T09:19:57.171Z",
10    "updatedAt": "2024-03-10T09:22:55.106Z",
11    "_v": 0
12  }
13 }
```

Terminal:

```
empname: 'jack rider',
email: 'jack@gmail.com',
role: 'Front End Developer',
salary: 60000
}
Error in create controller : Cast to ObjectId failed for value "{ _id: '65ed625bbd510e515f676d' }" (type Object) at path "_id" for model "User"
```

DELETE :

The screenshot displays the Thunder Client interface with a DELETE request configured and executed. The request is sent to the URL `http://localhost:5000/api/user/remove/65ed7b3d76e1dcc9a51654ca`. The response is a 201 Created status with a JSON body: `{ "id": "65ed7b3d76e1dcc9a51654ca", "message": "deleted successfully.." }`. The terminal at the bottom shows the application running on port 5000.

Request Details:

- Method: DELETE
- URL: `http://localhost:5000/api/user/remove/65ed7b3d76e1dcc9a51654ca`
- Status: 201 Created
- Size: 68 Bytes
- Time: 111 ms

Response Body:

```
1 {
2   "id": "65ed7b3d76e1dcc9a51654ca",
3   "message": "deleted successfully.."
4 }
```

Terminal Output:

```
Node.js v20.11.0
[nodemon] app crashed - waiting for file changes before starting...
[nodemon] restarting due to changes...
[nodemon] starting 'node api/index.js'
Server is running on PORT : 5000
DB connected successfully
```