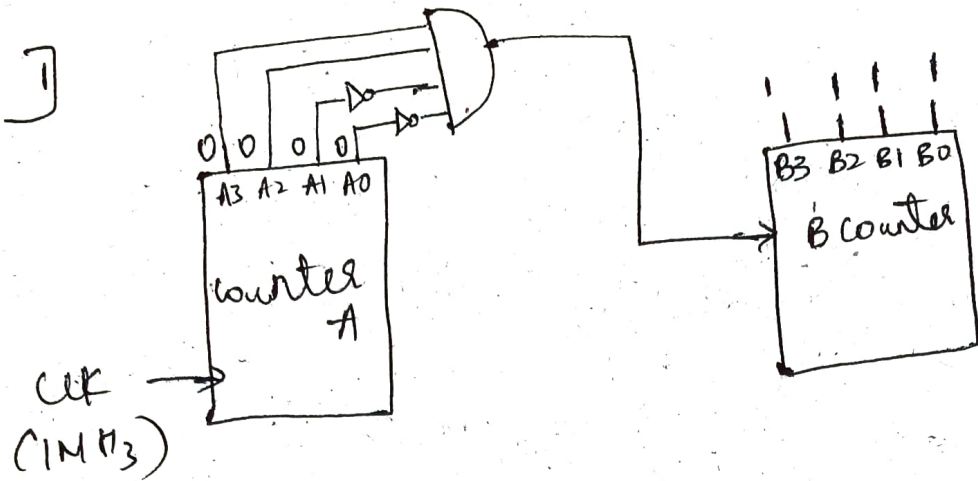


# Assignment:-



2] Counter A resets after every 16 pulses of CLK  
i.e. after every  $t = \frac{16}{1 \text{ MHz}} = 16 \text{ ns}$

Counter B resets after every 256 pulses of CLK  
i.e. after every  $t = 256 \text{ ns}$

for  $T = 0.2 \text{ millisecond}$ .

i.e. after  $0.2 \times 10^{-3} \times 1 \times 10^6 = 200 \text{ clock pulses}$

Counter A :-

Since counter A resets after every 16 clock pulses,

$$200 \% 16 = 8$$

hence last eight pulse are only valid.

& after eight clock pulses we get

counter A as 0111 in decimal 7

Counter B

$$200/16 = 12$$

Meaning counter B is decremented 12 times from its initial stage.

$$\text{i.e. } 15 - 12 = 3 \rightarrow 0011$$

i.e. decimal value of counter B is 3.

③ The frequency BO is equal to (w.r.t to clk freq  $f = 1 \text{ MHz}$ ) is

$$\text{BO freq} = \frac{f}{16 \times 16} = \frac{10^6}{256} = \frac{10^6}{256}$$

$$= 3.906 \text{ KHz}$$

$$\text{freq BO} = \frac{f}{16} = \frac{10^6}{16} = 62.5 \text{ KHz}$$