

coordinate geometry

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10th Maths - Chapter 7

This is Problem from- 4 from Exercise 7.3

1. Find the area of the quadrilateral whose vertices, taken in order, are (-4, -2), (-3, -5), (3, -2) and (2, 3).

Solution:

Join AC and divide the quadrilateral into two triangles.

We have two triangles, ABC and ACD.

Now

$$\text{Area of ABC} = 1/2 \times [x_1(y_2 - y_3) + x_2(y_3 - y_1) + x_3(y_1 - y_2)]$$

$$1/2 [(-4)(-5) - (-2) + (-3)(-2) - (-2) + 3(-2) - (-5)]$$

$$= 1/2 (12 + 0 + 9)$$

$$= 21/2 \text{ square units}$$

$$\text{Area of ACD} = 1/2 [(-4)(-2) - (3) + 3(3) - (-2) + 2(-2) - (-2)]$$

$$= 1/2 (20 + 15 + 0)$$

$$= 35/2 \text{ square units}$$

here, Area of quadrilateral ABCD = Area of ABC + Area of ACD

$$= (21/2 + 35/2) \text{ square units}$$

$$= 28 \text{ square units.}$$