Step-by-Step Python 3 Setup for PC, Mac or Linux (with Screenshots)

This guide will walk you through each step of installing Python on a PC, Mac or Linux computer. Depending on your operating system version, what you see here might be slightly different from what's on your screen, but these steps should get you up and running.

If you're installing Python on a computer at school or work, you may need help or permission from the IT department to perform the installation. If you run into issues installing Python at school, ask for IT help and let them know you're studying programming.

Click any of the links below to jump directly to the right section for your system:

- · Step-by-Step Python 3 Setup for PC (with Screenshots) pages 2-11
- · Step-by-Step Python 3 Setup for Mac (with Screenshots) pages 12-19
- · Step-by-Step Python 3 Setup for Linux (with Screenshots)
 pages 20-22

Step-by-Step Python 3 Setup for PC (with Screenshots)

This guide will walk you through each step of installing Python on a PC. Depending on your operating system version, what you see here might be slightly different from what's on your screen, but these steps should get you up and running.

If you're installing Python on a computer at school or work, you may need help or permission from the IT department to perform the installation. If you run into issues installing Python at school, ask for IT help and let them know you're studying programming.

Python for Windows

For Windows, we'll use Python version 3.4.3 or newer.

Download the Installer

Go to http://python.org. Hover your mouse over the Downloads link. You'll see a drop-down list of options, as shown in Figure A-1.

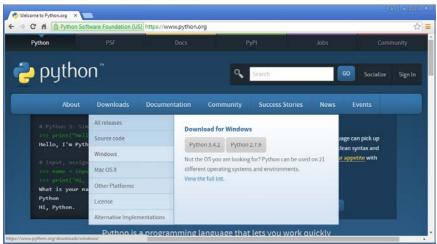


Figure A-1: Go to http://python.org/ and hover your mouse over Downloads to display a list of options.

In the drop-down list, click the *Python 3.4.3* (or newer) link under Download for Windows. This will download the installer program.

Run the Installer

Wait until the download finishes, then open your *Downloads* folder. In your *Downloads* folder, you should see the *python-3.4.3* (or newer) Windows Installer program file, as shown in Figure A-2.

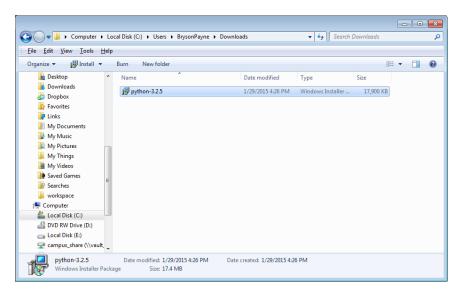


Figure A-2: Open your Downloads folder and find the python-3.4.3 Windows Installer program file.

Double-click the *python-3.4.3* Windows Installer program file to begin installation.

A Security Warning window might come up, as shown in Figure A-3. If you get a Security Warning window, click Run; Windows is just letting you know the software is trying to install something on your computer.



Figure A-3: If a Security Warning window comes up, click Run to allow the installation.

The installer may ask if you would like to install Python for all users or just yourself, as shown in Figure A-4. It's usually best to choose **Install for all users**, but if that isn't allowed at your school or office, or you can't get it to work, try **Install just for me**.



Figure A-4: If the installer asks, choose Install for all users. Click Next >.

Once you've selected either Install for all users or Install just for me, click Next >.

This should take you to a Select Destination Directory page like the one shown in Figure A-5. This is where you can choose what folder to install Python in. The program will try to install on your C:\ drive under a folder called Python34, and this should work for your laptop or home PC. Click Next > to keep installing. (If you're installing at school or work and run into trouble, your IT staff may tell you to install in a different folder, like User or Desktop.)



Figure A-5: Once you've chosen which folder to install Python in, click Next >.

Now you'll see a page like the one shown in Figure A-6 asking you to customize Python. You don't need to change anything here. Just click Next >.



Figure A-6: When you get to the Customize Python page, just click Next >.

You're just about finished with the installer. You should see a page like the one shown in Figure A-7. Click Finish to exit the installer.



Figure A-7: Once you've completed the installer, click Finish to exit.

You've installed Python! Next, you can try it out to make sure it works properly.

Try Out Python

Go to Start > Programs > Python 3.2 > IDLE (Python GUI), as shown in Figure A-8. (On Windows 8 and later, you can click the Windows/Start button, go to the Search tool, and type IDLE).

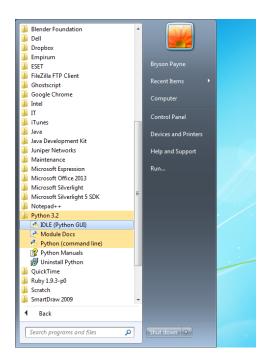


Figure A-8: In your Start menu, in the Programs folder, find Python 3.4 and click IDLE (Python GUI). On Windows 8 and later, you can click the Windows/Start button, go to Search, and type IDLE.

The Python shell editor screen should appear, as shown in Figure A-9. This Python shell program is where you can enter code and see results right away.

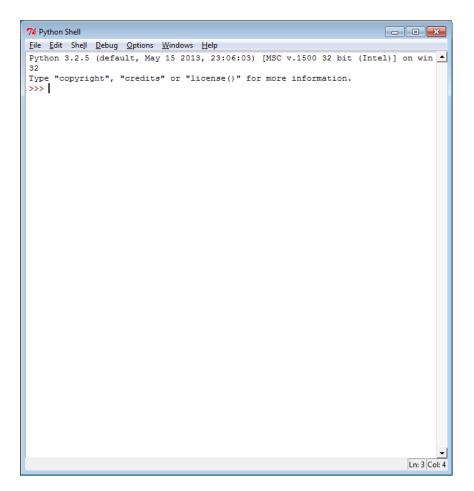


Figure A-9: The Python shell editor screen should appear. You're ready to code!

If you're curious, you can start trying out some code. Type print("Hello, Python!") and press ENTER. The Python shell should respond with Hello, Python!, as shown in Figure A-10.

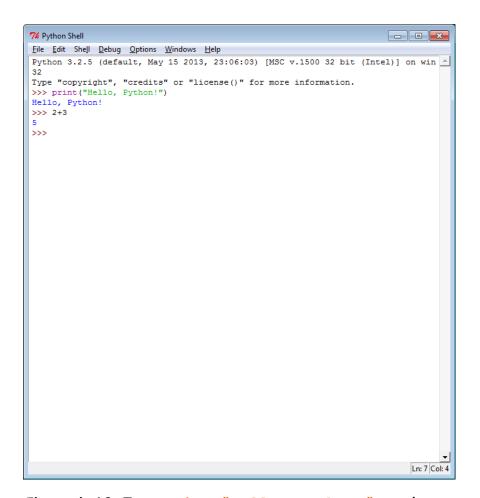


Figure A-10: Type print("Hello, Python!") and press ENTER. The Python shell should respond with Hello, Python!.

Try addition, like 2 + 3. Press enter, and Python will respond with the answer! Finally, you may want to change the size of the text in IDLE to make it easier to read. With IDLE running, go to Options > Configure IDLE.... Under Fonts/Tabs, as shown in Figure A-11, change the Size option to 18, or adjust it larger or smaller until it's easy for you to read. You can also check the Bold checkbox to make the text thicker. Customize the font to anything that's comfortable for your eyes.

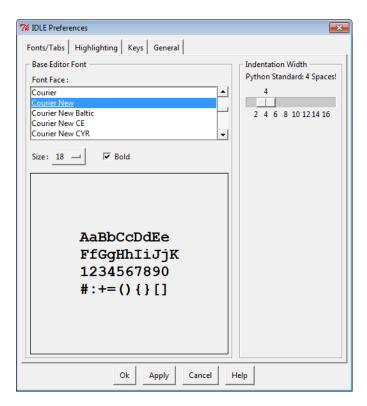


Figure A-11: Go to Options Configure IDLE... and under Fonts/Tabs, change the Size option to 18 and check the Bold checkbox for better readability.

Once you've chosen font and size options to make your IDLE input easy to read, click Apply, and then click Ok to return to the IDLE Python shell screen. Now when you type, you should see text appear in the font and size you chose, as shown in Figure A-12.

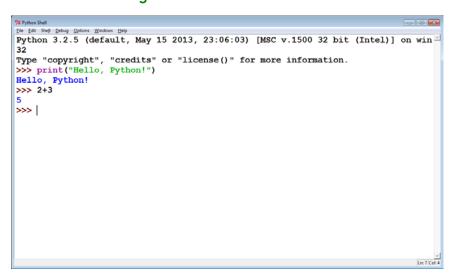


Figure A-12: Your IDLE Python shell is customized and ready to go.

You're ready to try all the programs in Teach Your Kids to Code. Happy coding!

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Step-by-Step Python 3 Setup for Mac (with Screenshots)

This guide will walk you through each step of installing Python on a Mac. Depending on your operating system version, what you see here might be slightly different from what's on your screen, but these steps should get you up and running.

Most Apple computers come with an earlier version of Python already installed, but we want to install version 3.4.3 (or later) to use the new features of Python 3 to run the sample code from the course.

Download the Installer

Go to http://python.org, and hover your mouse over the *Downloads* link to see a drop-down list of options. You'll see Mac OS X on this list, as shown in Figure A-13.



Figure A-13: Go to http://python.org/, and hover your mouse over the Downloads link. You should see a Mac $OS\ X$ link in the drop-down list.

Click the Mac OS X link in the drop-down list. This will take you to a Python Releases For Mac OS X page.

On the Python Releases For Mac OS X page, find the link that starts with Python 3.4.2 and click it. This will download the installer program.

Run the Installer

Wait for the download to finish, then open your *Downloads* folder to find the *python-3.4.2* Mac Installer program file, as shown in Figure A-14. Double-click the file to begin installation.

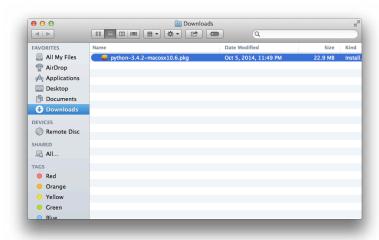


Figure A-14: Open your Downloads folder and double-click the python-3.4.2 Mac Installer program file.

Double-clicking the installer file will open an Install Python window. The first page you'll see in this window is a welcome screen like the one shown in Figure A-15. Click Continue.

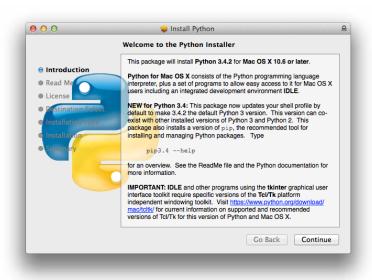


Figure A-15: Click Continue on the welcome screen.

Read and click Agree on the software license pop-up, as shown in Figure A-16.



Figure A-16: Read and click Agree on the software license pop-up.

You'll be taken to a Select a Destination screen, as shown in Figure A-17, where you'll choose which disk to install Python on. The program will usually be installed on your Mac HD hard drive, and this should work for your MacBook or home Mac. Click Continue to keep installing. (If you're installing at school or work and run into trouble, your IT staff may tell you to install in a different folder; ask them for help if needed.)



Figure A-17: Click Continue to keep installing.

Click Install on the next screen, as shown in Figure A-18.

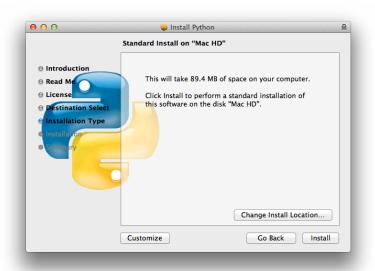


Figure A-18: Click Install.

You should see a screen confirming that the installation is complete, like the one shown in Figure A-19. Click Close to exit the installer.

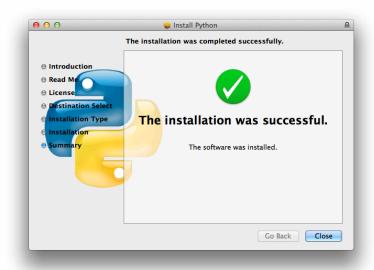


Figure A-19: Once you've completed the installer, click Close to exit.

You've installed Python! Next, you can try it out to see if it works.

Try Out Python

Go to your Launchpad and click IDLE, or go to Finder > Applications, double-click the *Python 3.4* folder, and double-click IDLE to open the Python shell, as shown in Figure A-20.





Figure A-20: Go to your Launchpad and click IDLE, or go to Finder Applications, double-click the Python 3.4 folder, and then double-click IDLE.

The Python shell editor screen should appear, as shown in Figure A-21. You're ready to try coding in the shell.



Figure A-21: The Python shell editor screen should appear. You're ready to code!

You may want to change the size of the text in IDLE to make it easier to read on your computer. Go to IDLE > Preferences..., as shown in Figure A-22.

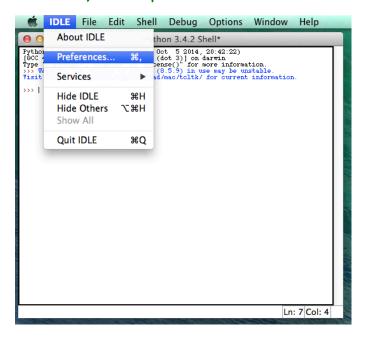


Figure A-22: To change the size of the text in IDLE to make it easier to read, go to IDLE > Preferences....

Under Fonts/Tabs, change the Size option to 20, as shown in Figure A-23, or adjust it larger or smaller until it's easy to read. You can check the Bold

checkbox to make the text thicker if it helps. Customize the font to anything that's comfortable for your eyes.

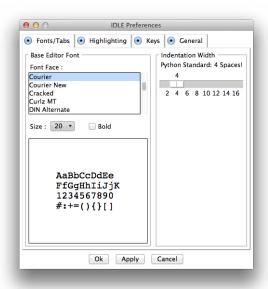


Figure A-23: Under Fonts/Tabs, change the Size to 20, and check the Bold checkbox to make the text easier to read.

Type print("Hello, Python!") and press RETURN; the Python shell should respond with Hello, Python!. Try addition, like 2 + 3. Press RETURN, and Python will respond with the answer, as shown in Figure A-24.



Figure A-24: Type print("Hello, Python!") and press RETURN. The Python shell should respond with Hello, Python!.

You're ready to try all the programs in Teach Your Kids to Code. Happy coding!

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Step-by-Step Python 3 Setup for Linux (with Screenshots)

This guide will walk you through each step of installing Python on Linux. Depending on your operating system version, what you see here might be slightly different from what's on your screen, but these steps should get you up and running.

Most Linux distributions, including Ubuntu and even the Linux OS that comes installed on the Raspberry Pi, come with an earlier version of Python already installed. However, most of the apps in this course require Python 3.

Installing Python 3 on Linux

Under the Dash menu, under System Tools, run the Ubuntu Software Center or similar application for your version of Linux. Figure A-25 shows the Software Center running on Lubuntu.



Figure A-25: Installing Python 3 on a computer running Lubuntu Linux

Search for python3 and find Idle 3. Click Add to the Apps Basket.

Open the Apps Basket tab and click Install Packages, as shown in Figure A
26.

Lubuntu Software Center						- + ×
✓ Get Software		Apps Baske	t (1)	Q python3		∅
? Apps Basket						
Package	To Download	To Install	Version			
idle3 dh-python (requested by idle3) idle-python3.4 (requested by idle3) python3 (requested by idle3) python3-tk (requested by idle3) python3.4-tk (requested by idle3) python3:any (requested by idle3)	3,172 52.2 k 32.4 k 8,786 23.7 k unknown unknown	55.3 k 316 k 208 k 102 k 109 k unknown unknown	3.4.2-1 1.20140511-1 3.4.2-1 3.4.2-1 3.4.2-1 unknown unknown			
1 package marked, 120 k to downloa	d, 791 k to insta	all			Discard Inst	tall Packages

Figure A-26: Install the Idle 3 package, which includes Python 3.

After the installation completes, open a file window, select Applications, then Programming, and you should see IDLE (using Python-3.4), as shown in Figure A-27.

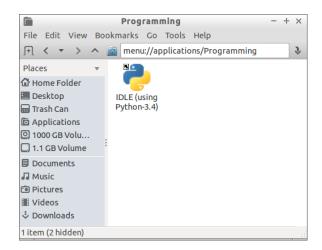


Figure A-27: IDLE, the Python shell program

Test IDLE by running it and typing 2 + 3 and pressing ENTER. Type print("Hello, world!") and press ENTER. IDLE should respond as shown in Figure A-28.

```
Python 3.4.2 Shell Pebug Options Windows Help

Python 3.4.2 (default, Oct 8 2014, 13:08:17)
[GCC 4.9.1] on linux

Type "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.

>>> 2+3
5
>>> print("Hello, world.")
Hello, world.

>>> |
```

Figure A-28: Test Python by running IDLE. You're ready to code!

You're ready to try all the programs in Teach Your Kids to Code. Happy coding!

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