

GHC INDIA

Build Your Own Bot, Hands On

Document 1:MANUAL

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Pre-requisites

1. NodeJS installation

Visit NodeJS official site <https://nodejs.org/en/> and install the latest version of nodejs based on your machine configuration.

2. Microsoft account

Create a Microsoft account by visiting <https://www.microsoft.com/en-us/account/default.aspx>

3. Download Bot Emulator for testing the bot locally. Follow instructions from the official site <https://github.com/Microsoft/BotFramework-Emulator/blob/master/README.md>

4. Code can be downloaded from: <https://github.com/CharanyaR/firstbot>

Preface

This manual is designed to provide instructions on building a Chat Bot named **Chef Bot** using Microsoft Bot Framework in NodeJS. It also describes the steps to test the developed Bot on the Skype platform or using Emulator or using web chat from Microsoft developer portal.

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Step 1 – HelloWorld Chat Bot.

1. Go to command prompt.
2. Traverse to the directory where downloaded code exists:

cd firstbot-master

3. Execute below command:

npm install

4. Run **node HelloWorld.js**

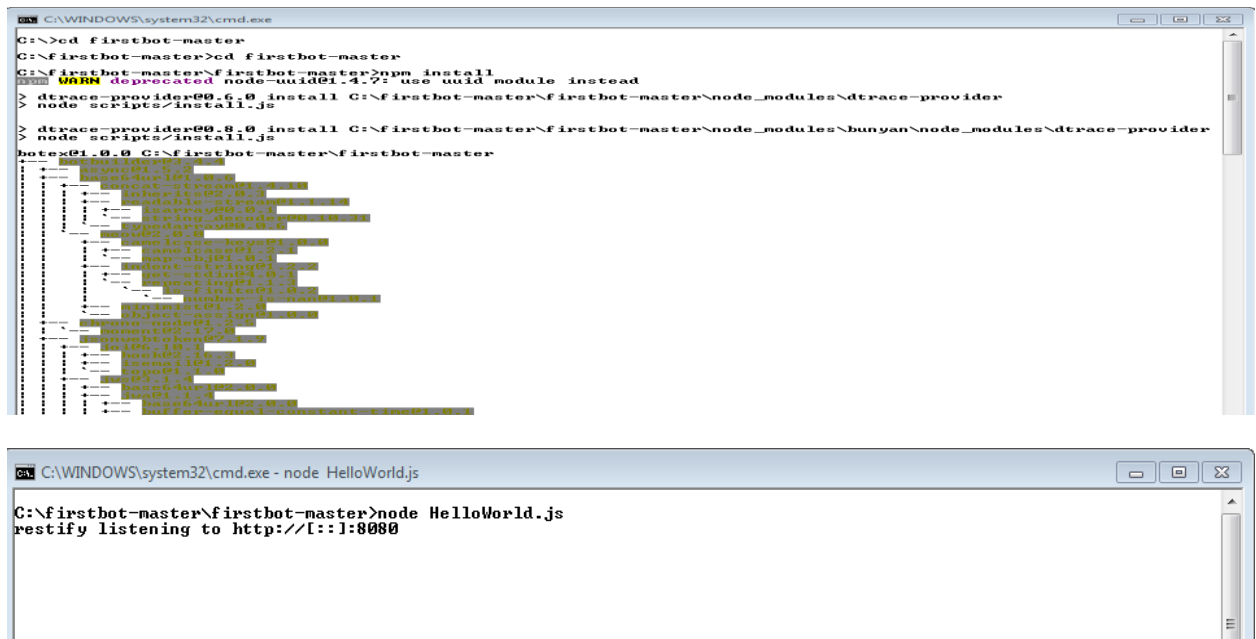
This will run the bot service in 8080 port.

5. Open your Microsoft Bot Emulator. Test the bot locally by providing the Bot URL as: **http://localhost:8080/api/messages**

When you enter any text to the bot it would respond "Hello World"

Code used:

<https://github.com/CharanyaR/firstbot> -> HelloWorld.js



The image shows two screenshots of a Windows command prompt. The top screenshot shows the installation process: navigating to the 'firstbot-master' directory, running 'npm install', and receiving a warning about a deprecated module. The bottom screenshot shows the bot running: running 'node HelloWorld.js' and seeing the message 'restify listening to http://[::]:8080'.

```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe
C:\>cd firstbot-master
C:\firstbot-master>cd firstbot-master
C:\firstbot-master\firstbot-master>npm install
WARN deprecated node-uuid@1.4.7: use uuid module instead
dtrace-provider@0.6.0 install C:\firstbot-master\firstbot-master\node_modules\dtrace-provider
node scripts/install.js
bot@0.1.0.0 C:\firstbot-master\firstbot-master
node HelloWorld.js
restify listening to http://[::]:8080
```

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Step 2 – Build a NLP Model using LUIS.

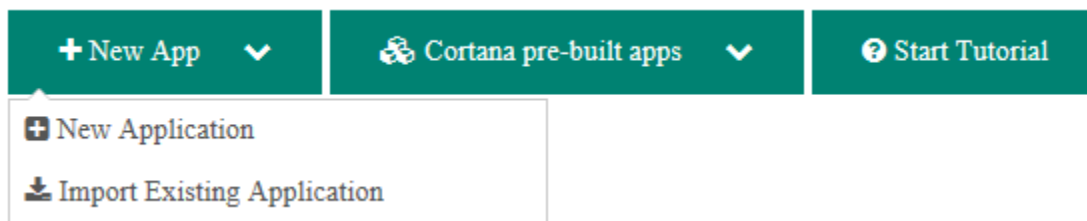
Use Case: Chef Bot.

When a user inputs an ingredient, the bot would respond with possible recipes that the user can try.

To build the Chef Bot we need some Artificial Intelligence added to the Chat bot. Microsoft's Language Understanding Intelligent Service (LUIS) offers a fast and effective way of adding language understanding to applications. LUIS model will be built to add natural language processing in our bot

Steps:

1. Log into <https://www.luis.ai/> using Microsoft account.
2. Click on **New App** icon after login.



3. In the popup enter a name for your application

Enter application name - **ChefBotApp**

Choose application usage scenario – **Bot**

Choose application domain - **Entertainment**

Choose Application Culture - **English**

Enter **Add app**.



Add a new application

Enter application name

ChefBotApp

Enter application usage scenario

Bot

Choose application domain(s)

- | | | | |
|--|---|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Booking & Reference | <input type="checkbox"/> Business | <input type="checkbox"/> Comics | <input type="checkbox"/> Communication |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Gaming | <input type="checkbox"/> Education | <input type="checkbox"/> Entertainment | <input type="checkbox"/> Finance |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Medical | <input type="checkbox"/> Health & Fitness | <input type="checkbox"/> Home Automation | <input type="checkbox"/> Media & Video |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Personalization | <input type="checkbox"/> Music & Audio | <input type="checkbox"/> Navigation & Maps | <input type="checkbox"/> News & Magazines |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Shopping | <input type="checkbox"/> Productivity | <input type="checkbox"/> Real Estate | <input type="checkbox"/> Scheduler |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Tools | <input type="checkbox"/> Social Network | <input type="checkbox"/> Sports | <input type="checkbox"/> Telecom |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Weather | <input type="checkbox"/> Transportation | <input type="checkbox"/> Translation | <input type="checkbox"/> Travel & Local |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> Others | | |

Enter application description (optional)

Application description (optional) ...

Choose Application Culture

English

Add App

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4. Now the app is created. For our use case, Intent is "GetRecipe" and the Entity is "ingredients".

5. In the LUIS ChefBotApp created,
Add Intents and Entities:

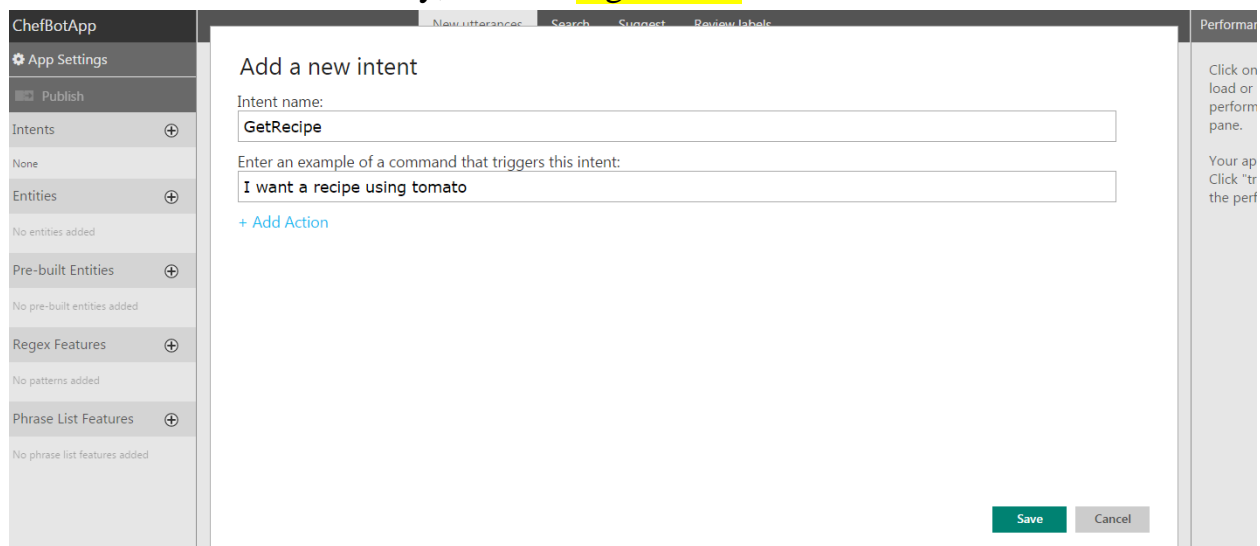
Intents

Create intent, name it **GetRecipe**.

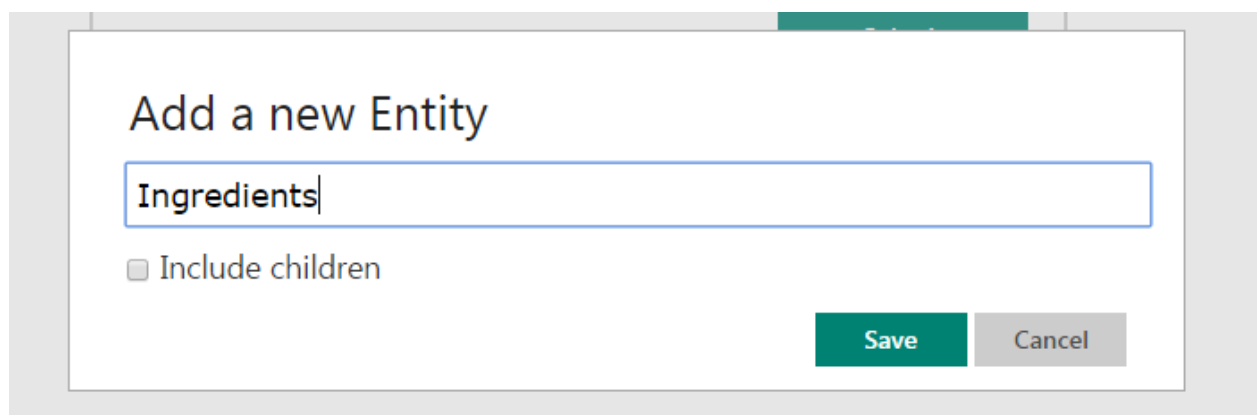
Example usage - What recipe can I prepare with potato?

Entities

Create an entity, name it **ingredients**



The screenshot shows the 'Add a new intent' dialog box in the LUIS interface. The left sidebar lists 'ChefBotApp' with options for 'App Settings', 'Publish', 'Intents', 'Entities', 'Pre-built Entities', 'Regex Features', and 'Phrase List Features'. The 'Intents' section is selected. The dialog box has a title 'Add a new intent' and two input fields. The first field is labeled 'Intent name:' and contains the text 'GetRecipe'. The second field is labeled 'Enter an example of a command that triggers this intent:' and contains the text 'I want a recipe using tomato'. Below the second field is a blue link '+ Add Action'. At the bottom right of the dialog are 'Save' and 'Cancel' buttons. On the right side of the interface, there is a 'Performance' pane with instructions: 'Click on load or perform pane. Your app Click "tr the perf'.



The screenshot shows the 'Add a new Entity' dialog box in the LUIS interface. The dialog box has a title 'Add a new Entity' and a text input field containing the text 'Ingredients'. Below the input field is a checkbox labeled 'Include children' which is currently unchecked. At the bottom right of the dialog are 'Save' and 'Cancel' buttons.

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6. Now our intent and entity ready. Let's add some utterances and start training our model.

7. Example utterances try in the new utterances tab.

Can you suggest a recipe using tomato, garlic and onion?

What can I prepare with potato?

Corn and avocado

Post adding these utterances and mapping them to the intent GetRecipe and entity ingredients. Click on train to train the model.

New utterances Search Suggest Review labels

I want a recipe using tomato →

i want a recipe using tomato GetRecipe ▼

Which entity is this?

Ingredients

Submit

Cancel

Train Last train completed: 12/3/2016, 5:25:47 PM

8. Now our LUIS model is ready. Let's publish it to consume as a service.
Click on publish.

HTTP service

Publish Current Application to URL for access via HTTP

Status: service not published

Publish web service

Note: To enable bot integration, enable action fulfillment in one of your intents.

☐ Enable Action Binding using Microsoft Bot Framework

Note: The Slack bot integration feature will be discontinued. Please migrate any slack bots you created to Microsoft Bot Framework

☐ Enable Action Binding using Slack

Note the LUIS model URL and the subscription key. Ex:

[https://api.projectoxford.ai/luis/v2.0/apps/7c8788eb-1e3f-46d9-9283-fc24f3f164c9?subscription-key=KEY_YOU_OBTAIN&verbose=true &q=](https://api.projectoxford.ai/luis/v2.0/apps/7c8788eb-1e3f-46d9-9283-fc24f3f164c9?subscription-key=KEY_YOU_OBTAIN&verbose=true&q=)

Step 3 – Create a client for Food2Fork.

To get recipe data we would be using the API from food2fork.

Search API which accepts ingredients to query for.

http://food2fork.com/api/search?key={API_KEY}&q=shredded%20chicken

API_KEY is the developer key we get on signup.

1. We will use the below file, which will have client code to call the food2fork API

<https://github.com/CharanyaR/firstbot> -> food2forkclient.js

Step 4 – Integrate all and test the ChefBot.

1. Now we have NLP model ready we will integrate it to our Bot.
<https://github.com/CharanyaR/firstbot> -> index.js
2. Stop the node server. Give **Ctrl+C** in the command prompt where Node server is running.
3. Execute the command : **node index.js**
4. Now the bot service is started.
Open your Microsoft Bot Emulator. Test the bot locally by providing the Bot URL as: **http://localhost:8080/api/messages**

Tunnel the locally running bot:

1. Run ngrok http 8080

This would generate a URL which will help you tunnel the locally running bot. This URL appended with end point need to be added while registering bot.

OR

2. Localtunnel It --port 8080 [this would give a URL as well]

Register Bot in the Microsoft Dev Portal:

1. Log in to <https://dev.botframework.com/>
2. Click on Register a Bot tab.

Name: ChefBot

Bot handle: bot_1234

Description: Any description

Messaging endpoint: <https://firstbot-charr.herokuapp.com/api/messages>

Post this click on create Microsoft app id and password. Note down the password generated.

3. In our index.js add these appid and password.
4. Click on Test to test the connection with our Bot.
5. Using Web Chat you can start testing the bot.

Platform integration:

In the bot page in developer portal under our bot there is an option for add to Skype. By clicking that we can add our bot as a contact in our Skype account.

Reference:

Our GitHub repository:

<https://github.com/CharanyaR/firstbot.git>

Contact Mail-id:

[Charanya, Ravichandran – ravichandran.charanya@gmail.com](mailto:ravichandran.charanya@gmail.com)

[Sharada, Prabhu – Sharada.prabhu@fmr.com](mailto:Sharada.prabhu@fmr.com)

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