Face Recognition System

1. Project Summary

This project aimed to build a robust face recognition system divided into three phases: face detection, feature extraction, and classification. The final goal was to deploy the solution using a Streamlit web application.

- **Phase 1**: Detected and extracted faces from input images using Haar Cascade Classifier.
- **Phase 2**: Generated face embeddings using the VGG16 pre-trained model.
- **Phase 3**: Trained classifiers using the extracted embeddings and deployed the best-performing model via Streamlit.

2. What I Learned

- **Understanding Face Recognition Systems**: Gained theoretical knowledge about the full pipeline, including detection, embedding, and classification.
- Image Preprocessing: Face detection using Haar Cascades and image resizing.
- **Transfer Learning**: Leveraging VGG16 for feature extraction without fine-tuning.
- **Feature Embedding**: Generating 4096-dimensional vectors representing facial features.
- Classifier Evaluation: Comparing Random Forest, SVM and KNN.
- **App Deployment**: Developing and deploying an interactive face recognition app with Streamlit.
- Model Serialization: Saving and loading models and embeddings using joblib and NumPy.
- **Version Control & Dependency Management**: Debugging dependency conflicts using requirements.txt.

3. Challenges & Solutions

| Challenge | Solution |
|--|---|
| Understanding different components of face recognition systems | Invested time in learning the theory behind detection, embeddings, and classification |
| FaceNet model download issues or corruption | Switched to VGG16 which was more stable and compatible with the working environment |

| Challenge | Solution |
|---|--|
| VGG16 struggles with side-view facial images | Focused on frontal face images only for better results |
| Streamlit app failing to install dependencies | Manually corrected and verified requirements.txt file |

4. Conclusion

This project allowed me to gain hands-on experience with the full machine learning pipeline, from data preprocessing and model building to real-world deployment. I faced technical hurdles such as import errors, deployment issues, and classifier limitations, but resolved them with structured debugging and experimentation.

Moving forward, I aim to:

- Integrate real-time webcam input.
- Use more advanced models.