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iOS Widget Screenshot Automation

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Watch that bottom right corner!

Open the iOS Camera app, point at the QR code, & tap the banner if you want to learn more!



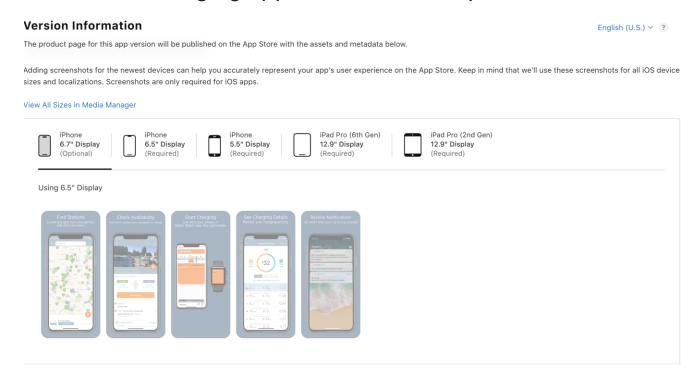


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App Store Connect Requirements

+ Stay ahead of ever-changing Apple screenshot requirements



4



Visual Baseline for Review & Comparison

Screenshot Name: "CPTAutomation en chargingActivity step1.png" **MARCH 2019** \$24 s19 Public Energy Distance Campbell, California Jan 18, 1970 4 h 50 m 49 mi \$1.62 Home Fully Charged 8 hr ₹ 56 mi \$1.56 Pendina — 51 mi 7 h 6 m \$1.70 Home Not Charging 8 hr \$1.79 € 64 mi • Master Master Screenshot taken On Device:

"Pixel2", Theme "light" & Language: "en"

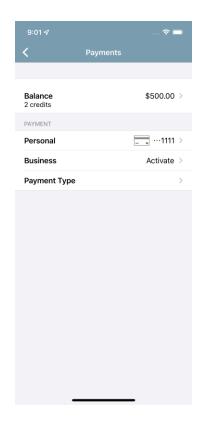


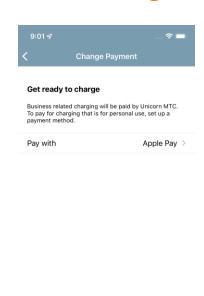


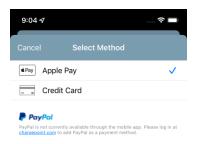




Guide Development of UI Changes

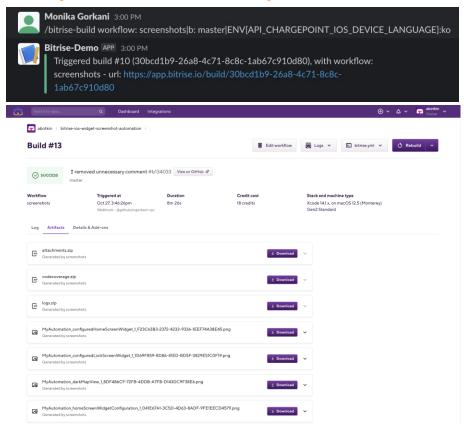








Empower Developers To Move Faster





- + UI Testing Bundle target
- + Xcode generates a <YourAppName>UITests.swift file with an XCTestCase subclass
- + We need to add test functions that save attachments onto the XCTestCase





```
func testMainViewScreenshot() throws {
    // UI tests must launch the application that they test.
    let app = XCUIApplication()
    app.launch()
    // Let's ensure the view has appeared by using the accessibility identifier
    // we set up in the storyboard
    let darkMapVCView = app.otherElements["Dark Map View"];
    XCTAssertTrue (darkMapVCView.waitForExistence (timeout: 3))
    // Now let's get a screenshot & save it to the xcresult as an attachment
    let screenshot = XCUIScreen.main.screenshot()
    let attachment = XCTAttachment(screenshot: screenshot)
    attachment.name = "MyAutomation darkMapView"
    attachment.lifetime = .keepAlways
    self.add(attachment)
```

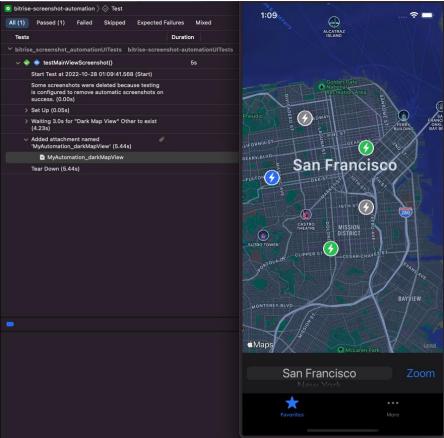


```
XCTestCase+Screenshots.swift
   bitrise-screenshot-automationUITests
import XCTest
extension XCTestCase {
    func saveScreenshot(_ name: String) {
        let screenshot = XCUIScreen.main.screenshot()
        let attachment = XCTAttachment(screenshot: screenshot)
        attachment.name = name
        attachment.lifetime = .keepAlways
        self.add(attachment)
```

```
func testMainViewScreenshot() throws {
    // UI tests must launch the application that they test.
    let app = XCUIApplication()
    app.launch()

    // Let's ensure the view has appeared by using the accessibility identifier
    // we set up in the storyboard
    let darkMapVCView = app.otherElements["Dark Map View"];
    XCTAssertTrue(darkMapVCView.waitForExistence(timeout: 3))

    // Now let's get a screenshot & save it to the xcresult as an attachment
    self.saveScreenshot("MyAutomation_darkMapView")
}
```



So...what is XCUIApplication doing?

- + XCUIApplication is a proxy for a specified process that allows you to send events like launch, monitor, and terminate in a UITest
- + You can create a specific proxy for an app and interact with its elements by initializing XCUIApplication with the app's Bundle ID

```
let settings = XCUIApplication(bundleIdentifier: "com.apple.Preferences")
```





Settings

```
func testOpenAppSettings() throws {
    // Access the Settings app using its bundle identifier
    let settings = XCUIApplication(bundleIdentifier: "com.apple.Preferences")
    settings.activate()

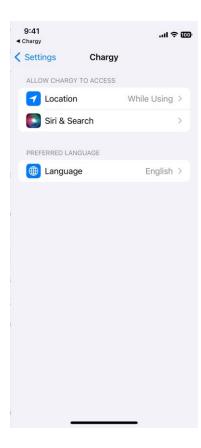
    // Swipe until Chargy is visible
    settings.swipe(direction: .Up, numSwipes: 4)

    // Navigate to our app's settings
    settings.cells["Chargy"].tap()

    // Save App Settings Screenshot
    self.saveScreenshot("MyAutomation_AppSettings")
}
```



Settings



Processes, not applications

- + Useful App Bundle IDs
 - com.apple.Preferences (Settings)
 - com.apple.mobileSafari (Safari)
 - com.apple.shortcuts (Shortcuts)
- + You can find Bundle IDs for installed apps on a device/simulator with the following command: % xcrun simctl listapps {DEVICE_UUID}
- + Other useful processes
 - com.apple.springboard
 - com.apple.Posterboard
 - com.apple.WorkflowUI.WidgetConfigurationExtension



Processes, not applications

```
let springboard = XCUIApplication(bundleIdentifier: "com.apple.springboard")
```

- + Springboard is the process that manages the iOS Home Screen
- + Creating a proxy for Springboard using XCUIApplication allows developers to write more powerful UI tests
 - Open Notification Center
 - Access Spotlight Search
 - Navigate to Today View
 - Add Widgets



Notification Center

```
func testNotificationCenter() {
    let app = XCUIApplication()
    let button = app.buttons["ZoomButton"]
    XCTAssertTrue(button.exists)
   button.tap()
    handleAlerts(app: app)
    // Springboard allows us to interact with the home screen
    let springboard = XCUIApplication(bundleIdentifier:
"com.apple.springboard")
    springboard.activate()
    // Swipe down from the top to get to the lock screen to view
notifications
    let coord1 = springboard.coordinate(withNormalizedOffset: CGVector(dx: 0,
dy: 0))
    let coord2 = springboard.coordinate(withNormalizedOffset: CGVector(dx: 0,
dv: 2))
    coord1.press(forDuration: 0.1, thenDragTo: coord2)
    self.saveScreenshot("MyAutomation Notification")
```



Notification Center







Today View

```
func testTodayWidgetScreenshot() throws {
    // Springboard allows you to navigate the home screen
    let springboard = XCUIApplication(bundleIdentifier: "com.apple.springboard")
    springboard.activate()
    // Swipe until we get to the Today View
    springboard.swipe(direction: .Right, numSwipes: 2)
    // Swipe until edit button is visible. Using XCUIApplication extension method here.
    springboard.swipe(direction: .Up, numSwipes: 2)
    let editButton = springboard.buttons.firstMatch
    XCTAssertTrue (editButton.waitForExistence(timeout: 3))
    editButton.tap()
    // Swipe until Customize button is visible
    springboard.swipe(direction: .Up, numSwipes: 3)
    // Using XCUIElementQuery extension to access second last match
    var customizeButton = springboard.buttons.secondLastMatch
    customizeButton.tap()
    // Find and tap to add the TodayWidget
    let widgetNamePredicate = NSPredicate (format: "label CONTAINS[c] 'TodayWidget'")
    let addWidgetCells = springboard.cells.matching(widgetNamePredicate)
    addWidgetCells.buttons.firstMatch.tap()
    let doneButton = springboard.navigationBars.buttons.secondMatch
    doneButton.tap()
    springboard.swipe(direction: .Up, numSwipes: 1)
    self.saveScreenshot("MyAutomation todayWidget")
```



Today View





Home Screen Widgets

```
func addHomeScreenWidget(isMediumSize: Bool) throws {
    // The Springboard application allows us to interact with the home screen
   let springboard = XCUIApplication(bundleIdentifier: "com.apple.springboard")
    springboard.activate()
    // Press and hold to edit home screen
    springboard.press(forDuration: 3)
    // Tap on the add widgets button
    springboard.buttons.firstMatch.tap()
   // Find search field, search for app, and tap to add widgets
    springboard.searchFields.firstMatch.tap()
    springboard.typeText("Chargy")
    springboard.collectionViews.cells["Chargy"].tap()
   // If medium size, swipe to medium size widget
   if (isMediumSize)
       springboard.swipe(direction: .Left, numSwipes: 1)
    // Tap "Add Widget" button and then tap "Done" button
    springboard.buttons.thirdLastMatch.tap()
    springboard.buttons.secondMatch.tap()
    // Save Home Screen Widget Screenshot
    self.saveScreenshot("MyAutomation homeScreenWidget")
```



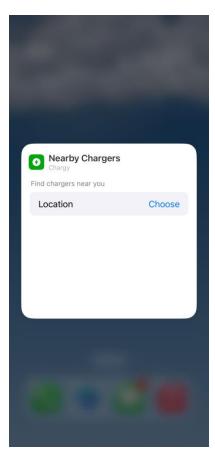
Home Screen Widgets





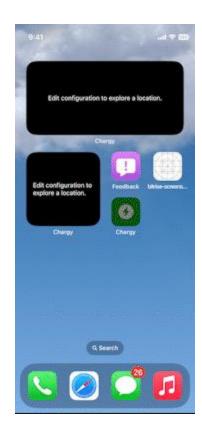
```
let widgetConfig = XCUIApplication(bundleIdentifier:
"com.apple.WorkflowUI.WidgetConfigurationExtension")
```

- + Elements of the Widget Configuration are not visible to Springboard.
- + The Process that handles Widget Configuration: WorkflowUI.WidgetConfigurationExtension
- + The WorkflowUI private framework contains other extensions as well.
 - AddShortcutExtension
 - CatalystContentExtension
 - FocusConfigurationExtension

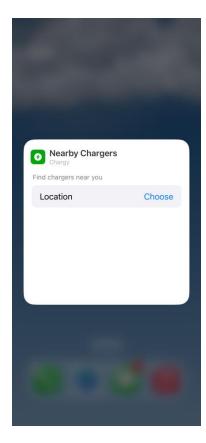




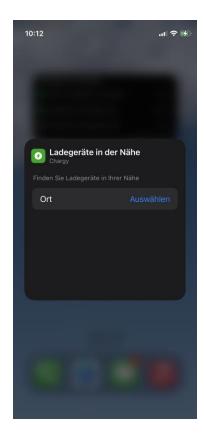
```
func editHomeScreenWidget() {
    let springboard = XCUIApplication(bundleIdentifier: "com.apple.springboard")
    springboard.press(forDuration: 3)
    springboard.icons.matching(identifier: "Chargy").firstMatch.tap()
    // Use WidgetConfigurationExtension XCUIApplication to navigate the home screen
widget configuration
    let widgetConfig = XCUIApplication(bundleIdentifier:
"com.apple.WorkflowUI.WidgetConfigurationExtension")
    self.saveScreenshot("MyAutomation homeScreenWidgetConfiguration")
    widgetConfig.buttons.firstMatch.tap()
    widgetConfig.searchFields.firstMatch.tap()
    widgetConfig.typeText("Cupertino\n")
    widgetConfig.cells.firstMatch.tap()
    widgetConfig.buttons.secondMatch.tap()
    // Dismiss configuration
    springboard.coordinate(withNormalizedOffset: CGVector(dx: 0, dy: 0)).tap()
    springboard.buttons.secondMatch.tap()
    self.saveScreenshot("MyAutomation configuredHomeScreenWidget")
```













Lock Screen Widgets

```
let posterboard = XCUIApplication(bundleIdentifier:
"com.apple.Posterboard")
```

- + With iOS 16, the Lock Screen can now be customized
 - Font and Text Color
 - Wallpaper
 - Widgets
- + Lock Screen customization is handled by a new process called Posterboard



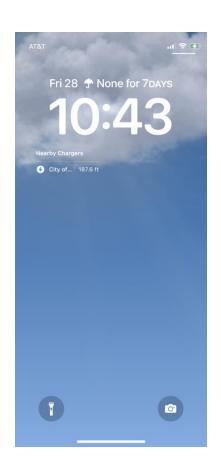
Lock Screen Widgets

```
func addLockScreenWidget() {
    let springboard = XCUIApplication(bundleIdentifier: "com.apple.springboard")
    springboard.activate()
    // Swipe down from the top to get to the lock screen
    let coord1 = springboard.coordinate(withNormalizedOffset: CGVector(dx: 0, dy: 0))
    let coord2 = springboard.coordinate(withNormalizedOffset: CGVector(dx: 0, dy: 2))
    coord1.press(forDuration: 0.1, thenDragTo: coord2)
    // Press and hold to edit lock screen
    springboard.press(forDuration: 3)
    // Tap Customize
    springboard.buttons.matching(identifier: "posterboard-customize-button").firstMatch.tap()
    // Tap to customize Lock Screen
    springboard.collectionViews["posterboard-collection-view"].cells.firstMatch.tap()
    // Use posterboard to navigate lock screen customization
    let posterboard = XCUIApplication(bundleIdentifier: "com.apple.PosterBoard")
    // Tap Add Widgets cell
   posterboard.buttons.lastMatch.tap()
    // Find and add widget
    posterboard.cells["Chargy"].tap()
    springboard.buttons.lastMatch.tap()
    // Dismiss lock screen editing views
    springboard.buttons.firstMatch.tap()
    springboard.buttons.firstMatch.tap()
    springboard.buttons.secondMatch.tap()
    springboard.tap()
    self.saveScreenshot("MyAutomation lockScreenWidget")
```



Lock Screen Widgets







Siri Shortcuts

- + XCUIDevice is a proxy that is used to simulate physical buttons, device orientation, and Siri interaction
- + An XCUIDevice instance's *siriService* property represents the device's Siri interface
- + Using XCUISiriService
 - func activate (voiceRecognitionText: String)
 - Presents the Siri UI and accepts a string as if it were recognized speech (Uses the device's Siri input language setting)





Siri Shortcuts

```
func testSiriShortcut() throws {
    let springboard = XCUIApplication(bundleIdentifier:
"com.apple.springboard")
    springboard.activate()

    // Use XCUISiriService to pass text to Siri and invoke App Shortcut
    XCUIDevice.shared.siriService.activate(voiceRecognitionText: "Run
sample with Chargy")

    sleep(3)

    self.saveScreenshot("MyAutomation_sampleSiriShortcut")
```

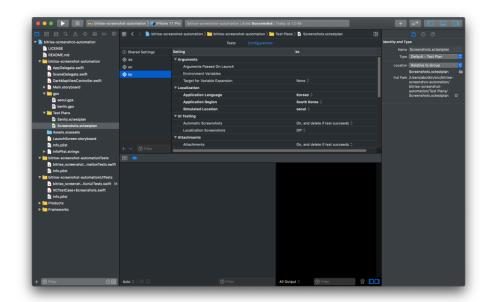




Siri Shortcuts



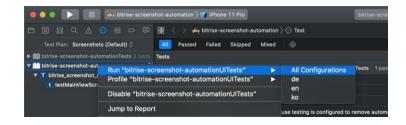
- + How do we run the app in different languages & regions?
 - + Make one test plan & add various configurations
- + Create run configurations specific to an app language/region pairing
 - + Does not affect device language & thus some system prompts
- + Add GPX file in Xcode to simulate a custom GPS coordinate or route

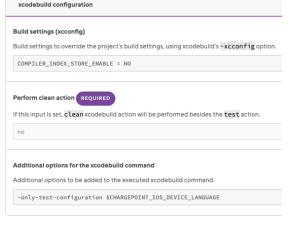






- + With test plans, can run all configurations & create one report (xcresult)
 - + xcodebuild option: -testPlan 'Screenshots'
- + Can also run one specific run configuration
 - + xcodebuild option: -only-test-configuration "de"
- + On Bitrise's Xcode Test step, these options have to be added in the 'xcodebuild configuration' section

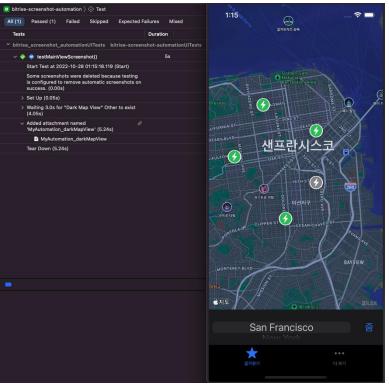


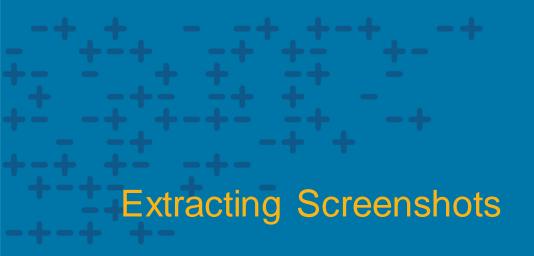




How do we create screenshots?

+ We have the report (xcresult), but how do we get all the screenshots out at once?



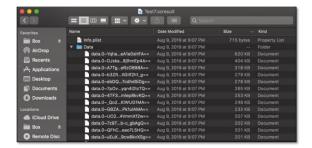


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xcresult & xcresulttool

- + xcresulttool is included in Xcode 11+ command line tools to do inspection & extraction of xcresult
 - + Powerful tool
 - + Not a one-line extractor





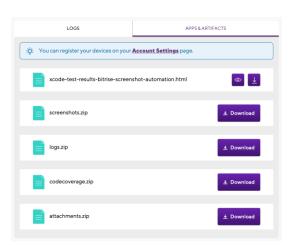




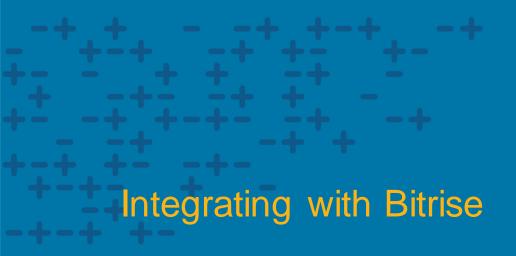


xcparse

- + Swift command line tool to parse Xcode xcresult
 - + Extracts screenshots, attachments, logs (device, testmanagerd, etc.), & code coverage
 - + xcparse screenshots makes extraction one command
- + Options to separate screenshots by model, OS, language, test plan, test, & more
- + Bitrise plugin support
 - + Adds ZIPs with files directly to Bitrise Deploy
 - + Provides the paths to the ZIPs as output for your own scripts to use



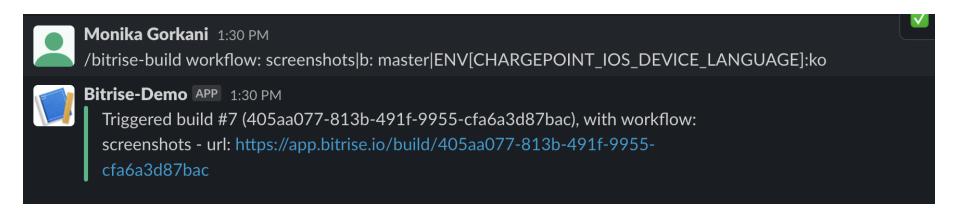




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What's our Goal?

Making it easy for any developer on the team to launch customized screenshot builds



Environment Variables

- + Use environment variables to configure options like test plan, configuration, device, interface style
- + Allows you to have one workflow that can do all the work
- + You can set default values for the environment variables when workflow is invoked or customize it if you make a workflow clone
- + Allows for replacement of values via curl or Bitrise Slack slash commands
 - + Need a script step to set environment variable from those passed via APIs

```
#!/bin/bash

# Pull any arguments that may have been set from Slack slash commands and such
if [ ! -z "$API_CHARGEPOINT_IOS_DEVICE_LANGUAGE" ] ; then
   envman add --key CHARGEPOINT_IOS_DEVICE_LANGUAGE --value "$API_CHARGEPOINT_IOS_DEVICE_LANGUAGE"
fi
```

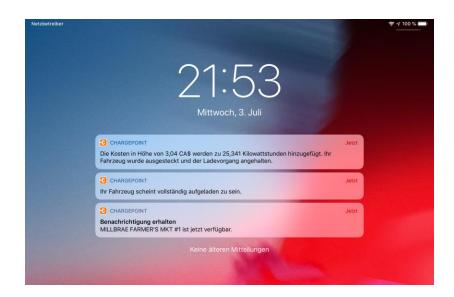


Device Language in Simulator

- + Test plan language settings only affect the app language & region, not the device
 - + Leaves OS dialogues that don't happen in your process unlocalized
- + Modifying the Simulator's defaults can be a workaround for this

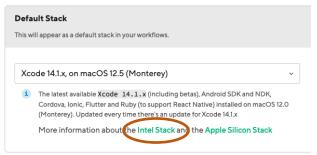
```
#!/bin/bash

# Iterate over every Simulator & modify the global
preferences for lang/region
find ~/Library/Developer/CoreSimulator/Devices/* -
type d -maxdepth 0 -exec /usr/libexec/PlistBuddy -c
"Delete :AppleLanguages" -c "Add :AppleLanguages
array" -c "Add :AppleLanguages:0 string
$CHARGEPOINT_IOS_DEVICE_LANGUAGE" -c "Delete
:AppleLocale" -c "Add :AppleLocale string
$CHARGEPOINT_IOS_DEVICE_REGION"
{}/data/Library/Preferences/.GlobalPreferences.plist
\;
```



Stack Simulator Availability

- + Bitrise stacks may not have all the Simulators you want
- + Check the stack information to see what's in the VM by default



```
-- iOS 16.1 --
    iPhone 8 Plus (D84FE9AD-3763-4C7A-B3B6-541E1CAF043B) (Shutdown)
    iPhone 11 (6FBB46E4-960F-4EA8-B4EE-7502C80F2560) (Shutdown)
    iPhone SE (3rd generation) (93F8A2C4-D46B-40CB-9A96-73E80ACFE335) (Shutdown)
    iPhone 14 (72C3AE83-9A62-4CE8-BCC5-EAA3D56F8FB4) (Shutdown)
    iPhone 14 Plus (C9014C45-40FF-400B-A993-C9BBBA01CFDC) (Shutdown)
    iPhone 14 Pro (4F547B68-C6BF-4B89-AE1C-C7009AEF7DF0) (Shutdown)
    iPhone 14 Pro Max (68F9E025-D0B6-443A-AFEE-5C4014F05354) (Shutdown)
    iPhone 14 Pro Max (68F9E025-D0B6-443A-AFEE-5C4014F05354) (Shutdown)
    iPad Air (5th generation) (ACC33325-3496-40B5-84E4-9220F9B78916) (Shutdown)
    iPad (10th generation) (60E574B4-FB68-462D-935B-DCA79EDF77A0) (Shutdown)
    iPad mini (6th generation) (64F8A038-74ED-452B-96F4-C8F90E85FF10) (Shutdown)
    iPad Pro (11-inch) (4th generation) (FAFE04E7-3F5C-4CCD-B034-9647DA1F8648) (Shutdown)
    iPad Pro (12-9-inch) (6th generation) (286171CB-20F2-4BF8-8040-75CD1350CFED) (Shutdown)
```

+ If there's a Simulator you need, create it in a script step using simctl

```
#!/bin/bash
```

```
# Create the iPad Pro (12.9-inch) (5th generation) simulator
xcrun simctl create "iPad Pro (12.9-inch) (5th generation)" "com.apple.CoreSimulator.SimDeviceType.iPad-
Pro-12-9-inch-5th-generation" "com.apple.CoreSimulator.SimRuntime.iOS-16-0"
```

Dark Mode Screenshots



- + Xcode 11.4+ added simctl command to change device's UI style
 - + xcrun simctl ui <DEVICE> appearance dark
- + For Xcode 11.0 to 11.3, this option doesn't exist
 - + Can modify the Info.plist of your app in a script step
 - + Real device or simulator
 - + Affects app UI style only
 - + Can modify default in com.apple.uikitservices.userInterfaceStyleMode
 - + Simulator only
 - + Affects device & app UI style





Slack Slash Commands for Bitrise

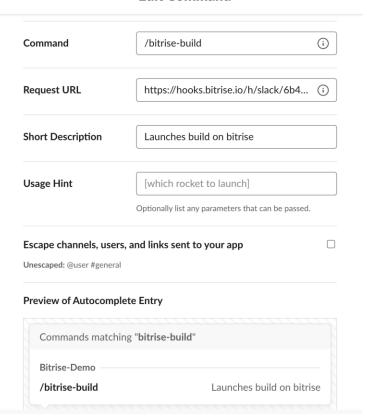
- + Create an app in Slack (api.slack.com)
- + Set up Slack commands using the outgoing webhook from Bitrise





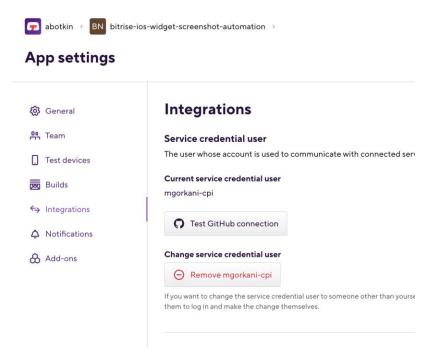
Create slash command

Edit Command





Getting outgoing webhook from Bitrise



Outgoing Webhooks

https://vdt.bitrise.io/webhook

Outgoing webhooks allow external services to be notified when certain events happen. When the specified events happen, we'll send a POST request to each of the URLs you provide.



Sample slack command



Monika Gorkani 3:00 PM

/bitrise-build workflow: screenshots|b: master|ENV[API_CHARGEPOINT_IOS_DEVICE_LANGUAGE]:ko



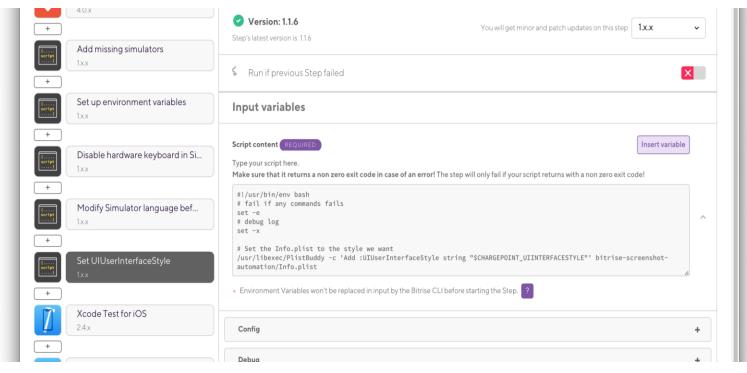
Bitrise-Demo APP 3:00 PM

Triggered build #10 (30bcd1b9-26a8-4c71-8c8c-1ab67c910d80), with workflow:

screenshots - url: https://app.bitrise.io/build/30bcd1b9-26a8-4c71-8c8c-

1ab67c910d80

Sample App: bitrise-ios-widget-screenshot-automation



https://github.com/ChargePoint/bitrise-ios-widget-screenshot-automation



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Thank You

For further information on this topic, check out the sample code on GitHub

https://github.com/ChargePoint/bitrise-ios-widget-screenshot-automation

