

Myanmar

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
POPULATION																		
Total population <i>million; as of 1 October</i>	44.7	45.6	46.4	48.2	49.1	50.1	51.1	52.2	53.2	54.3	55.4	56.5	57.5	58.4	59.1	59.8	60.4	61.0
Population density <i>persons per square kilometer</i>	68	69	71	73	75	76	78	79	81	83	84	84	85	86	87	88	89	90
Population <i>annual change, percent</i>	1.9	1.9	1.8	3.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0
Urban population <i>percent of total population</i>	26.1	26.4	26.8	27.2	27.6	29.1	29.4	29.5	30.0	30.2	30.4	30.5	30.5	30.6	30.7	30.7	30.8	30.8
LABOR FORCE <i>million; fiscal year beginning 1 April</i>																		
Employed	17.6	18.0	18.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28.2	28.8	29.3	29.7	30.1	30.5
Agriculture	11.3	11.4	11.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufacturing	1.5	1.6	1.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mining	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Others	4.7	4.9	5.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployed	0.9	0.9	0.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3
Unemployment rate <i>percent</i>	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	...	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Labor force <i>annual change, percent</i>	2.6	7.1	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.4
Labor force participation rate <i>percent</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	63.6	63.8	64.3	64.6	65.0	65.4	65.8	66.2	66.6	66.1	66.0	66.3
Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	80.3	79.5	80.2	80.6	81.1	81.6	82.0	82.5	83.0	82.4	82.4	82.7
Female	...	...	...	...	...	...	47.7	48.3	48.6	48.8	49.1	49.5	49.8	50.1	50.4	50.0	50.0	50.2
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS ^a <i>billion Kyats; fiscal year beginning 1 April</i>																		
At Current Prices																		
GDP by industrial origin at current producers prices	604.7	792.0	1119.5	1609.8	2190.3	2552.7 I	3548.5	5625.3	7716.6	9078.9	12286.8 I	16852.8	23336.1	29233.3	33894.0	39776.8	46344.2	51727.5
Agriculture	362.8	475.9	659.7	950.6	1312.3	1461.2 I	2025.1	3067.4	3906.2	4372.9	5736.4 I	7401.6	10109.8	11773.7	12916.4	14659.0	15063.1	15752.9
Mining	3.2	4.8	6.5	7.9	10.8	15.0 I	17.3	25.2	34.6	57.5	89.5 I	121.9	205.3	254.4	331.4	366.4	2710.7	3158.4
Manufacturing	41.6	56.6	79.0	112.8	143.2	182.9 I	277.8	516.2	756.2	1051.6	1572.9 I	2358.1	3473.9	4917.3	6127.6	7900.5	9132.5	10301.3
Electricity, gas, and water	1.9	2.2	1.9	1.0	2.6	3.4 I	3.2	4.7	6.0	20.0	27.7 I	110.0	189.8	218.2	337.7	421.9	481.4	611.1
Construction	13.1	19.1	26.5	37.0	40.4	46.0 I	77.1	185.6	303.5	356.8	461.7 I	652.0	893.7	1236.1	1518.3	1839.3	2165.8	2515.9
Trade	140.4	179.3	257.9	377.6	524.4	613.7 I	858.1	1326.6	1743.6	2021.3	2667.2 I	3550.8	4915.2	6175.1	6887.3	7971.2	8929.1	10010.0
Transport and communications	18.8	27.4	53.3	80.0	105.7	153.4 I	191.8	358.1	776.7	936.6	1412.2 I	2020.0	2781.7	3731.5	4586.6	4926.6	5923.9	6887.3
Finance	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.9	2.2	2.6 I	3.3	4.8	5.3	6.7	10.2 I	14.4	16.9	20.9	27.4	37.7	65.3	84.6
Public administration	10.8	11.5	13.3	14.6	16.5	39.4 I	44.7	50.7	64.7	103.9	112.6 I	340.9	371.3	399.7	551.7	915.7	989.0	1327.3
Others	11.3	14.0	19.9	26.3	32.2	35.1 I	50.1	86.0	119.8	151.6	196.5 I	283.1	378.5	506.4	609.8	738.5	883.3	1078.5
Net factor income from abroad	-0.7	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.1 I	-0.2	-0.0	-0.0	-0.1	-0.0 I	0.3	0.5	0.3	-0.2	...	...	...
GNI	604.0	791.9	1119.4	1609.8	2190.2	2552.6 I	3548.3	5625.2	7716.6	9078.8	12286.8 I	16853.0	23336.6	29233.6	33893.8	...	...	...
Structure of Output <i>percent of GDP at current producers prices</i>																		
Agriculture	60.0	60.1	58.9	59.1	59.9	57.2	57.1	54.5	50.6	48.2	46.7	43.9	43.3	40.3	38.1	36.9	32.5	30.5
Industry	9.9	10.4	10.2	9.9	9.0	9.7	10.6	13.0	14.3	16.4	17.5	19.2	20.4	22.7	24.5	26.5	31.3	32.1
Services	30.1	29.5	30.9	31.1	31.1	33.1	32.4	32.5	35.1	35.5	35.8	36.8	36.3	37.1	37.4	36.7	36.2	37.5
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices																		
Private consumption	604.7	792.0	1119.5	1609.8	2190.3	2552.7 I	3548.5	5625.3	7716.6	9078.9	12286.8 I	16852.8	23336.1	29233.3	33894.0	39776.8	46344.2	51727.5
Government consumption	523.9	701.2	987.5	1420.6	1905.3	2237.5 I	3139.9	5049.9	6865.7	7965.5	10682.3 I	14291.4	19861.4	24141.3	28543.0	31343.5	33605.5	36684.5
Gross fixed capital formation	82.6	118.3	150.2	206.9	255.4	301.0 I	413.2	551.7	850.1	1069.0	1563.8 I	2282.4	3390.5	4599.8	6436.2	9115.1	13516.2	15306.0
Increase in stocks	3.5	-21.3	-10.3	-7.6	38.9	16.7 I	-2.6	19.1	0.4	39.7	57.0 I	24.0	65.2	-29.2	-41.6	106.1	25.2	361.5
Exports of goods and services	5.0	5.5	6.4	6.7	7.0	12.6 I	16.4	19.4	13.7	16.0	19.8 I	29.3	34.0	32.2	38.7	46.2	7140.4	7572.5
Less: Imports of goods and services	10.3	11.8	14.4	16.9	16.3	15.1 I	18.4	14.9	13.4	11.3	11.5 I	16.8	18.4	24.9	22.8	35.5	7300.3	7722.9
Statistical discrepancy	-	-	-	-	-	- I	-	-	-	-	-24.6 I	242.5	3.4	514.1	-1059.4	-798.5	-642.7	-474.2

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Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Structure of Demand <i>percent of GDP at current producers prices</i>																		
Private consumption	86.6	88.5	88.2	88.2	87.0	87.7	88.5	89.8	89.0	87.7	86.9	84.8	85.1	82.6	84.2	78.8	72.5	70.9
Government consumption																		
Gross domestic capital formation	14.2	12.3	12.5	12.4	13.4	12.4	11.6	10.1	11.0	12.2	13.2	13.7	14.8	15.6	18.9	23.2	29.2	30.3
Exports of goods and services ^b	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	15.4	14.6
Imports of goods and services ^b	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	15.7	14.9
Statistical discrepancy	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	-0.2	1.4	0.0	1.8	-3.1	-2.0	-1.4	-0.9
At Constant Prices																		
GDP by industrial origin at 1985/1986 I 2000/2001																		
I 2005/2006 I 2010/2011 producers prices	66.7	71.0	75.1	79.5	88.2	100.3 I	2842.3	3184.1	3624.9	4116.6	4675.2 I	13893.4	15559.4	17155.1	18964.9	20792.1 I	42004.6	45209.6
Agriculture	30.1	31.6	32.7	34.2	38.1	42.3 I	1588.3	1684.1	1881.2	2087.8	2340.0 I	6290.3	6789.9	7170.2	7569.8	7923.7 I	14562.6	14847.0
Mining	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.9	2.4 I	15.8	20.5	22.3	25.2	33.2 I	98.8	104.8	119.6	133.3	143.4 I	401.2	374.2
Manufacturing	6.2	6.5	6.8	7.2	8.3	10.2 I	222.8	286.8	350.0	436.4	532.2 I	1919.9	2326.0	2750.7	3269.5	3938.8 I	8754.6	9488.9
Electricity, gas, and water	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1 I	3.2	3.9	4.5	4.8	5.7 I	30.5	31.9	35.5	41.8	53.5 I	444.0	480.6
Construction	2.7	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.7 I	59.6	95.6	114.5	130.0	144.3 I	531.9	623.4	736.3	837.6	942.7 I	2004.8	2191.9
Trade	14.3	15.0	15.8	16.8	18.4	20.9 I	678.9	750.3	849.9	958.7	1074.3 I	3009.8	3357.6	3680.2	4043.0	4460.0 I	8341.2	8754.9
Transport and communications	3.7	4.1	4.6	4.9	5.5	6.8 I	184.1	237.4	284.0	337.2	392.4 I	1652.8	1922.9	2211.7	2569.9	2756.5 I	5577.6	6853.6
Finance	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.1 I	3.3	4.8	5.3	6.7	10.2 I	12.0	14.2	17.6	23.0	31.6 I	78.0	109.2
Public administration	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.3	5.7	6.0 I	44.7	50.7	56.2	64.5	69.9 I	122.7	133.7	143.9	154.3	178.9 I	989.0	1130.5
Others	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.8 I	41.6	50.0	57.0	65.3	73.1 I	224.6	255.0	289.5	322.8	363.0 I	851.6	978.8
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	-4.3 I	-0.2	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0 I	0.2	0.3	0.2	-0.1	... I	...	...
GNI	...	...	...	...	...	96.0 I	2842.2	3184.1	3624.9	4116.6	4675.2 I	13893.6	15559.7	17155.3	18964.8	...	...	...
Growth of Output <i>annual change, percent</i>																		
GDP	6.9	6.4	5.7	5.8	10.9	13.7	11.3	12.0	13.8	13.6	13.6	13.1	12.0	10.3	10.6	9.6	5.6	7.6
Agriculture	4.8	5.0	3.7	4.5	11.5	11.0	8.7	6.0	11.7	11.0	12.1	9.7	7.9	5.6	5.6	4.7	-0.7	2.0
Industry	12.7	10.7	8.9	6.1	13.8	21.3	21.8	35.0	20.8	21.4	19.9	20.0	19.6	18.0	17.6	18.6	10.2	8.0
Services	7.3	6.5	6.7	7.0	9.2	13.4	12.9	14.8	14.6	14.4	13.1	14.2	13.2	11.6	12.1	9.5	8.6	12.6
Expenditure on GDP at 1985/1986 I 2000/2001																		
I 2005/2006 I 2010/2011 producers prices	66.7	71.0	75.1	79.5	88.2	100.3 I	2842.3	3184.1	3624.9	4116.6	4675.2 I	13893.4	15559.4	17155.1	18964.9	20792.1 I	42004.6	45209.6
Private consumption	51.0	52.2	53.1	54.5	59.2	61.8 I	2518.4	2821.1	3175.0	3546.7	4064.6 I	11781.8	13242.7	14169.1	15969.9	16383.6 I	32683.8	34689.9
Government consumption																		
Gross fixed capital formation	16.2	19.9	21.5	25.0	27.8	30.9 I	328.7	348.9	449.0	546.5	708.5 I	1947.8	2478.4	2965.2	3997.4	5290.8 I	12250.5	13377.1
Increase in stocks	0.5	-1.0	-0.6	-0.1	0.6	0.6 I	-2.1	10.7	-0.4	18.3	24.3 I	20.3	45.0	-16.1	-24.1	55.5 I	24.6	308.9
Exports of goods and services	5.1	5.6	7.0	6.9	7.4	13.2 I	14.0	17.3	12.9	15.0	15.5 I	24.8	24.0	20.3	19.9	22.1 I	6723.6	7157.4
Less: Imports of goods and services	6.1	5.7	5.9	6.8	6.8	6.2 I	16.7	13.8	11.6	9.7	9.9 I	16.4	17.6	23.1	18.8	28.5 I	6073.5	6299.3
Statistical discrepancy	–	–	–	–	–	– I	–	–	–	–	-127.8 I	135.0	-213.2	39.8	-979.3	-931.4 I	-3604.4	-4024.3
Growth of Demand <i>annual change, percent</i>																		
Private consumption	6.4	2.3	1.8	2.5	8.7	4.3	12.5	12.0	12.5	11.7	14.6	10.3	12.4	7.0	12.7	2.6	4.3	6.1
Government consumption																		
Gross domestic capital formation	28.5	13.0	10.5	19.2	13.8	11.3	2.8	10.1	24.8	25.9	29.8	21.4	28.2	16.9	34.7	34.6	33.1	11.5
Exports of goods and services ^b	-22.0	10.2	24.1	-0.9	6.8	79.3	16.6	23.0	-25.0	15.6	3.6	25.3	-3.1	-15.5	-2.0	10.9 I	-13.7	6.5
Imports of goods and services ^b	19.8	-7.4	3.4	16.6	-0.8	-8.0	11.0	-17.5	-15.8	-16.5	2.2	42.4	7.4	31.3	-18.9	51.9 I	1.2	3.7

Myanmar

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Investment Financing at Current Prices																		
Gross domestic capital formation	86.1	97.1	140.0	199.3	294.3	317.7	410.6	570.8	850.5	1108.7	1620.8	2306.4	3455.7	4570.6	6394.6	9221.1	13541.3	15667.5
Gross national saving	83.3	94.0	136.0	193.2	287.3	317.0	409.7	576.9	851.8	1114.2	1605.5	2316.0	3467.2	4574.5	6407.3	...	...	...
Gross domestic saving	80.9	90.8	132.0	189.2	285.0	315.3	408.5	575.9	851.3	1113.4	1604.5	2315.0	3466.7	4572.5	6405.8	...	...	...
Net factor income from abroad	-0.7	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.0	-0.0	-0.1	-0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3	-0.2	...	...	...
Net current transfers from abroad	3.1	3.3	4.1	4.0	2.4	1.9	1.4	1.1	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.0	1.7	1.7	1.1	2.1	...
Savings and Investment percent of GDP at current producers prices																		
Gross domestic saving	13.4	11.5	11.8	11.8	13.0	12.3	11.5	10.2	11.0	12.3	13.1	15.2	14.9	17.4	15.8	...	...	...
Gross national saving	13.8	11.9	12.2	12.0	13.1	12.4	11.5	10.2	11.0	12.3	13.1	15.2	14.9	17.4	15.8	...	...	...
Gross domestic capital formation	14.2	12.3	12.5	12.4	13.4	12.4	11.6	10.1	11.0	12.2	13.2	13.7	14.8	15.6	18.9	23.2	29.1	30.3
At Current Producers Prices Kyats																		
Per capita GDP	13517	17379	24126	33426	44579	50927	69390	107823	144984	167205	221783	298173	405845	500767	573212	665386	767492	848325
Per capita GNI	13501	17377	24125	33426	44578	50925	69386	107823	144983	167203	221783	298178	405853	500747	573208	...	...	...
PRODUCTION INDEXES period averages																		
Agriculture 2004–2006 = 100	55.6	57.1	57.2	58.3	62.9	68.5	74.1	77.2	83.8	90.1	98.9	111.0	116.4	125.3	128.2	132.1	139.4	...
Mining ^{c,d} 1991/1992 I 2005/2006 = 100	181.1	194.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	111.6	118.8	137.8	161.1	177.6	...
Manufacturing ^c 1991/1992 = 100	141.4	149.6	152.9	161.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
ENERGY annual values																		
Crude petroleum thousand metric tons																		
Production	473	401	395	382	467	558	653	862	967	1011	1098	1049	1046	993	951	...	...	...
Imports	480	365	647	685	463	530	638	675	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Consumption	936	754	1036	1035	...	...	1181	1449	1023	1060	...	852	816	901	948	...	...	...
Coal thousand metric tons																		
Production	35	31	29	31	43	52	44	52	57	234	224	357	315	245	235	240	356	471
Consumption	37	34	28	37	...	...	56	57	113	117	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natural gas ^e terajoules																		
Production	56717	61801	66998	126582	231466	315854	327391	348482	369087	398351	426597	452627	476832	405521	439615	450381	455394	452538
Consumption	56717	61495	66446	64045	...	...	45225	46774	62146	64382	...	142153	142547	151186	127624	...	...	...
Electricity ^f million kilowatt-hours																		
Production	3762	4130	4550	4139	4639	5522	4689	5068	5426	5608	6064	6164	6398	6622	6964	8625	9711	9738
Consumption ^g	2262	2434	2676	2716	2910	4087	3041	3484	3850	3909	4353	4355	4438	4701	4993	6312	7717	8255
Retail prices Kyats/liter																		
Gasoline, premium	5.5	5.5	1100.0	1338.3	792.6	848.1	1068.8	1084.6
Diesel	4.4	4.4	968.8	1257.3	769.2	820.3	986.6	987.8

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PRICE INDEXES <i>period averages</i>																		
Consumer (national) 1997 I 2006 = 100	100.0	125.3	152.0	151.7	183.8	288.6	394.3	412.1	450.8 I	100.0	120.9	142.5	144.6	155.7	163.5	165.9
Food ^h	...	...	100.0	126.3	152.3	148.4	177.4	298.6	407.1	411.7	449.9 I	100.0	121.3	143.8	143.3	153.7	159.7	157.3
Nonfood	...	...	100.0	...	...	...	...	267.3	366.8	413.6	452.5 I	100.0	120.0	139.5	147.2	160.1	171.8	184.5
Consumer (Yangon) 1986 I 1997 I 2006 = 100	715.4	831.9 I	100.0	130.1	157.4	157.3	220.4	316.2	398.0	404.6	449.1 I	100.0	115.4	144.6	146.8	159.9	168.0	172.9
Food ^h	828.8	985.2 I	100.0	129.2	159.9	155.8	197.0	324.5	416.3	413.5	456.5 I	100.0	116.6	150.0	151.5	163.0	166.5	165.0
Nonfood	505.3	548.0 I	100.0	131.6	152.8	161.3	214.5	301.1	358.1	388.5	434.6 I	100.0	113.3	134.9	139.0	154.3	170.9	187.3
Implicit GDP deflator 1985/1986 I 2000/2001 I 2005/2006 = 100	906.1	1114.8	1490.2	2025.9	2484.6	2545.7 I	124.8	176.7	212.9	220.5	262.8 I	121.3	150.0	170.4	178.7	191.3 I	110.3	114.4
Price Indexes <i>annual change, percent</i>																		
Consumer price index	...	...	...	25.3	21.3	-0.2	21.2	57.0	36.6	4.5	9.4	20.0	20.9	17.9	1.5	7.7	5.0	1.5
Food price index	...	...	...	26.3	20.6	-2.6	19.5	68.3	36.3	1.1	9.3	20.6	21.3	18.5	-0.3	7.3	3.9	-1.5
Implicit GDP deflator	19.6	23.0	33.7	35.9	22.6	2.5	24.8	41.5	20.5	3.6	19.2	21.3	23.6	13.6	4.9	7.0	...	3.7
MONEY AND BANKING ^d <i>billion Kyats; as of end of period</i>																		
Money supply (M1)	131.8	175.0	231.2	302.3	370.5	499.7	695.5	1001.4	1175.4	1471.8	1931.7	2445.6	3181.1	3385.4	4199.2	5548.9	6688.7	7635.0
Currency in circulation	119.2	159.6	205.5	256.6	296.5	378.0	494.6	718.6	1102.9	1347.6	1743.7	2152.9	2696.7	2922.6	3568.6	4278.9	5132.6	5856.8
Demand deposits (excluding government deposits)	12.6	15.4	25.7	45.7	74.0	121.7	200.9	282.8	72.5	124.2	188.0	292.7	484.5	462.7	630.6	1270.0	1556.1	1778.2
Quasi-money	53.7	82.6	101.0	151.2	217.0	335.7	458.5	563.2	400.7	610.1	718.7	928.6	1202.7	1651.3	2380.6	3827.3	5542.6	11323.4
Money supply (M2)	185.5	257.7	332.2	453.4	587.4	835.3	1154.0	1564.6	1576.1	2081.9	2650.4	3374.2	4383.8	5036.7	6579.8	9376.2	12231.3	18958.4
Foreign assets (net)	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.2	-8.9	-8.0	-9.5	-9.9	-10.3	-7.1	-1.8	2.4	5.6	6.7	24.6	2966.6
Domestic credit	186.4	254.1	325.7	414.9	505.8	686.0	1177.1	1584.7	1667.6	2229.0	2833.7	3598.5	4713.5	5407.8	7172.5	10030.2	12786.2	11545.2
Claims on government sector	140.7	181.1	213.0	280.0	330.0	445.4	712.6	929.7	1294.9	1766.9	2252.7	2936.7	3906.5	4485.0	5988.3	8127.1	9654.5	4427.1
Claims on private sector	45.7	73.0	112.7	134.9	175.9	240.6	390.4	581.9	316.0	430.4	572.2	653.4	799.0	912.4	1176.9	1896.1	3124.3	4772.4
Claims on other financial institutions							74.1	73.0	56.7	31.8	8.8	8.4	8.1	10.4	7.3	7.0	7.4	2345.8
Other items	-2.4	2.5	5.2	36.9	80.2	148.1	-14.1	-12.1	-82.0	-137.3	-173.0	-217.2	-327.8	-373.5	-598.2	-660.7	-579.5	4446.5
Money supply (M2) <i>annual change, percent</i>	40.5	38.9	28.9	36.5	29.6	42.2	38.1	35.6	0.7	32.1	27.3	27.3	29.9	14.9	30.6	42.5	30.5	55.0
M2 <i>percent of GDP at current producers prices</i>	30.7	32.5	29.7	28.2	26.8	32.7	32.5	27.8	20.4	22.9	21.6	20.0	18.8	17.2	19.4	23.6	26.4	36.7
Deposit Money Banks																		
Demand deposits ^{d,i}	12.6	15.4	25.7	45.7	74.0	121.7	208.8	292.8	83.5	138.3	184.4	237.2	484.5	462.7	630.6	1270.0	1556.1	1778.2
Savings deposits ^{d,j}	46.4	72.2	88.7	127.8	191.8	300.7	399.5	456.6	354.4	570.7	674.4	877.0	1202.7	1651.3	2380.6	3827.3	5542.6	11323.4
GOVERNMENT FINANCE <i>billion Kyats; fiscal year beginning 1 April</i>																		
Central Government																		
Total revenue and grants	39.6	54.8	86.8	117.0	107.0	107.9	...	...	...	...	...	2967.8	4003.1	4617.3	4702.0	5661.1	6821.7	11783.5
Total revenue	39.6	54.8	86.8	117.0	107.0	107.9	...	...	...	...	...	2967.6	4002.9	4617.0	4701.5	5660.7	6821.4	11758.0
Current revenue	38.7	54.3	86.0	116.9	106.6	107.7	...	...	...	...	...	2964.4	3969.3	4553.1	4526.5	5307.3	6483.0	11487.6
Taxes	22.6	31.4	49.4	56.7	49.9	49.9	...	...	...	...	...	717.6	888.5	1062.8	1076.9	1281.9	1719.7	1946.1
Nontaxes	16.1	23.0	36.6	60.2	56.7	57.7	...	...	...	...	...	2246.8	3080.8	3490.3	3449.6	4025.4	4763.3	9541.6
Capital receipts	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.2	...	...	...	...	...	3.2	33.5	63.9	175.0	353.4	338.4	270.3
Grants ^k	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	25.5
Total expenditure and net lending	59.2	72.5	87.9	104.2	112.4	89.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total expenditure ^l	59.2	72.5	87.9	104.2	112.4	89.8	...	...	1353.8	1692.4	2353.4	3692.9	4900.9	5314.1	6256.1	7505.7	8581.5	14173.0

Myanmar

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Current expenditure	27.4	29.6	37.6	43.3	52.0	51.4	...	...	901.4	1107.3	1568.2	2580.4	3281.1	3631.2	3827.7	4302.4	5560.9	8764.0
Capital expenditure	31.8	42.9	50.4	60.9	60.4	38.4	...	...	452.4	585.1	785.2	1112.4	1619.7	1683.0	2428.4	3203.3	3020.7	5409.0
Net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Current surplus/deficit	11.3	24.7	48.4	73.6	54.6	56.3	...	...	...	...	...	384.0	688.2	921.9	698.8	1004.9	922.2	2723.6
Capital account surplus/deficit	-31.0	-42.4	-49.6	-60.8	-60.0	-38.2	...	...	...	...	...	-1109.2	-1586.2	-1619.1	-2253.4	-2849.9	-2682.3	-5138.7
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-19.7	-17.7	-1.2	12.8	-5.4	18.1	...	...	...	...	...	-721.2	-893.5	-677.7	-1545.0	-1813.6	-1748.0	-1664.9
Financing																		
Domestic borrowing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.0	3.9	15.5	10.5	29.5	12.5	14.8
Foreign borrowing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.5	0.9	2.2	3.1	2.7	3.3	976.3
Use of cash balances	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Government Finance percent of GDP at current producers prices																		
Total revenue	6.5	6.9	7.8	7.3	4.9	4.2	...	...	...	...	...	17.6	17.2	15.8	13.9	14.2	14.7	22.7
Taxes	3.7	4.0	4.4	3.5	2.3	2.0	...	...	...	...	...	4.3	3.8	3.6	3.2	3.2	3.7	3.8
Total expenditure	9.8	9.2	7.9	6.5	5.1	3.5	...	...	...	...	...	21.9	21.0	18.2	18.5	18.9	18.5	27.4
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-3.2	-2.2	-0.1	0.8	-0.2	0.7	...	...	...	...	...	-4.3	-3.8	-2.3	-4.6	-4.6	-3.8	-3.2
EXTERNAL TRADE million Kyats; fiscal year beginning 1 April																		
Exports, fob	5044	5488	6447	6756	8947	12736	17131	19955	14119	16697	20647	30026	35297	37028	41289	49107	49288	...
Imports, cif	10302	11779	14366	16872	16265	15073	18378	14910	13398	11339	11514	16835	18419	24874	22837	35508	48764	...
Trade balance	-5258	-6291	-7919	-10116	-7318	-2337	-1247	5045	722	5358	9133	13191	16878	12154	18452	13598	524	...
External Trade annual change, percent																		
Exports	-6.7	8.8	17.5	4.8	32.4	42.3	34.5	16.5	-29.2	18.3	23.7	45.4	17.6	4.9	11.5	18.9	0.4	...
Imports	23.6	14.3	22.0	17.4	-3.6	-7.3	21.9	-18.9	-10.1	-15.4	1.5	46.2	9.4	35.0	-8.2	55.5	37.3	...
Direction of Trade million US Dollars; calendar year																		
Exports, total	1197.9	1183.1	1132.1	1138.6	1393.3	1980.3	2759.6	2755.9	2766.4	3157.4	3715.6	4543.4	4838.6	6276.9	5910.7	6453.7	8314.8	8299.3
1. Thailand	36.5	–	–	–	102.6	233.0	735.4	831.2	827.0	1230.3	1623.0	2135.7	2104.9	3059.6	2549.0	2590.3	3172.6	3362.6
2. India	145.9	134.9	168.6	169.4	156.5	162.9	314.0	314.2	355.2	363.7	450.9	653.1	729.8	829.6	1086.6	1019.1	1143.4	1219.7
3. China, People's Rep. of	136.0	125.0	66.7	56.0	92.3	113.5	122.0	124.5	154.1	188.0	249.5	229.7	336.9	585.9	586.9	873.6	1524.9	1181.2
4. Japan	85.5	93.9	90.0	81.3	92.2	108.4	92.8	100.3	126.9	163.5	184.8	225.6	269.2	288.6	309.5	353.4	538.7	612.2
5. Korea, Rep. of	12.0	16.4	15.3	12.0	14.2	20.6	46.1	51.1	26.6	27.4	51.1	87.7	73.4	105.7	71.2	145.4	271.5	319.2
6. Malaysia	37.6	36.3	51.0	52.1	52.2	63.2	71.1	69.8	72.6	97.1	121.5	113.5	126.6	162.5	128.7	207.3	212.8	167.6
7. Bangladesh	4.2	3.2	2.4	11.1	12.5	20.0	17.9	21.6	30.2	24.8	29.3	24.5	27.0	75.7	62.3	90.6	141.5	67.5
8. Singapore	192.0	190.7	157.2	109.1	90.3	99.8	102.1	97.3	76.2	64.5	98.5	63.2	55.6	80.0	106.6	74.8	78.0	71.7
9. Viet Nam	–	0.5	1.3	1.3	1.1	3.3	3.6	5.4	16.6	17.5	41.6	58.7	68.5	68.7	59.1	93.5	77.1	88.7
10. Germany	24.2	28.2	34.2	45.0	54.4	77.8	100.3	73.1	94.0	118.3	102.2	114.9	110.2	90.5	73.0	71.0	75.4	50.5
Imports, total	2341.6	2677.8	2861.5	2358.5	2527.7	3039.9	2666.1	2970.4	3228.5	3459.5	3563.7	3912.4	5595.4	6976.4	7075.1	9944.8	13688.7	16886.4
1. China, People's Rep. of	679.6	573.2	626.7	586.2	447.2	546.0	547.3	797.3	998.7	1032.4	1028.4	1328.0	1861.1	2177.1	2507.0	3828.8	5307.5	6242.5
2. Thailand	–	–	–	–	435.3	554.7	390.5	355.9	483.3	665.4	777.3	837.9	1054.0	1449.1	1693.6	2280.2	3095.6	3419.3
3. Singapore	701.2	794.1	777.3	501.3	460.2	479.7	465.6	576.6	716.0	717.1	656.1	619.6	855.8	1415.0	978.8	1271.9	1333.6	1474.6
4. Korea, Rep. of	95.0	143.9	150.5	163.7	205.9	318.2	255.3	157.8	202.4	178.2	132.0	133.4	321.2	268.2	446.8	526.7	733.6	1464.0
5. Japan	173.4	279.4	232.2	205.5	203.5	215.6	205.3	126.9	137.0	115.8	101.0	114.1	194.0	207.2	222.1	290.5	557.7	1384.9
6. Malaysia	252.3	242.8	407.5	322.6	257.7	254.1	216.7	263.1	154.3	164.3	270.3	181.5	231.6	346.3	226.0	402.1	615.6	774.1

Myanmar

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
7. India	23.4	50.5	50.2	38.4	36.4	52.9	61.1	78.7	94.6	115.2	122.5	146.0	191.4	259.6	230.8	300.6	513.1	586.1
8. Indonesia	66.5	85.8	164.7	184.1	81.8	71.2	75.9	59.8	50.2	66.3	85.8	151.5	288.6	275.8	192.2	312.6	395.4	441.7
9. Russian Federation	...	...	...	–	0.1	4.1	2.5	96.7	11.7	25.5	0.8	7.2	23.2	35.5	50.0	68.9	250.9	48.7
10. Germany	39.0	50.8	57.9	55.8	61.5	44.7	18.4	20.1	15.9	27.9	35.8	44.1	58.3	59.6	58.3	33.4	64.8	138.9
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ^d <i>million US Dollars; calendar year</i>																		
Current account	-258	-280	-412	-494	-282	-243	-169	9	-21	-79	590	787	1266	1262	1093	1961	-1576	-1249
Balance on goods	-823	-931	-1132	-1386	-879	-516	58	379	790	464	2038	2196	2801	3026	2647	3551	273	803
Exports	933	938	975	1065	1281	1619	2443	2526	2687	2446	3810	4531	5766	6303	6260	7854	8260	8935
Imports	-1756	-1869	-2107	-2451	-2160	-2135	-2384	-2147	-1898	-1982	-1772	-2335	-2966	-3276	-3613	-4303	-7988	-8132
Services and income	8	82	65	261	216	-24	-431	-530	-904	-699	-1624	-1532	-1743	-2078	-1867	-1822	-2242	-2603
Credit	376	437	528	637	558	557	445	408	276	290	317	412	472	477	427	702	903	1230
Debit	-368	-355	-464	-376	-342	-581	-877	-938	-1180	-989	-1940	-1944	-2216	-2555	-2293	-2523	-3144	-3832
Current transfers	556	570	655	631	381	297	204	161	94	156	175	122	208	313	313	232	393	551
Credit	564	598	685	631	381	297	218	185	117	182	199	161	235	366	377	340	498	663
Debit	-8	-29	-30	-0	-0	-0	-14	-24	-23	-26	-24	-39	-27	-53	-64	-109	-105	-112
Capital account	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...
Financial account	243	267	469	535	249	160	117	96	136	211	167	195	...	...	...	...	...	...
Direct investment	277	310	387	315	253	255	211	190	250	269	239	277	715	872	1077	1492	1739	1190
Portfolio investment	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other investment	-34	-44	82	221	-4	-95	-94	-93	-113	-58	-72	-83	...	...	...	...	...	...
Net errors and omissions	-16	-12	-26	19	-12	60	230	-37	-40	-7	-625	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Overall balance	-32	-25	31	60	-45	-23	178	69	75	125	132	982	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserves and related items	32	25	-31	-60	45	23	-178	-69	-75	-125	-132	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve assets	32	25	-31	-60	45	23	-178	-69	-75	-125	-132	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Use of Fund credit and loans	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...
Balance of Payments ^m <i>percent of GDP at current producers prices</i>																		
Exports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31.6	25.1	19.6	14.2	14.4	14.4
Imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-16.2	-13.1	-11.3	-9.9	13.9	12.9
Balance on goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.3	12.1	8.3	8.2	0.5	1.5
Current account balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.8	4.8	3.1	4.2	-2.9	-1.0
Overall balance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.0	1.8	3.7	1.8	1.9	0.3
INTERNATIONAL RESERVES <i>million US Dollars; as of end of period</i>																		
Total	573.2	240.8	260.7	326.3	276.6	233.5	410.6	481.0	562.3	684.7	782.3	1247.8	3101.8	3730.1	5264.5	5729.5	7016.5	...
Gold, national valuation	12.0	11.6	10.9	11.4	11.1	10.6	10.2	11.0	12.0	12.6	11.6	12.2	12.9	12.6	12.8	12.6	12.6	...
Foreign exchange	561.1	229.1	249.7	314.6	265.3	222.8	399.9	469.9	550.1	672.1	770.5	1235.4	3088.5	3717.4	5138.4	5714.3	7003.0	...
Reserve position in the Fund	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
SDRs	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	113.3	2.6	1.0	0.5
EXCHANGE RATES ⁿ <i>Kyats per US Dollar</i>																		
End of period	5.781	5.988	6.363	6.109	6.268	6.599	6.850	6.344	5.805	5.552	5.990	5.717	5.444	5.552	5.502	5.580	5.615	...
Average of period	5.667	5.918	6.242	6.343	6.286	6.517	6.749	6.642	6.139	5.806	5.818	5.843	5.617	5.441	5.576	5.635	5.444	640.653

Myanmar

Item	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS <i>million US Dollars; as of end of fiscal year</i>																		
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	5734.9	5173.7	5461.2	5509.0	5905.1	5831.9	5653.4	6226.7	6893.8	6797.6	6337.5	6479.9	7249.8	7135.6	7702.0	7788.9	7765.5	...
Long-term debt	5383.3	4807.4	5070.8	5053.1	5337.1	5287.1	5095.3	5525.1	6061.3	5924.8	5515.4	5608.7	6220.7	6121.0	6320.1	6273.8	6252.8	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	5383.3	4807.4	5070.8	5053.1	5337.1	5287.1	5095.3	5525.1	6061.3	5924.8	5515.4	5608.7	6220.7	6121.0	6320.1	6273.8	6252.8	...
Private nonguaranteed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...
Short-term debt	351.7	366.3	390.3	455.9	509.4	489.9	503.9	641.8	768.1	807.2	759.5	805.6	957.6	949.7	1008.8	1125.5	1132.0	...
Use of IMF credit	–	–	–	–	58.6	54.8	54.2	59.7	64.4	65.7	62.6	65.7	71.5	65.0	373.1	389.7	380.7	...
External debt <i>percent of GNI</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total long-term debt <i>percent of total debt</i>	93.9	92.9	92.9	91.7	90.4	90.7	90.1	88.7	87.9	87.2	87.0	86.6	85.8	85.8	82.1	80.5	80.5	...
Short-term debt <i>percent of total debt</i>	6.1	7.1	7.1	8.3	8.6	8.4	8.9	10.3	11.1	11.9	12.0	12.4	13.2	13.3	13.1	14.4	14.6	...
Debt service <i>percent of exports of goods and services</i>	19.1	11.6	7.8	5.2	4.9	1.2	1.1	1.9	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	7.1	...	...
Debt service <i>million US Dollars; transactions during the fiscal year</i>																		
Principal repayments on long-term debt	182.2	141.5	103.1	80.2	64.4	21.9	29.6	50.6	32.6	32.3	25.5	9.4	11.4	10.1	8.9	552.7	5.9	189.4
Interest on long-term debt	68.1	17.9	13.4	8.7	23.8	2.0	2.5	2.3	2.8	2.3	1.4	1.1	2.2	2.1	1.9	11.0	1.5	17.8
Interest on short-term debt	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Average terms of new commitments																		
Interest <i>percent per annum</i>	1.4	1.4	7.0	3.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Maturity <i>years</i>	14.4	11.1	12.5	7.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Grace period <i>years</i>	8.7	3.2	1.4	3.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Grant element <i>percent</i>	39.1	40.2	12.8	25.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...

... = Data not available at cutoff date, != Marks break in the series, 0.0 = Magnitude is less than half of unit employed, – = Magnitude equals zero

a Estimates of GDP for base years 2000 and 2005 are based on the old series. Further verification is ongoing to improve the estimates of the national accounts. The significant increases in some of the sectors from 2011 is a result of the change in the base year and adoption of the market exchange rate of the kyat vis-à-vis the US dollar for imports and exports.

b Data from 2011 were provided by the Central Statistical Organization and not computed using data in the country table.

c For the fiscal year beginning 1 April.

d Data from 2007–2011 are as amended by IMF Supplemental Reserve Facility Format, from official communication from the Ministry of National Planning and Economic Development, Myanmar.

e From 1995 on, data are for fiscal year beginning 1 April. Million cubic foot figures were converted to terajoules using 1.055 as conversion factor.

f Data are for fiscal year beginning 1 April. From 2001 on, data are only for the Myanmar Electric Power Enterprise, which is the main distributor of electric power in Myanmar. Data for 2012 refer to the first 11 months only.

g From 2002 on, data refer to units sold by the Myanmar Electric Power Enterprise.

h Includes beverages.

i Excludes government deposits.

j Data from 2007–2011 include Savings, Time, and Other Deposits.

k Grants cannot be disaggregated from foreign borrowings (net) under financing items.

l Current and capital expenditures include special accounts (except foreign loans account) and representative bodies.

m Data from 2008 were provided by the Ministry of National Planning and Economic Development and not computed using data in the country table.

n From 1995–2011, the official exchange rate is pegged to the special drawing rights. Beginning 1 April 2012, the Central Bank of Myanmar adopted the managed float exchange rate regime for the kyat vis-à-vis the US dollar.

Sources:

Population Central Statistical Organization (CSO). Official communication, 10 June 2013; past communication.

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Labor Force	For 1995: Ministry of National Planning and Economic Development (MNPED). <i>Review of the Financial, Economic and Social Conditions 1995/96</i> ; past issues. For 1996–2003: CSO. Official communication, 5 June 2007; past communication. For 2004–2006: International Labour Organization. LABORSTAT: http://www.data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ILO&f=srID%3a4230 (downloaded June 2010). For 2007–2012: CSO. Official communication, 10 June 2013; past communication.
Labor Force Participation Rate	For 1995: MNPED. <i>Review of the Financial, Economic and Social Conditions 1995/96</i> ; past issues. For 1996–2012: CSO. Official communication, 10 June 2013; past communication.
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Production Indexes	
Agriculture	Food and Agriculture Organization. FAOSTAT: faostat.fao.org/site/612/default.aspx#ancor (downloaded May 2013).
Mining Manufacturing	} MNPED. Official communication, 11 June 2013; other publications.
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Crude Petroleum	
Production	United Nations (UN). Energy Statistics Database: http://www.data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ILO&f=srID%3a4230 (downloaded May 2013).
Consumption	} UN. <i>Energy Statistics Yearbook 2009</i> ; past issues. http://unstats.un.org/unsd/energy/yearbook/2009/2009_212.pdf?bcsi_scan_97e98328e2b67804=0&bcsi_scan_filename=2009_212.pdf (downloaded June 2013).
Imports	
Coal	For 1995–2012: CSO. Official communication, 10 June 2013; past communication.
Natural Gas	
Production	For 1995–2010: CSO. Official communication, 10 June 2013; past communication.
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External Trade	CSO. Official communication, 10 June 2013; past communication; Official website: http://www.csostat.gov.mm
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International Reserves	} IMF. <i>International Financial Statistics</i> CD-ROM, May 2013.
Exchange Rates	
External Indebtedness	World Bank. World Development Indicators and International Debt Statistics: databank.worldbank.org/Data/Views/VariableSelection/SelectVariables.aspx?source=International%20Debt%20Statistics# (downloaded May 2013).