

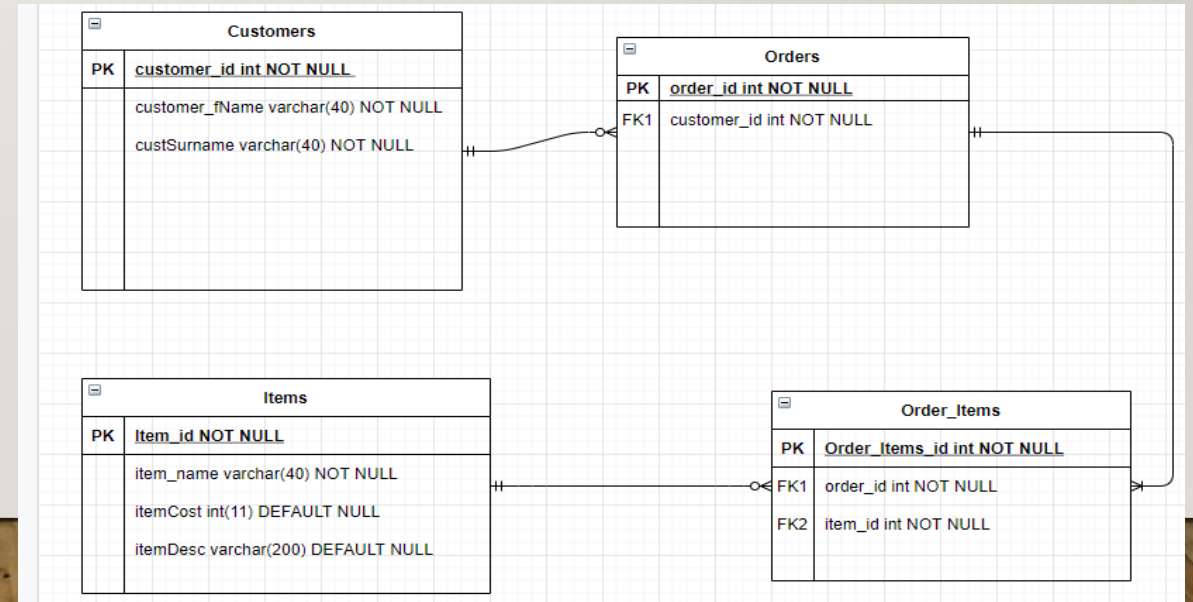
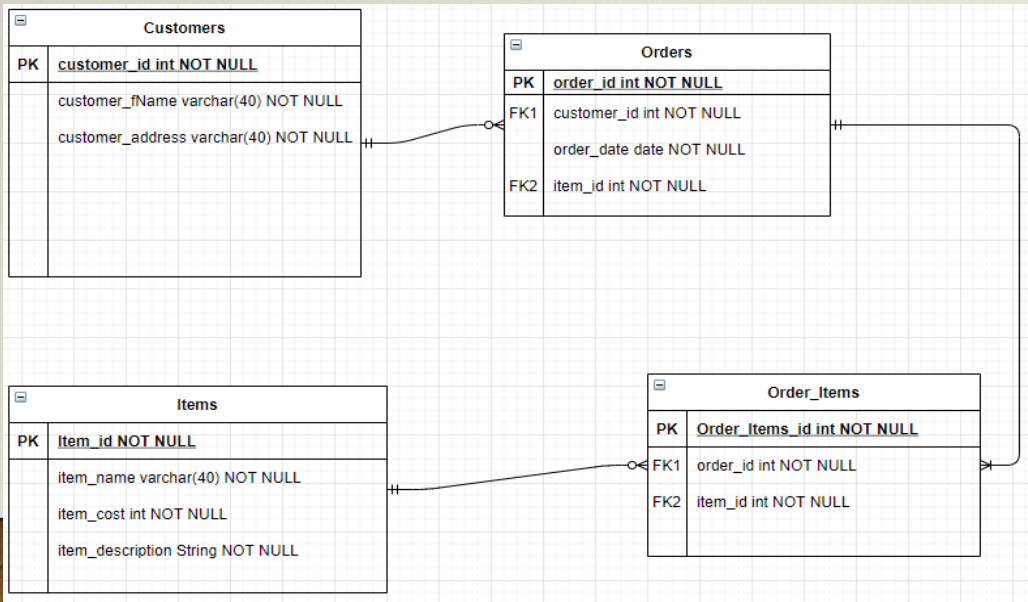


CHARLES HERRIOTT

IMS STARTER PROJECT

INTRODUCTION

- My approach:
 - My first step was to create an ERD diagram to describe what I expected the relationships between the database tables to be.



-
- I considered the structure in which I would approach the project. This meant including Jira and GitHub in my work approach. I adhered to this flow:

Jira-User Story -> Implement Some Code -> GitHub

- I create a user story which describes the end goal and reason behind it
- I implemented functionality to complete this task
- I then committed the implementation through a feature branch into my GitHub repository

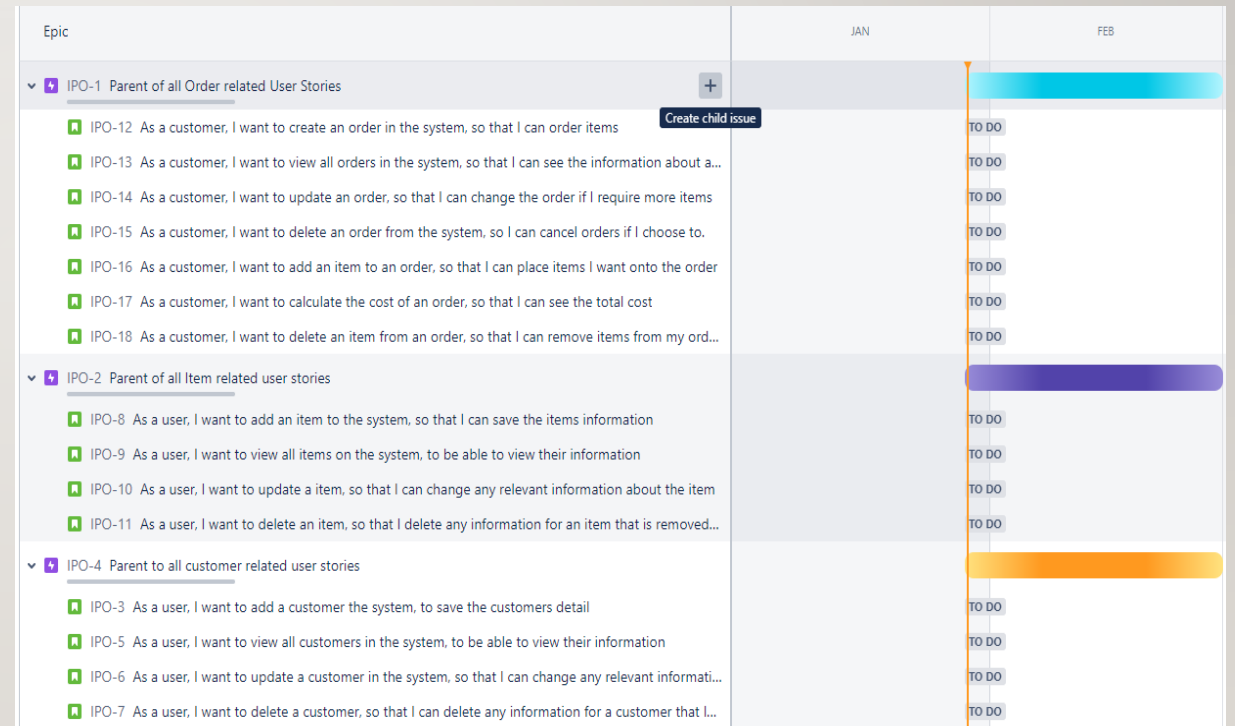
RISK ASSESSMENT

| RISK PROBABILITY | RISK SEVERITY | | | | |
|----------------------|-------------------|----------------|------------|------------|-----------------|
| | CATASTROPHIC A | HAZARDOUS B | MAJOR C | MINOR D | NEGLIGIBLE E |
| HIGHLY LIKELY 5 | 5A | 5B | 5C | 5D | 5E |
| PROBABLY LIKELY 4 | 4A | 4B | 4C | 4D | 4E |
| LIKELY 3 | 3A | 3B | 3C | 3D | 3E |
| LESS LIKELY 2 | 2A | 2B | 2C | 2D | 2E |
| UNLIKELY 1 | 1A | 1B | 1C | 1D | 1E |

| Risk | Description | Risk Rating | Actions | Time cost |
|------------------|--|-------------|---|--------------------------------|
| Hardware Failure | Time could be lost due to a hardware failure. For example, a hard drive being corrupted may lose the current unsaved work. | 5C | Consistent backups. Utilising the GitHub repository to maintain versions. | Ranging from <1 hour to a day. |

JIRA

- Jira is made up of Epics, User Stories, Tasks and various values/descriptions that can be applied



BREAKING DOWN THE CODE

- My first step was break down the specification into smaller logical steps.
- For example, 'Add a Item to the system'. I took this requirement and broke it down into the steps that I would take to accomplish this task.
- I would need to be able to: create an object in Java, pass that object through an SQL query, add it to the database and then read the row back from the database, including the primary key.

CONSULTANT JOURNEY

- Technologies:
 - Eclipse/ Java
 - Jira
 - GitHub
 - SonarQube
 - Junit
 - Mockito
 - SQL
- Research

ECLIPSE / JAVA

- Eclipse is an integrated development environment used in computer programming. It contains a base workspace and an extensible plug-in system for customising the environment.

OBJECT ORIENTED PROGRAMMING PRINCIPLES

- I have attempted to stick to the OOP principles throughout my project, making understandable, clean and efficient code under this structure.
- Encapsulation
- Inheritance
- Polymorphism
- Abstraction

SOLID PRINICPLES

- S – single responsibility
- O – open for extension, closed for modification
- L – liskov substitution
- I – interface segregation
- D – dependency inversion

JIRA


- Jira is a proprietary issue tracking product developed by Atlassian that allows bug tracking and agile project management.





JIRA USES


- Jira can be used simply, or in much more detail. For example, a basic user story allows for a brief description of the task.
- Jira story points allow for effort-required values to be applied to each task.
- Jira priority can be used to denote the urgency of the task.
- Descriptions can be added to communicate between members of the team, and to highlight issues.
- Smart commits when integrated with GitHub


JIRA USER STORIES


>  IPO-4 Parent to all customer related user stories

>  IPO-2 Parent of all Item related user stories

>  IPO-1 Parent of all Order related User Stories




>  IPO-60 Parent of all joined tables related issues



>  IPO-62 Issues related to the readability and comments of code

>  IPO-92 Parent of all testing user stories

IPO-92 / IPO-79 1


As a developer, I want to test items using Junit, to resolve any issues and check functionality

   ...



Done   Done



Description

Add a description...

Subtasks  +

0% Done

 IPO-98 Create test methods for each ...  TO DO

 IPO-99 Test various outcomes to cover...  TO DO

What needs to be done?


Create Cancel

Labels None

Story Points 5

Epic Link Testing

Sprint None +1

Priority  Highest

GITHUB

- GitHub is a distributed version-control system for tracking changes in any set of files.



GITHUB USES

- GitHub allows for controlled commits of features through GitBash.
- This allows for projects to be worked on in tandem with other developers.
- New code can be committed and then merge request can be pulled and reviewed before actually being implemented.
- The power of version control really shines when a version rollback is needed, and the previous can be simply pulled from GitHub.

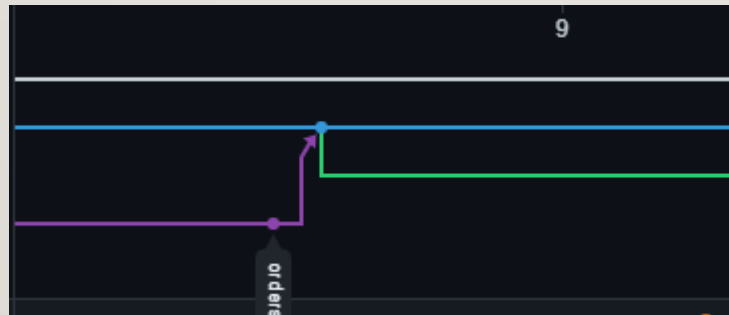
GITHUB COMMIT PROGRESSION

First Commit



This was the first commit that I made. Committing some implementation.


Commit and then create new branch




w

This commit is from around the middle of the timeline, where I was completing user story tasks and then merging the branches.

GITHUB SMART COMMITS

Assignee  Unassigned

Reporter  Charles Herriott

Development 2 commits 2 minutes ago

Labels None

Story Points 3

```
Charl@COMPUTE-VA97HIP MINGW64 /d/IMS-Project-Test/IMS-Starter (master)
$ git add .



Charl@COMPUTE-VA97HIP MINGW64 /d/IMS-Project-Test/IMS-Starter (master)
$ git commit -m "IPO-76 #comment committing presentation version"
[master 9bf8268] IPO-76 #comment committing presentation version
5 files changed, 12 insertions(+), 10 deletions(-)
create mode 100644 Project-Docmentation/~$rkflow_documentation.docx

Charl@COMPUTE-VA97HIP MINGW64 /d/IMS-Project-Test/IMS-Starter (master)
$ git push origin master
Enumerating objects: 41, done.
Counting objects: 100% (41/41), done.
Delta compression using up to 8 threads
Compressing objects: 100% (16/16), done.
Writing objects: 100% (22/22), 309.45 KiB | 11.05 MiB/s, done.
Total 22 (delta 7), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0
remote: Resolving deltas: 100% (7/7), completed with 7 local objects.
To https://github.com/CharlesHerriott/IMS-Starter.git
4b92505..9bf8268 master -> master

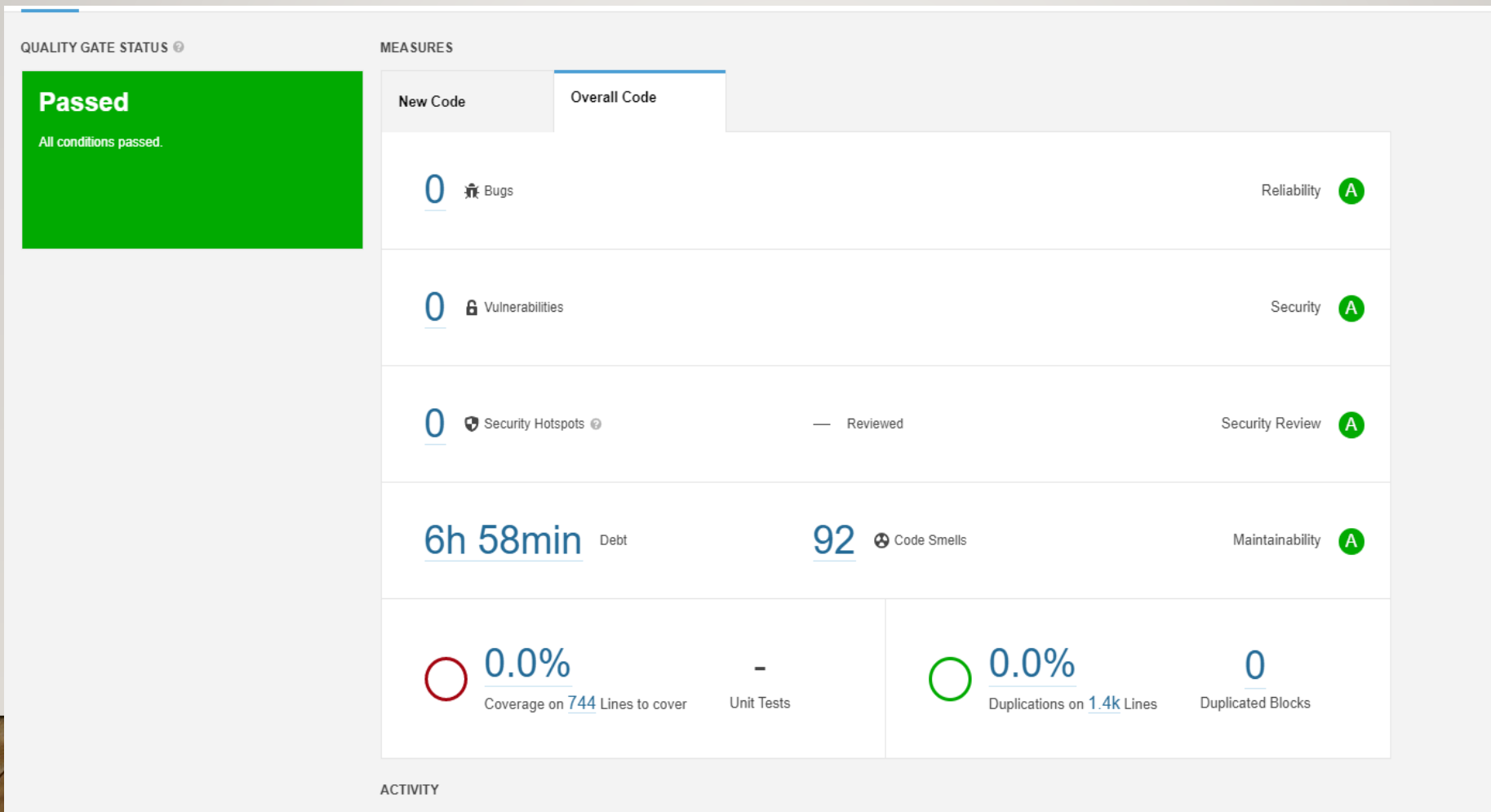
Charl@COMPUTE-VA97HIP MINGW64 /d/IMS-Project-Test/IMS-Starter (master)
$
```

 **IMS-Starter** (GitHub)

[Show all files](#)

| Author | Commit | Message | Date | Files |
|---|------------------------|---|---------------|-------------------------|
|  | 9bf826 | IPO-76 #comment committing presentation version | 2 minutes ago | 5 files |
|  | 6328e4 | IPO-76 #comment testing Jira smart commits | 3 days ago | 2 files |

SONARQUBE



SONARQUBE

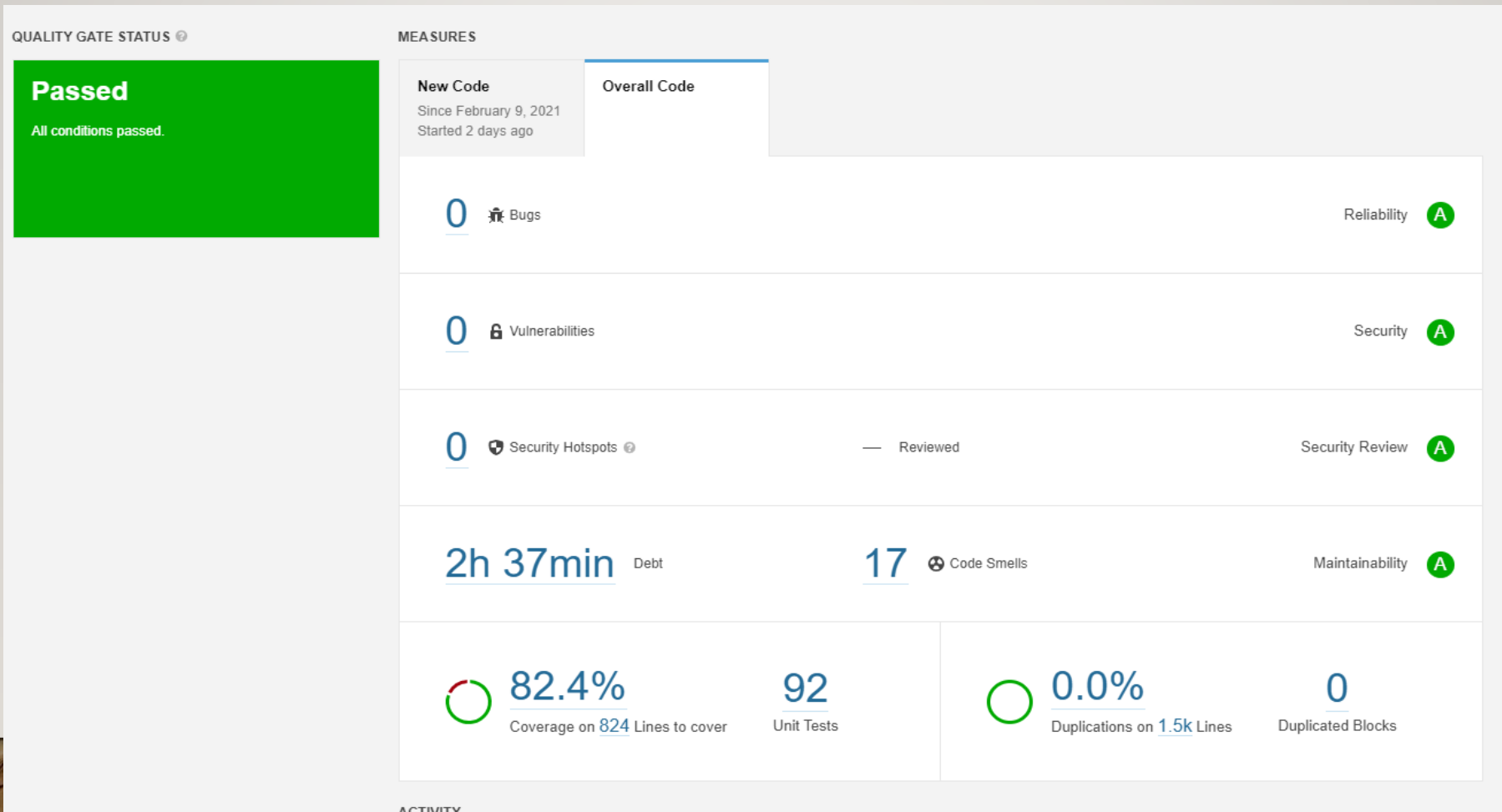
The screenshot shows the SonarQube web interface for a project named 'ims'. The top navigation bar includes links for Projects, Issues, Rules, Quality Profiles, Quality Gates, and Administration. A search bar is present on the right. The left sidebar shows the project structure with 'ims' and 'master' branches. The main area displays a code review for a Java file, with several issues highlighted:

- Issue 1:** "Immediately return this expression instead of assigning it to the temporary variable 'item'." (Code Smell, Major, Open, Not assigned, 5min effort, Comment, yesterday, L49, performance)
- Issue 2:** "This block of commented-out lines of code should be removed." (Code Smell, +16, yesterday, L57, performance)
- Issue 3:** "Invoke method(s) only conditionally." (Code Smell, Major, Open, Not assigned, 5min effort, Comment, yesterday, L57, performance)
- Issue 4:** "Invoke method(s) only conditionally." (Code Smell, yesterday, L57, performance)
- Issue 5:** "Rename this local variable to match the regular expression '[a-z][a-zA-Z0-9]*\$'." (Code Smell, yesterday, L57, performance)
- Issue 6:** "Rename this local variable to match the regular expression '[a-z][a-zA-Z0-9]*\$'." (Code Smell, yesterday, L57, performance)
- Issue 7:** "Remove this useless assignment to local variable 'item_id'." (Code Smell, yesterday, L57, performance)
- Issue 8:** "Rename this local variable to match the regular expression '[a-z][a-zA-Z0-9]*\$'." (Code Smell, yesterday, L57, performance)
- Issue 9:** "Remove this useless assignment to local variable 'quantity'." (Code Smell, yesterday, L57, performance)

The code review also shows a list of issues on the right side of the code editor, including:

- Issue 10:** "Invoke method(s) only conditionally. Why is this an issue?" (Code Smell, Major, Open, Not assigned, 5min effort, Comment, yesterday, L49, performance)
- Issue 11:** "Invoke method(s) only conditionally. Why is this an issue?" (Code Smell, Major, Open, Not assigned, 5min effort, Comment, yesterday, L57, performance)
- Issue 12:** "Rename this local variable to match the regular expression '[a-z][a-zA-Z0-9]*\$'. Why is this an issue?" (Code Smell, Minor, Open, Not assigned, 2min effort, Comment, 5 days ago, L71, convention)

SONARQUBE



JUNIT

```
public Item(Long id, String name, Double cost, String description) {
    this.setId(id);
    this.setName(name);
    this.setCost(cost);
    this.setDescription(description);
}

public Item(String name, Double cost, String description) {
    this.setName(name);
    this.setCost(cost);
    this.setDescription(description);
}

public long getId() {
    return id;
}

public String getName() {
    return name;
}

public Double getCost() {
    return cost;
}

public String getDescription() {
    return description;
}

public void setId(Long id) {
    this.id = id;
}

public void setName(String name) {
    this.name = name;
}

public void setCost(Double cost) {
```

```
10 public class ItemTest {
11
12     Item i = new Item(12345L, "toothbrush", 15.0, "Teeth scrubber");
13
14     @Test
15     public void testEquals() {
16         EqualsVerifier.simple().forClass(Item.class).verify();
17     }
18
19     @Test
20     public void testConstructor() {
21         Item iTest = new Item("Charlie", 18.5, "Tall man");
22         Double testCost = iTest.getCost();
23         assertEquals(18.5, testCost, 1);
24         assertEquals("Tall man", iTest.getDescription());
25     }
26
27     @Test
28     public void testGetId() {
29         i.setId(123L);
30         long test = i.getId();
31         assertEquals(123L, test);
32     }
33
34     @Test
35     public void testGetName() {
36         i.setName("Mouse");
37         assertEquals("Mouse", i.getName());
38     }
39
40
41     @Test
42     public void testToString(){
43         assertEquals("id: 12345 Name: toothbrush Cost: 15.00 Description: Teeth scrubber", i.toString());
44     }
45
46 }
47
```

JUNIT TEST CASE

```
@Test
public void testCreate() {
    final Item created = new Item(2L, "Mouse", 8.0, "Clicker");
    assertEquals(created, itemDAO.create(created));
}
```

```
public Item create(Item item) {
    try (Connection connection = DBUtils.getInstance().getConnection();
        PreparedStatement statement = connection
            .prepareStatement(Queries.CREATEITEM.getDescription())) {
        statement.setString(1, item.getName());
        statement.setDouble(2, item.getCost());
        statement.setString(3, item.getDescription());
        statement.executeUpdate();
        return readLatest();
    } catch (Exception e) {
        LOGGER.debug(e);
        LOGGER.error(e.getMessage());
    }
    return null;
}
```

MOCKITO

```

@Override
public Item create() {
    LOGGER.info("Please enter a name");
    String name = utils.getString();
    LOGGER.info("Please enter a cost");
    Double cost = utils.getDouble();
    LOGGER.info("Please enter a description");
    String description = utils.getString();
    Item item = itemDAO.create(new Item(name, cost, description));
    LOGGER.info("Item created");
    return item;
}

@Override
public Item update() {
    LOGGER.info("Please enter the id of the item you would like to update");
    Long id = utils.getLong();
    LOGGER.info("Please enter a name");
    String name = utils.getString();
    LOGGER.info("Please enter a cost");
    Double cost = utils.getDouble();
    LOGGER.info("Please enter a description");
    String description = utils.getString();
    Item item = itemDAO.update(new Item(id, name, cost, description));
    LOGGER.info("Item updated");
    return item;
}

@Override
public int delete() {
    LOGGER.info("Please enter the id of the item you would like to delete");
    Long id = utils.getLong();

```

```

58     assertEquals(items, controller.readAll());
59
60     Mockito.verify(itemDAO, Mockito.times(1)).readAll();
61 }
62
63
64 @Test
65 public void updateTest() {
66     Item updated = new Item(1L, "chris", 8.0, "perrins");
67
68     Mockito.when(this.utils.getLong()).thenReturn(1L);
69     Mockito.when(this.utils.getString()).thenReturn(updated.getName());
70     Mockito.when(this.utils.getDouble()).thenReturn(updated.getCost());
71     Mockito.when(this.itemDAO.update(updated)).thenReturn(updated);
72
73     assertEquals(updated, this.controller.update());
74
75     Mockito.verify(this.utils, Mockito.times(1)).getLong();
76     Mockito.verify(this.utils, Mockito.times(2)).getString();
77     Mockito.verify(this.utils, Mockito.times(1)).getDouble();
78     Mockito.verify(this.itemDAO, Mockito.times(1)).update(updated);
79
80 }
81
82 @Test
83 public void deleteTest() {
84     final long ID = 1L;
85
86     Mockito.when(utils.getLong()).thenReturn(ID);
87     Mockito.when(itemDAO.delete(ID)).thenReturn(1);
88
89     assertEquals(1L, this.controller.delete());
90
91     Mockito.verify(utils, Mockito.times(1)).getLong();

```

MOCKITO TEST CASE

```
@Override
public Item create() {
    LOGGER.info("Please enter a name");
    String name = utils.getString();
    LOGGER.info("Please enter a cost");
    Double cost = utils.getDouble();
    LOGGER.info("Please enter a description");
    String description = utils.getString();
    Item item = itemDAO.create(new Item(name, cost, description));
    LOGGER.info("Item created");
    return item;
}
```

```
@Test
public void createTest() {
    // RESOURCES
    final String itemName = "Mouse", itemDesc = "Clicker";
    final Double itemCost = 8.0;
    final Item created = new Item(itemName, itemCost, itemDesc);

    // RULES
    Mockito.when(utils.getString()).thenReturn(itemName, itemDesc);
    Mockito.when(utils.getDouble()).thenReturn(itemCost);
    Mockito.when(itemDAO.create(created)).thenReturn(created);

    // ACTIONS
    final Item result = controller.create();

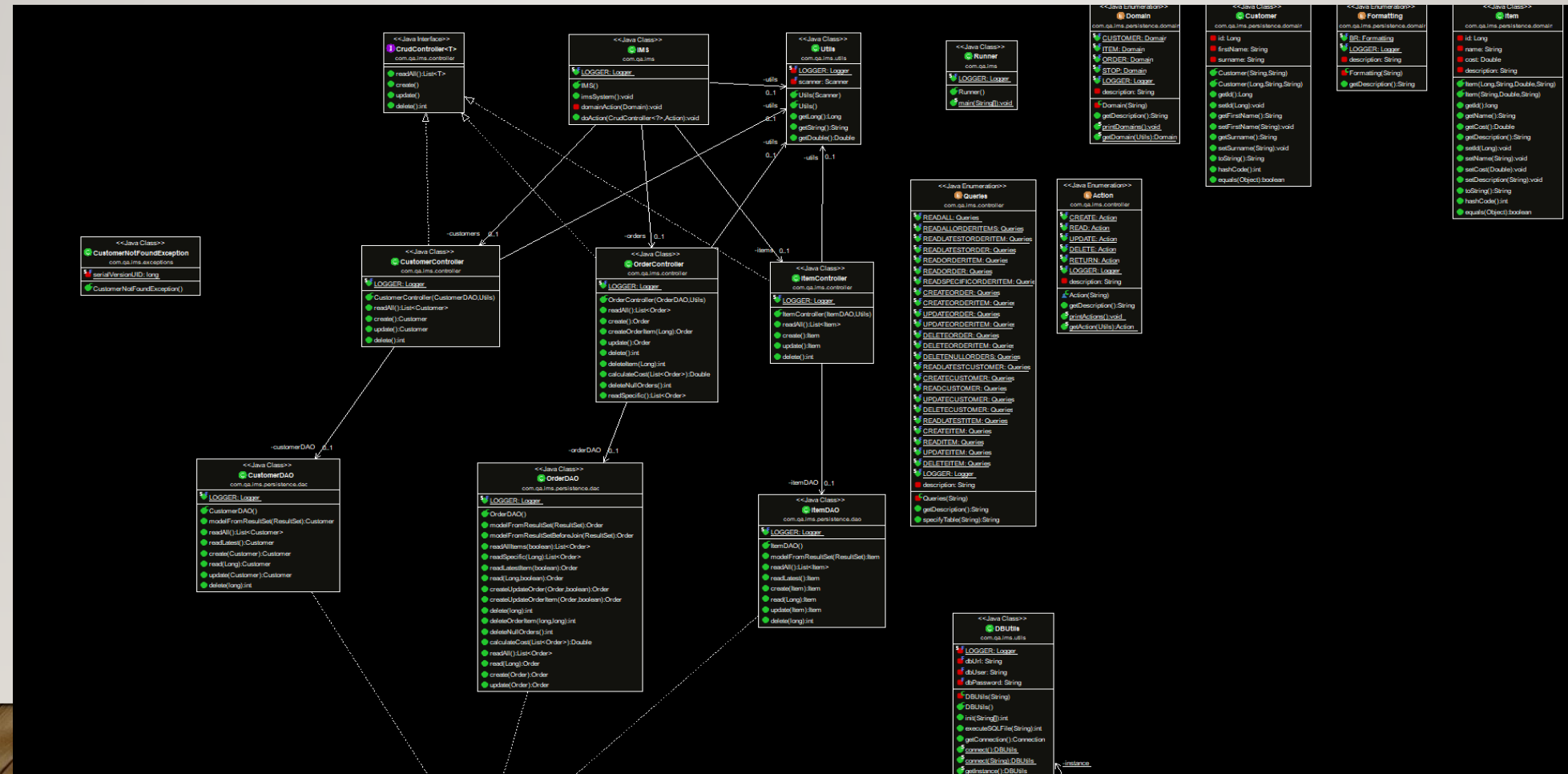
    // ASSERTIONS
    assertEquals(created, result);
    Mockito.verify(utils, Mockito.times(2)).getString();
    Mockito.verify(utils, Mockito.times(1)).getDouble();
    Mockito.verify(itemDAO, Mockito.times(1)).create(created);
}
```


DEMONSTRATION

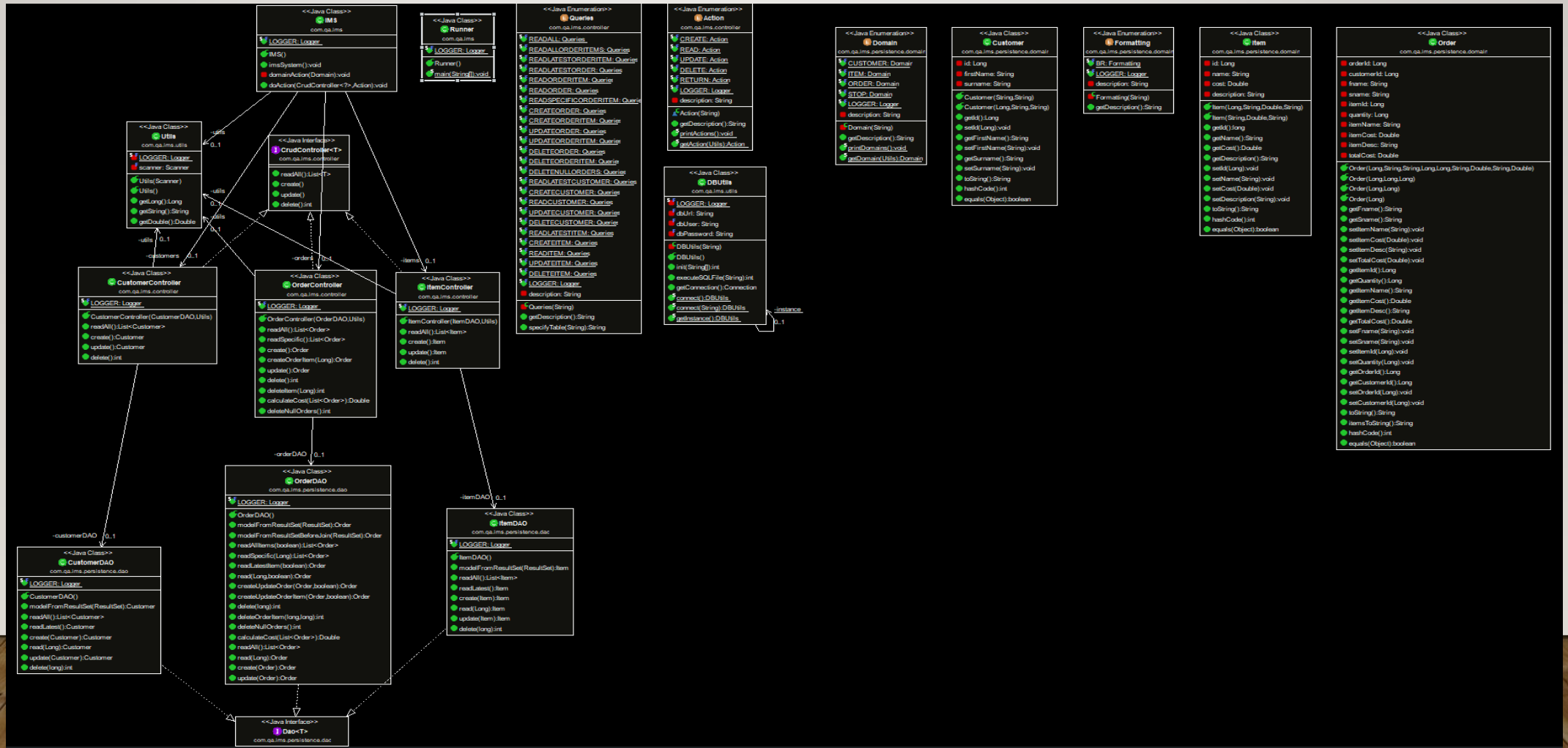
- A variety of user stories will now be demonstrated through the GitBash console.

- IPO-13 As a customer, I want to view all orders in the system, so that I can see the information abo... ✓
- IPO-15 As a customer, I want to delete an order from the system, so I can cancel orders if I choose... ✓
- IPO-14 As a customer, I want to update an order, so that I can change the order if I require more it... ✓
- IPO-16 As a customer, I want to add an item to an order, so that I can place items I want onto the ... ✓
- IPO-18 As a customer, I want to delete an item from an order, so that I can remove items from my ... ✓
- IPO-17 As a customer, I want to calculate the cost of an order, so that I can see the total cost ✓
- IPO-12 As a customer, I want to create an order in the system, so that I can order items ✓

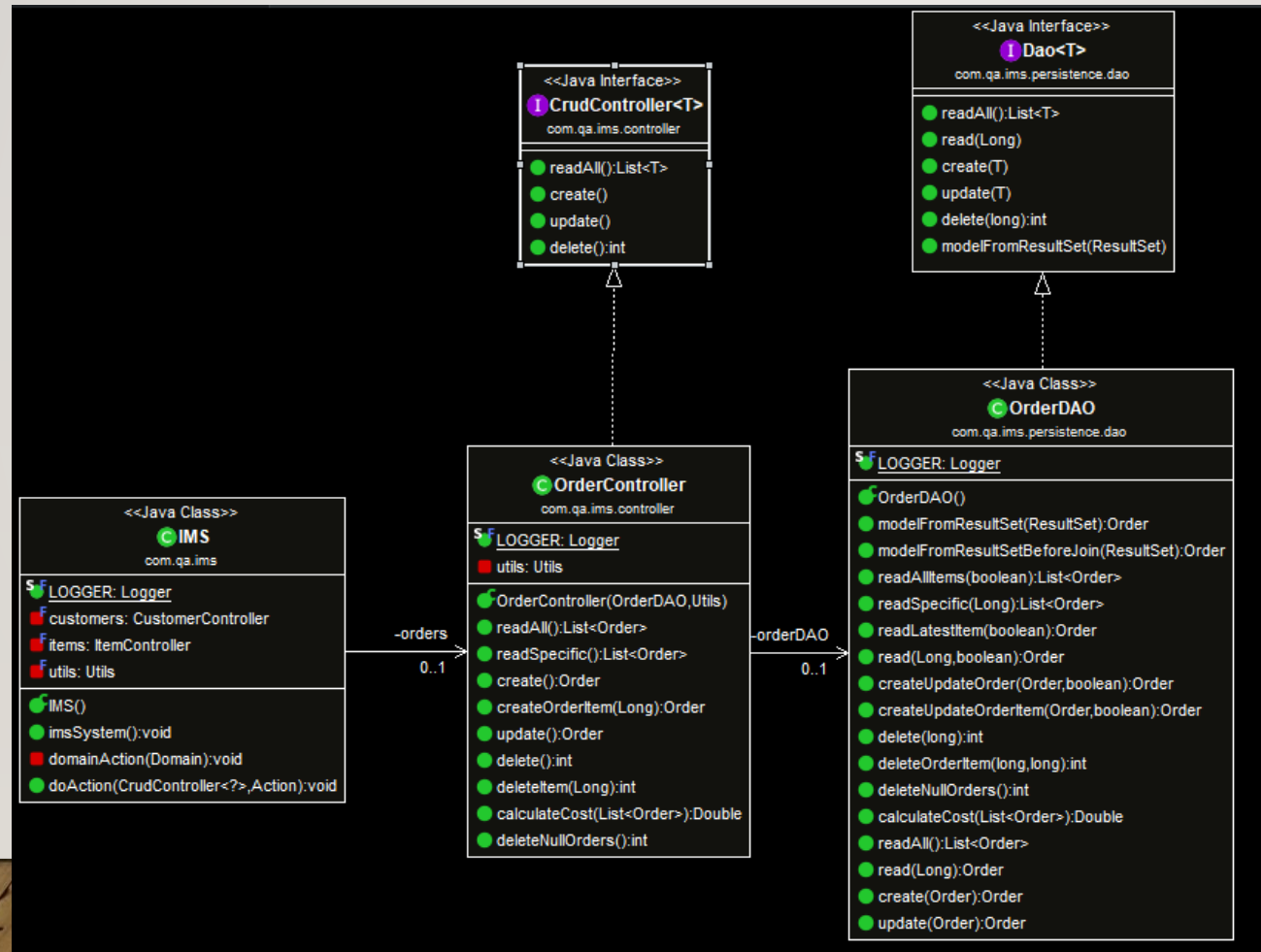
UML INITIAL



UML REVISED



UML TEST CASE



SPRINT REVIEW

Completed Epics:

- Customers
- Items
- Orders
- Order-Items
- Testing

To be completed:

- - Code Admin

- As a developer, I want to revise the format of the output to make it more readable, so the user can navigate it more easily
- As a developer, I want to output understandable error messages when attempting to access a row that is not present within a table, for a better user experience
- As a developer, I want to add more functionality throughout the program to increase efficiency, for a better user experience and a more optimised program

SPRINT RETROSPECTIVE

What I did well:

- Jira – well documented and thought out
- GitHub – made consistent commits (smart commits inc.)
- Code – efficient, well ordered, good naming conventions
- Project Documentation – well detailed, covered all aspects.

What I could have done better:

- Jira – better thought out sprints
- GitHub – Smart commits from the start.
- Code – Better formatted output. More readable error messages (especially SQL errors)

CONCLUSION

- I feel that I completed the project to a good standard
- There are future implementations that could be added, which would increase the efficiency of the application and the user experience.
- I would like to further my knowledge and abilities to use Jira and GitHub properly.

THANKS FOR WATCHING