







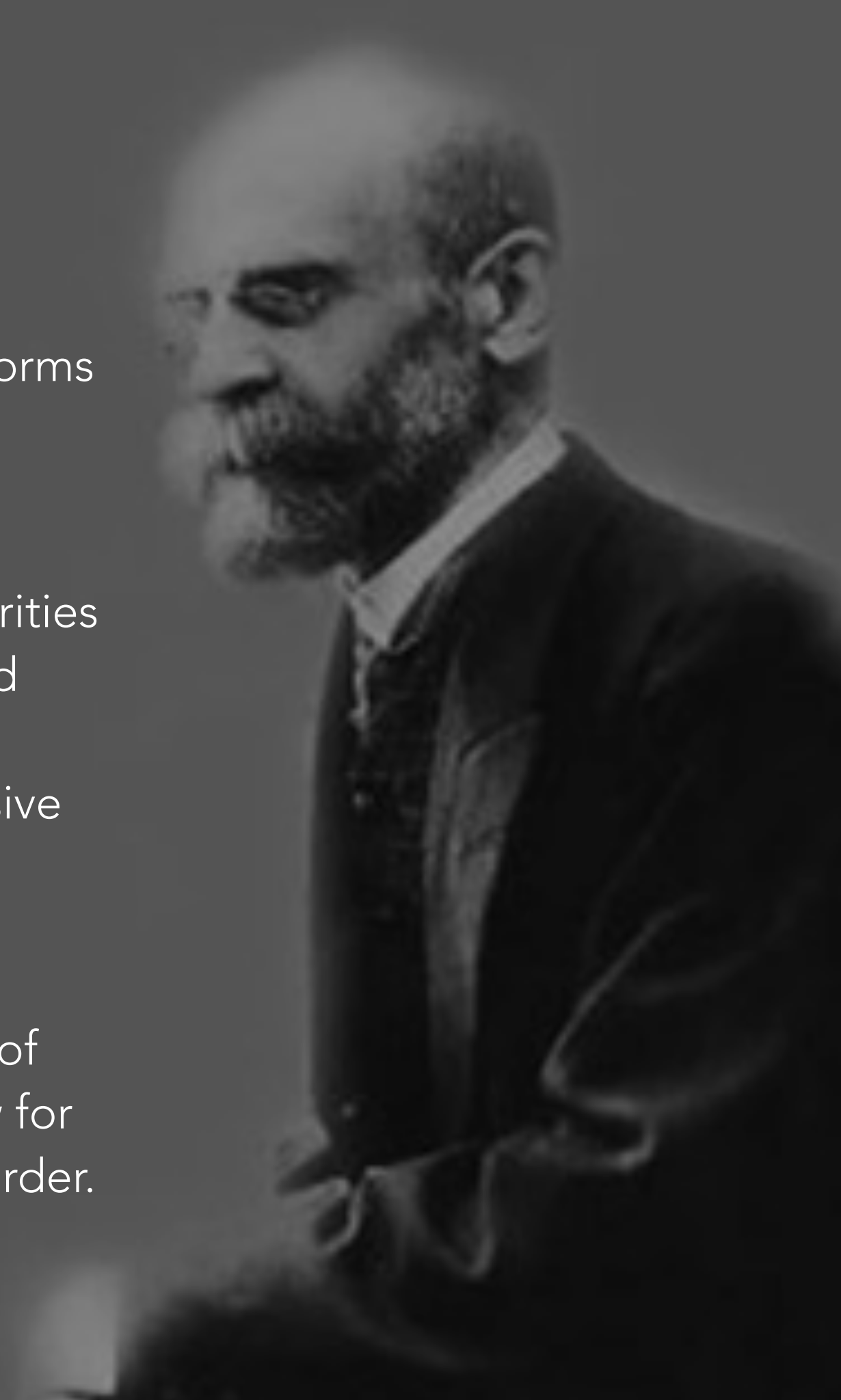






# SOLIDARITY

- Distinguished pre-modern from modern forms of society by contrasting what he termed “mechanical” and “organic” solidarity.”
- **Mechanical solidarity** is created by similarities among people, primarily caused by shared environment and beliefs, this leads to a government that uses increasingly repressive laws to force its members to conform.
- **Organic solidarity** is when people are dependent on each other due to division of labor, leading to restitutive laws that allow for greater individualism, while still keeping order.



# KARL MARX

