



- Hobbes
- Locke
- Kant
- Rousseau

- Smith
- Montesquieu



THE ENLIGHTENMENT

- The enlightenment was an intellectual movement in the late 17th and early 18th centuries.
- It was an intellectual and cultural movement that illuminated civilization beyond the "dark ages."
 - Thomas Hobbes (1588-1679) Nasty, brutish, and short.
 - John Locke (1632-1704) Social Contract, representative government (i.e., republic).
 - Immanuel Kant (1724-1804) The "Categorical Imperative."
 - Jean-Jacques Rousseau (1712-1778) Social Contract, but advocated for small direct government (i.e., democracy).
 - Adam Smith (1723-1790) Invisible hand of the market.

Baron de Montesquieu (1689-1755) Separation of power in government.



