











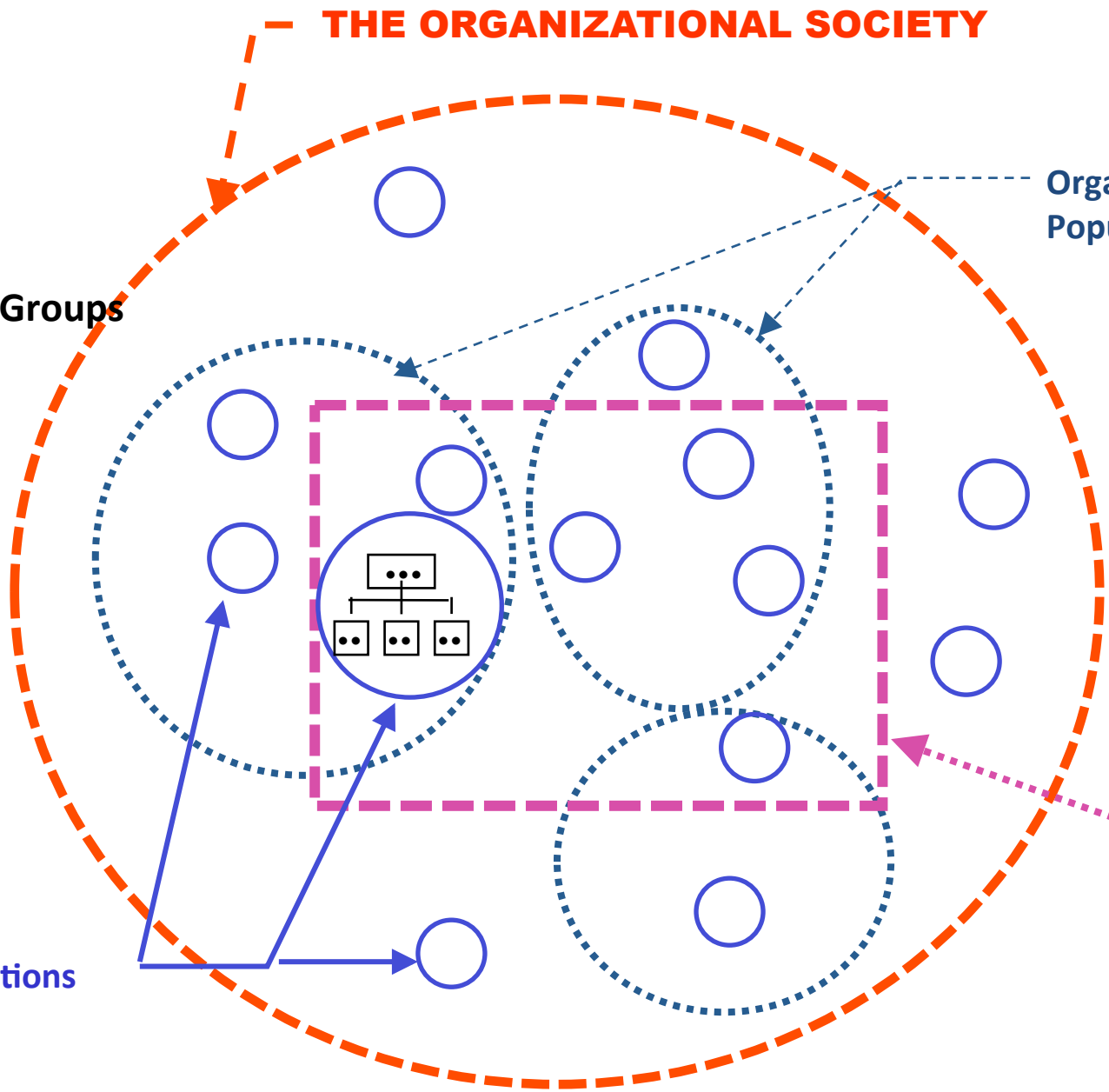
# THE ORGANIZATIONAL SOCIETY

Clusters  
Networks  
Industries  
Economic Groups  
Cartels

Organization  
Populations

Organizational  
Field

Organizations



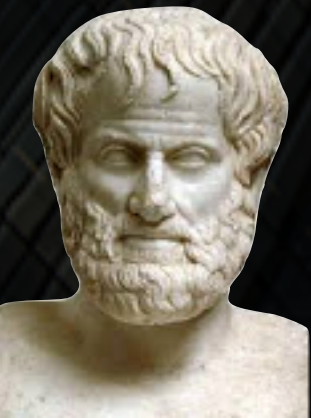
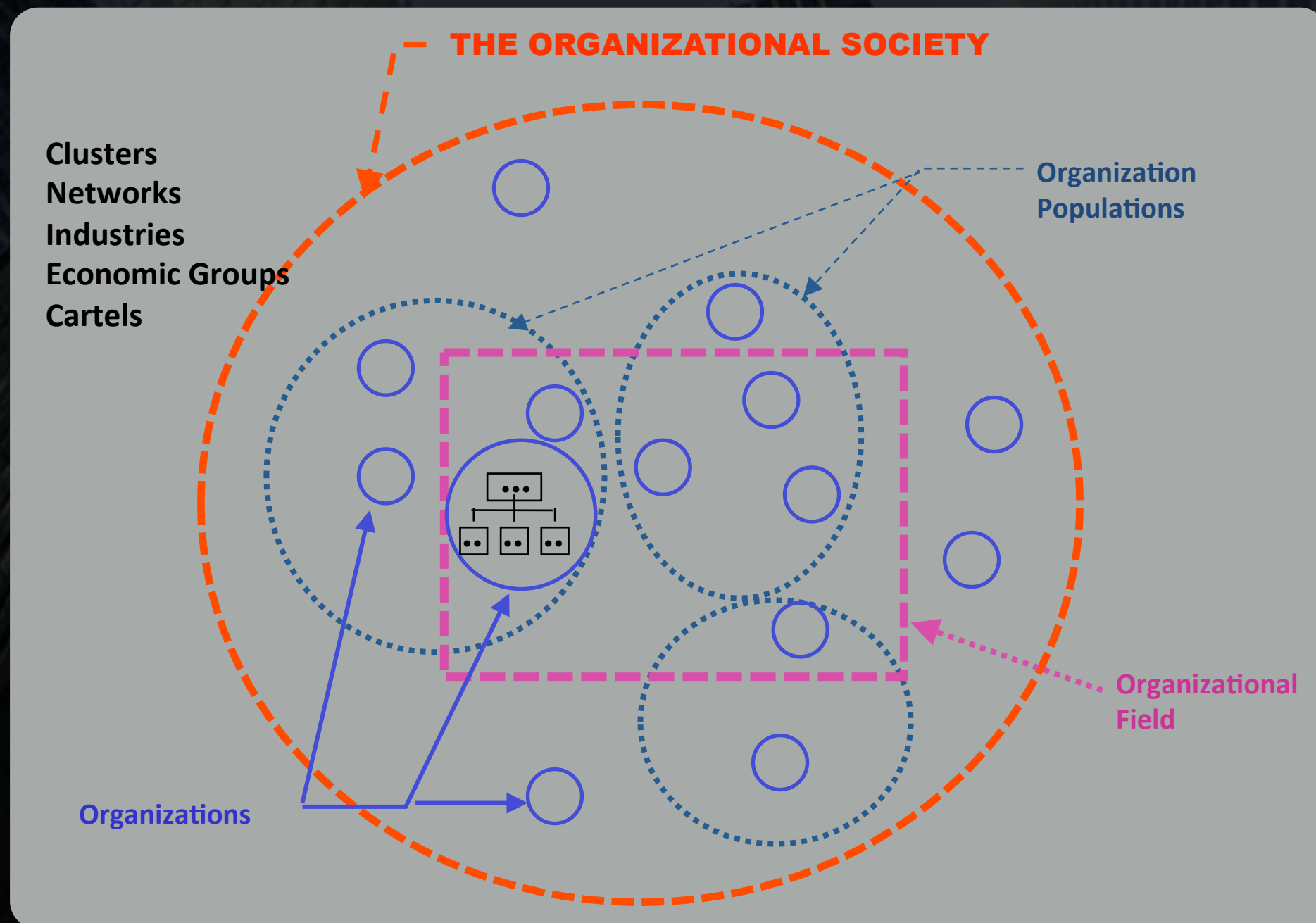






# Environment

*The physical, technological, cultural, and social context in which an organization is embedded*





# Three **Definitions** of **Organizations**: Rational, Natural, and Open Systems

