







ENUN  
OHI SIT FUGO  
LOBORTIS ALIQUO  
PRAESENT FUGANT  
VENIAM INLESTI

US  
BORDER  
PATROL









symbolic and social

boundaries within communities

types of communities

many different

connections

not face-to-face

# COMMUNITIES, NATIONAL IDENTITIES, AND SPATIAL BOUNDARIES

- Sociologists have focused on the **symbolic and social boundaries within communities**.
- Chicago School's work on labeling and categorization has been used to examine internal segregation within **many different types of communities**, including neighborhoods and institutions like religious communities.
- Others have studied the **connections** between communities, networks, and meaning-making.
- Studies have been done on the relations between communities that are **not face-to-face**.



# NATIONAL IDENTITY, SPATIAL BOUNDARIES, NATION BUILDING, AND DETERRITORIALIZATION

