

• Normal science



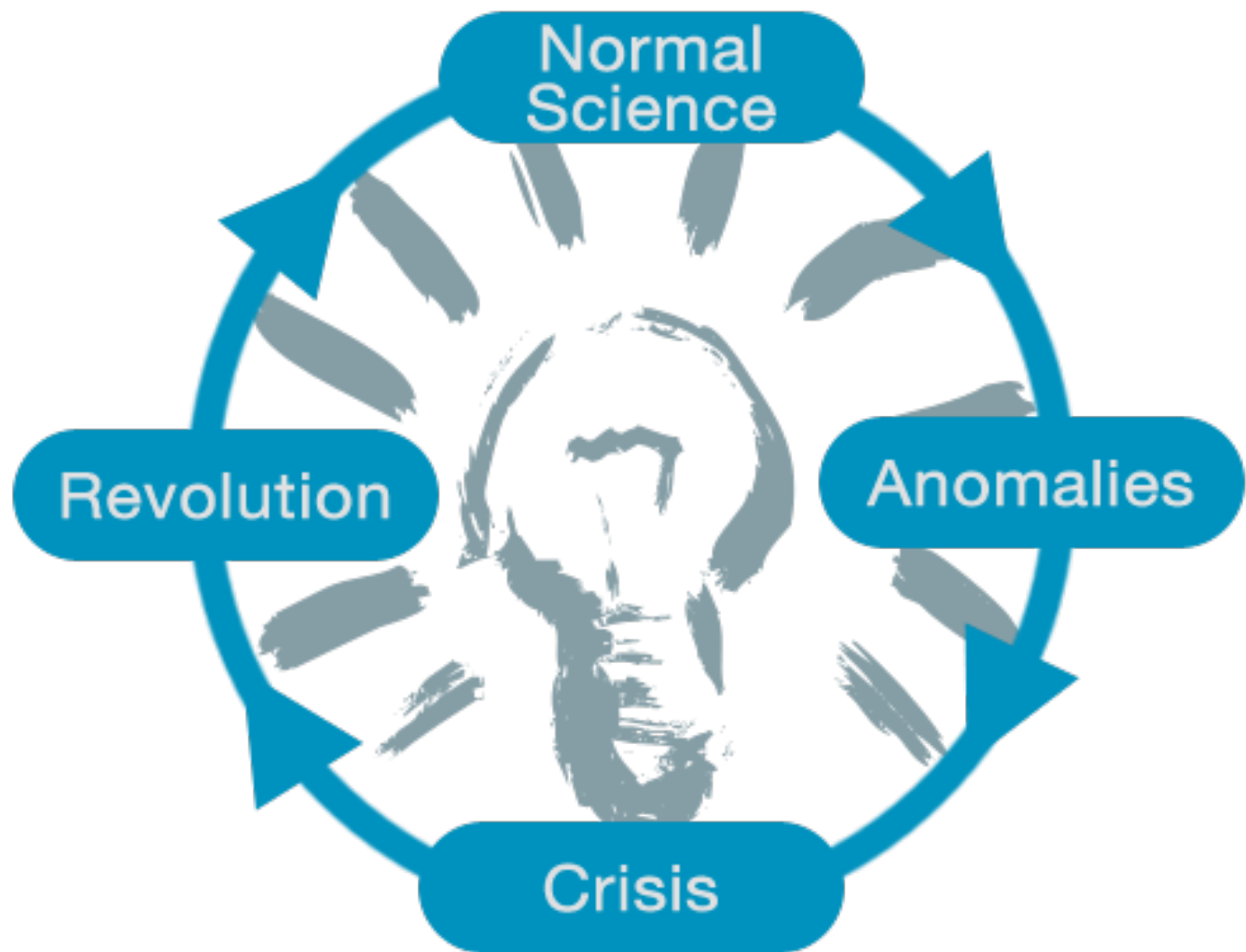






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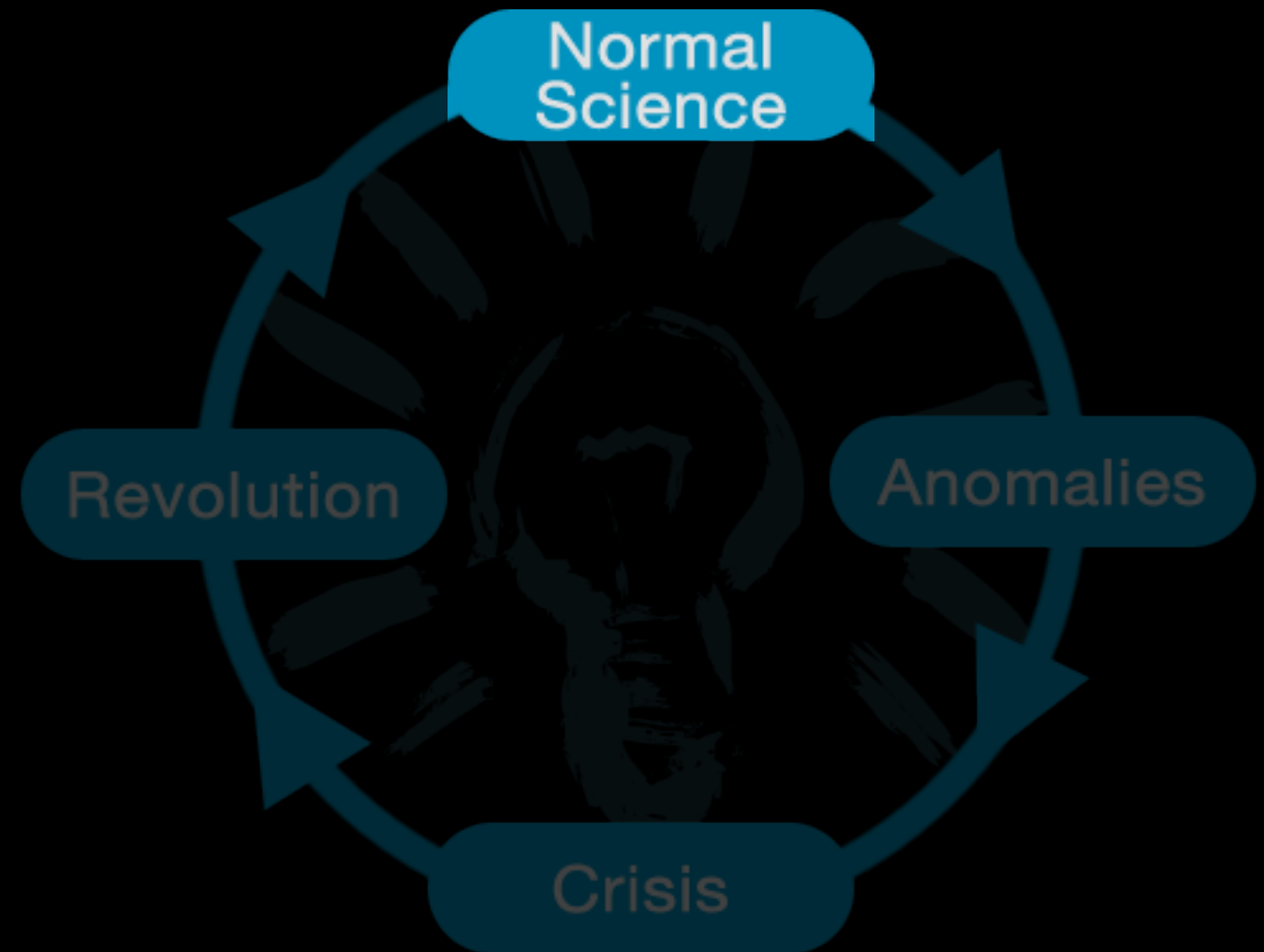




Normal
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- **Normal science**: science done when members of a field share
 - a recognition of key past achievements in their field.
 - beliefs about which theories are right.
 - an understanding of the important problems of the field.
 - methods for solving those problems.
- **Normal science** is puzzle-solving, because problems are to be solved within the terms of the paradigm:
 - failure to solve a problem usually reflects badly on the researcher, rather than on the theories or methods of the paradigm.



NORMAL SCIENCE

