









multiple
boundaries

multiple

parameters occurs



durable inequality

DURABLE INEQUALITY



- While actual physical segregation (e.g., Jim Crow) certainly enhances social stratification, it's not always necessary.
- Stratification is more effective when **multiple boundaries**—social, spatial, cultural, and economic—overlap: a consolidation of **parameters occurs**.
- When instituted successfully over time, a society of particularly “**durable inequality**” is the result.

SEGREGATION IN THE U.S.—DURABLE INEQUALITY

