

Lab 1

```
# install.packages('UsingR')
library(UsingR)
data(normtemp)
```

Use the normtemp dataset to answer the following:

Determine the following statistics for the variable temperature:

Minimum: 96.30

Maximum: 100.80

Mean: 98.25

Standard Deviation: 0.7331832

```
summary(normtemp)
```

```
##   temperature      gender      hr
##  Min.   : 96.30   Min.   :1.0   Min.   :57.00
## 1st Qu.: 97.80   1st Qu.:1.0   1st Qu.:69.00
## Median : 98.30   Median :1.5   Median :74.00
## Mean   : 98.25   Mean   :1.5   Mean   :73.76
## 3rd Qu.: 98.70   3rd Qu.:2.0   3rd Qu.:79.00
## Max.   :100.80   Max.   :2.0   Max.   :89.00
```

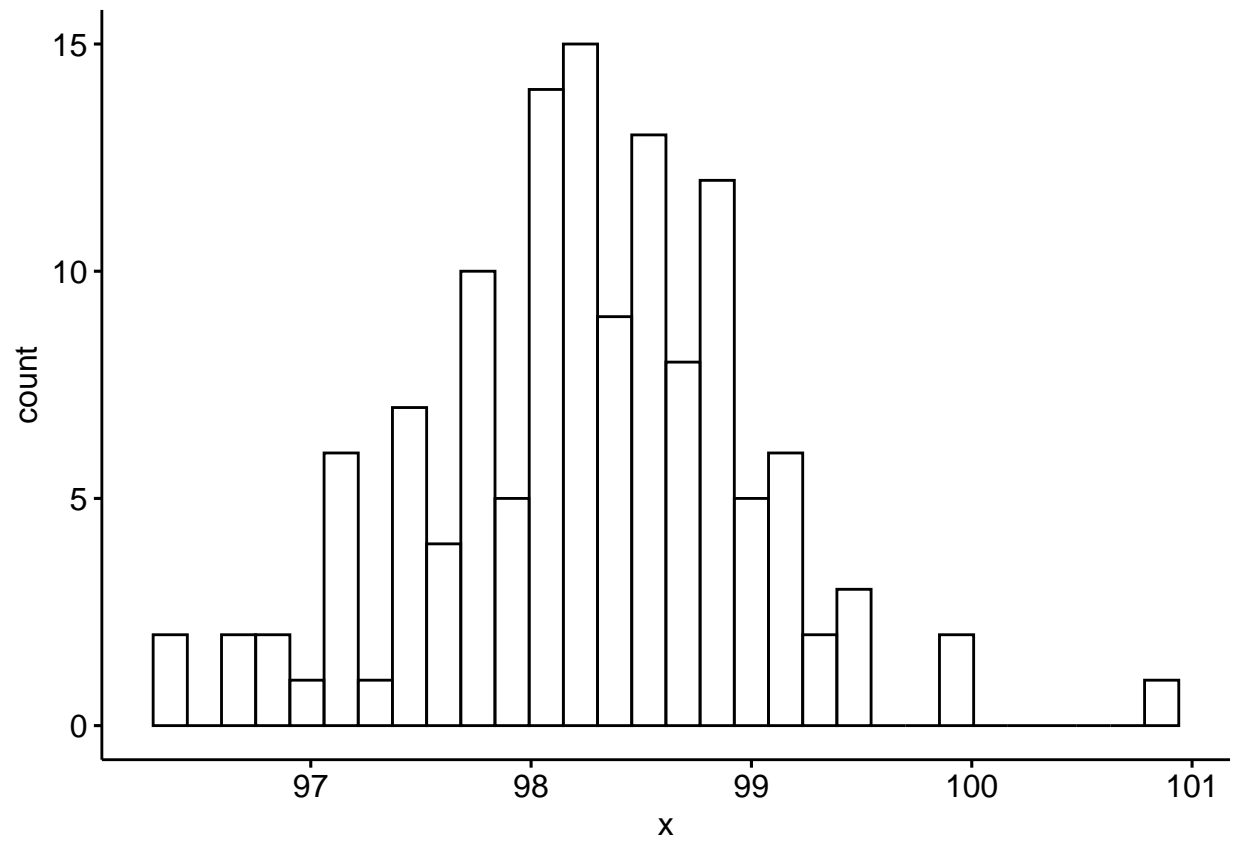
```
sd(normtemp$temperature)
```

```
## [1] 0.7331832
```

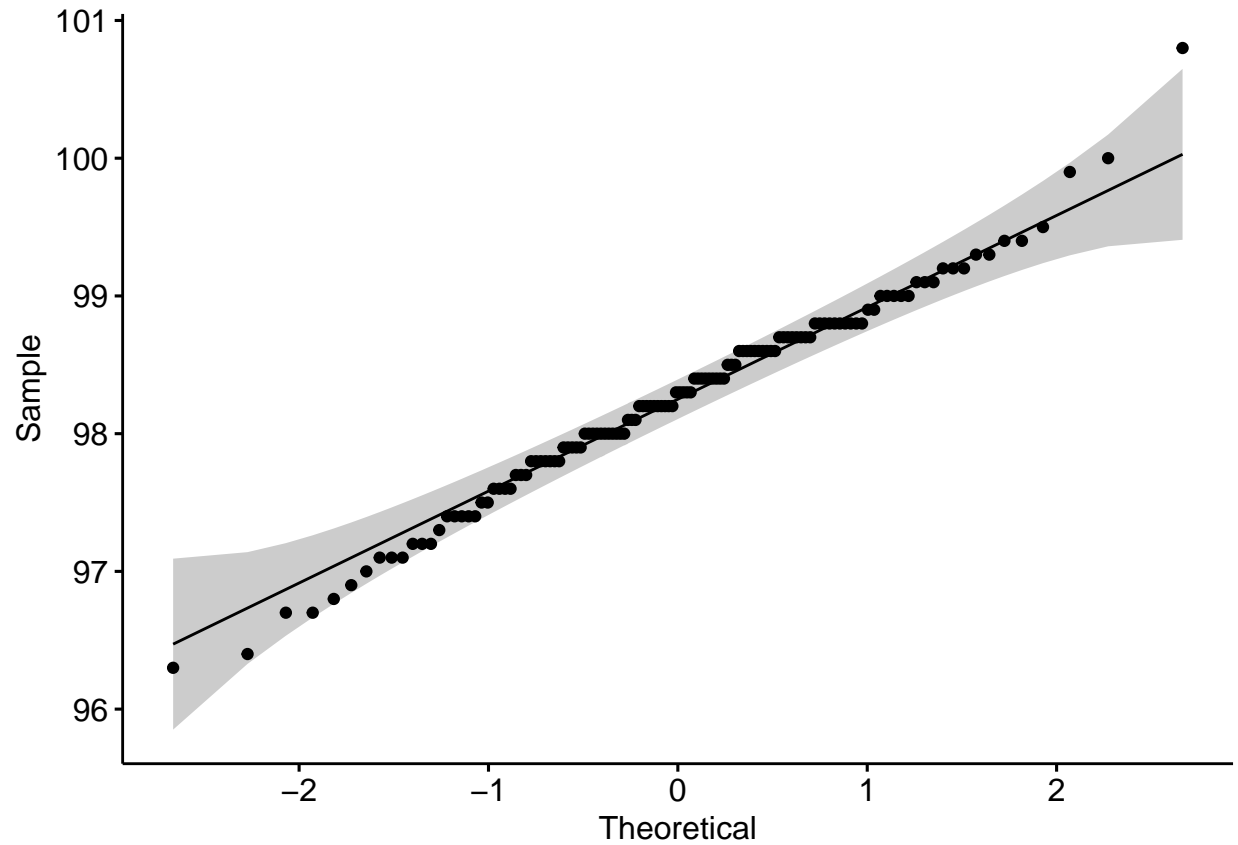
Does temperature appear to be normally distributed?

Yes, the distribution of temperature looks to be Normally distributed visually.

```
# install.packages("ggpubr")
library(ggpubr)
gghistogram(normtemp$temperature) # Use ggpubr gghistogram to speed up graph making
```



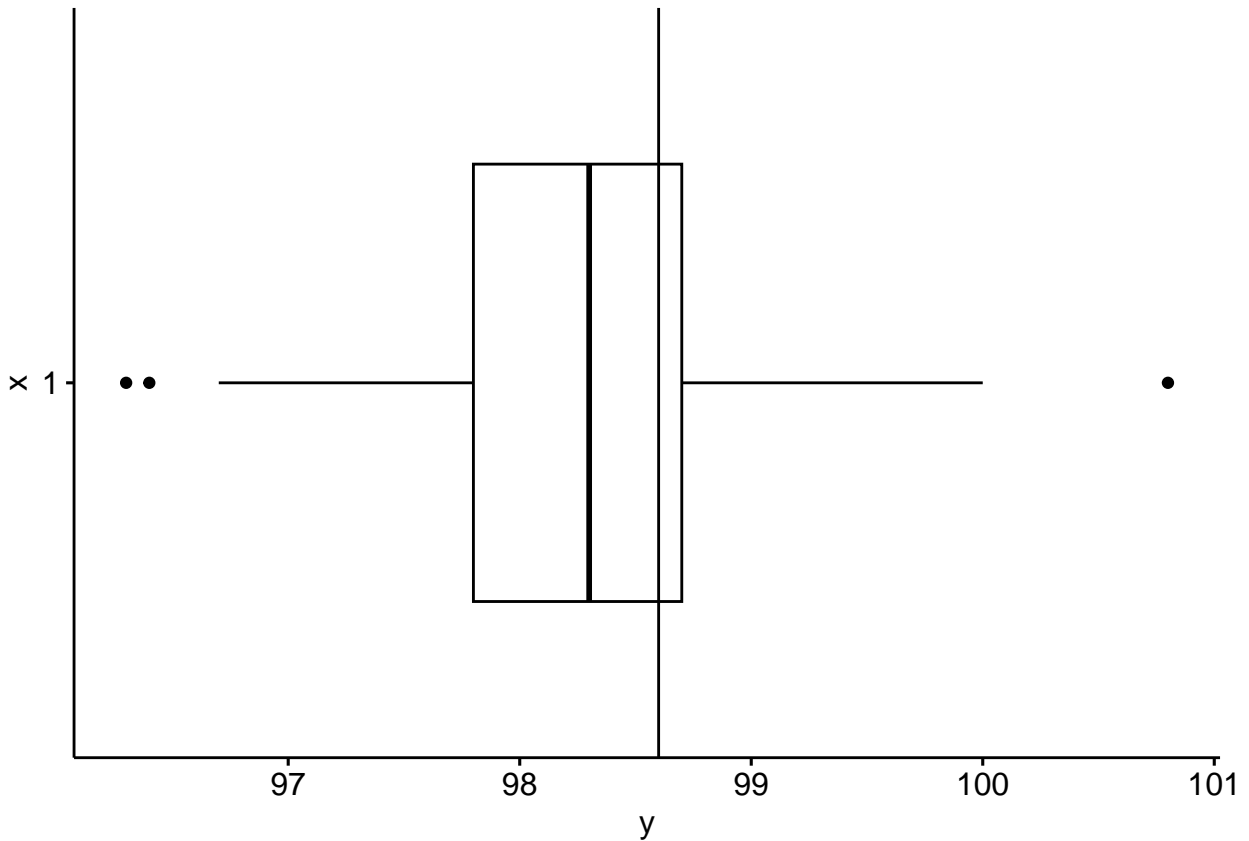
```
ggqqplot(normtemp$temperature)
```



Create box plots for temperature. Are there any outliers? Display a reference line at 98.6. Does the median body temperature seem to be 98.6 degrees?

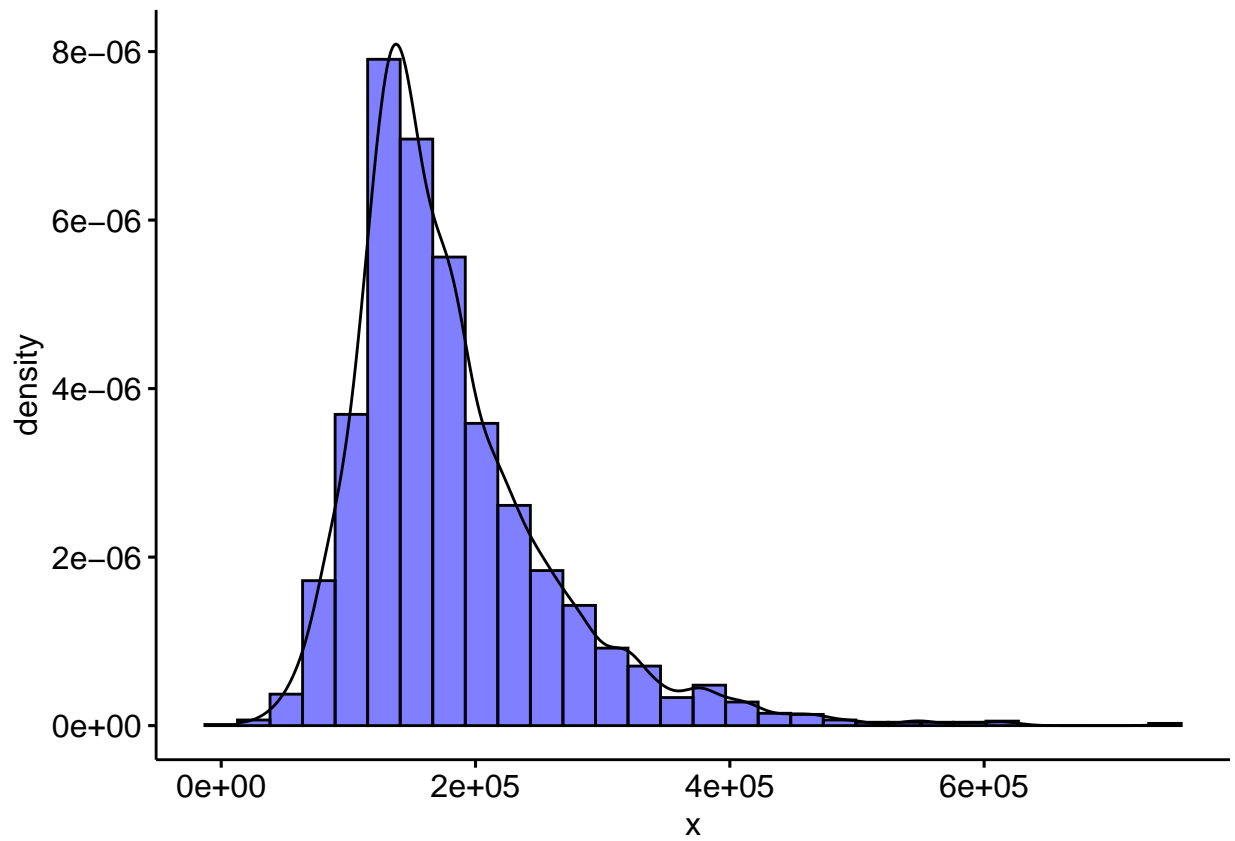
No, the median temperature seems to be lower than 98.6. There does seem to be 3 outliers, two lower and one upper

```
ggboxplot(normtemp$temperature) +  
  geom_hline(yintercept = 98.6) +  
  coord_flip()
```

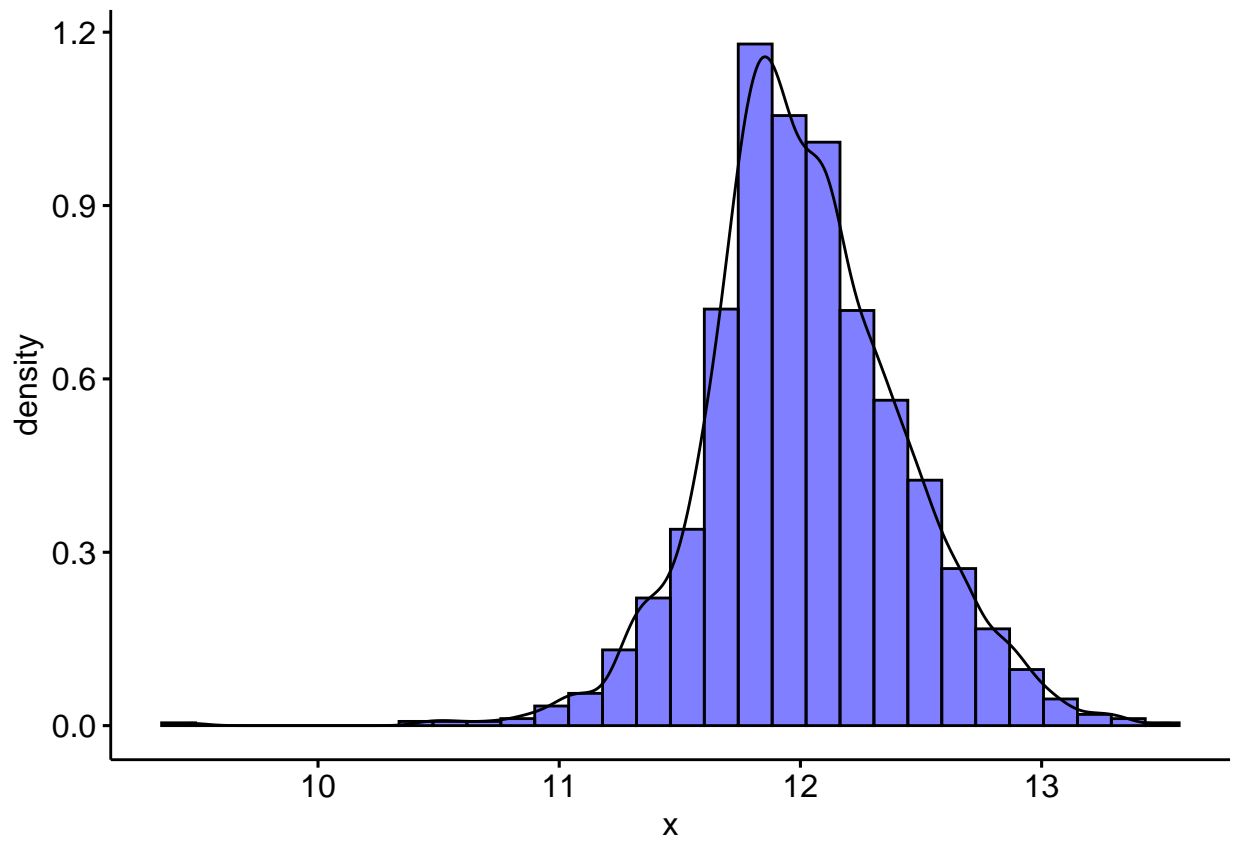


Using the Ameshousing dataset from our in-class examples, run some distributional analysis on Sale_Price, Log(Sale_Price), and Gr_Liv_Area ### Create histograms of these three variables

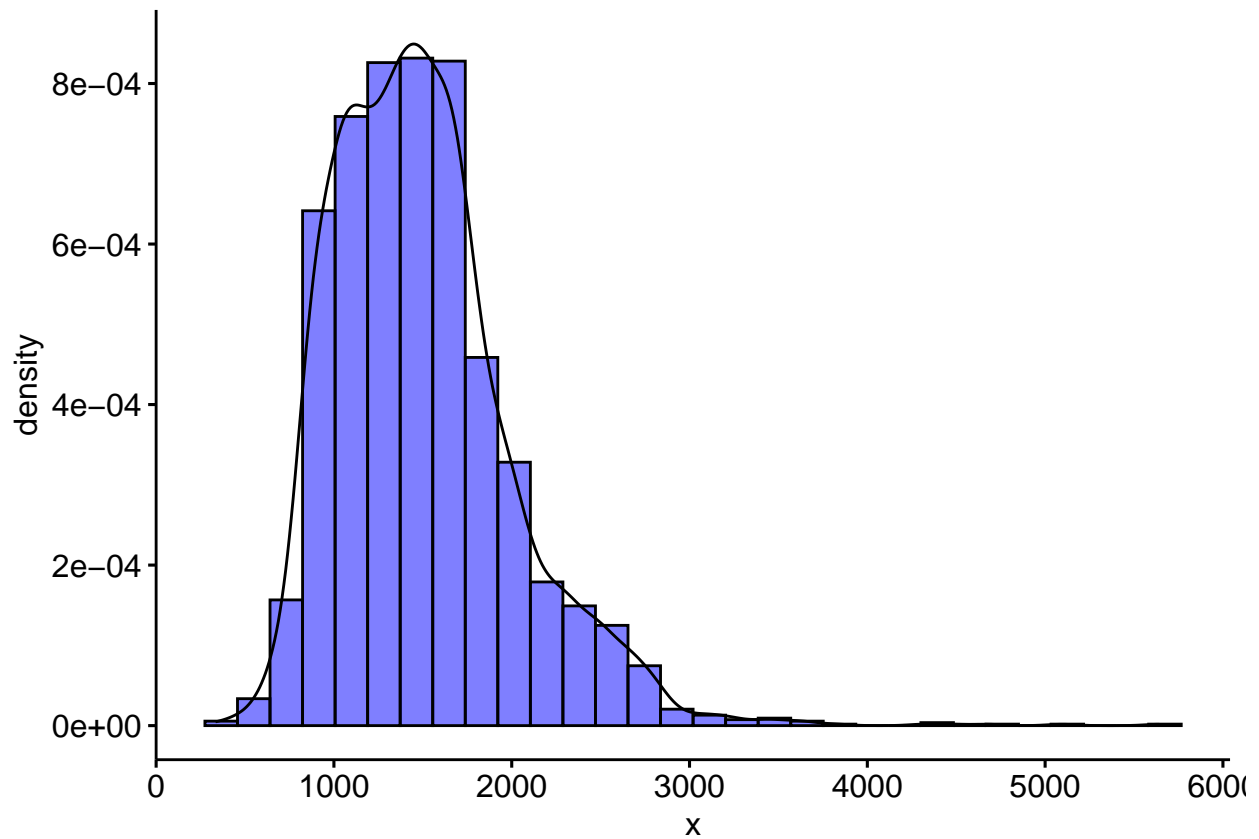
```
library(AmesHousing)
ames <- make_ordinal_ames()
gghistogram(ames$Sale_Price, y='density', fill = 'blue', alpha = 0.5) +
  geom_density(alpha = 0.5)
```



```
gghistogram(log(ames$Sale_Price), y='density', fill = 'blue', alpha = 0.5) +  
  geom_density(alpha = 0.5)
```



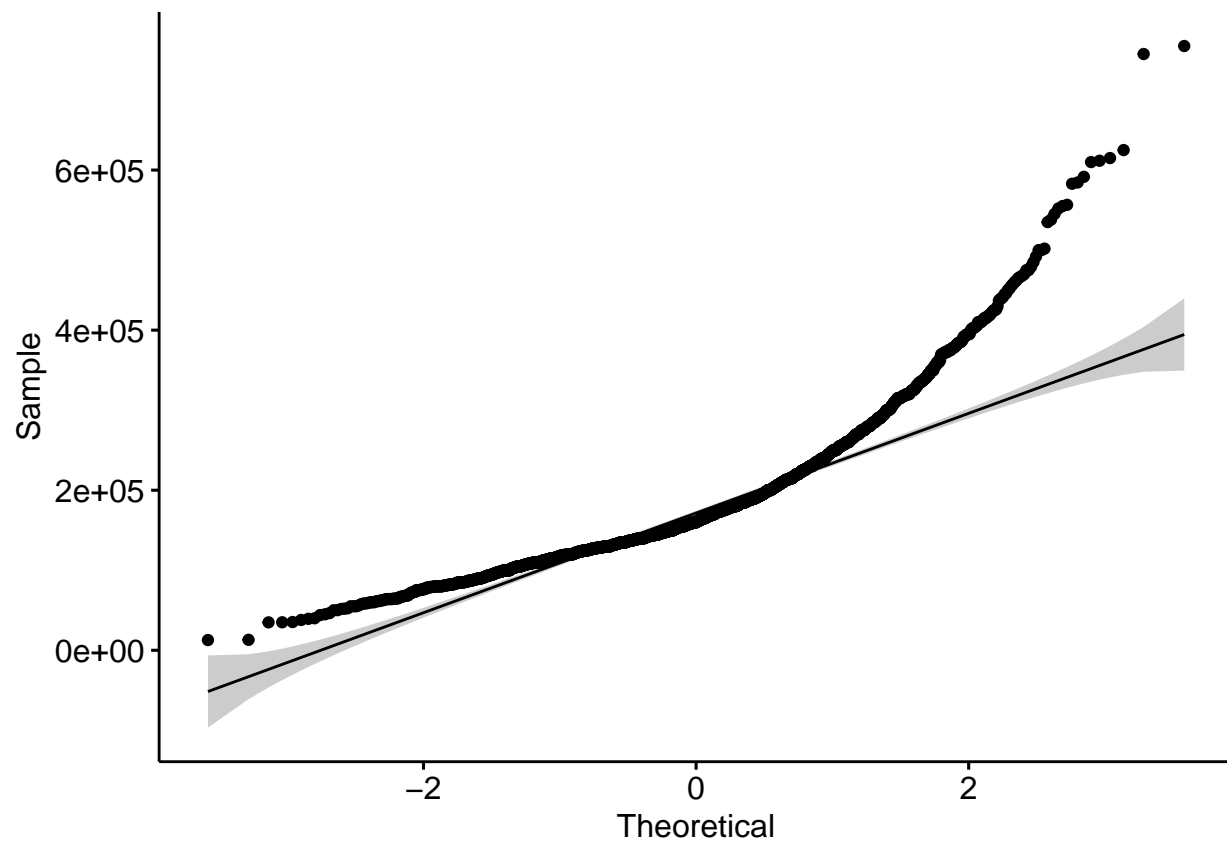
```
gghistogram(ames$Gr_Liv_Area, y='density', fill = 'blue', alpha = 0.5) +  
  geom_density(alpha = 0.5)
```



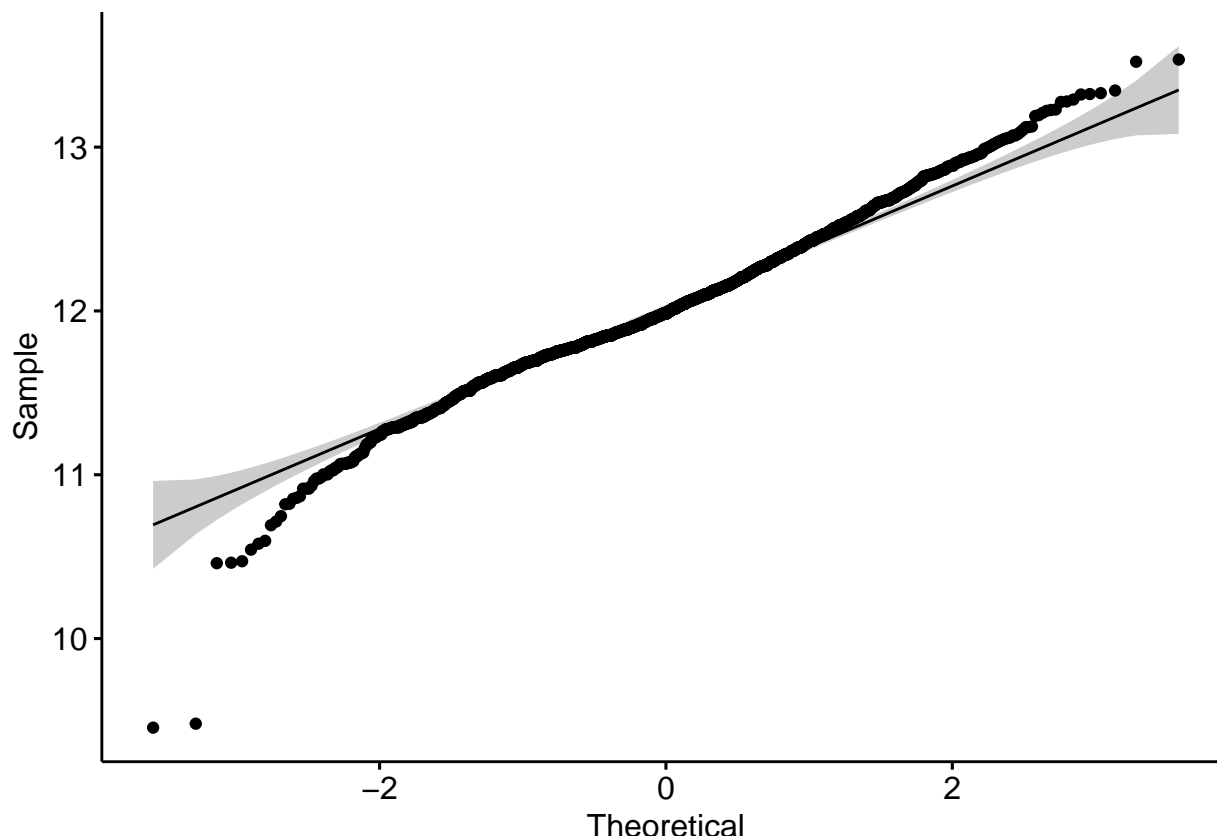
Create a QQ Plot for both Sale_Price and Log(Sale_Price). Based on these exploratory procedures, which version of the price information (Sale_Price or Log(Sale_Price)) would you say is closer to being normally distributed?

The log of Sale_Price looks closer to Normal than the unchanged Sale_Price distribution.

```
ggqqplot(ames$Sale_Price)
```



```
ggqqplot(log(ames$Sale_Price))
```

Using the Ameshousing dataset from our in-class examples, determine the following:

What type of variables are each of these columns (Nominal, Ordinal, or Continuous/Quantitative)? Keep in mind that the way they are represented in the R dataset may not be appropriate, so you should make this determination using your own judgement based on the data you are looking at.

- Overall_Qual: Ordinal
- Lot_Shape: Ordinal
- Heating_QC: Ordinal
- Lot_Area: Quantitative

```
str(ames)
```

```
## tibble [2,930 x 81] (S3: tbl_df/tbl/data.frame)
##  $ MS_SubClass      : Factor w/ 16 levels "One_Story_1946_and_Newer_All_Styles",...: 1 1 1 1 6 6 12 ...
##  $ MS_Zoning        : Factor w/ 7 levels "Floating_Village_Residential",...: 3 2 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 ...
##  $ Lot_Frontage     : num [1:2930] 141 80 81 93 74 78 41 43 39 60 ...
##  $ Lot_Area         : int [1:2930] 31770 11622 14267 11160 13830 9978 4920 5005 5389 7500 ...
##  $ Street           : Factor w/ 2 levels "Grvl","Pave": 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 ...
##  $ Alley            : Factor w/ 3 levels "Gravel","No_Alley_Access",...: 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 ...
##  $ Lot_Shape        : Ord.factor w/ 4 levels "Irregular"<"Moderately_Irregular"<...: 3 4 3 4 3 3 4 3 ...
##  $ Land_Contour     : Ord.factor w/ 4 levels "Low"<"HLS"<"Bnk"<...: 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 2 4 4 ...
```

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## $ Utilities : Ord.factor w/ 4 levels "ELO"<"NoSeWa"<...: 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 ...
## $ Lot_Config : Factor w/ 5 levels "Corner","CulDSac",...: 1 5 1 1 5 5 5 5 5 5 ...
## $ Land_Slope : Ord.factor w/ 3 levels "Sev"<"Mod"<"Gtl": 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 ...
## $ Neighborhood : Factor w/ 29 levels "North_Ames","College_Creek",...: 1 1 1 1 7 7 17 17 17 7 .
## $ Condition_1 : Factor w/ 9 levels "Artery","Feedr",...: 3 2 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 ...
## $ Condition_2 : Factor w/ 8 levels "Artery","Feedr",...: 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 ...
## $ Bldg_Type : Factor w/ 5 levels "OneFam","TwoFmCon",...: 1 1 1 1 1 1 5 5 5 1 ...
## $ House_Style : Factor w/ 8 levels "One_and_Half_Fin",...: 3 3 3 3 8 8 3 3 3 8 ...
## $ Overall_Qual : Ord.factor w/ 10 levels "Very_Poor"<"Poor"<...: 6 5 6 7 5 6 8 8 8 7 ...
## $ Overall_Cond : Ord.factor w/ 10 levels "Very_Poor"<"Poor"<...: 5 6 6 5 5 6 5 5 5 5 ...
## $ Year_Built : int [1:2930] 1960 1961 1958 1968 1997 1998 2001 1992 1995 1999 ...
## $ Year_Remod_Add : int [1:2930] 1960 1961 1958 1968 1998 1998 2001 1992 1996 1999 ...
## $ Roof_Style : Factor w/ 6 levels "Flat","Gable",...: 4 2 4 4 2 2 2 2 2 2 ...
## $ Roof_Matl : Factor w/ 8 levels "ClyTile","CompShg",...: 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 ...
## $ Exterior_1st : Factor w/ 16 levels "AsbShng","AsphShn",...: 4 14 15 4 14 14 6 7 6 14 ...
## $ Exterior_2nd : Factor w/ 17 levels "AsbShng","AsphShn",...: 11 15 16 4 15 15 6 7 6 15 ...
## $ Mas_Vnr_Type : Factor w/ 5 levels "BrkCmn","BrkFace",...: 5 4 2 4 4 2 4 4 4 4 ...
## $ Mas_Vnr_Area : num [1:2930] 112 0 108 0 0 20 0 0 0 0 ...
## $ Exter_Qual : Ord.factor w/ 5 levels "Poor"<"Fair"<...: 3 3 3 4 3 3 4 4 4 3 ...
## $ Exter_Cond : Ord.factor w/ 5 levels "Poor"<"Fair"<...: 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 ...
## $ Foundation : Factor w/ 6 levels "BrkTil","CBlock",...: 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 3 3 ...
## $ Bsmt_Qual : Ord.factor w/ 6 levels "No_Basement"<...: 4 4 4 4 5 4 5 5 5 4 ...
## $ Bsmt_Cond : Ord.factor w/ 6 levels "No_Basement"<...: 5 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 ...
## $ Bsmt_Exposure : Ord.factor w/ 5 levels "No_Basement"<...: 5 2 2 2 2 2 3 2 2 2 ...
## $ BsmtFin_Type_1 : Ord.factor w/ 7 levels "No_Basement"<...: 5 4 6 6 7 7 7 6 7 2 ...
## $ BsmtFin_SF_1 : num [1:2930] 2 6 1 1 3 3 3 1 3 7 ...
## $ BsmtFin_Type_2 : Ord.factor w/ 7 levels "No_Basement"<...: 2 3 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 ...
## $ BsmtFin_SF_2 : num [1:2930] 0 144 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
## $ Bsmt_Unf_SF : num [1:2930] 441 270 406 1045 137 ...
## $ Total_Bsmt_SF : num [1:2930] 1080 882 1329 2110 928 ...
## $ Heating : Factor w/ 6 levels "Floor","GasA",...: 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 ...
## $ Heating_QC : Ord.factor w/ 5 levels "Poor"<"Fair"<...: 2 3 3 5 4 5 5 5 5 4 ...
## $ Central_Air : Factor w/ 2 levels "N","Y": 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 ...
## $ Electrical : Ord.factor w/ 5 levels "Mix"<"FuseP"<...: 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 ...
## $ First_Flr_SF : int [1:2930] 1656 896 1329 2110 928 926 1338 1280 1616 1028 ...
## $ Second_Flr_SF : int [1:2930] 0 0 0 0 701 678 0 0 0 776 ...
## $ Low_Qual_Fin_SF : int [1:2930] 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
## $ Gr_Liv_Area : int [1:2930] 1656 896 1329 2110 1629 1604 1338 1280 1616 1804 ...
## $ Bsmt_Full_Bath : num [1:2930] 1 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 1 0 ...
## $ Bsmt_Half_Bath : num [1:2930] 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
## $ Full_Bath : int [1:2930] 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 ...
## $ Half_Bath : int [1:2930] 0 0 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 1 ...
## $ Bedroom_AbvGr : int [1:2930] 3 2 3 3 3 3 2 2 2 3 ...
## $ Kitchen_AbvGr : int [1:2930] 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ...
## $ Kitchen_Qual : Ord.factor w/ 5 levels "Poor"<"Fair"<...: 3 3 4 5 3 4 4 4 4 4 ...
## $ TotRms_AbvGrd : int [1:2930] 7 5 6 8 6 7 6 5 5 7 ...
## $ Functional : Ord.factor w/ 8 levels "Sal"<"Sev"<"Maj2"<...: 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 ...
## $ Fireplaces : int [1:2930] 2 0 0 2 1 1 0 0 1 1 ...
## $ Fireplace_Qu : Ord.factor w/ 6 levels "No_Fireplace"<...: 5 1 1 4 4 5 1 1 4 4 ...
## $ Garage_Type : Factor w/ 7 levels "Attchd","Basment",...: 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ...
## $ Garage_Finish : Ord.factor w/ 4 levels "No_Garage"<"Unf"<...: 4 2 2 4 4 4 4 3 3 4 ...
## $ Garage_Cars : num [1:2930] 2 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 ...
## $ Garage_Area : num [1:2930] 528 730 312 522 482 470 582 506 608 442 ...
## $ Garage_Qual : Ord.factor w/ 6 levels "No_Garage"<"Poor"<...: 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 ...

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## $ Garage_Cond      : Ord.factor w/ 6 levels "No_Garage"<"Poor"<...: 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 ...
## $ Paved_Drive      : Ord.factor w/ 3 levels "Dirt_Gravel"<...: 2 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 ...
## $ Wood_Deck_SF      : int [1:2930] 210 140 393 0 212 360 0 0 237 140 ...
## $ Open_Porch_SF     : int [1:2930] 62 0 36 0 34 36 0 82 152 60 ...
## $ Enclosed_Porch    : int [1:2930] 0 0 0 0 0 0 170 0 0 0 ...
## $ Three_season_porch: int [1:2930] 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
## $ Screen_Porch      : int [1:2930] 0 120 0 0 0 0 0 144 0 0 ...
## $ Pool_Area         : int [1:2930] 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
## $ Pool_QC           : Ord.factor w/ 6 levels "No_Pool"<"Poor"<...: 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ...
## $ Fence             : Ord.factor w/ 5 levels "No_Fence"<"Minimum_Wood_Wire"<...: 1 4 1 1 4 1 1 1 1 ...
## $ Misc_Feature      : Factor w/ 6 levels "Elev","Gar2",...: 3 3 2 3 3 3 3 3 3 ...
## $ Misc_Val          : int [1:2930] 0 0 12500 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
## $ Mo_Sold           : int [1:2930] 5 6 6 4 3 6 4 1 3 6 ...
## $ Year_Sold         : int [1:2930] 2010 2010 2010 2010 2010 2010 2010 2010 2010 ...
## $ Sale_Type         : Factor w/ 10 levels "COD","Con","ConLD",...: 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 ...
## $ Sale_Condition    : Factor w/ 6 levels "Abnorml","AdjLand",...: 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 ...
## $ Sale_Price        : int [1:2930] 215000 105000 172000 244000 189900 195500 213500 191500 236500 ...
## $ Longitude         : num [1:2930] -93.6 -93.6 -93.6 -93.6 -93.6 ...
## $ Latitude          : num [1:2930] 42.1 42.1 42.1 42.1 42.1 ...
## - attr(*, "spec")=List of 2
## ..$ cols :List of 82
## .. ..$ Order      : list()
## .. .. ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "collector_integer" "collector"
## .. ..$ PID        : list()
## .. .. ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "collector_character" "collector"
## .. ..$ MS SubClass : list()
## .. .. ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "collector_character" "collector"
## .. ..$ MS Zoning   : list()
## .. .. ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "collector_character" "collector"
## .. ..$ Lot Frontage : list()
## .. .. ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "collector_integer" "collector"
## .. ..$ Lot Area    : list()
## .. .. ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "collector_integer" "collector"
## .. ..$ Street      : list()
## .. .. ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "collector_character" "collector"
## .. ..$ Alley       : list()
## .. .. ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "collector_character" "collector"
## .. ..$ Lot Shape   : list()
## .. .. ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "collector_character" "collector"
## .. ..$ Land Contour : list()
## .. .. ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "collector_character" "collector"
## .. ..$ Utilities   : list()
## .. .. ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "collector_character" "collector"
## .. ..$ Lot Config  : list()
## .. .. ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "collector_character" "collector"
## .. ..$ Land Slope  : list()
## .. .. ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "collector_character" "collector"
## .. ..$ Neighborhood : list()
## .. .. ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "collector_character" "collector"
## .. ..$ Condition 1 : list()
## .. .. ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "collector_character" "collector"
## .. ..$ Condition 2 : list()
## .. .. ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "collector_character" "collector"
## .. ..$ Bldg Type   : list()

```

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## .. ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "collector_character" "collector"
## .. ..$ House Style : list()
## .. ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "collector_character" "collector"
## .. ..$ Overall Qual : list()
## .. ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "collector_integer" "collector"
## .. ..$ Overall Cond : list()
## .. ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "collector_integer" "collector"
## .. ..$ Year Built : list()
## .. ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "collector_integer" "collector"
## .. ..$ Year Remod/Add : list()
## .. ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "collector_integer" "collector"
## .. ..$ Roof Style : list()
## .. ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "collector_character" "collector"
## .. ..$ Roof Matl : list()
## .. ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "collector_character" "collector"
## .. ..$ Exterior 1st : list()
## .. ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "collector_character" "collector"
## .. ..$ Exterior 2nd : list()
## .. ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "collector_character" "collector"
## .. ..$ Mas Vnr Type : list()
## .. ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "collector_character" "collector"
## .. ..$ Mas Vnr Area : list()
## .. ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "collector_integer" "collector"
## .. ..$ Exter Qual : list()
## .. ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "collector_character" "collector"
## .. ..$ Exter Cond : list()
## .. ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "collector_character" "collector"
## .. ..$ Foundation : list()
## .. ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "collector_character" "collector"
## .. ..$ Bsmt Qual : list()
## .. ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "collector_character" "collector"
## .. ..$ Bsmt Cond : list()
## .. ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "collector_character" "collector"
## .. ..$ Bsmt Exposure : list()
## .. ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "collector_character" "collector"
## .. ..$ BsmtFin Type 1 : list()
## .. ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "collector_character" "collector"
## .. ..$ BsmtFin SF 1 : list()
## .. ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "collector_integer" "collector"
## .. ..$ BsmtFin Type 2 : list()
## .. ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "collector_character" "collector"
## .. ..$ BsmtFin SF 2 : list()
## .. ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "collector_integer" "collector"
## .. ..$ Bsmt Unf SF : list()
## .. ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "collector_integer" "collector"
## .. ..$ Total Bsmt SF : list()
## .. ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "collector_integer" "collector"
## .. ..$ Heating : list()
## .. ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "collector_character" "collector"
## .. ..$ Heating QC : list()
## .. ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "collector_character" "collector"
## .. ..$ Central Air : list()
## .. ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "collector_character" "collector"
## .. ..$ Electrical : list()

```

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## .. ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "collector_character" "collector"
## .. ..$ 1st Flr SF      : list()
## .. ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "collector_integer" "collector"
## .. ..$ 2nd Flr SF      : list()
## .. ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "collector_integer" "collector"
## .. ..$ Low Qual Fin SF: list()
## .. ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "collector_integer" "collector"
## .. ..$ Gr Liv Area     : list()
## .. ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "collector_integer" "collector"
## .. ..$ Bsmt Full Bath  : list()
## .. ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "collector_integer" "collector"
## .. ..$ Bsmt Half Bath  : list()
## .. ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "collector_integer" "collector"
## .. ..$ Full Bath       : list()
## .. ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "collector_integer" "collector"
## .. ..$ Half Bath       : list()
## .. ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "collector_integer" "collector"
## .. ..$ Bedroom AbvGr   : list()
## .. ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "collector_integer" "collector"
## .. ..$ Kitchen AbvGr   : list()
## .. ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "collector_integer" "collector"
## .. ..$ Kitchen Qual    : list()
## .. ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "collector_character" "collector"
## .. ..$ TotRms AbvGrd   : list()
## .. ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "collector_integer" "collector"
## .. ..$ Functional      : list()
## .. ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "collector_character" "collector"
## .. ..$ Fireplaces      : list()
## .. ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "collector_integer" "collector"
## .. ..$ Fireplace Qu    : list()
## .. ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "collector_character" "collector"
## .. ..$ Garage Type     : list()
## .. ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "collector_character" "collector"
## .. ..$ Garage Yr Blt   : list()
## .. ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "collector_integer" "collector"
## .. ..$ Garage Finish   : list()
## .. ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "collector_character" "collector"
## .. ..$ Garage Cars     : list()
## .. ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "collector_integer" "collector"
## .. ..$ Garage Area     : list()
## .. ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "collector_integer" "collector"
## .. ..$ Garage Qual     : list()
## .. ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "collector_character" "collector"
## .. ..$ Garage Cond     : list()
## .. ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "collector_character" "collector"
## .. ..$ Paved Drive     : list()
## .. ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "collector_character" "collector"
## .. ..$ Wood Deck SF    : list()
## .. ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "collector_integer" "collector"
## .. ..$ Open Porch SF   : list()
## .. ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "collector_integer" "collector"
## .. ..$ Enclosed Porch  : list()
## .. ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "collector_integer" "collector"
## .. ..$ 3Ssn Porch      : list()

```

```

## .. ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "collector_integer" "collector"
## .. ..$ Screen Porch : list()
## .. ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "collector_integer" "collector"
## .. ..$ Pool Area : list()
## .. ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "collector_integer" "collector"
## .. ..$ Pool QC : list()
## .. ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "collector_character" "collector"
## .. ..$ Fence : list()
## .. ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "collector_character" "collector"
## .. ..$ Misc Feature : list()
## .. ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "collector_character" "collector"
## .. ..$ Misc Val : list()
## .. ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "collector_integer" "collector"
## .. ..$ Mo Sold : list()
## .. ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "collector_integer" "collector"
## .. ..$ Yr Sold : list()
## .. ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "collector_integer" "collector"
## .. ..$ Sale Type : list()
## .. ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "collector_character" "collector"
## .. ..$ Sale Condition : list()
## .. ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "collector_character" "collector"
## .. ..$ SalePrice : list()
## .. ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "collector_integer" "collector"
## ..$ default: list()
## .. ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "collector_guess" "collector"
## ..- attr(*, "class")= chr "col_spec"

```