



FortiGate-Aliyun Deployment Guide



Table of Contents

Setup Virtual Private Cloud (VPC).....	3
Subscribe to the Fortinet VM in marketplace.....	7
Setting up the HAVIP on Aliyun Web Console	16
Start configuration of Fortinet Firewall	24
Add ECS worker VMs for testing.....	26
Verify the security capabilities of the Fortinet	29
Demonstrate the Anti-Virus feature	29
Demonstrate the Application Control access feature.....	31
Enable NAT inbound protection in Fortinet	33
Conclusions.....	37

Setup Virtual Private Cloud (VPC)

- Assume this is the new environment, now let's create the VPC first

The screenshot shows the Alibaba Cloud VPC management interface. On the left, there is a sidebar with links for Route Tables, VSwitches, Shared Bandwidth P..., Shared Data Transfer..., Elastic IP Addresses, NAT Gateways, Global Acceleration, and VPN. The main area has tabs for 'VPC' (selected) and 'VPCs'. Below the tabs are buttons for 'Create VPC', 'Refresh', and 'Custom'. There is also a search bar with 'Instance Name' and a placeholder 'Enter a name or ID'.

Instance ID/Name	Destination CIDR Block	Status	Default VPC	Route Table	VSwitch	Actions
192.168.0.0/16	● Available	No	1	3	Manage Delete	
10.0.0.0/8	● Available	No	1	2	Manage Delete	
192.168.0.0/16	● Available	No	1	6	Manage Delete	
172.16.0.0/16	● Available	Yes	1	1	Manage Delete	

- The VPC named TP_FortiVPC

The screenshot shows the 'Create VPC' configuration page. It includes fields for Region (China East 1 (Hangzhou)), Name (TP_FortiVPC), Destination CIDR Block (192.168.0.0/16), and Description (VPC For demo Fortinet). A note says 'The CIDR cannot be changed once the VPC is created.'

- We will need at least three VSwitches, one for the ECS, one for the FortiGate VM Inbound/Outbound interface, and one for FortiGate VM HA interface, let's create the ECS VSwitch first (*you can create the fourth VSwitch for FortiGate reversed management interface*)

Name ? ECS_SW 6/128 ✓

Zone ? East China 1 Zone F

Zone Resource ? ECS ✓ RDS ✓ SLB ✓

Destination CIDR Block 192 . 168 . 4 . 0 / 24 ⓘ The CIDR cannot be changed once the VPC is created.

Number of Available Private IPs 252

Description ? 0/256

(You can only create three instances once.) **Add** **Delete**

Contact Us

4. And this is the VSwitch for keeping the FortiGate VM Inbound/Outbound interface

VSwitch

Name ? FortiGate_Internet_SW 21/128 ✓

Zone ? East China 1 Zone F

Zone Resource ? ECS ✓ RDS ✓ SLB ✓

Destination CIDR Block 192 . 168 . 0 . 0 / 24 ⓘ The CIDR cannot be changed once the VPC is created.

Number of Available Private IPs 252

Description ? 0/256

Add **Delete**

Contact Us

5. And this is the VSwitch for keeping the FortiGate VM HA interface

● Name ?
FortiGate_HA_SW 15/128 ✓

● Zone ?
East China 1 Zone F ▾

Zone Resource ?
ECS ✓ RDS ✓ SLB ✓

● Destination CIDR Block
192 · 168 · 1 · 0 / 24 ▾
⚠ The CIDR cannot be changed once the VPC is created.

Number of Available Private IPs
252

Description ?
0/256

Contact Us

+ Add ⚡ Delete

6. The VPC is now ready, next section we will subscribe the FortiGate VM

Create VPC X

Details	
VPC Name	TP_FortiVPC
VPC ID	vpc-bp1ue3buvqego4vkha4wl
Status	Success Create NAT Gateway
<hr/>	
VSwitch name	FortiGate_Internet_SW
VSwitch ID	vsw-bp18zyff1ou2azweoun6r
Status	Success Purchase✓
<hr/>	
VSwitch name	FortiGate_HA_SW
VSwitch ID	vsw-bp1q5b9yoxinv9syb0jgc
Status	Success Purchase✓
<hr/>	
VSwitch name	ECS_SW
VSwitch ID	vsw-bp1gejklo1u0j8brt4ioz
Status	Success Purchase✓

Contact Us

Complete

7. (optional) Create one more VSwitch for FortiGate Reserved Management interface.

Create VSwitch

[?](#)[X](#)

● VPC

TP_FortiVPC/vpc-bp1ue3buvqego4vkha4wl



Destination CIDR Block

192.168.0.0/16

● Name [?](#)

FortiGate_Reserved_MGMT_SW

26/128

● Zone [?](#)

East China 1 Zone F

Zone Resource [?](#)

ECS

RDS

SLB

● Destination CIDR Block

192

-

168

-

3

-

0

/

24



The CIDR cannot be changed once the VPC is created.

Number of Available Private IPs

252

Description [?](#)

0/256

OK

Cancel

Subscribe to the Fortinet VM in marketplace

8. Access to our marketplace : <https://marketplace.alibabacloud.com/>, and search for Fortinet

The screenshot shows the Alibaba Cloud Marketplace homepage. A red box highlights the URL bar at the top containing 'https://marketplace.alibabacloud.com/'. Another red box highlights the search bar on the right containing 'Fortinet'. The main content area features a large orange banner with the text 'Free cPanel – the Hosting Choice' and an image of a penguin holding a tablet displaying a cPanel interface.

9. If customer has their own FortiGate license they can choose the BYOL image, otherwise they can use On-Demand image offered

The screenshot shows the search results for 'Fortinet' in the Alibaba Cloud Marketplace. The left sidebar includes filters for 'Filtered by', 'Pricing Plan' (with options like 'FREE', 'Bring Your Own License', 'Hourly', and 'Monthly'), and 'Operating System' (with options like 'Windows' and 'Linux'). The main area displays two product cards. The first card, 'Fortinet FortiGate (BYOL) Next-Generation Firewall', is marked as '\$ 0 USD/Month' and includes a note about Alibaba Cloud Usage Fees. The second card, 'Fortinet FortiGate-VM On-Demand (2 vCore CPU)', is marked as '\$ 444 USD/Month' and also includes a note about Alibaba Cloud Usage Fees. A red box highlights the 'Fortinet FortiGate-VM On-Demand' card.

10. Click "Choose Your Plan" to continue

Fortinet FortiGate-VM On-Demand (2 vCore CPU)

★★★★★ (0.0/5) | Orders: 3

Fortinet FortiGate allows mitigation of blind spots to improve policy compliance by implementing critical security controls within your AWS environment.

Delivery Method: Image Architecture: 64 Base Operating System: linux Latest Version: v5.6.3

\$ 0.73 USD/Hour

Monthly Subscription: **\$ 444.8 USD/Month** Renewal Price: **\$ 444.8 USD/Month**

Choose Your Plan

11. In this case I'll use PAYG, select China East 1 (Hangzhou) and Zone F (Where the VPC and VSwitches located), and then click the link "[ECS Advance Purchase page](#)" because I want to customize the Data disk and VPC information

Pricing Plan

Subscription Pay-as-you-go

Region

China East 1 (Hangzhou) Zone G Zone B Zone F Zone E

Image

Fortinet FortiGate-VM On-Demand (2 vCore CPU)

Version

v5.6.3

Release Note: 5.6.3

ECS Instance

I/O Optimized

Default Type: **ecs.sn1ne.large**

Select another instance type

You can choose more specific instance configurations on [ECS Advance Purchase page](#).

Overview

Image: Fortinet FortiGate-VM On-Demand (2 vCore CPU)

ECS Instance Type: ecs.sn1ne.large(2 Core 4 GB)

System Disk: 40GB (default)

Bandwidth: 2M (pay by traffic)

Pricing Details

Software fee: **\$ 0.73 /Hour**

ECS Instance usage fee: **\$ 0.143 /Hour**

Data Transfer: **\$ 0.123 /GB**

Agree Terms and Buy Now

By subscribing to this product you agree to [End User License Agreement \(EULA\)](#), and all applicable terms and conditions contained in the Alibaba Cloud International Website.

12. Click 4 vCPU ECS type to launch the FortiGate instance ([4 vCPU ECS can support maximum 3 NIC, 2 vCPU can support 2 NIC, so if you need FortiGate reserved management interface, please select 4 vCPU ECS type.](#))

FortiGate-Aliyun Deployment Guide

Mar, 2018

Region: China East 1 (Hangzhou)

Instance Type: IO-Optimized Instance

Category: Compute Optimized

Family	Instance type	vCPU	Memory	Physical processor	Clock speed	Intranet bandwidth	Packet forwarding rate
Compute Optimized Type sn1	ecs.sn1.medium	2 vCPU	4 GiB	Intel Xeon E5-2682v4 / Intel Xeon(Skylake) Platinum 8163	2.5 GHz	0.5 Gbps	PPS(Packets Per Second)
Compute Optimized Type sn1	ecs.sn1.large	4 vCPU	8 GiB	Intel Xeon E5-2682v4 / Intel Xeon(Skylake) Platinum 8163	2.5 GHz	0.8 Gbps	PPS(Packets Per Second)
Network Enhanced sn1ne	ecs.sn1ne.large	2 vCPU	4 GiB	Intel Xeon E5-2682v4 / Intel Xeon(Skylake) Platinum 8163	2.5 GHz	1 Gbps	PPS(Packets Per Second)

Bandwidth: 2Mbps PayByTraffic

Instance Cost: \$ 0.262 USD per Hour + Marketplace image fee: \$ 0.730 USD per Hour + Public traffic fee: \$ 0.123 USD per GB

Save \$ 0.013 USD per Hour [save 5% for ECS](#)

Next: Networking | Preview

13. Add a data disk for the Log (Suggest to use SSD for better performance)

Storage

Disk specifications and performance

System Disk: SSD Cloud Disk 40 GiB

Data Disk: 1/16

You have selected 1 Disks, you can still add 15 Disk

Add Disk

14. Choose the TP_FortiVPC and FortiGate_internet_SW in Network section, also assign the Public IP to the image, this NIC will be port1 on FortiGate_VM, the default ENI.

Network *

How to Select a Network

VPC: TP_FortiVPC

Switch: FortiGate_Internet_SW

Private IP Addresses Available: 252

VPC: TP_FortiVPC / vpc-bp1ue3buvqego4vkha4wl

VSwitch: FortiGate_Internet_SW / vsw-bp18zyff1ou2azweoun6r

VSwitch Zone: China East 1 Zone F (3)

VSwitch CIDR Block: 192.168.0.0/24

Network Billing Method

Assign public IP

PayByTraffic

With PayByTraffic (traffic in GB), bandwidth usage is billed on an hourly basis. Please make sure that your default payment method is valid.

1M 25M 50M 75M 100M 50 Mbps

Alibaba Cloud provides up to 5Gbps of malicious traffic attack protection. [Learn more](#) | [Enhance security capability](#)

15. Leave HTTPS/ICMP/SSH ports open to allow connect, and add one more ENI which is on 'FortiGate_HA_SW', this ENI will be port2 on FortiGate.

16. Set the 'Host' as the hostname on FortiGate

17. Click 'ECS Service Terms'

18. Click Console and back to the ECS instance list

19. You will see the VM created, mark down the Public IP and the instance ID (this will be FortiGate default password) and you will use later

Instance List										Create Instance	Bulk Action			
<input type="text"/> Select the instance attribute, or directly enter the keyword										Tag	Advanced Search			
Instance ID/Name	Tags	Monitor	Zone	IP Address	Status	Network Type	Configuration	Billing Method	Actions					
i-bp1cj6it8c8hndkxom7j FGT-Master			East China 1 Zone F	116.62.190.109 (Internet IP Address) 192.168.0.150 (Private IP Address)		VPC	4 vCPU 16 GB (I/O Optimized) ecs.sn2.large 50Mbps (peak value)	Pay-As-You-Go 18-05-02 14:21 created	Manage	Connect	Change Instance Type	More		

20. Please repeat step 7-17 to create one more FortiGate instance, which name is FGT-Slave.

Instance List										Create Instance	Bulk Action			
<input type="text"/> Select the instance attribute, or directly enter the keyword										Tag	Advanced Search			
Instance ID/Name	Tags	Monitor	Zone	IP Address	Status	Network Type	Configuration	Billing Method	Actions					
i-bp167uu17rqzmp8ta0kw FGT-Slave			East China 1 Zone F	47.98.242.247 (Internet IP Address) 192.168.0.151 (Private IP Address)		VPC	4 vCPU 16 GB (I/O Optimized) ecs.sn2.large 50Mbps (peak value)	Pay-As-You-Go 18-05-02 14:29 created	Manage	Connect	Change Instance Type	More		
i-bp1cj6it8c8hndkxom7j FGT-Master			East China 1 Zone F	116.62.190.109 (Internet IP Address) 192.168.0.150 (Private IP Address)		VPC	4 vCPU 16 GB (I/O Optimized) ecs.sn2.large 50Mbps (peak value)	Pay-As-You-Go 18-05-02 14:21 created	Manage	Connect	Change Instance Type	More		
i-bp112dakoen7nchepx8 SSL_VPN_Server			East China 1 Zone F	192.168.5.144 (Private IP Address)		VPC	2 vCPU 8 GB (I/O Optimized) ecs.sn2ne.large	Pay-As-You-Go 18-04-04 07:50 created	Manage	Change Instance Type	More			
i-bp1ionhm5ibeb1hyra65 client			China East 1 Zone G	192.168.3.84 (Private IP Address)		VPC	2 vCPU 8 GB (I/O Optimized) ecs.sn2ne.large	Pay-As-You-Go 18-03-19 20:55 created	Manage	Connect	Change Instance Type	More		
Start Stop Restart Reset Password Renew Switch to Subscription Release Setting More									Total: 4 item(s), Per Page:	20	item(s)			

21. (Optional) Stop those two FortiGate instances

Instance List										Create Instance	Bulk Action			
<input type="text"/> Select the instance attribute, or directly enter the keyword										Tag	Advanced Search			
Instance ID/Name	Tags	Monitor	Zone	IP Address	Status	Network Type	Configuration	Billing Method	Actions					
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> i-bp167uu17rqzmp8ta0kw FGT-Slave			East China 1 Zone F	47.98.242.247 (Internet IP Address) 192.168.0.151 (Private IP Address)		VPC	4 vCPU 16 GB (I/O Optimized) ecs.sn2.large 50Mbps (peak value)	Pay-As-You-Go 18-05-02 14:29 created	Manage	Connect	Change Instance Type	More		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> i-bp1cj6it8c8hndkxom7j FGT-Master			East China 1 Zone F	116.62.190.109 (Internet IP Address) 192.168.0.150 (Private IP Address)		VPC	4 vCPU 16 GB (I/O Optimized) ecs.sn2.large 50Mbps (peak value)	Pay-As-You-Go 18-05-02 14:21 created	Manage	Connect	Change Instance Type	More		
<input type="checkbox"/> i-bp112dakoen7nchepx8 SSL_VPN_Server			East China 1 Zone F	192.168.5.144 (Private IP Address)		VPC	2 vCPU 8 GB (I/O Optimized) ecs.sn2ne.large	Pay-As-You-Go 18-04-04 07:50 created	Manage	Connect	Change Instance Type	More		
<input type="checkbox"/> i-bp1ionhm5ibeb1hyra65 client			China East 1 Zone G	192.168.3.84 (Private IP Address)		VPC	2 vCPU 8 GB (I/O Optimized) ecs.sn2ne.large	Pay-As-You-Go 18-03-19 20:55 created	Manage	Connect	Change Instance Type	More		
Start Stop Restart Reset Password Renew Switch to Subscription Release Setting More									Total: 4 item(s), Per Page:	20	item(s)			

22.(Optional) Go to 'Networks Interfaces' page to create two ENI, and then attach the ENI on each FortiGate instance.

Create

Network Interface Name: **FGT-Master-Port3**

2-128 characters, not http:// or https:// at the beginning, must be based on the size of letters beginning, may contain numbers, - or _

*VPC: vpc-bp1ue3buvqego4vkha4wl / TP_FortiG...
 *VSwitch: vsw-bp1n4o8m36029aq05akvk / FortiG...
 CIDR: 192.168.3.0/24

IP:

Must be the free address in the address section of the VSwitch to which it belongs. By default, the free address in the switch is allocated randomly.

*Security Group: sg-bp153m2jzs6qlvntqt5

Description:

It must contain 2-256 characters and it cannot begin with http:// or https://

OK **Cancel**

Create

X

Network Interface
Name: FGT-Slave-Port3

2-128 characters, not http:// or https:// at the beginning, must be based on the size of letters beginning, may contain numbers, - or _

*VPC: vpc-bp1ue3buvqego4vkha4wl / TP_FortiG...

*VSwitch: vsw-bp1n4o8m36029aq05akvk / FortiG...

CIDR: 192.168.3.0/24

IP:

Must be the free address in the address section of the VSwitch to which it belongs. By default, the free address in the switch is allocated randomly.

*Security Group

sg-bp153m2jzs6qlvntqt5

Description:

It must contain 2-256 characters and it cannot begin with http:// or https://

OK

Cancel

23.(Optional) Attach those two new ENI to two FortiGate.

Network Interfaces

Create

Name	Enter name	Search								
ID/Name	VSwitch/VPC	Zone	Security Group ID	Binded Instance	Public IP Address	Private IP Address	Type/MAC(All)	Status/Created At	Actions	
eni-bp126a4rrnnfhneloksk FGT-Slave-Port3	vsw-bp1n4o8m... vpc-bp1ue3bu...	East China 1 Zone F	sg-bp153m2jli...		192.168.3.250	Secondary 00:16:3e:12:2b:bf	Available 2018-05-02	Modify Delete		
eni-bp126a4rrnnfhneloksh FGT-Master-Port3	vsw-bp1n4o8m... vpc-bp1ue3bu...	East China 1 Zone F	sg-bp153m2jli...		192.168.3.249	Secondary 00:16:3e:10:13:3e	Available 2018-05-02	Modify Delete		

Attach

X

ID/Name: eni-bp126a4rrnnfhneloksk/FGT-Slave-Port3

*Select Instance:

i-bp167uu17rqzmp8ta0kw

FGT-Slave

FGT-Master

OK

Cancel

Attach

ID/Name: eni-bp126a4rnnfhnelnoksh/FGT-Master-Port3

*Select Instance: i-bp167uui7rqzmp8ta0kw

FGT-Slave
FGT-Master

OK Cancel

Network Interfaces

Name Enter name Search Update success

ID/Name	VSwitch/VPC	Zone	Security Group ID	Binded Instance	Public IP Address	Private IP Address	Type/MAC(All)	Status/Created At	Actions
eni-bp126a4rnnfhnelnoksh FGT-Slave-Port3	vsw-bp1n4o8m... vpc-bp1ue3bu...	East China 1 Zone F	sg-bp153m2jl...	i-bp167uui7r...		192.168.3.250	Secondary 00:16:3e:12:2b:bf	In Use 2018-05-02	Modify Detach Delete
eni-bp126a4rnnfhnelnoksh FGT-Master-Port3	vsw-bp1n4o8m... vpc-bp1ue3bu...	East China 1 Zone F	sg-bp153m2jl...	i-bp1cj6it8c...		192.168.3.249	Secondary 00:16:3e:10:13:3e	In Use 2018-05-02	Modify Detach Delete

24. (Optional) Restart two FortiGate instance

Instance List

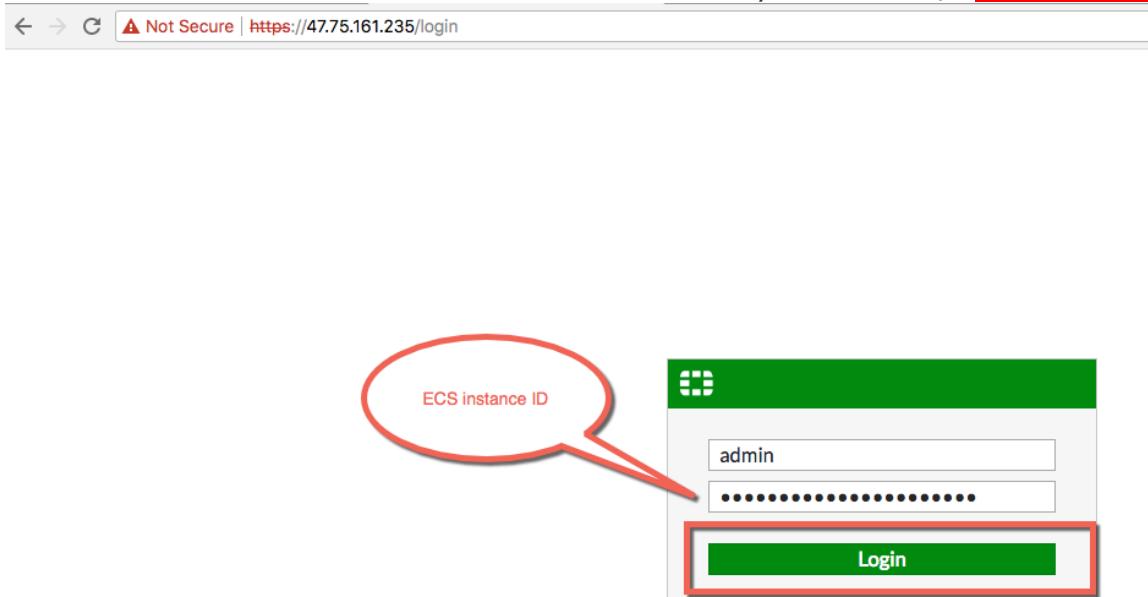
Select the instance attribute, or directly enter the keyword Tag Advanced Search

Instance ID/Name	Tags	Monitor	Zone	IP Address	Status	Network Type	Configuration	Billing Method	Actions
i-bp167uui7rqzmp8ta0kw FGT-Slave			East China 1 Zone F	47.98.242.247(Internet IP Address) 192.168.0.151/Private IP Address)	Running	VPC	4 vCPU 16 GB (I/O Optimized) ecs.sn2.large 50Mbps (peak value)	Pay-As-You-Go 18-05-02 14:29 created	Manage Connect Change Instance Type More
i-bp1cj6it8c8hndkxom7 FGT-Master			East China 1 Zone F	116.62.190.109(Internet IP Address) 192.168.0.150/Private IP Address)	Running	VPC	4 vCPU 16 GB (I/O Optimized) ecs.sn2.large 50Mbps (peak value)	Pay-As-You-Go 18-05-02 14:21 created	Manage Connect Change Instance Type More
i-bp1i12dakoen7nchepx8 SSL_VPN_Server			East China 1 Zone F	47.98.103.62(Internet IP Address) 192.168.5.144/Private IP Address)	Running	VPC	2 vCPU 8 GB (I/O Optimized) ecs.sn2ne.large 5Mbps (peak value)	Pay-As-You-Go 18-04-04 07:50 created	Manage Connect Change Instance Type More
i-bp1ionhm5ibeb1hyra65 client			China East 1 Zone G	192.168.3.84/Private IP Address)	Running	VPC	2 vCPU 8 GB (I/O Optimized) ecs.sn2ne.large	Pay-As-You-Go 18-03-19 20:55 created	Manage Connect Change Instance Type More

Start Stop **Restart** Reset Password Renew Switch to Subscription Release Setting More

Total: 4 item(s), Per Page: 20 item(s) « < 1 > »

25. Then we will be able to reach the Fortinet Web GUI by user admin/<**instanceid**>



26. Set the ip address on three interfaces on FortiGate.

FortiGate VM64-ALIONDEMAND FGT-Master

- Dashboard
- Security Fabric
- FortiView
- Network**
 - Interfaces**
 - DNS
 - Packet Capture
 - SD-WAN
 - SD-WAN Status Check
 - SD-WAN Rules
 - Static Routes
 - Policy Routes
 - RIP
 - OSPF

Edit Interface

Interface Name: port3 (00:16:3E:10:13:3E)

Alias: MGMT

Link Status: Up

Type: Physical Interface

Role: Undefined

Address

Addressing mode: **Manual** (selected), DHCP, One-Arm Sniffer, Dedicated to FortiSwitch

IP/Network Mask: 192.168.3.249/24

Administrative Access

IPv4	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> HTTPS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> HTTP <small>i</small>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PING	<input type="checkbox"/> FMG-Access	<input type="checkbox"/> CAPWAP
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SSH	<input type="checkbox"/> SNMP	<input type="checkbox"/> FTM	<input type="checkbox"/> RADIUS Accounting	
	<input type="checkbox"/> FortiTelemetry				

ID/Name	VSwitch/VPC	Zone	Security Group ID	Binded Instance	Public IP Address	Private IP Address	Type/MAC(All)	Status/Created At	Actions
eni-bp126a4rnnfhnelnoksh FGT-Slave-Port3	vsw-bp1n4o8m... vpc-bp1ue3bu...	East China 1 Zone F	sg-bp153m2jl...	i-bp167uui7r...		192.168.3.250	Secondary 00:16:3e:12:2b:bf	In Use 2018-05-02	Modify Detach Delete
eni-bp126a4rnnfhnelnoksh FGT-Master-Port3	vsw-bp1n4o8m... vpc-bp1ue3bu...	East China 1 Zone F	sg-bp153m2jl...	i-bp1cj6it8c...		192.168.3.249	Secondary 00:16:3e:10:13:3e	In Use 2018-05-02	Modify Detach Delete

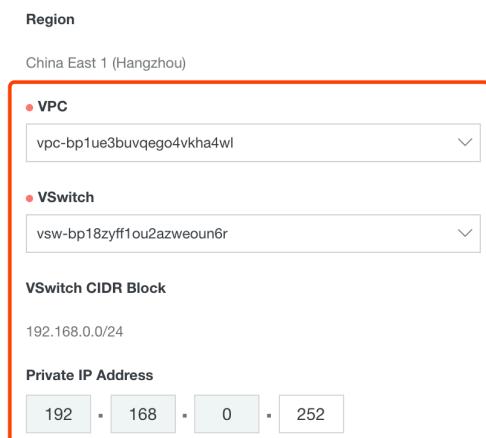
Status	Name	Members	IP/Netmask	Type	Access	Ref.
Physical (3)	port1 (WAN/LAN)		192.168.0.150 255.255.255.0	Physical Interface	PING HTTPS SSH FMG-Access	1
	port2 (HA)		192.168.1.249 255.255.255.0	Physical Interface	PING HTTPS SSH HTTP FMG-Access	0
	port3 (MGMT)		192.168.3.249 255.255.255.0	Physical Interface	PING HTTPS SSH HTTP	0

Setting up the HAVIP on Aliyun Web Console

27. Create a new HAVIP address, select the VPC and FortiGate Port1 VSwitch, and set the HAVIP address.

Instance ID	IP Address	Status	Bind Instance	VPC	VSwitch	Actions

Create HAVIP Address



28. Set the HA configuration on FortiGate via VNC console on Aliyun Webgui, or via SSH.

FortiGate-Master:

```
config system ha
  set group-name "ha"
  set mode a-p
  set hbdev "port2" 0
  set session-pickup enable
  set ha-mgmt-status enable
  config ha-mgmt-interface
    edit 1
      set interface "port3"
      set gateway 192.168.3.253 --- gateway on vswitch
    next
  end
  set priority 200 --- the higher value will be Master
  set monitor "port1"
  set unicast-hb enable
  set unicast-hb-peerip 192.168.1.250 --- IP address on FGT-Slave port2
end
```

FortiGate-Slave:

```
config system ha
  set group-name "ha"
  set mode a-p
  set hbdev "port2" 0
  set session-pickup enable
  set ha-mgmt-status enable
  config ha-mgmt-interface
    edit 1
      set interface "port3"
      set gateway 192.168.3.253 --- gateway on vswitch
    next
  end
  set priority 100
  set monitor "port1"
  set unicast-hb enable
  set unicast-hb-peerip 192.168.1.249 --- IP address on FGT-Master port2
end
```

Then reboot two FortiGate.

Check the status of HA using '*diagnose sys ha status*' in CLI, it shows following:

```

FGT-Master # diagnose sys ha status
HA information
Statistics
    traffic.local = s:0 p:20456 b:7590378
    traffic.total = s:0 p:20467 b:7591052
    activity.fdb = c:0 q:0

Model=90019, Mode=2 Group=0 Debug=0
nvcluster=1, ses_pickup=1, delay=0

[Debug_Zone HA information]
HA group member information: is_manage_master=1.
FGTALIG8XFM4RR79: Master, serialno_prio=1, usr_priority=200, hostname=FGT-Master
FGTALIZT2A540C07: Slave, serialno_prio=0, usr_priority=100, hostname=FGT-Slave

[Kernel HA information]
vcluster 1, state=work, master_ip=192.168.1.249, master_id=0:
FGTALIG8XFM4RR79: Master ha_prio/o_ha_prio=0/0
FGTALIZT2A540C07: Slave ha_prio/o_ha_prio=1/1

```

29. Set the HAVIP address to *port1 secondary ip address* on two FortiGate.

On both FGT-Master and FGT-Slave:

config system interface

edit "port1"

set secondary-IP enable

config secondaryip

edit 1

set ip 192.168.0.252 255.255.255.0 --- this ip address should be same with HAVIP address

set allowaccess ping https ssh

next

end

next

end

30. Bind 'Elastic IP' and two FortiGate ECS to HAVIP

Create a new EIP

The screenshot shows the Alibaba Cloud Elastic IP Address management interface. At the top, there's a navigation bar with 'Elastic IP Address' and 'Create EIP' buttons. Below this is a grid of global regions: China North 1 (Qingdao), China North 2 (Beijing), China North 3 (Zhangjiakou), China North 5 (Huhehaote), China East 1 (Hangzhou), China East 2 (Shanghai), China South 1 (Shenzhen), Hong Kong(China), Asia Pacific NE 1 (Tokyo), Asia Pacific SE 1 (Singapore), Asia Pacific SE 2 (Sydney), Asia Pacific SE 3 (Kuala Lumpur), Asia Pacific SE 5 (Jakarta), Asia Pacific SOU 1 (Mumbai), US East 1 (Virginia), US West 1 (Silicon Valley), Middle East 1 (Dubai), and EU Central 1 (Frankfurt). A search bar at the bottom left allows for filtering by 'Elastic IP Address'. The main table lists existing EIPs, with one entry highlighted: 'eip-bp1f5kuoatananoco05jk2' with IP address '47.97.186.150'. This row includes columns for Instance ID, IP Address, Monitoring, Bandwidth, Billing Method, Status, Shared Bandwidth, Instance Bound, Instance Type, and Actions. The 'Actions' column for this row contains 'Bind | Unbind | More' options.

FortiGate-Aliyun Deployment Guide

Mar, 2018

HAVIP Details

Refresh Delete

Information

ID	havip-bp1bwya8f7lppbl0qq6l5	Status	Available
Region	China East 1 (Hangzhou)	Intranet IP	192.168.0.252
VPC ID	vpc-bp1ue3buvqego4vkh4wl	Created At	05/02/2018, 15:12:42
VSwitch	vsw-bp18zyff1ou2azweoun6r	Description	- Edit

Resources

The diagram illustrates the relationship between a HAVIP address and two ECS instances. A central blue hexagonal node labeled "HAVIP Address:192.168.0.252(Intranet IP)" is connected by a vertical line to two separate nodes below it. Each of these two nodes is enclosed in a red rectangular box and contains a white cloud icon. Below each red box, the text "No ECS Bound" is displayed.

No EIP Bound

HAVIP Address:192.168.0.252(Intranet IP)

No ECS Bound

No ECS Bound

Contract us

Bind EIP to HAVIP,

Bind Elastic IP Address

HAVIP Address

havip-bp1bwya8f7lppbl0qq6l5

Intranet IPIP

192.168.0.252

● Elastic IP Address

Select	^
47.97.186.150	
116.62.161.94	

Bind two FortiGate to HAVIP,

Bind an ECS Instance

HAVIP Address

havip-bp1bwya8f7lppbl0qq6l5

Intranet IPIP

192.168.0.252

● ECS Instance

i-bp167uui7rqzmp8ta0kw	▼
------------------------	---

Bind an ECS Instance

HAVIP Address

havip-bp1bwya8f7lppbl0qq6l5

Intranet IPIP

192.168.0.252

● ECS Instance

Select	^
i-bp167uui7rqzmp8ta0kw	
i-bp1cj6it8c8hndkxom7j	

HAVIP Details

Refresh Delete

Information

ID	havip-bp1bwya8f7lppbl0qq6l5	Status	Allocated
Region	China East 1 (Hangzhou)	Intranet IP	192.168.0.252
VPC ID	vpc-bp1ue3buvqego4vkha4wl	Created At	05/02/2018, 15:12:42
VSwitch	vsw-bp18zyff1ou2azweoun6r	Description	- Edit

Resources

```

graph TD
    H[HAVIP Address:192.168.0.252<br/>Intranet IP] --- M[ECS Instance(Master)  
i-bp1cj6it8c8hndkxom7j]
    H --- S[ECS Instance(Slave)  
i-bp167uui7rqzmp8ta0kw]
    style M fill:#fff,stroke:#0072bc,color:#0072bc
    style S fill:#fff,stroke:#0072bc,color:#0072bc
  
```

31. Also we need to add the route entry to FortiGate, this make sure all out-going traffic from ECS will go through Fortinet

Route Table

Route Table Details

Route Table ID	vtb-bp17850mvus5wpyvwiogn	VPC ID	vpc-bp1ue3buvqego4vkha4wl
Name	- Edit	Route Table Type	System
Created At	05/02/2018, 13:48:20	Description	- Edit

Route Entry List

Add Route Entry		Refresh			
Destination CIDR Block	Status	Next Hop	Type	Actions	
192.168.0.0/24	● Available	-	System		
192.168.1.0/24	● Available	-	System		
192.168.3.0/24	● Available	-	System		
192.168.4.0/24	● Available	-	System		
100.64.0.0/10	● Available	-	System		

Add Route Entry

● Destination CIDR Block

· · · /

● Next Hop Type

HAVIP Address

● HAVIP Address

havip-bp1bwya8f7lppbl0qq6l5

Route Table

Route Table Details

Route Table ID	vtb-bp1785omvus5wpyvwiogn	VPC ID	vpc-bp1ue3buvqego4vkha4wl
Name	- Edit	Route Table Type	System
Created At	05/02/2018, 13:48:20	Description	- Edit

Route Entry List

Add Route Entry	Refresh	Destination CIDR Block	Status	Next Hop	Type	Actions
		0.0.0.0/0	● Creating	Instance ID:havip-bp1bwya8f7lppbl0qq6l5 Instance Type:HAVIP	Custom	Delete
		192.168.0.0/24	● Available	-	System	
		192.168.1.0/24	● Available	-	System	
		192.168.3.0/24	● Available	-	System	
		192.168.4.0/24	● Available	-	System	
		100.64.0.0/10	● Available	-	System	

Start configuration of Fortinet Firewall

32. You can change password here after logging in

The screenshot shows the FortiGate VM64-ALIONDEMAND dashboard. In the top right corner, there is a user menu with 'admin' and a 'Change Password' link, which is highlighted with a red box. Below the dashboard, a modal window titled 'Edit Password' is open. It contains fields for 'User Name' (admin), 'New Password' (represented by a masked field), and 'Confirm Password' (also represented by a masked field). At the bottom of the modal are 'OK' and 'Cancel' buttons.

33. After logging in again by new password, you can change the time zone and language as well in System -> Settings

The screenshot shows the 'System Settings' page under the 'System' tab in the left sidebar. The 'Settings' tab is also highlighted with a red box. On the right, the 'System Time' section is visible, showing the current system time (2018-03-27 20:03:49) and a dropdown for the 'Time Zone' set to '(GMT+8:00) Beijing, ChongQing, Hon', which is highlighted with a red box. Below it are options for 'Synchronize with NTP Server' and 'Manual settings', with 'FortiGuard' selected. The 'Administration Settings' section includes fields for 'HTTP port' (80), 'HTTPS port' (443, with a warning message: '⚠ Port conflicts with the SSL-VPN port setting'), 'HTTPS server certificate' (self-sign), 'SSH port' (22), 'Telnet port' (23), 'Idle timeout' (5 Minutes), and 'Allow concurrent sessions' (disabled).

34. Now we need to add the IPv4 Policy for the outbound traffic

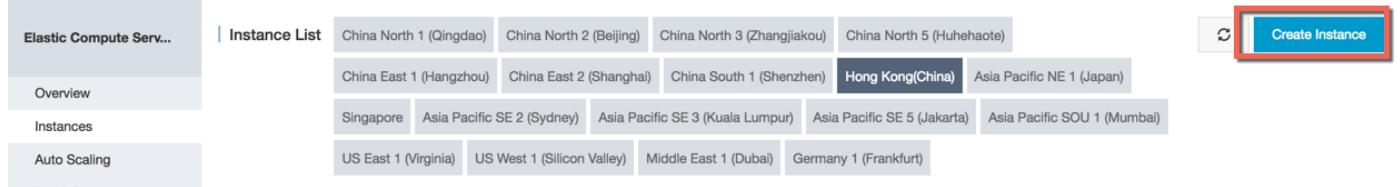
The screenshot shows the FortiGate management interface. The left sidebar is titled 'Policy & Objects' and has 'IPv4 Policy' selected. The main area displays a table of policies. A red box highlights the '+ Create New' button in the top right corner of the table header.

35. Specific the following "ToInternet" policy, let's enabled the AntiVirus and Application Control here for Demo, also enabled All Sessions log too, then click "OK"

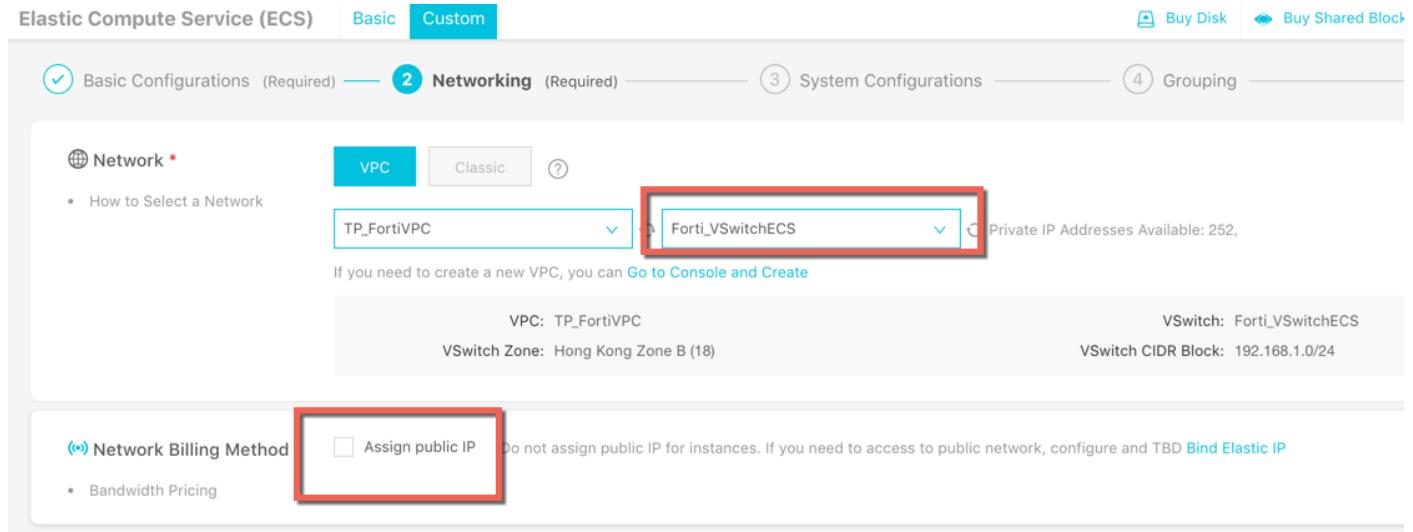
The screenshot shows the 'Edit Policy' dialog for a policy named 'ToInternet'. The 'Action' section is set to 'ACCEPT'. In the 'Security Profiles' section, 'AntiVirus' and 'Application Control' are both set to 'default'. Under 'Logging Options', 'Generate Logs when Session Starts' is set to 'All Sessions'. Red boxes highlight the 'AntiVirus' dropdown, the 'Application Control' dropdown, and the 'All Sessions' checkbox.

Add ECS worker VMs for testing

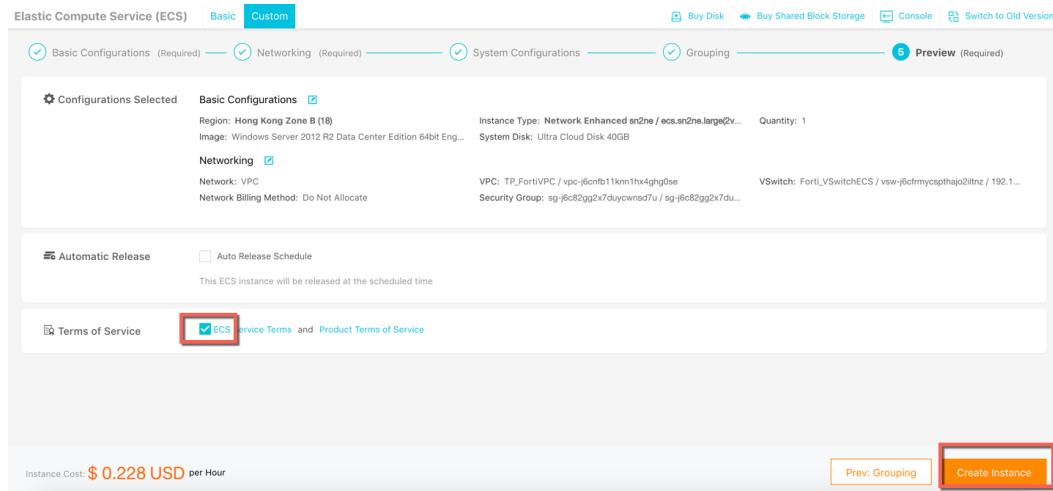
36. Just create ECS as usual



37. Remember, cannot use the same VSwitch of the Fortinet, in this case I selected the ECS Vswitch. And don't need to assign public IP because ECS with Public IP will not route through Fortinet



38. Confirm and create the instance



39.Then reset the VNC password, login password and restart the instance

Instance ID/Name	Tags	Monitor	Zone	IP Address	Status	Network Type	Configuration	Billing Method	Actions
i-j6cdmibags9axi0r8la TP-ECS-worker-SE			Hong Kong Zone B	192.168.1.36(Private IP Address)	Running	VPC	2 vCPU 8 GB (I/O Optimized) ecs.sn2ne.large	Pay-As-You-Go 18-03-28 11:51 created	Manage Connect Change Instance Type More Start Stop Restart Release Setting Reset Password Buy the Same Configuration Reset VNC Password Modify Information
i-j6caixbrs90kkz09juwf TP-Fortinet-5.6.3-SE			Hong Kong Zone B	47.75.161.235(Internet IP Address) 192.168.2.8(Private IP Address)	Running	VPC	2 vCPU 4 GB (I/O Optimized) ecs.n1.medium 50Mbps (peak value)	Pay-As-You-Go 18-03-28 10:51 created	
i-j6cfhyq9folij9xfypeb TP-Windows-TestFW			Hong Kong Zone B	10.1.213.107(Private IP Address)	Running	VPC	1 vCPU 4 GB (I/O Optimized) ecs.mn4.small	Pay-As-You-Go 18-03-27 16:56 created	
i-j6cf7u83gshon904ktrm TP-Fortinet-5.6.3			Hong Kong Zone B	47.75.165.167(Internet IP Address) 10.2.1.71(Private IP Address)	Running	VPC	2 vCPU 4 GB (I/O Optimized) ecs.sn1.medium 50Mbps (peak value)	Pay-As-You-Go 18-03-27 16:55 created	

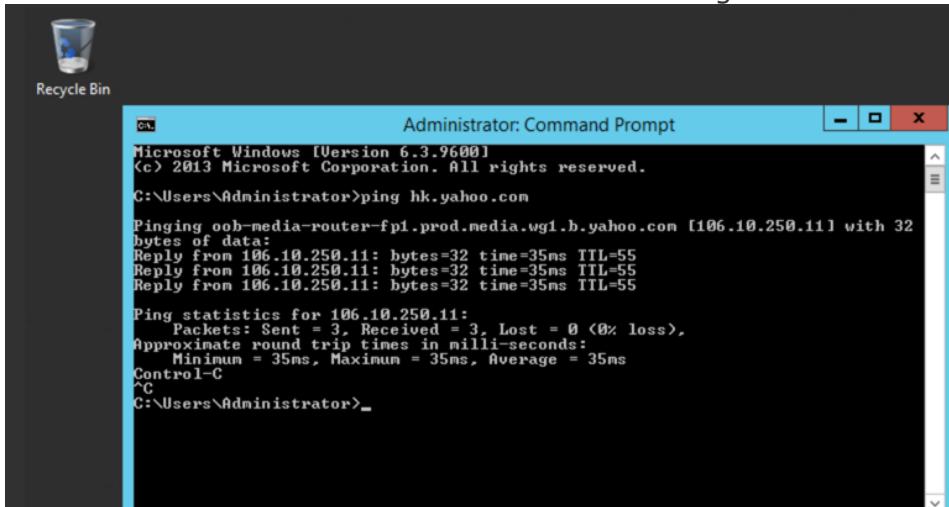
40.Then connect to the VNC, login to the Windows

Select the instance attribute, or directly enter the keyword

Instance ID/Name	Tags	Monitor	Zone	IP Address	Status	Network Type	Configuration	Billing Method	Actions
i-j6cdmibags9axi0r8la TP-ECS-worker-SE			Hong Kong Zone B	192.168.1.36(Private IP Address)	Running	VPC	2 vCPU 8 GB (I/O Optimized) ecs.sn2ne.large	Pay-As-You-Go 18-03-28 11:51 created	Manage Connect Change Instance Type More

Send Remote Command - Successfully connected to the instance.i-j6cdmibags9axi0r8la - Note: A black screen indicates that the system is in sleep mode. Press any key!

41.You should find it is able to connect internet through the Fortinet



42. You should also find the detail log information in the Fortinet as well!

Destination	Application	Bytes (Sent/Received)	Sessions	Bandwidth
hkg07s29-in-f10.1e100.net (172.217.161.170)	HTTPS.BROWSER	3.49 MB	1	0 bps
server-52-84-44-30.hkg53.r.cloudfront.net (52.84.44.30)	HTTPS.BROWSER	2.29 MB	1	80 bps
104.16.41.2	HTTPS.BROWSER	550.21 kB	1	0 bps
a23-52-171-145.deploy.static.akamaitechnologies.com (23.52.171.145)	HTTP.BROWSER_Firefox	462.45 kB	1	40 bps
server-52-222-238-44.hkg53.r.cloudfront.net (52.222.238.44)	HTTPS.BROWSER	461.57 kB	1	80 bps
server-52-222-238-35.hkg53.r.cloudfront.net (52.222.238.35)	HTTPS.BROWSER	281.06 kB	2	0 bps
hkg07s28-in-f8.1e100.net (172.217.31.232)	HTTPS.BROWSER	223.99 kB	2	0 bps
play.google.com (216.58.200.14)	HTTPS.BROWSER	62.44 kB	1	0 bps
ec2-34-208-49-39.us-west-2.compute.amazonaws.com (34.208.49.39)	HTTPS.BROWSER	26.01 kB	1	0 bps
server-52-222-238-152.hkg53.r.cloudfront.net (52.222.238.152)	HTTPS.BROWSER	21.47 kB	1	64 bps

Verify the security capabilities of the Fortinet

Demonstrate the Anti-Virus feature

43. In the ECS, visit the website <http://metal.fortiguard.com/tests/>

44. Click the run tests, if there is no Firewall Antivirus protection the test will fail

Test Cases & Results

0/18 Tests Passed

Plain - Plain test file

Plain - Plain test file

Clean file Generated a minute ago

This is a screenshot from fortinet.com, taken in the last few minutes to show sample freshness.

MD5: 5850b04d551430e7363a49ea6747753d
SHA256: e0c4c34997e7cc72705527e9e4cc9b9d2ff8d32ac4dd3e08f9a49450dedfe5ae

EICAR Infected file

EICAR Infected file

Infected file Generated a minute ago

This is EICAR test file as well as a screenshot from fortinet.com, taken in the last few minutes to show sample freshness.

MD5: 44d88612fea8a8f36de82e1278abb02f
SHA256: 275a021bbfb6489e54d471899f7db9d1663fc695ec2fe2a2c4538aabf651fd0f

Please run this test

45. As the ECS is protected by Fortinet, you will see it is blocked

High Security Alert!!

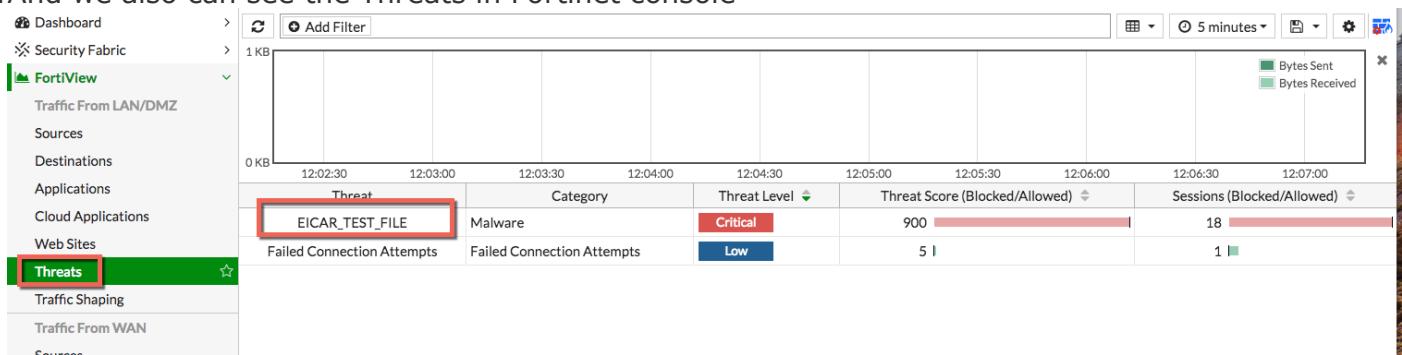
You are not permitted to download the file "eicar.com" because it is infected with the virus "EICAR_TEST_FILE".

URL: <http://metal.fortiguard.com/generated/eicar.com>
File quarantined as: ..

http://www.fortinet.com/v?vn=EICAR_TEST_FILE
Client IP: 192.168.1.36
Server IP: 104.236.145.4
User name:
Group name:

To have the best Anti-Virus scanning capabilities, make sure the anti-virus definition is up-to-date in Fortinet

46. And we also can see the Threats in Fortinet console



Demonstrate the Application Control access feature

47. Go to Security Profiles -> Application Control, let's select to block the Video/Audio and Social Media. And click Apply

The screenshot shows the FortiGate VM64-ALIONDEMAND interface. In the left sidebar, under 'Security Profiles', the 'Application Control' tab is selected. The main pane displays a list of application categories. A red box highlights the 'Social.Media (150, △ 31)' category. Below the categories, there are sections for 'Application Overrides' and 'Filter Overrides', both of which show no matching entries found. At the bottom right, a green 'Apply' button is highlighted with a red border.

48. Then try to access facebook and youtube in the ECS, you will see they are not able to connect

The screenshot shows two Firefox browser windows. The top window has a tab for 'www.facebook.com' and the bottom window has a tab for 'www.youtube.com'. Both tabs show a loading error message: 'Try Firefox with the bookmarks, history and passwords from another'. The browser interface includes a search bar, a toolbar with icons, and a status bar at the bottom.

49. In the Fortinet console, we will see which clients trying to connect to facebook as well

Application	Category	Risk	Bytes (Sent/Received)	Sessions	Bandwidth
HTTPS.BROWSER	Web.Client	High	187.46 kB	7	384 bps I
OCSP	Network.Service	Medium	6.84 kB	2	224 bps I
Microsoft.Portal	Collaboration	Medium	6.65 kB	1	36 kbps
HTTP.BROWSER_Firefox	Web.Client	Medium	1.45 kB I	1	0 bps
Facebook	Social.Media	High	576 B I	4	0 bps
YouTube	Video/Audio	Medium	432 B I	3	248 bps I

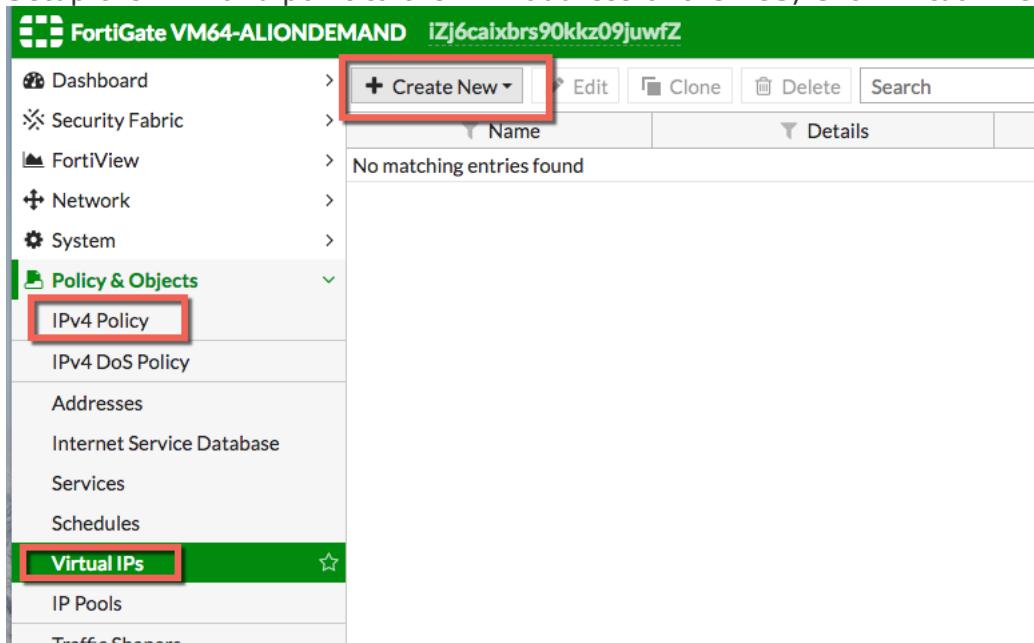
Summary of Facebook	
Bytes (Sent/Received)	1.44 kB
Bandwidth	1.37 kbps
Sessions	10
Time Period	Realtime
FortiGate	FGTALIL5DV2KCQ78

Sources	Destinations	Countries	Policies	Sessions ▾	
Source	Source Device	Source Interface	Bytes (Sent/Received)	Sessions	Bandwidth
192.168.1.36		port1	1.44 kB	10	1 kbps

Enable NAT inbound protection in Fortinet

In this sample, I'll try to enable the Fortinet to protect inbound RDP traffic, the same concept can be applied to HTTP/HTTPS and other services too, this is very useful because most customers want Fortinet to monitor both inbound and outbound traffic

50. Setup the NAT and point to the RDP address of the ECS, Click Virtual IPs under Policy&Objects



51. We map the 3389 port of the Fortinet to the ECS 192.168.1.36

52. Can see the Virtual IP there now

The screenshot shows the FortiGate interface under 'Policy & Objects' / 'Virtual IPs'. A red box highlights the first entry in the list: 'TP-ECS-worker-SE-RDP' with the details '0.0.0-->192.168.1.36 (TCP: 3389 --> 3389)'. The interface includes a search bar and filters for 'By Category' and 'Alphabetically'.

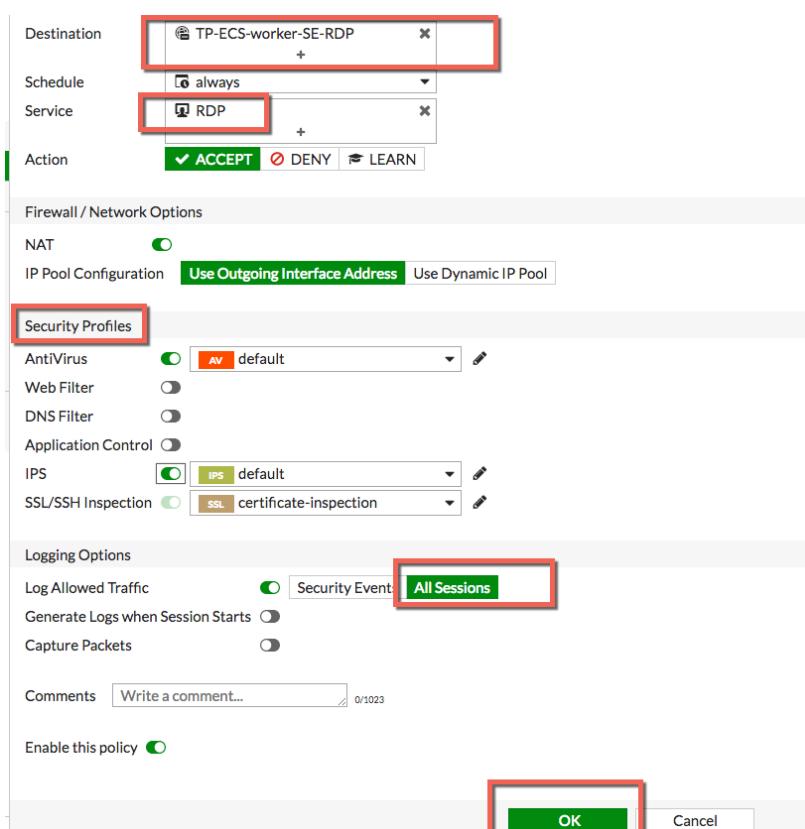
53. Now we will configure the inbound policy for the RDP redirection

The screenshot shows the FortiGate interface under 'Policy & Objects' / 'IPv4 Policy'. A red box highlights the '+ Create New' button at the top left of the policy list table. The table has columns for ID, Name, Source, Destination, Schedule, Service, and Action.

54. Name the rule and then choose the Virtual IP we created as the destination

The screenshot shows the 'New Policy' configuration window. The 'Name' field is set to 'Inbound_RDP_192.168.1.36'. The 'Destination' field is highlighted with a red box. The 'Source' field is set to 'all'. The 'Action' field has 'ACCEPT' selected. To the right, a 'Select Entries' dropdown shows a list of entries, with 'TP-ECS-worker-SE-RDP' highlighted with a red box.

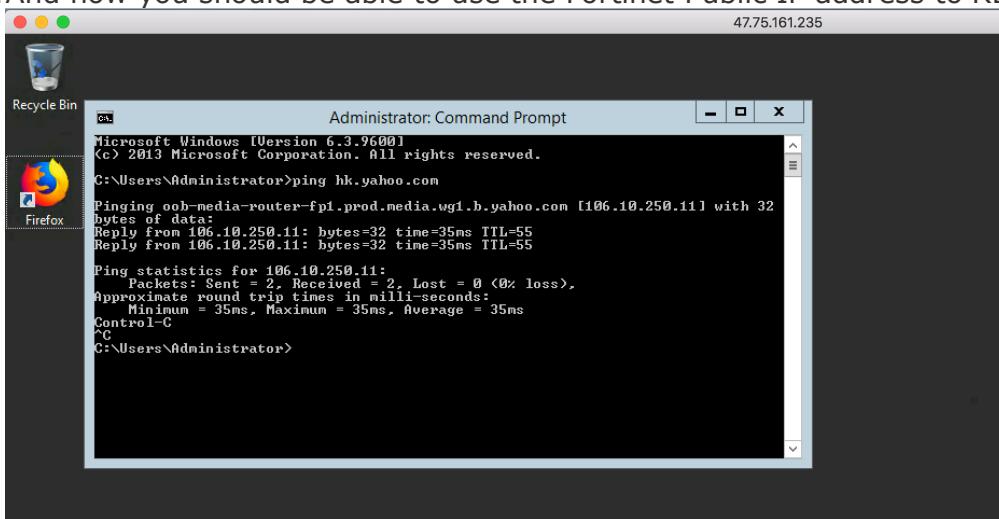
55. Similarly, enable the security profiles you want, and then use All Sessions as Log allowed traffic for demo purpose.



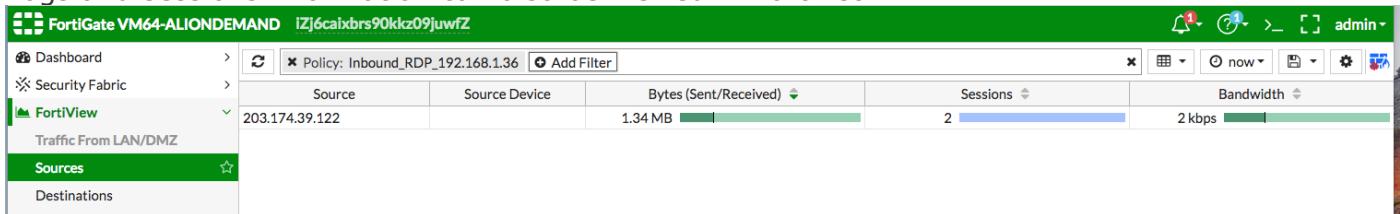
56. The inbound rule is created successfully

The screenshot shows the FortiGate 'Policy & Objects' interface under 'IPv4 Policy'. It displays two rules. Rule 1 is 'ToInternet' with source 'all' and destination 'all', always running, action 'ACCEPT', and enabled. Rule 2 is 'Inbound_RDP_192.168...' with source 'all' and destination 'TP-ECS-worker-SE-RDP', always running, action 'ACCEPT', and enabled. An implicit deny rule is also listed. The left sidebar shows other policy categories like Security Fabric, FortiView, Network, System, and IPv4 DoS Policy.

57. And now you should be able to use the Fortinet Public IP address to RDP the ECS



58. Logs and sessions information can also be viewed in Fortinet



Conclusions

Fortinet is a powerful software that widely used by many international customers, financial and securities industries as well. By leveraging this VM, we should be able to strengthen the confidence of customer for using Cloud.