

CHARLES CONSTANT

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EDUCATION

University College London

Sep. 2022 - Ongoing

PhD Space Flight Dynamics and Geodesy, University College London

London, United Kingdom

- Development of an operational near-real-time pipeline for atmospheric density inversion using POD data, currently running on the UCL Supercomputer cluster. | [link](#)
- Development of a novel GPU framework for high-fidelity physics-based differentiable spacecraft radiation force modelling.
- Implemented high-fidelity orbit determination and orbit propagation methods, with experience in Kalman filtering and probability of collision simulations for LEO spacecraft using both cooperative and uncooperative tracking data.
- Contributed to the ideation, bid writing, and development of the UK Space Agency funded UCL-NASA JPL collaboration, working on the interface between GipsyX and UCL's internal ray-tracing software | [link](#)
- Aided in the supervision of Masters and undergraduate research projects
- Peer reviewer for GPS Solutions journal

Imperial College London

Sep. 2021 - Jun. 2022

*MSc Environmental Data Science and Machine Learning, Grade: **Merit***

London, United Kingdom

- **Thesis:** Aerodynamic Drag Force Modelling for LEO Mega-Constellations
- **Relevant Courses:** Computational Mathematics, Machine Learning, Advanced Programming.

University College London

Sep. 2021 - Jun. 2024

*BEng Engineering, Grade: **First-Class***

London, United Kingdom

- **Thesis:** Emotion Detection using Convolutional Neural Networks.
- **Relevant Courses:** Modelling and Analysis, Materials and Fluid Mechanics, Structural Mechanics.

University of Reading

Sep. 2015 - Jun. 2018

*BSc Physical Geography, Grade: **2:1***

London, United Kingdom

- **Thesis:** Linking Green Spaces to Stress Reduction via Remote Sensing.
- **Relevant Courses:** Remote Sensing, Climatology, Advanced Research Skills

WORK & RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

Visiting Researcher

Sep. 2023 – Jan. 2024

Space Environment Technologies

Boulder, Colorado, United States

- Developed and implemented a method to assimilate LEO POD data into the company's up-and-coming data-assimilative thermospheric density model.
- Created high-fidelity drag and solar-radiation-pressure models for LEO mega-constellation satellites

Consulting

Sep. 2023 – Jan. 2024

University College London Consultants Ltd

London, United Kingdom

- Research and production of a report for the UK General Lighthouse Authority on the future of LEO PNT technologies over the next 10 years.

Navigation Training Course

Jun. 2023 – Jul. 2023

European Space Agency Academy

Belgium

- Training in GNSS and Galileo system architecture, signal processing, and hands-on navigation exercises.

Researcher in Applied Machine Learning

Jun. 2021 – Sep. 2021

University College London

London, United Kingdom

- Awarded Departmental Grant to develop and validate methods developed in undergraduate thesis.

Founder and Team Lead

Sep. 2020 – Sep. 2021

University College London Cubesat Design Team

London, United Kingdom

- Led a team of 11 doctoral and undergraduate students to the final round of the Airbus/UKSEDS CubeSat design competition.

Undergraduate Researcher in Astrodynamics

Jun. 2020 – Oct. 2020

University College London Space Geodesy and Navigation Laboratory

London, United Kingdom

- Development of C++ and Python tools for astrodynamics. Characterization and analysis of solar radiation pressure time-series.

Semi-Professional Cyclist

Jun. 2015 – Jun. 2017

Various teams

France/Italy/UK

- Raced in 4 road cycling teams across Europe; Competed in two Ironman events

Differentiable Radiation Pressure Modelling

Charles Constant, Santosh Bhattarai, Marek Ziebart, Tobias Ritschel | *Under Review*

Near-Real Time Thermospheric Density Retrieval from Precise Low Earth Orbit Spacecraft Ephemerides During Geomagnetic Storms

Charles Constant, Santosh Bhattarai, Indigo Brownhall, Anasuya Aruliah, Marek Ziebart | [pre-print link](#)

Submitted to Space Weather

Orbit Domain Calibration in Sun Synchronous Orbits

Felicia Peto-Madew, Indigo Brownhall, **Charles Constant**, Santosh Bhattarai

Presentation at European Space Debris Conference 2025

Probing Thermospheric Response and Operational Impacts during the 2024 Mother's Day Geomagnetic Storm

Charles Constant, Indigo Brownhall, Laura Aguilar, Eliot Dable, Marek Ziebart, Anasuya Aruliah, Santosh Bhattarai

Presentation at European Space Weather Week 2024. Paper In preparation

An Evaluation of Physics Based Force Model Performance in LEO: Implications for Next Generation Space Traffic Management

Charles Constant, Benjamin L. Hanson, Santosh Bhattarai, Indigo Brownhall, Marek Ziebart | [presentation link](#)

Presentation at COSPAR 2024. Paper in preparation for Space Weather

Orbit Domain Calibration for Space Surveillance and Tracking

Santosh Bhattarai, Indigo Brownhall, **Charles Constant**, Felicia Peto-Madew, Eugene Rotherham | [presentation link](#)

Presentation at COSPAR 2024. Paper in preparation for Advances in Space Research

MOCAT-pySSEM: An Open-Source Python Library and User Interface for Orbital Debris and Source Sink Environmental Modelling

Indigo Brownhall, Miles Lifson, **Charles Constant**, Giovanni Lavezzi, Maya Felice Harris, Richard Linares, Marek Ziebart, Santosh Bhattarai | [paper link](#)

SoftwareX

Limitations of Current Practices in Uncooperative Space Surveillance: Analysis of Mega-Constellation Data Time-Series

Charles Constant, Santosh Bhattarai, Marek Ziebart | [paper link](#)

Paper and Poster at AMOS 2023

AWARDS

Best Student Paper Award | *AMOS Conference*

September 2023

- Awarded for the paper "Limitations of Current Practices in Uncooperative Space Surveillance: Analysis of Mega-Constellation Data Time-Series".

Outstanding Research Project Award | *Departmental Award for Dissertation*

June 2021

- Award for best dissertation research project.

Scholarship Committee 3rd Year Project Prize | *Departmental Grant*

June 2021

- Awarded a £5000 grant to further dissertation research over the summer.

UCL ChangeMakers Award | *University College London*

March 2021

- Awarded £2000 for enhancing the learning experience of students at UCL.

SKILLS

Languages: Bilingual in French and English. B1 certificate in German. Basic Italian.

Software and Programming: Python(advanced), C++(intermediate), C# (beginner); MATLAB(intermediate), Orekit, GMAT, STK, FreeFlyer