

```
> #2020/11/27(五), 109 學年第一學期 資料科學應用 HW4
```

```
> #學號: a107260086      姓名: 張允銓
```

```
> library(readxl)
```

```
> # 1(a)
```

```
> Data <- read.csv("Calculus-score-A.csv", header = TRUE, skip = 2)
```

```
> xlsx <- "Calculus-score-B.xls"
```

```
> excel_sheets(xlsx)
```

```
[1] "工作表 1"
```

```
> Data1 <- read_excel(xlsx, sheet = "工作表 1", na = "NA", skip = 2)
```

```
New names:
```

```
* `0.0700000000000000007` -> `0.070000000000000007...5`
```

```
* `0.0700000000000000007` -> `0.070000000000000007...6`
```

```
* `0.0800000000000000002` -> `0.080000000000000002...7`
```

```
* `0.0800000000000000002` -> `0.080000000000000002...8`
```

```
> Data[c(1:5, 36:40), ]
```

	座號	學號	姓名	性別	X7.	X7..1	X8.	X8..1	X15.	X25.	X30.	Times
1	1	401405008	希瑄彥	男	10		0	5	20	0.0	55	50
2												
2	2	401550880	張泓丞	男	25		40	70	87	80.0	46	68
9												
3	3	404550061	張安婕	女	18		15	48	33	86.7	54	79
9												
4	4	404550042	柯政學	男	10		10	NA	NA	13.3	2	0
7												
5	5	404550023	謝文躍	女	35		45	52	97	86.7	55	67
9												
36	36	404550369	陳王霖	女	55		73	92	73	100.0	72	81
9												
37	37	404550420	何瑄穎	男	28		10	35	3	66.7	30	0
7												
38	38	404550431	沈泓霏	女	15		25	53	67	93.3	29	42
9												
39	39	404550442	許安霏	女	53		60	80	72	100.0	61	62
9												
40	40	404550453	李政宜	男	80		100	85	100	100.0	95	100
3												

```
> as.data.frame(head(Data1, 5))
```

座號	學號	姓名	性別	0.070000000000000007...5
----	----	----	----	--------------------------

1	1 404550465	史文羽	男	60
2	2 404685071	鄭樺妤	男	80
3	3 404685084	張敬安	男	10
4	4 404685099	何筑亦	女	15
5	5 404685100	張儀	女	30

0.070000000000000007...6 0.080000000000000002...7
0.080000000000000002...8

1	81	100
97		
2	100	100
92		
3	40	62
93		
4	25	40
13		
5	45	70
61		

0.14999999999999999 0.25 0.29999999999999999 Times

1	100.0	90	83	6
2	100.0	92	97	2
3	100.0	65	84	9
4	93.3	36	5	9
5	93.3	29	48	4

> as.data.frame(tail(Data1, 5))

座號	學號	姓名	性別	0.070000000000000007...5
1	51 404685407	鄭鈺尤	女	80
2	52 404685905	楊宜路	男	48
3	53 404685013	張渝妤	男	0
4	54 404685119	廖暄安	男	50
5	55 499555916	楊毅亦	女	5

0.070000000000000007...6 0.080000000000000002...7
0.080000000000000002...8

1	85	100
85		
2	35	48
98		
3	38	60
40		

```

4          70          20
85
5          35          45
55

```

```
0.14999999999999999 0.25 0.29999999999999999 Times
```

```

1          100    89          95    9
2          100    50          62    9
3           87    49          25    1
4          100    54          69    4
5           87    58          60    3

```

```
>
```

```
> # 1(b)
```

```
> Data2 <- as.data.frame(Data1)
```

```
> names(Data)[1:12] <- c("座號", "學號", "姓名", "性別", "quiz.1.", "quiz.2.",
"quiz.3.", "quiz.4.", "TA", "MidtermExam", "FinalExam", "Attendance") #change
variable name
```

```
> names(Data2)[1:12] <- c("座號", "學號", "姓名", "性別", "quiz.1.", "quiz.2.",
"quiz.3.", "quiz.4.", "TA", "MidtermExam", "FinalExam", "Attendance") #change
variable name
```

```
> DataA <- transform(Data, class = "A") # 增加列
```

```
> DataB <- transform(Data2, class = "B") # 增加列
```

```
> names(Data2) == names(Data) #ensure names are the same
```

```
[1] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
```

```
> score <- rbind(DataA, DataB) #rbind two data frames.
```

```
> score[38:43,]
```

	座號	學號	姓名	性別	quiz.1.	quiz.2.	quiz.3.	quiz.4.	TA
38	38	404550431	沈泓霏	女	15	25	53	67	93.3
39	39	404550442	許安霏	女	53	60	80	72	100.0
40	40	404550453	李政宜	男	80	100	85	100	100.0
41	1	404550465	史文羽	男	60	81	100	97	100.0
42	2	404685071	鄭樺妤	男	80	100	100	92	100.0
43	3	404685084	張敬安	男	10	40	62	93	100.0

```
MidtermExam FinalExam Attendance class
```

38	29	42	9	A
39	61	62	9	A
40	95	100	3	A
41	90	83	6	B
42	92	97	2	B

43 65 84 9 B

>

> # 1(c)

> score[is.na(score)] <- 0 # 使用 is.na () 將 NA 替換為 0

> Q <- score[5]*0.07 + score[6]*0.07 + score[7]*0.08 + score[8]*0.08 + score[9]*0.15
+ score[10]*0.25 + score[11]*0.30 + score[12]

> E <- c(Q[1:95,])

> F <- ifelse(E >= 100, 100, E)

> F1 <- as.data.frame(F)

> names(F1)[1] <- c("學期成績")

> F1

學期成績

1 33.450

2 70.010

3 67.995

4 10.895

5 73.375

6 67.015

7 38.920

8 78.345

9 48.525

10 20.455

11 96.435

12 67.295

13 16.150

14 22.030

15 73.990

16 79.400

17 8.560

18 24.245

19 61.905

20 61.340

21 49.915

22 68.570

23 10.995

24 67.055

25 68.000

26 69.210

27	65.635
28	84.040
29	66.100
30	78.540
31	75.330
32	69.860
33	72.240
34	82.260
35	54.765
36	88.460
37	30.205
38	55.245
39	77.920
40	99.150
41	94.030
42	97.060
43	81.350
44	40.535
45	55.375
46	62.355
47	61.310
48	50.450
49	21.600
50	36.700
51	32.150
52	76.810
53	48.200
54	52.550
55	69.700
56	43.360
57	60.910
58	94.070
59	77.990
60	23.950
61	39.100
62	80.600
63	72.850
64	22.050

```
65 47.200
66 20.800
67 61.550
68 58.300
69 40.800
70 55.000
71 26.280
72 70.050
73 49.450
74 62.900
75 54.960
76 74.900
77 71.360
78 67.800
79 85.140
80 21.300
81 72.200
82 78.410
83 82.300
84 51.510
85 74.660
86 45.200
87 65.300
88 87.220
89 100.000
90 95.720
91 100.000
92 72.590
93 44.460
94 70.000
95 59.350
```

```
>
```

```
> # 1(d)
```

```
> w <- ifelse(60 > F & F >= 50, E, (sep="0"))
```

```
> w1 <- as.data.frame(w)
```

```
> P <- which(w1 > 0) #找某元素在向量中的下標，可以用函數 which 實現
```

```
> score[P,]
```

```
座號      學號      姓名 性別 quiz.1. quiz.2. quiz.3. quiz.4.      TA
```

35	35	404550328	李梅祐	男	20	25	55	32 86.7
38	38	404550431	沈泓霏	女	15	25	53	67 93.3
45	5	404685100	張儀	女	30	45	70	61 93.3
48	8	403555042	張水兆	男	0	30	50	80 13.0
54	14	404720027	高凱瓊	男	15	40	35	60 80.0
68	28	404720722	楊佳聿	女	30	35	20	50 60.0
70	30	404720527	馨飛羽	男	15	0	45	65 93.0
75	35	404720037	勳陳	男	20	30	22	60 80.0
84	44	404720932	曾林凱	女	55	18	30	50 80.0
95	55	499555916	楊毅亦	女	5	35	45	55 87.0

MidtermExam FinalExam Attendance class

35	41	48	7	A
38	29	42	9	A
45	29	48	4	B
48	0	90	9	B
54	42	32	9	B
68	45	63	9	B
70	44	44	7	B
75	50	38	9	B
84	58	15	9	B
95	58	60	3	B

>

> # 1(e)

> A <- which(score[,13] == "A")

> B <- which(score[,13] == "B")

> # A 班總成績平均各為多少

> sum(F1[A,]) / length(A)

[1] 58.84575

> # B 班總成績平均各為多少

> sum(F1[B,]) / length(B)

[1] 61.123

> A1 <- which(score[,4] == "女")

> B1 <- which(score[,4] == "男")

> # 女生總成績平均各為多少

> sum(F1[A1,]) / length(A1)

[1] 58.95292

> # 男生總成績平均各為多少

> sum(F1[B1,]) / length(B1)

```
[1] 60.90322
```

```
>
```

```
> # 1(f)
```

```
> A2 <- ifelse(60 > F & score[,13] == "A", E, (sep="0"))
```

```
> A3 <- as.data.frame(A2)
```

```
> A4 <- which(A3 > 0)
```

```
> # A 班學期成績不及格比例為多少?
```

```
> length(A4) / length(A)
```

```
[1] 0.35
```

```
> B2 <- ifelse(60 > F & score[,13] == "B" & score[,4] == "男", E, (sep="0"))
```

```
> B3 <- as.data.frame(B2)
```

```
> B4 <- which(B3 > 0)
```

```
> # B 班男同學學期成績不及格比例為多少?
```

```
> length(B4) / length(B)
```

```
[1] 0.2909091
```

```
>
```

```
> # 1(g)
```

```
> score1 <- transform(score, score = F1)
```

```
> names(score1)[14] <- c("score")
```

```
> SK <- score1[A1,]
```

```
> ST <- score1[B1,]
```

```
> SK1 <- order(SK$score, decreasing = TRUE)
```

```
> ST1 <- order(ST$score, decreasing = TRUE)
```

```
> SK2 <- SK[SK1,]
```

```
> ST2 <- ST[ST1,]
```

```
> head(SK2, 5)
```

	座號	學號	姓名	性別	quiz.1.	quiz.2.	quiz.3.	quiz.4.	TA
89	49	404720541	詹傑仙	女	98	80	98	98	100.0
91	51	404685407	鄭鈺尤	女	80	85	100	85	100.0
11	11	404550189	丁易偉	女	80	100	100	93	93.3
36	36	404550369	陳王霖	女	55	73	92	73	100.0
79	39	404720436	曼李儷	女	60	40	73	90	100.0

	MidtermExam	FinalExam	Attendance	class	score
89	96	95	9	B	100.000
91	89	95	9	B	100.000
11	90	93	4	A	96.435
36	72	81	9	A	88.460
79	68	87	7	B	85.140


```

> head(ST2, 5)
  座號      學號  姓名  性別  quiz.1. quiz.2. quiz.3. quiz.4.  TA MidtermExam
40    40 404550453 李政宜  男      80      100      85      100 100
95
42     2 404685071 鄭樺好  男      80      100     100      92 100
92
90    50 404685109 許  何  男      88      73      85      100 100
83
58    18 404720161 劉莞韋  男      95      86      85      75 100
80
41     1 404550465 史文羽  男      60      81     100      97 100
90

      FinalExam Attendance class score
40          100           3      A 99.15
42           97           2      B 97.06
90           83           9      B 95.72
58           82           9      B 94.07
41           83           6      B 94.03

>
> # 2(a)
> set.seed <- c(123456)
> y <- c(sample(LETTERS[1:5], 20, replace=T))
> x <-c()
> for(i in 1:20){
+   if(y[i] == "A")
+     x[i] <- 1
+   else if(y[i] == "E")
+     x[i] <- 1
+   else if(y[i] == "C")
+     x[i] <- 2
+   else
+     x[i] <- 3
+ }
> cat(x)
2 2 3 1 3 1 1 2 3 3 3 2 1 3 2 2 1 1 1 3>
> # 2(b)
> LN <- data.frame(Letters.code = y, Numbers.code = x)
> LN

```

Letters.code Numbers.code

1	C	2
2	C	2
3	B	3
4	E	1
5	B	3
6	A	1
7	A	1
8	C	2
9	D	3
10	D	3
11	D	3
12	C	2
13	E	1
14	D	3
15	C	2
16	C	2
17	E	1
18	E	1
19	A	1
20	B	3

>