

隨獨佔需求線 $P = a - bQ$, $MC = c$

(A) $TR = PQ$

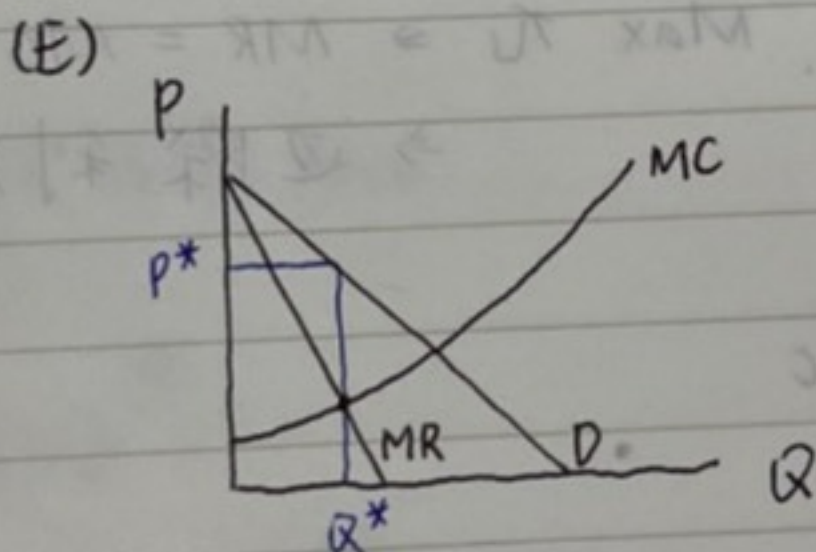
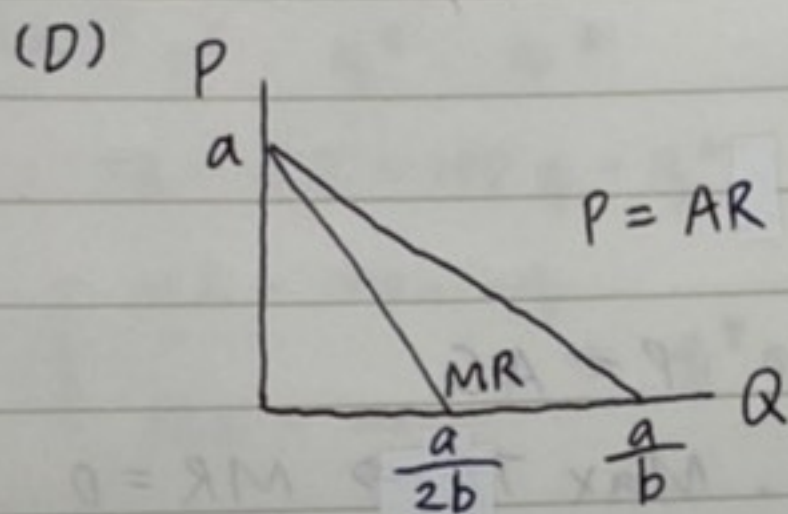
$= (a - b) \cdot Q = aQ - bQ^2$

(B) $AR = \frac{TR}{Q}$

$= a - bQ$

(C) $MR = \frac{dTR}{dQ}$

$= a - 2bQ$



$Q^*, MR = MC \Rightarrow a - 2bQ = c \Rightarrow \frac{a-c}{2b}$
 $P^*, D \text{ 对应 } Q^* \Rightarrow a - b(\frac{a-c}{2b})$