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1  """
2  Assignment 1: RIP protocol
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4  Router main program/Daemon.py
5  """
6  ##### Header #####
7  from daemon_sup import *
8  import socket, time, select
9  import sys, random # must use
10 import traceback # optional features
11 from router import Router, RTimer
12
13 LocalHost = "127.0.0.1"
14 ROUTER = None # Router Obj
15 SOCKETS = {} # Enabled Interfaces
16
17 ##### Body #####
18 def createSocket():
19     for port in ROUTER.INPUT_PORTS:
20         sock = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_DGRAM)
21         sock.bind((LocalHost, port))
22         SOCKETS[port] = sock
23
24 def send(mode):
25     """ Send forwarding table to neighbour routers """
26     for destID, link in ROUTER.OUTPUT_PORTS.items():
27         table = ROUTER.get_routing_table(destID, mode)
28         if len(table) == 0:
29             # entry may got updated while delay & prepare package
30             continue
31         message = create_rip_packet(table)
32         dest = (LocalHost, link[0])
33         SOCKETS[link[2]].sendto(message, dest)
34
35     print(f"Routing Table ({mode}) sent to neighbours at {strCurrTime()}.\\n")
36     if mode == ROUTER.REGULAR_UPDATE:
37         ROUTER.reset_timer(RTimer.PERIODIC_TIMEOUT)
38
39
40 def send_periodic():
41     mode = "None"
42     if ROUTER.is_expired(RTimer.PERIODIC_TIMEOUT, getTime()):
43         # Regular update
44         mode = ROUTER.REGULAR_UPDATE
45     elif ROUTER.has_expired_entry(getTime()):
46         # Triggered update. Known NoResponse links don't trigger this
47         mode = ROUTER.EXPIRED_UPDATE
48     else:
49         return
50
51     send(mode)
52
53 def receive(timeout = 0.025):
54     """ Return True if some data received """
55     readable, _, _ = select.select(SOCKETS.values(), [], [], timeout)
56     for sock in readable:
57         receiver = sock.getsockname()
58         data, sender = sock.recvfrom(1024)

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59         if not ROUTER.is_expected_sender(sender, receiver):
60             print(f"Dropped message on {sender} → {receiver} link!")
61             continue
62         routes = process_rip_packet(data)
63         print(f"Received ROUTES {str(routes)} at {strCurrTime(getTime())} from {sender}")
64     )
65     triggered_update = ROUTER.update_route_table(routes, getTime())
66     if triggered_update:
67         # Next time, the record become Reset Timer
68         send(Router.FAST_ROUTE_UPDATE)
69
70 def garbage_collection():
71     ROUTER.garbage_collection(getTime())
72
73 ##### Program #####
74 def init_router():
75     global ROUTER # include this if modifying global variable
76     filename = sys.argv[1]
77     rID, inputs, outputs, timeout = read_config(filename)
78
79     # Router instance with default routing table
80     ROUTER = Router(rID, inputs, outputs, getTime(True), timeout)
81     ROUTER.print_hello()
82
83     # First time notice to neighbours
84     createSocket()
85
86 if __name__ == "__main__":
87     try:
88         init_router()
89         while True:
90             ROUTER.print_route_table(getTime())
91             send_periodic()
92             garbage_collection()
93             receive()
94
95     except IndexError:
96         print("Error: Config file is not provided!")
97     except FileNotFoundError:
98         print("Error: given Config file not found!")
99     except ValueError as v_err:
100         print("Warning:", v_err)
101     except socket.error as s_err:
102         print("Error:", s_err)
103     except KeyboardInterrupt:
104         print("\n***** Daemon exit successfully! Router shutting down... *****")
105     except Exception as e:
106         traceback.print_exc() # Traceback unknown error
107         print("Program exited unexpectedly.\n")
108     finally:
109         print()
110         sys.exit()

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