



Bahria University, Islamabad

Department of Software Engineering

Data Structures & Algorithms Lab

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Comments:

Signature

Code:

All the code files are uploaded on GitHub: https://github.com/CharlieFour/DSA_Lab

You can check out the code on GitHub in Lab_12 folder

Code:

Task_01:

```
#include<iostream>
#include<vector>
#include<queue>
using namespace std;

void DFS(int v, vector<bool>& visited, const vector<vector<int>>& graph)
{
    visited[v] = true;
    cout << v << " ";

    for(int neighbor : graph[v])
    {
        if(!visited[neighbor])
        {
            DFS(neighbor, visited, graph);
        }
    }
}

void BSF(int start, const vector<vector<int>>& graph)
{
    vector<bool> visited(graph.size(), false);
    queue<int> q;

    q.push(start);
    visited[start] = true;

    while(!q.empty())
    {
        int current = q.front();
        q.pop();
        cout << current << " ";

        for(int neighbor : graph[current])
        {
            if(!visited[neighbor])
            {
                visited[neighbor] = true;
                q.push(neighbor);
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```
    }  
    }  
}  
  
int main()  
{  
    vector<vector<int>> graph  
    {  
        {1,  
2},  
        {3},  
        {4,  
5},  
        {},  
        {},  
        {}  
    };  
    vector<bool> visited(graph.size(), false);  
    cout << "Depth First Search Traversal :" << endl;  
    DFS(0, visited, graph);  
  
    cout << "\nBreadth First Search Traversal :" << endl;  
    BSF(0, graph);  
  
    system("pause");  
    return 0;  
}
```

Screen Shots:

```
Depth First Search Traversal :  
0 1 3 2 4 5  
Breadth First Search Traversal :  
0 1 2 3 4 5 Press any key to continue . . . |
```

Task_02

```
#include <iostream>
#include <vector>
#include <queue>
#include <climits>

using namespace std;

class Node
{
public:
    int vertexNumber;
    vector<pair<int, int>> children;

    Node(int vertexNumber)
    {
        this->vertexNumber = vertexNumber;
    }

    void add_child(int vNumber, int weight)
    {
        children.push_back({vNumber, weight});
    }
};

vector<int> dijkstraDist(const vector<Node*>& graph, int source,
vector<int>& path)
{
    int n = graph.size();
    vector<int> dist(n, INT_MAX);
    vector<bool> visited(n, false);
    dist[source] = 0;
    path[source] = -1;

    priority_queue<pair<int, int>, vector<pair<int, int>>,
greater<>> pq;
    pq.push({0, source});

    while(!pq.empty())
    {
        int u = pq.top().second;
        pq.pop();

        if (visited[u]) continue;
        visited[u] = true;

        for(auto& child : graph[u]->children)
        {
            int v = child.first;
            int weight = child.second;
```

```
        if(dist[u] + weight < dist[v])
        {
            dist[v] = dist[u] + weight;
            path[v] = u;
            pq.push({dist[v], v});
        }
    }
}
return dist;
}

void printPath(const vector<int>& path, int destination)
{
    if(destination == -1)
    {
        return;
    }
    printPath(path, path[destination]);
    cout << destination << " ";
}

int main()
{
    int n = 4;
    vector<Node*> graph;

    for(int i = 0; i < n; i++)
    {
        graph.push_back(new Node(i));
    }

    graph[0]->add_child(1, 1);
    graph[0]->add_child(2, 4);
    graph[1]->add_child(2, 2);
    graph[1]->add_child(3, 6);
    graph[2]->add_child(3, 3);

    int source = 0;
    vector<int> path(n);
    vector<int> dist = dijkstraDist(graph, source, path);

    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
    {
        if (dist[i] == INT_MAX)
        {
            cout << "Vertex " << i << " is not reachable from source " << source << ".\n";
        }
        else
        {

```

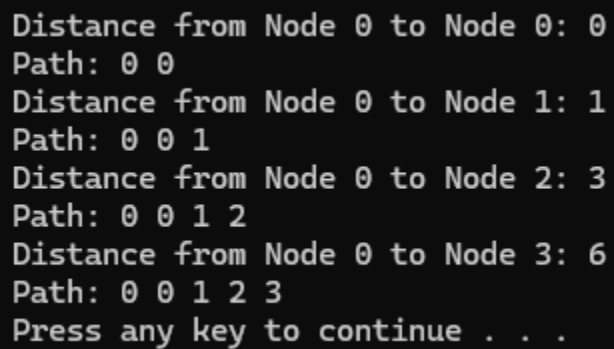
```
        cout << "Distance from Node " << source << " to Node "
<< i << ": " << dist[i] << "\n";
        cout << "Path: " << source << " ";

        printPath(path, i);
        cout << "\n";
    }
}

for(auto node : graph)
{
    delete node;
}

system("pause");
return 0;
}
```

Screen Shots:



```
Distance from Node 0 to Node 0: 0
Path: 0 0
Distance from Node 0 to Node 1: 1
Path: 0 0 1
Distance from Node 0 to Node 2: 3
Path: 0 0 1 2
Distance from Node 0 to Node 3: 6
Path: 0 0 1 2 3
Press any key to continue . . .
```