

Measuring Test Coverage & Evosuite

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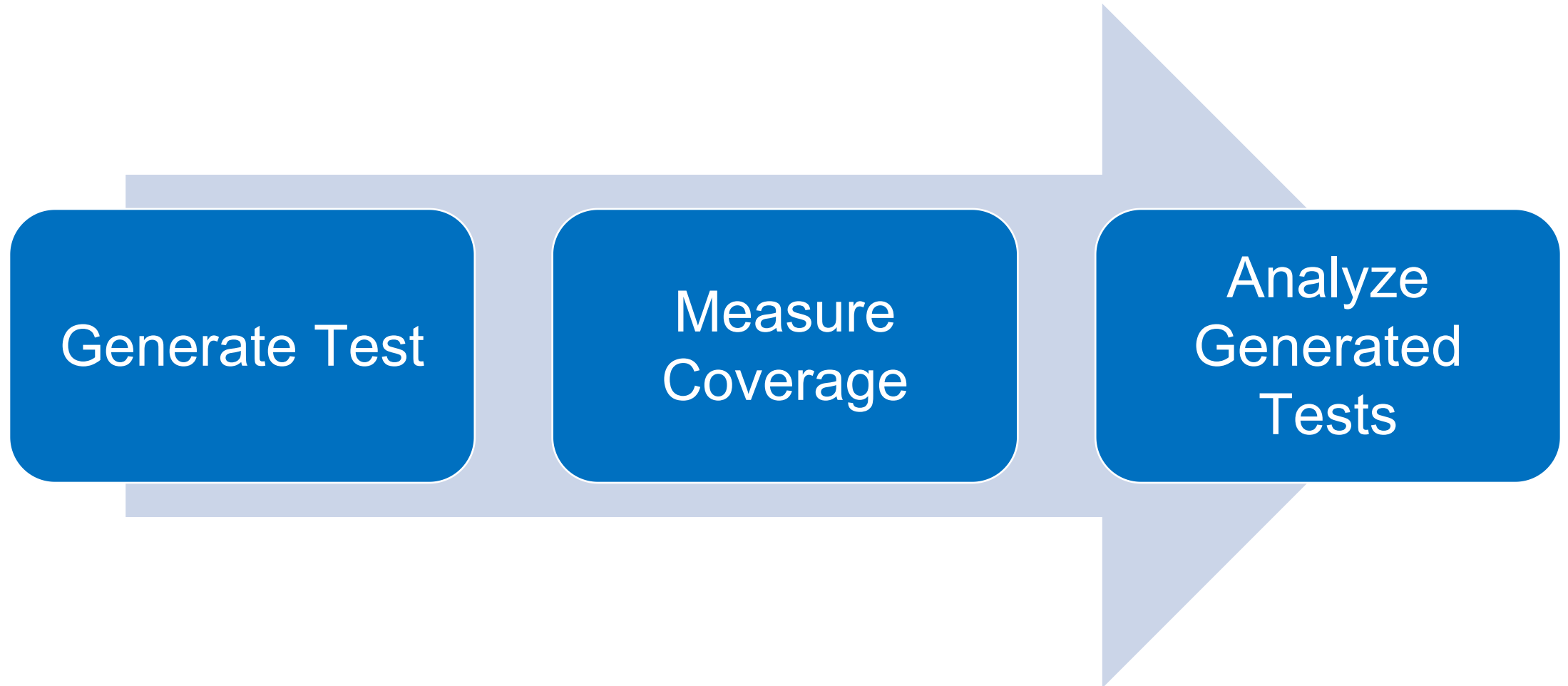
Slides adapted from <https://www.mkyong.com/maven/maven-jacoco-code-coverage-example/>

Outline

In this lab, you will learn about:

- How to use automated test generation tool for generating Tests
- How to measure test coverage using Jacoco plugin

Overview



Test Coverage

Get the file for the coverage-lab

<https://classroom.github.com/a/S8hiiL1J>



Setup Needed

- Install Maven in your IDE:
 - Eclipse: <https://stackoverflow.com/questions/15633951/how-to-run-the-command-mvn-eclipseeclipse>
 - IntelliJ: https://www.jetbrains.com/help/idea/maven-support.html#convert_project_to_maven
 - Maven is already installed in IntelliJ
- Put the file under a package name “cs304.coveragelab”
- Convert the project to a maven project

Setup 2: Modify pom.xml to include JaCoCo

- Declare the following JaCoCo plugin in the **pom.xml** file.

```
<plugin>
  <groupId>org.jacoco</groupId>
  <artifactId>jacoco-maven-plugin</artifactId>
  <version>0.8.2</version>
  <executions>
    <execution>
      <goals>
        <goal>prepare-agent</goal>
      </goals>
    </execution>
    <!-- attached to Maven test phase -->
    <execution>
      <id>report</id>
      <phase>test</phase>
      <goals>
        <goal>report</goal>
      </goals>
    </execution>
  </executions>
</plugin>
```

Setup 2: Modify pom.xml to include Evosuite

- Add **the lines in red** in the **pom.xml** file.

Declare evosuite version as property(similar to variable)

```
<properties>
<evosuiteVersion>1.0.6</evosuiteVersion>
</properties>
```

Evosuite runtime

```
<dependencies>
<dependency>
<groupId>org.evosuite</groupId>
<artifactId>evosuite-standalone-runtime</artifactId>
<version>${evosuiteVersion}</version>
<scope>test</scope>
</dependency>
</dependencies>
```

Evosuite plugin

```
<plugins>
<plugin>
<groupId>org.evosuite.plugins</groupId>
<artifactId>evosuite-maven-plugin</artifactId>
<version>${evosuiteVersion}</version>
<executions><execution>
<goals> <goal> prepare </goal> </goals>
<phase> process-test-classes </phase>
</execution></executions>
</plugin>
<plugin>
<groupId>org.apache.maven.plugins</groupId>
<artifactId>maven-surefire-plugin</artifactId>
<version>2.17</version>
<configuration>
<properties>
<property>
<name>listener</name>
<value>org.evosuite.runtime.InitializingListener</value>
</property>
</properties>
</configuration>
</plugin>
</plugins>
</pluginManagement>
```

Read more in: <http://www.evosuite.org/documentation/maven-plugin/>

Other ways to install Evosuite

- Eclipse
 - Help-> Install New Software-> Update Site:
<http://www.evosuite.org/update/>
 - IntelliJ: <http://www.evosuite.org/documentation/intellij-idea-plugin/>
 - Tutorial for IntelliJ:
 - <https://github.com/zhiyufan/EvoSuite-IDEA>

My pom.xml

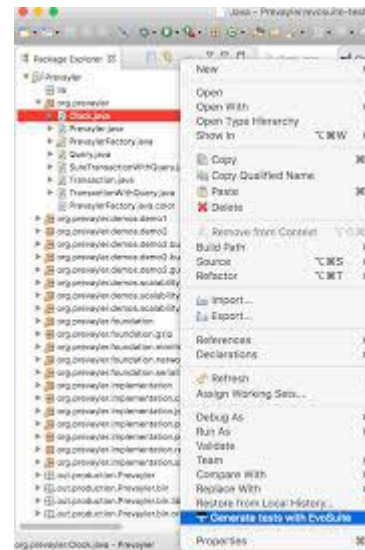
- Right Click->Run Maven clean



```
1 <project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0" xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance" xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0 http://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">
2   <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
3   <groupId>edu.cs304</groupId>
4   <artifactId>edu.cs304</artifactId>
5   <version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>
6   <properties>
7     <evosuiteVersion>1.0.6</evosuiteVersion>
8   </properties>
9   <dependencies>
10    <dependency>
11      <groupId>org.evosuite</groupId>
12      <artifactId>evosuite-standalone-runtime</artifactId>
13      <version>${evosuiteVersion}</version>
14      <scope>test</scope>
15    </dependency>
16  </dependencies>
17  <build>
18    <sourceDirectory>src</sourceDirectory>
19    <plugins>
20      <plugin>
21        <artifactId>maven-compiler-plugin</artifactId>
22        <version>3.8.0</version>
23        <configuration>
24          <source>1.8</source>
25          <target>1.8</target>
26        </configuration>
27      </plugin>
28      <plugin>
```

Verify if Evosuite is installed correctly

- Try running Evosuite plugin
 - IntelliJ: <http://www.evosuite.org/documentation/intellij-idea-plugin/>
 - Eclipse



Generate Test

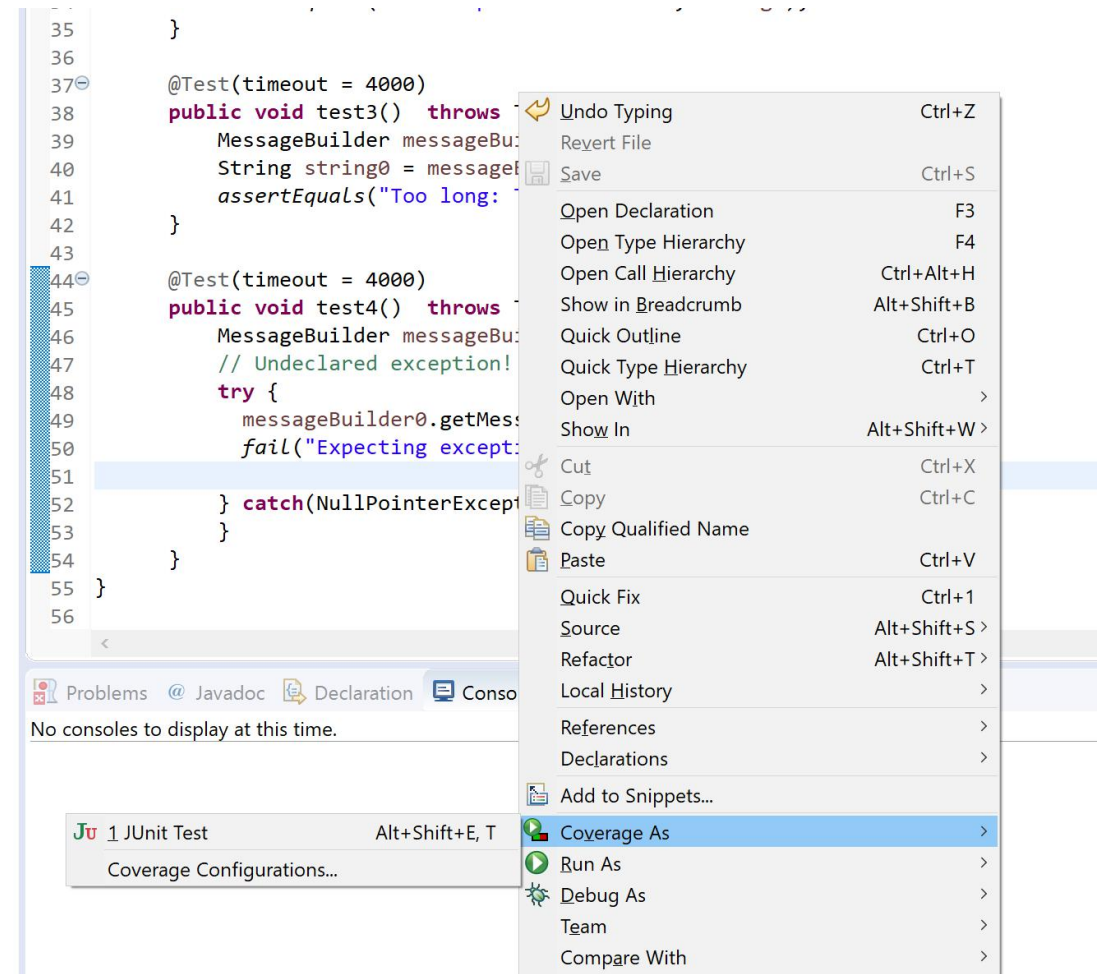
- Generate test using Evosuite for the MessageBuilder class
 - Use the command:
 - `mvn -DmemoryInMB=2000 -Dcores=2 evosuite:generate evosuite:export test`
 - Or use the “Generate Test” interface

Test Generated!

- If everything worked correctly, then EvoSuite has now produced two files:
 - `evosuite-tests/.../MessageBuilder_ESTest.java`
 - Contain the real JUnit tests
 - `evosuite-tests/tutorial/MessageBuilder_ESTest_scaffolding.java`
 - Lots of methods annotated with `@Before` and `@After` to ensure that these methods are executed before/after execution of each individual test.
 - The reason for all this is that EvoSuite avoids flaky tests by controlling everything that might be non-deterministic. The scaffolding ensures that tests are always executed in the same consistent state, so they should really only fail if they reveal a bug, not because they are flaky.
 - Could ignore this file

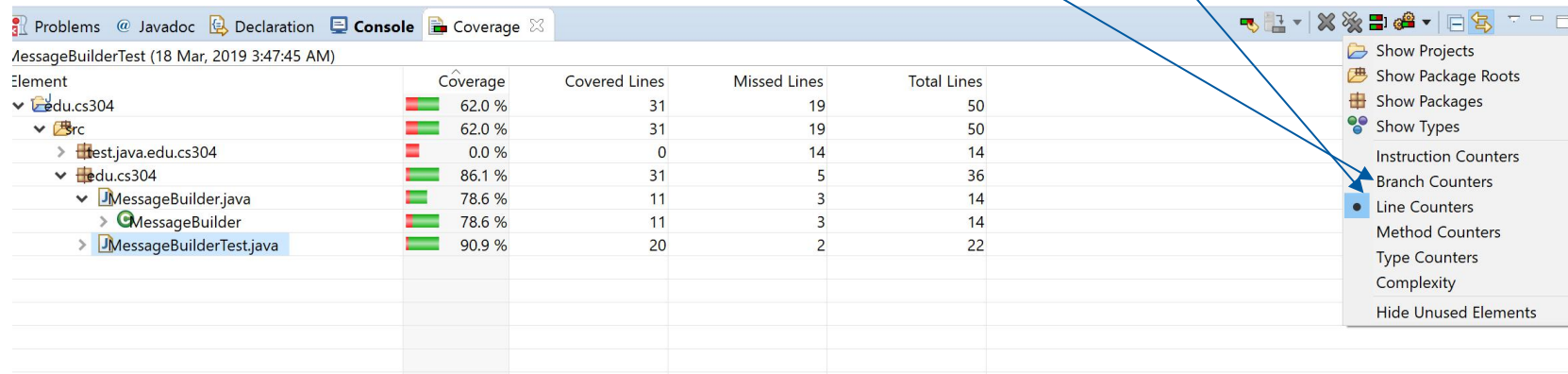
Run Coverage

- Select “Coverage As” -> JUnit Test



Measure Coverage

- How many percentage of Line Coverage the automated test achieve?
- How many percentage of Branch Coverage the automated test achieve?



Element	Coverage	Covered Lines	Missed Lines	Total Lines
MessageBuilderTest (18 Mar, 2019 3:47:45 AM)				
edu.cs304	62.0 %	31	19	50
src	62.0 %	31	19	50
test.java.edu.cs304	0.0 %	0	14	14
edu.cs304	86.1 %	31	5	36
MessageBuilder.java	78.6 %	11	3	14
MessageBuilder	78.6 %	11	3	14
MessageBuilderTest.java	90.9 %	20	2	22

- If the coverage show 0% then you didn't run it correctly. Try creating a new Test class and copy the content of "MessageBuilder_ESTest.java" into the new file

Analyze each generated test

- For each test, answer the following questions:
 - Which line will this test cover?
 - Rename each test to the line where each test cover.
 - For example, if the test cover line 1, 2 and 3. Then change its name to “testL1a2a3”
 - If two tests covered the same lines, then add “-1”, “-2”, “-3” to the name...(e.g., testL1a2a3-1)
- Could Evosuite achieve 100% line coverage?
- For each uncovered block of code, explain why the tool cannot cover.
- Write more tests to increase the code coverage.
- Put the answers in README.md. Put the JUnit test in TestMessageBuilder.java and commit all the files.

What to submit?

- README.md with **student name, student id, answers,**
- TestMessageBuilder.java

Reminder

- **MP1 part 1 and part 2 has been posted with two different deadlines. Check last week's lab if you have any questions!**
 - Part 1 due on March 24
 - Part 2 due on April 14 (require a few hours of installation and running the tools for 24 hours)
- **Progress Report has been posted due on April 23**
- **All assignments should be written in English**
 - One exception: The selected issues could be written by the developers in Chinese
- **All lab exercise should be submitted before next lab to avoid accumulating too much assignments**