Servidores web de altas prestaciones (2016-2017)

Grado en Ingeniería Informática Universidad de Granada

Práctica 3: Balanceo de carga

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1. Instalar y configurar nginx.

Para ello utilizaremos los comando proporcionado en el guión de prácticas.

Primero actualizamos.

sudo apt-get update && sudo apt-get dist-upgrade && sudo apt-get autoremove

Después instalamos nginx.

sudo apt-get install nginx

Después iniciamos nginx.

sudo systemctl start nginx

Para la configuración lo primero que haremos sera poner en el método upstream las direcciones de los servidores que se van a balancear.

```
upstream apaches
server Dirección_de_servidor;
server Dirección_de_servidor;
```

Después se configura el puerto donde tiene que escuchar el servidor de balanceo las direcciones que tiene que balancear y los ficheros que crea el balanceador como se muestra a continuación.

```
server listen 80;
server_name balanceador;
access_log /var/log/nginx/balanceador.access.log;
error_log /var/log/nginx/balanceador.error.log;
root /var/www/;
location /

proxy_pass http://apaches;
proxy_set_header Host $host;
proxy_set_header X-Real-IP $remote_addr;
proxy_set_header X-Forwarded-For $proxy_add_x_forwarded_for;
proxy_http_version 1.1;
proxy_set_header Connection;
```

Esta configuración se balancea mediante el método de roundrobin donde los servidores tendrán la misma carga.



Apache2 Ubuntu De

It works!

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If you are a normal user of this web site and don't know what this that the site is currently unavailable due to maintenance. If the p site's administrator.

Configuration Overvie

Ubuntu's Apache2 default configuration is different from the upstrinto several files optimized for interaction with Ubuntu tools. The **documented in /usr/share/doc/apache2/README.Debian.** documentation. Documentation for the web server itself can be for apache2-doc package was installed on this server.

The configuration layout for an Apache2 web server installation o

```
/etc/apache2/
|-- apache2.conf
| `-- ports.conf
|-- mods-enabled
| |-- *.load
| `-- *.conf
|-- conf-enabled
```

Figura 1.1: Muestar de la página index.html de un servidor balanceado.



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Figura 1.2: Muestar de la página index.html de un servidor balanceado.

Los servidores con la misma carga mostrarán de forma alterna la pagina index.html de apache de cada servidor. Como se ha mostrado en las imágenes anteriores.

Para hacer que la máquina 1 tenga mas prioridad que la máquina 2 se pondrá al lado de las direcciones ip de los servidores que se van a balancear el parámetro weight=numero. Para mostrar como se ha hecho se pondrá la configuración de nginx.

```
upstream apaches
server Dirección_de_servidor weight=2;
server Dirección_de_servidor weight=1;
```

En esta configuración la máquina 1 tiene el doble de capacidad de la máquina 2 como pide el enunciado del ejercicio.

De esta forma la página index.html de la máquina 1 se mostrará el doble de veces que la de la máquina 2. Esto quiere decir que por cada 3 peticiones que se envíen al balanceador, 2 irán a la máquina 1 y 1 a la máquina 2.

2. Instalación y configuración haproxy

Para la instalación de haproxy hemos utilizado el comando del guión de la práctica. sudo apt-get install haproxy

después se configura el fichero haproxy.cfgde la siguiente manera:

```
rlobal
       log /dev/log
                        loca 10
       log /dev/log
                        local1 notice
       chroot /var/lib/haproxy
       stats socket /run/haproxy/admin.sock mode 660 level admin
       stats timeout 30s
       user haproxy
       group haproxy
       daemon
       # Default SSL material locations
       ca-base /etc/ssl/certs
       crt-base /etc/ssl/private
       # Default ciphers to use on SSL-enabled listening sockets.
       # For more information, see ciphers(1SSL). This list is from:
       # https://hynek.me/articles/hardening-your-web-servers-ssl-ciphers/
       ssl-default-bind-ciphers ECDH+AESGCM:DH+AESGCM:ECDH+AES256:DH+AES256:ECDH+AES
       ssl-default-bind-options no-sslv3
lefaults
               global
       log
       mode
               http
       option httplog
       option dontlognull
       timeout connect 5000
       timeout client 50000
       timeout server 50000
       errorfile 400 /etc/haproxy/errors/400.http
       errorfile 403 /etc/haproxy/errors/403.http
       errorfile 408 /etc/haproxy/errors/408.http
       errorfile 500 /etc/haproxy/errors/500.http
                                        [ 44 líneas leídas ]
🏻 Ver ayuda 🔭 Guardar
                           ^W Buscar
                                          ^K Cortar Text<sup>^</sup>J Justificar <sup>^C</sup> Posición
```

Figura 2.1: Configuración haproxy.cfg.

```
errorfile 500 /etc/haproxy/errors/500.http
errorfile 502 /etc/haproxy/errors/502.http
errorfile 503 /etc/haproxy/errors/503.http
errorfile 504 /etc/haproxy/errors/504.http

Trontend http-in
bind *:80
default_backend servers

backend servers

balance roundrobin
server m1 192.168.1.31:80 maxconn 32
server m2 192.168.1.32:80 maxconn 32
```

Figura 2.2: Configuración haproxy.cfg.

Después se utiliza el comando sudo /usr/sbin/haproxy -f /etc/haproxy/haproxy.cfg para comprobar si ha habido algún error en la configuración o no. Comprobamos con el comando curl http://Direccion_del_servidor Nos mostrará:



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Figura 2.3: Muestar de la página index.html de un servidor balanceado.



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```

Figura 2.4: Muestar de la página index.html de un servidor balanceado.

Utilizará por defecto el algoritmo roundrobin sin cargas.

Para ponerle el doble de carga a la máquina 1 que la máquina 2 se añadirá a las líneas server m1 Direccion_servidor maxconn 32 server m2 Direccion_servidor maxconn 32 el parámetro weight numero

como queda acontinuación server m1 Direccion_servidor maxconn 32 weight 20 server m2 Direccion_servidor maxconn 32 weight 10 Donde las máquinas recibirán el el porcentaje en número de las peticiones que se hagan al servidor

3. Alta carga del balanceador.

El método para medir la alta carga que se ha utilizado ha sido apache benchmark se mostrará la alta carga para haproxy

```
carlos@carlos-VirtualBox:~$ ab -n 100000 -c 100 http://-
Copyright 1996 Adam Twiss, Zeus Technology Ltd, http://ww
icensed to The Apache Software Foundation, http://www.ap
                          (be patient)
Benchmarking (
Completed 10000 requests
Completed 20000 requests
Completed 30000 requests
Completed 40000 requests
Completed 50000 requests
Completed 60000 requests
Completed 70000 requests
Completed 80000 requests
Completed 90000 requests
Completed 100000 requests
Finished 100000 requests
Server Software:
                        Apache/2.4.18
Server Hostname:
                        80
Server Port:
Document Path:
                        11347 bytes
Document Length:
Concurrency Level:
                        100
Time taken for tests:
                        40.351 seconds
Complete requests:
                        100000
ailed requests:
Total transferred:
                        1162100000 bytes
HTML transferred:
                        1134700000 bytes
                        2478.25 [#/sec] (mean)
Requests per second:
                        40.351 [ms] (mean)
Time per request:
                        0.404 [ms] (mean, across all cond
Time per request:
                        28124.76 [Kbytes/sec] received
ransfer rate:
Connection Times (ms)
```

Figura 3.1: Alta carga para haproxy.

```
Connection Times (ms)
                    mean[+/-sd] median
              min
                                          max
                          2.2
Connect:
                     2
                                           25
                 0
                                   1
Processing:
                 б
                     38
                          6.3
                                   39
                                           81
Waiting:
                1
                          6.2
                     37
                                   38
                                           71
Total:
                17
                                           91
                     40
                          6.1
                                   40
Percentage of the requests served within a certain time (ms)
  66%
          42
  75%
          43
  80%
          44
  90%
          48
  95%
          52
  98%
          55
  99%
          58
          91 (longest request)
 100%
```

Figura 3.2: Alta carga para haproxy.

Se mostrará la carga para nginx

```
This is ApacheBench, Version 2.3 <$Revision: 1706008 $>
Copyright 1996 Adam Twiss, Zeus Technology Ltd, http://w
Licensed to The Apache Software Foundation, http://www.a
Benchmarking C
                     (be patient).....done
Server Software:
Server Hostname:
Server Port:
                         80
Document Path:
                         108 bytes
Document Length:
Concurrency Level:
Concurrency Level: 10
Time taken for tests: 120.002 seconds
                         10
Complete requests:
                         100
Failed requests:
   (Connect: 0, Receive: 0, Length: 1, Exceptions: 0)
Non-2xx responses:
                         99
Total transferred: 32708 bytes
                        22039 bytes
HTML transferred:
Requests per second: 0.83 [#/sec] (mean)
                        12000.203 [ms] (mean)
Time per request:
Time per request:
                      1200.020 [ms] (mean, across all
Transfer rate:
                         0.27 [Kbytes/sec] received
Connection Times (ms)
              min mean[+/-sd] median
                                          max
Connect:
                      0 0.3 0
                0
                                            1
Processing:
               3 11879 1199.6 11999 12002
Waiting:
                3 11879 1199.6 11999
                                         12002
                4 11880 1199.6 12000 12003
Total:
```

Figura 3.3: Alta carga para nginx.

```
Connection Times (ms)
             min mean[+/-sd] median
                                        max
Connect:
               0
                    0 0.3
                                  0
rocessing:
               3 11879 1199.6
                               11999
                                        12002
Waiting:
               3 11879 1199.6 11999
                                        12002
Total:
               4 11880 1199.6 12000
                                        12003
Percentage of the requests served within a certain time (ms)
      12000
 66%
      12000
 75%
      12001
 80%
      12001
 90%
      12002
      12002
 95%
 98%
      12002
      12003
 99%
100%
      12003 (longest request)
```

Figura 3.4: Alta carga para nginx.