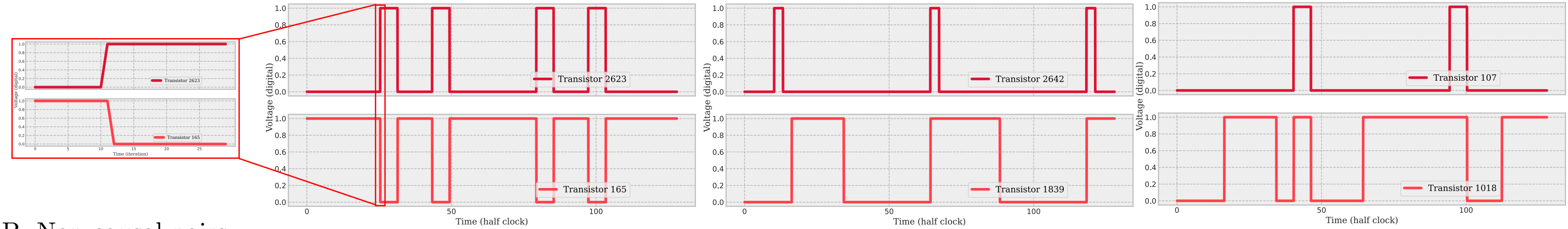


A. Causal pairs



B. Non-causal pairs

