



Harry Plotter & The Multiple Visualisation Softwares

**Introducing some of the options for plotting and data
visualisation**

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Why This Talk

- Requested at PhD Forum
- An experiment in terms of scope
- Hopefully everybody will learn something new

Resources

- Collection of resources including
 - links to on-line tutorials, examples, galleries
 - codes for some of the plots in the talk (& sample data)
 - these slides
- `github.com/ChasNelson1990/harry-plotter-resources`
- Hopefully everybody will find them useful

Introduction

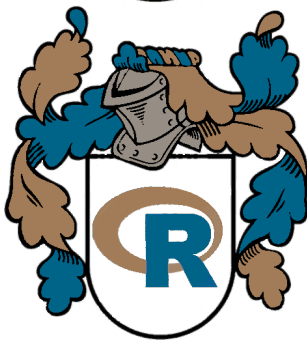
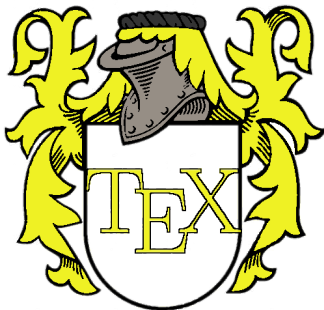
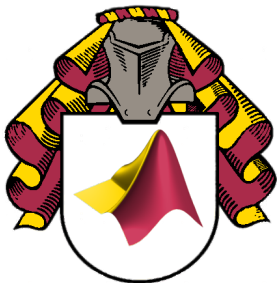
- The Sorting Hat
- Ordinary Wizarding Levels
- Nastily Exhausting Wizarding Test

Microsoft Excel:- the Squib

- Not Free
- Windows & Mac OS X only
- Familiar
- Commonly used
- Limited
- Very limited

Excel might be okay for knocking together quick plots, but you can't easily save your actions for the next experiment's data set.

Our Four Houses



MATLAB

- Not Free
- Large community
- 3D+
- A New Language

For free alternatives,
try GNU Octave or
python's
`matplotlib`.

R (with ggplot2)

- Free
- Large community
- Extendible
- Language
- Experience needed
- Collaboration?

If you're going to try
one new tool
mentioned in this
talk, make it this one!

L^AT_EX (with PGFPlots)

- Free
- Ideal for papers & reports
- Large community
- Extendible
- Language
- Experience needed
- Collaboration?

Whilst this isn't the quickest way to produce publication quality figures, a deeper understanding of this will make that job easier overall.

gnuplot (py-gnuplot)

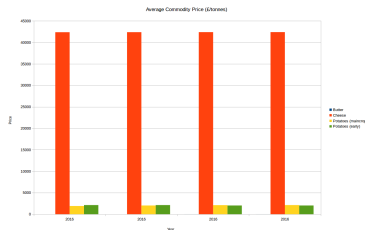
- Free
- Good documentation
- Language
- Experience needed
- Collaboration?

GNUOctave plots are
based on `gnuplot` in
the backend.

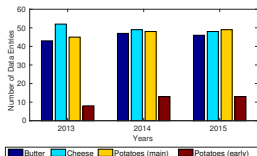
Bar Charts

Bar Charts & Histograms

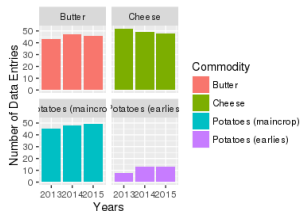
- Horizontal bars
- Vertical bars (column chart)
- Discrete vs. continuous data
- Binned continuous data vs. continuous (histogram)
- Can be grouped, stacked or faceted



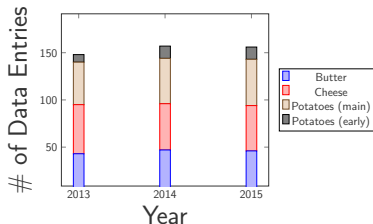
Bar Charts & Histograms



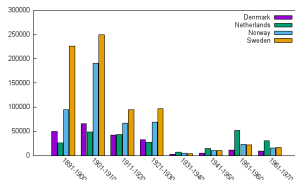
(a) MATLAB



(b) R



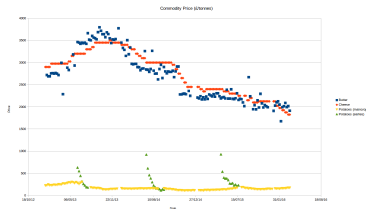
(c) LATEX



(d) gnuplot

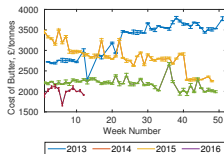
Scatter & Line Plots

Scatter & Line Plots

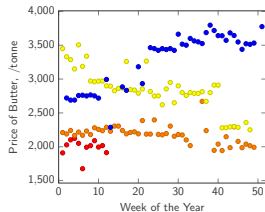


- Continuous data vs. continuous data
- Can add error bars to show uncertainty
- Can add regression lines to show trends
- Can be have multiple data plotted on single axis

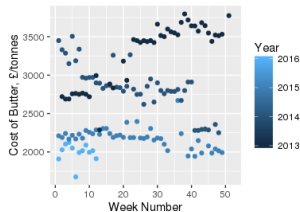
Scatter & Line Plots



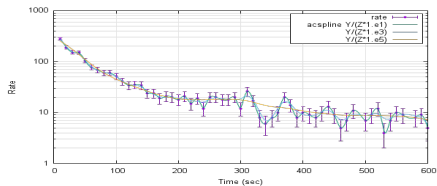
(e) MATLAB



(g) L^AT_EX



(f) R



(h) gnuplot

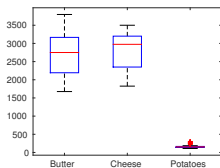
Box Plots

Box Plots

- One dimensional distributions
- Can be used to compare statistics of different distributions, e.g. experiments on different hardware
- Effective and easy to read

LibreCalc does not do easy box plots!!.

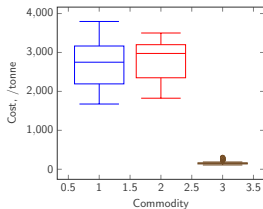
Box Plots



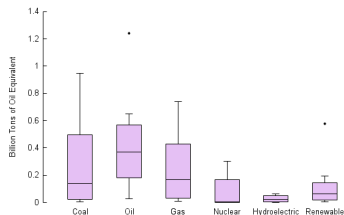
(i) MATLAB



(j) R

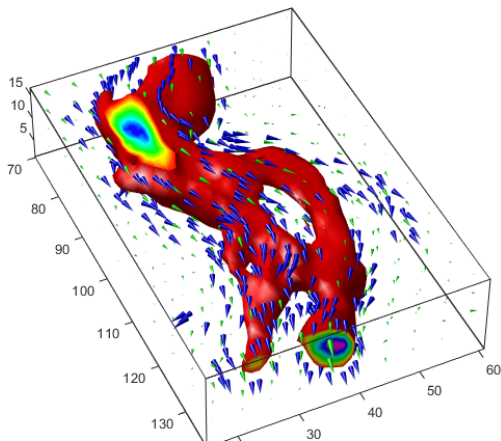


(k) L^AT_EX

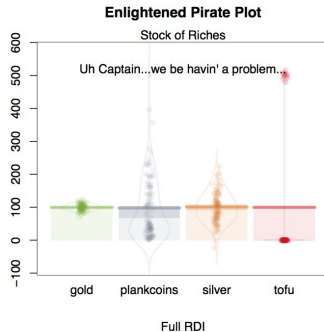
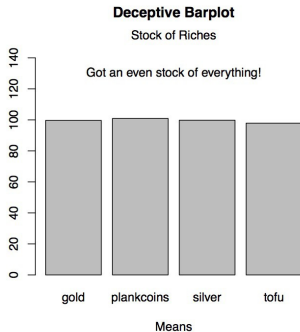


(l) gnuplot

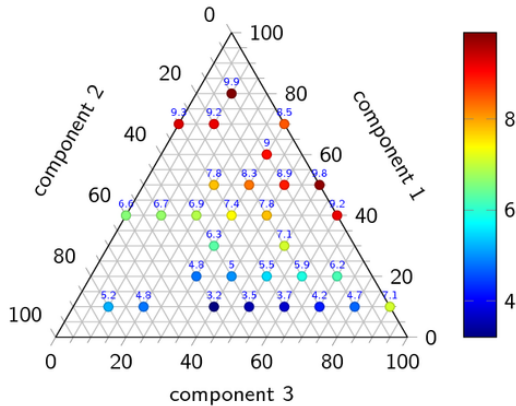
Volume Plotting



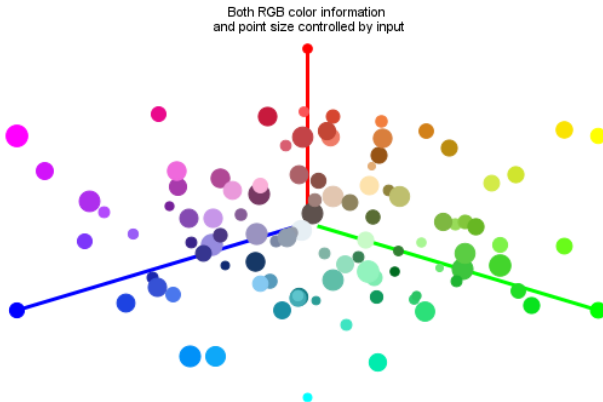
The Pirate Plot



Ternary Plots



Using the Spectrum



d3.js:- The Dark Wizard

- Java script
- Stupendous range
- Very customisable
- Interactive, web figures
- Difficulty exporting

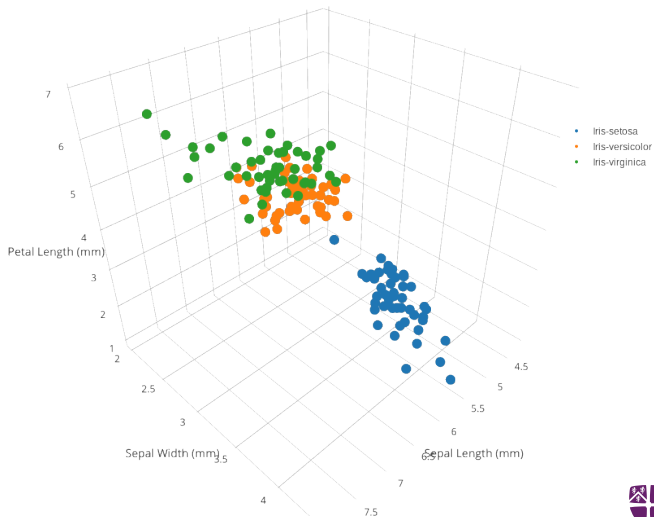


plotly:- The Puppet Version

- More user-friendly
- Easily importing data
- Standardising existing figures
- Exporting plots easily
- More limited



Using Plotly and d3.js



The Triwizard Tournament

Gephi

- Network analysis
- Visualisation
- Large user base

Orange

- Machine learning
- Data mining
- Plotting & visualisation

VisIt

- Scientific data viewer
- Focus on higher dimensions
- Very large datasets

Where to go next?

- Picking a tool is largely down to your requirements, preferences and what those you work with use
- But why not try something new, it might just be the perfect fit
- GitHub resources (<https://github.com/ChasNelson1990/harry-plotter-resources>)

Questions?