

# Intro to Linux

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# Linux

- Is an operating system (like iOS, Windows, etc...)
- Traditionally runs from a *command line*
  - Typeface interaction instead of point-and-click
  - Also called the *shell*

# Shell Commands

- [http://linuxcommand.org/lc3\\_learning\\_the\\_shell.php](http://linuxcommand.org/lc3_learning_the_shell.php)
- We'll go through this together...scroll down to next slide for essential information that you need to know for tests and practical purposes

# Practical Commands (aka you need to know these in order to code things in Linux)

- Organization
  - pwd, cd, file\_names
- Movement
  - ls, less
- File manipulation
  - cp, mv, rm, mkdir
- General commands
  - man

# Test Commands (aka you need to know these for a test - and because they're cool and they will help you)

- Wildcards ([http://linuxcommand.org/lc3\\_lts0050.php](http://linuxcommand.org/lc3_lts0050.php))
  - Especially \* and ?
- Expansions ([http://linuxcommand.org/lc3\\_lts0080.php](http://linuxcommand.org/lc3_lts0080.php))
  - Especially what will print to the screen when brace expansion, double quotes and backslashes are used

**Other commands (aka you don't need to know these, but they will make you appear like a legitimate programmer)**

- I/O redirection ([http://linuxcommand.org/lc3\\_lts0070.php](http://linuxcommand.org/lc3_lts0070.php))
  - Especially piping ( | ) and manipulating standard output (>)