

Module No:	1	IU No:	6	Exercise No.	1
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## Lab Assessment Statement

### Assignment 5 - Spring Security, Error Handling, and Logging

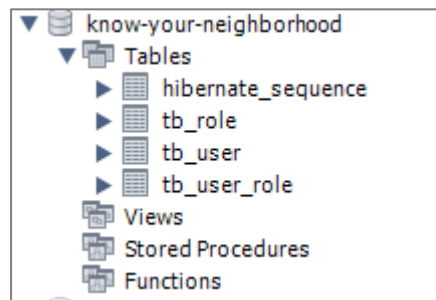
This assignment is about implementing Authentication & Authorization solution for Know-Your-Neighborhood application.

#### Spring Security

1. Create user, role and user\_role tables in the database.
  - a. *[Note: The words user & role are reserved in some databases.. Use some other name, if so.]*
2. Add entries into user, role and user\_role tables.
  - a. Add two entries into role table. One role is to view the store info (VIEW\_STORE) and the other role is to add/modify store info (ADD\_STORE).
  - b. Add two entries into user table. Let one user have play VIEW\_STORE role, another user play only both VIEW\_STORE & ADD\_STORE roles.
3. Enhance Spring Data JPA enabled version of 'Know-Your-Neighborhood' application to support authentication and authorization.
4. Authentication:
  - a. Create entities for User and Role.
  - b. Create a login page for the application. User should be forced to login before visiting any of the application page.
  - c. Authenticate user with the credentials entered against the database entries added in the previous step.
  - d. Show a message if user enters invalid user and password. And then allow him to re-enter the credentials.
5. Authorization:
  - a. Once the user loggedin, make sure that only the user with ADD\_STORE role can add/modify store data. The user with VIEW\_STORE data can only view the stores entered.
  - b. If there are no stores in the system, show appropriate message to the user.
6. Add CSRF security to the application

	<b>Logging</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Develop 5 unit test cases to validate the role based authorization</li> </ol> <b>Logging</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Implement the rolling file appender and log at the class level</li> </ol> <b>Error Handling</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Create Global Exception Handler that can handle an exception. Add method to handle run away exception. [Run away exception is a RuntimeException that is not handled by any exception handler].</li> <li>Create an exception class StoreNotFoundException.</li> <li>Create an end point to search store by email.</li> <li>Create exception handler specific to the controller.</li> <li>Let the service throw StoreNotFoundException if no store is found for given email.</li> <li>Let the StoreNotFoundException handler route to view stores page and show the error message in view stores page.</li> <li>Enter the url <code>http://&lt;host&gt;:&lt;port&gt;/stores?email@test.com</code>. This should route to view stores page and show the error message.</li> </ol>
	Technical Environment
	Guidelines
	Duration
	-
	-
	180 mins

1. Create user, role and user\_role tables in the database.



- **tb\_user table**

```
CREATE TABLE tb_user (  
  `id_user` INT NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,  
  `username` VARCHAR(45) NOT NULL,  
  `password` VARCHAR(45) NOT NULL,  
  PRIMARY KEY (`id_user`)  
) ENGINE = InnoDB;
```

Result Grid			
Filter Rows:			
	id_user	username	password
*	NULL	NULL	NULL

- **tb\_role table**

```
CREATE TABLE tb_role (  
  `id_role` INT NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,  
  `role` VARCHAR(45) NOT NULL,  
  PRIMARY KEY (`id_role`)  
) ENGINE = InnoDB;
```

Result Grid		
Filter Rows:		
	id_role	role
*	NULL	NULL

- **tb\_user\_role table**





```
CREATE TABLE tb_user_role (  
  `id_user_role` INT NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,  
  `id_user` INT NOT NULL,  
  `id_role` INT NOT NULL,  
  PRIMARY KEY (`id_user_role`),  
  FOREIGN KEY (`id_user`) REFERENCES tb_user (`id_user`),  
  FOREIGN KEY (`id_role`) REFERENCES tb_role (`id_role`)  
) ENGINE = InnoDB;
```

Result Grid			
Filter Rows:			
	id_user_role	id_user	id_role
*	NULL	NULL	NULL

2. Add entries into user, role, and user\_role tables.

- a. Add two entries to the role table. One role is to view the store info (VIEW\_STORE) and the other role is to add/modify store info (ADD\_STORE).

```
INSERT INTO tb_role (role) VALUES ("ROLE_VIEW_STORE"), ("ROLE_ADD_STORE");
```

Result Grid				Filter Rows:	<input type="text"/>
	id_role	role			
	1	ROLE_VIEW_STORE			
	2	ROLE_ADD_STORE			
	NULL	NULL			

- b. Add two entries into user table. Let one user have play VIEW\_STORE role, another user play only both VIEW\_STORE & ADD\_STORE roles.

```
INSERT INTO tb_user_role (id_user, id_role) VALUES
("1", "1"),
("2", "1"),
("2", "2");

SELECT UR.id_user, U.username, R.role FROM tb_user as U
INNER JOIN tb_user_role as UR
ON (U.id_user = UR.id_user)
INNER JOIN tb_role as R
ON (UR.id_role = R.id_role);
```

Result Grid		Filter Rows:
id_user	username	password
1	viewstore	ROLE_VIEW_STORE
2	addstore	ROLE_VIEW_STORE
2	addstore	ROLE_ADD_STORE

### 3. Enhance Spring Data JPA enabled version of 'Know-Your-Neighborhood' application to support authentication and authorization

- ✓ Add maven Dependency

```
<dependency>
  <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
  <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-security</artifactId>
</dependency>
```

- ✓ Create security config class

```
@Configuration
@EnableWebSecurity
public class SecurityConfig {

    @Bean
    public static PasswordEncoder passwordEncoder() {
        return new BCryptPasswordEncoder();
    }

    @Bean
    public SecurityFilterChain filterChain(HttpSecurity http) throws Exception {

        // Authorize
        http.authorizeRequests(configurer -> configurer
            .antMatchers("/").authenticated()
            .antMatchers("/stores").hasRole("VIEW_STORE")
            .antMatchers("/addStore/**").hasRole("ADD_STORE")
            .antMatchers("/editStore/**").hasRole("ADD_STORE")
            .antMatchers("/deleteStore").hasRole("ADD_STORE"));

        // Form Login
        http.formLogin(form -> form
            .loginPage("/login")
            .loginProcessingUrl("/loginUser")
            .permitAll());

        // Logout
        http.logout(logout -> logout
            .logoutRequestMatcher(new AntPathRequestMatcher("/logout"))
            .permitAll());

        return http.build();
    }
}
```

## 4. Authentication

- ✓ Create entities for User and Role.

### Users

```
@Entity
@Table(name = "tb_user")
public class Users {

    @Id
    @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
    @Column(name = "id_user")
    private int idUser;

    private String username;
    private String password;

    @ManyToMany(fetch = FetchType.EAGER, cascade = CascadeType.ALL)
    @JoinTable(name = "tb_user_role", joinColumns = @JoinColumn(name = "id_user"),
inverseJoinColumns = @JoinColumn(name = "id_role"))
    private List<Roles> roles = new ArrayList<>();

    public Users() {
    }

    public Users(String username, String password) {
        this.username = username;
        this.password = password;
    }

    public int getIdUser() {
        return idUser;
    }

    public void setIdUser(int idUser) {
        this.idUser = idUser;
    }

    public String getUsername() {
        return username;
    }

    public void setUsername(String username) {
        this.username = username;
    }

    public String getPassword() {
        return password;
    }

    public void setPassword(String password) {
        this.password = password;
    }

    public List<Roles> getRoles() {
        return roles;
    }

    public void setRoles(List<Roles> roles) {
        this.roles = roles;
    }
}
```

## Roles

```
@Entity
@Table(name = "tb_role")
public class Roles {

    @Id
    @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
    @Column(name = "id_role")
    private int idRole;

    @Column(name = "role")
    private String role;

    @ManyToMany(mappedBy = "roles")
    private List<Users> users = new ArrayList<>();

    public Roles() {
    }

    public int getIdRole() {
        return idRole;
    }

    public void setIdRole(int idRole) {
        this.idRole = idRole;
    }

    public String getRole() {
        return role;
    }

    public void setRole(String role) {
        this.role = role;
    }

    public List<Users> getUsers() {
        return users;
    }

    public void setUsers(List<Users> users) {
        this.users = users;
    }
}
```

- ✓ Create a login page for the application. User should be forced to login before visiting any of the application page.

## Login.jsp

```
<%@ include file="jsp-tags.jsp" %>
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <head>
    <meta charset="ISO-8859-1" />
    <title>Know Your Neighborhood</title>
    <style type="text/css">
      label,
      input {
        display: block;
      }
      .error {
        color: red;
      }
    </style>
  </head>
  <body>
    <form:form action="loginUser" modelAttribute="user">
      <c:if test="${param.error != null}">
        <p class="error">Invalid username or password</p>
      </c:if>
      <label>Username</label>
      <form:input type="text" path="username" />

      <label>Password</label>
      <form:input type="password" path="password" />

      <input
        type="hidden"
        name="${_csrf.parameterName}"
        value="${_csrf.token}"
      />

      <button type="submit">Login</button>
    </form:form>
  </body>
</html>
```



Email / Username

Password

Log in

- ✓ Authenticate user with the credentials entered against the database entries added in the previous step.

```
package com.lithan.a5.config;

import java.util.stream.Collectors;

import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.security.core.authority.SimpleGrantedAuthority;
import org.springframework.security.core.userdetails.User;
import org.springframework.security.core.userdetails.UserDetails;
import org.springframework.security.core.userdetails.UserDetailsService;
import org.springframework.security.core.userdetails.UsernameNotFoundException;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Service;

import com.lithan.a5.entity.Users;
import com.lithan.a5.repository.UsersRepository;

@Service
public class CustomUserDetailsService implements UserDetailsService {

    @Autowired
    private UsersRepository userRepo;

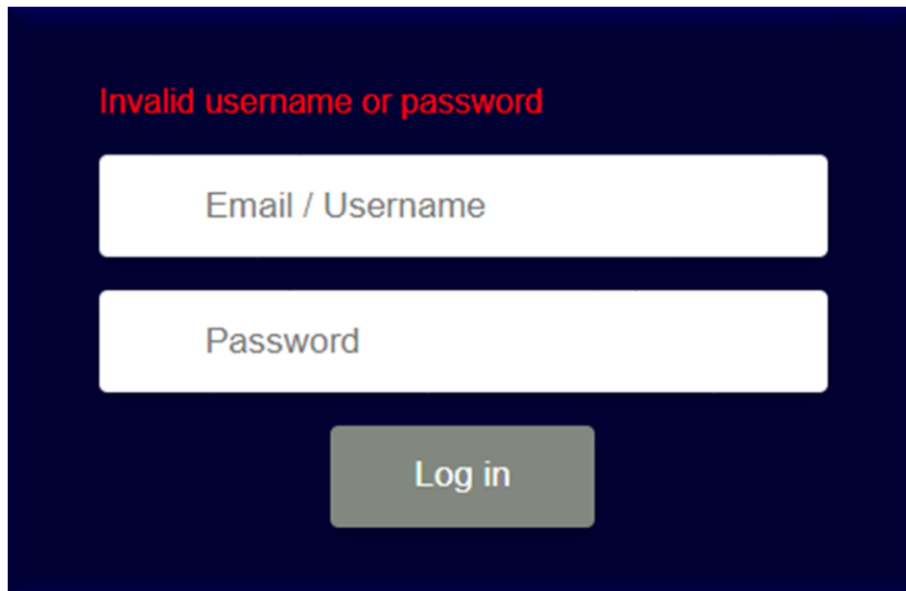
    @Override
    public UserDetails loadUserByUsername(String username) throws
UsernameNotFoundException {

        Users user = userRepo.findByUsername(username);

        if (user != null) {
            return new User(user.getUsername(), user.getPassword(),
                user.getRoles().stream().map((userRole -> new
SimpleGrantedAuthority(userRole.getRole()))
                .collect(Collectors.toList()));
        } else {
            throw new UsernameNotFoundException("Invalid username or password");
        }
    }
}
```

- ✓ Show a message if user enters invalid user and password. And then allow him to re-enter the credentials.

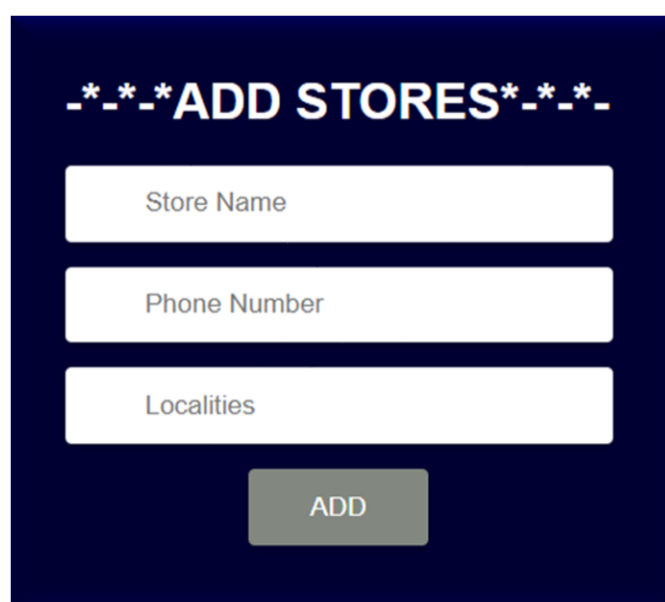
```
<c:if test="${param.error != null}">
  <p class="error">Invalid username or password</p>
</c:if>
```



A login form on a dark blue background. At the top, the text "Invalid username or password" is displayed in red. Below this, there are two white input fields: the first is labeled "Email / Username" and the second is labeled "Password". At the bottom of the form is a grey button labeled "Log in".

## 5. Authorization

- ✓ Once the user logged in, make sure that only the user with ADD\_STORE role can add/modify store data. The user with VIEW\_STORE data can only view the stores entered.



A form titled "ADD STORES" in white text on a dark blue background, with decorative asterisks on either side. The form contains three white input fields: "Store Name", "Phone Number", and "Localities". At the bottom of the form is a grey button labeled "ADD".

ADD STORES			
Store Name	Phone Number	Localities	Action
Virtusa	+94098765432	Kandy	<a href="#">Edit Store</a> <a href="#">Delete Store</a>

```

@Bean
public static PasswordEncoder passwordEncoder() {
    return new BCryptPasswordEncoder();
}

@Bean
public SecurityFilterChain filterChain(HttpSecurity http) throws Exception {

    // Authorize
    http.authorizeRequests(configurer -> configurer
        .antMatchers("/").authenticated()
        .antMatchers("/stores").hasRole("VIEW_STORE")
        .antMatchers("/addStore/**").hasRole("ADD_STORE")
        .antMatchers("/editStore/**").hasRole("ADD_STORE")
        .antMatchers("/deleteStore").hasRole("ADD_STORE"));
}

```

- ✓ If there are no stores in the system, show appropriate message to the user.

```

<c:if test="${stores.isEmpty()}">
    <tr>
        <td colspan="4" style="text-align: center">No stores</td>
    </tr>
</c:if>

```

ADD STORES			
Store Name	Phone Number	Localities	Action
No Stores			

- ✓ Add CSRF security to the application

```
<input  
type="hidden"  
name="${_csrf.parameterName}"  
value="${_csrf.token}"/>
```

## Unit Test

```
@ExtendWith(SpringExtension.class)  
@ContextConfiguration(classes = SecurityConfigTest.class)  
@WebAppConfiguration  
class SecurityTest {  
  
    @Autowired  
    private WebApplicationContext context;  
  
    private MockMvc mvc;  
  
    @BeforeEach  
    public void setup() {  
        mvc = MockMvcBuilders  
            .webApplicationContextSetup(context)  
            .apply(springSecurity())  
            .build();  
    }  
}
```

```
@Test
@WithMockUser(value = "user")
public void testHomeWithUser() throws Exception {
    mvc.perform(get("/"));
}

@Test
@WithMockUser(value = "viewstore", roles = "VIEW_STORE")
public void testViewStoreRole() throws Exception {
    mvc.perform(get("/stores"));
}

@Test
@WithMockUser(value = "addstore", roles = "ADD_STORE")
public void testAddStoreRole() throws Exception {
    mvc.perform(get("/addStore"));
}

@Test
@WithMockUser()
public void testNotFoundURL() throws Exception {
    mvc.perform(get("/bad-url")).andExpect(status().isNotFound());
}

@Test
public void testWithCSRF() throws Exception {
    mvc.perform(post("/").with(csrf()));
}
}
```

✓ Develop 5-unit test cases to validate the role-based authorization

```
package com.lithan.a5;

import org.junit.jupiter.api.BeforeEach;
import org.junit.jupiter.api.Test;
import org.junit.jupiter.api.extension.ExtendWith;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.security.test.context.support.WithMockUser;
import org.springframework.test.context.ContextConfiguration;
import org.springframework.test.context.junit.jupiter.SpringExtension;
import org.springframework.test.web.servlet.MockMvc;
import org.springframework.test.web.servlet.setup.MockMvcBuilders;
import org.springframework.web.context.WebApplicationContext;

import static org.springframework.security.test.web.servlet.setup.SecurityMockMvcConfigurators.*;
import static org.springframework.test.web.servlet.request.MockMvcRequestBuilders.*;
import static org.springframework.test.web.servlet.result.MockMvcResultMatchers.*;
import static org.springframework.security.test.web.servlet.request.SecurityMockMvcRequestPostProcessors.*;

@ExtendWith(SpringExtension.class)
@ContextConfiguration(classes = SecurityConfigTest.class)
@WebAppConfiguration
class SecurityTest {

    @Autowired
    private WebApplicationContext context;

    private MockMvc mvc;

    @BeforeEach
    public void setup() {
        mvc = MockMvcBuilders
            .webAppContextSetup(context)
            .apply(springSecurity())
            .build();
    }

    @Test
    @WithMockUser(value = "user")
    public void testHomeWithUser() throws Exception {
        mvc.perform(get("/"));
    }

    @Test
    @WithMockUser(value = "viewstore", roles = "VIEW_STORE")
    public void testViewStoreRole() throws Exception {
        mvc.perform(get("/stores"));
    }

    @Test
    @WithMockUser(value = "addstore", roles = "ADD_STORE")
    public void testAddStoreRole() throws Exception {
        mvc.perform(get("/addStore"));
    }

    @Test
    @WithMockUser()
    public void testNotFoundURL() throws Exception {
        mvc.perform(get("/bad-url")).andExpect(status().isNotFound());
    }

    @Test
    public void testWithCSRF() throws Exception {
        mvc.perform(post("/").with(csrf()));
    }
}
```

## Logging

- ✓ Implement the rolling file appender and log at the class level

## StoreController

```
@Controller
public class StoreController {

    private static final Logger LOGGER =
        LoggerFactory.getLogger(StoreController.class);

    @Autowired
    StoreService storeService;

    @GetMapping("/")
    public ModelAndView home() {
        LOGGER.info("Inside home of StoreController");

        ModelAndView mv = new ModelAndView("store");

        List<Store> stores = storeService.listStore();

        mv.addObject("stores", stores);

        return mv;
    }
}
```

## application.properties

```
spring.mvc.view.prefix=/WEB-INF/
spring.mvc.view.suffix=.jsp

##Database
spring.datasource.url=jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/a5_sts
spring.datasource.username=root
spring.datasource.password=root123

##JPA-HIBERNATE
spring.jpa.properties.hibernate.dialect = org.hibernate.dialect.MySQL8Dialect
## CREATE,UPDATE,CREATE-DROP
spring.jpa.hibernate.ddl-auto = update

logging.level.some.package.path=DEBUG
logging.level.some.other.package.path=ERROR
logging.file.name=logfile.log
```



# logfile.log

```
logfile.log X
logfile.log
1 2022-12-02 15:17:54.684 INFO 7620 --- [restartedMain] c.l.a5.KnowYourNeighborhoodApplication : Starting KnowYourNeighborhoodApplication
2 2022-12-02 15:17:54.686 INFO 7620 --- [restartedMain] c.l.a5.KnowYourNeighborhoodApplication : No active profile set, falling back to 1
3 2022-12-02 15:17:54.751 INFO 7620 --- [restartedMain] .e.DevToolsPropertyDefaultsPostProcessor : Devtools property defaults active! Set
4 2022-12-02 15:17:54.752 INFO 7620 --- [restartedMain] .e.DevToolsPropertyDefaultsPostProcessor : For additional web related logging consi
5 2022-12-02 15:17:55.368 INFO 7620 --- [restartedMain] .s.d.r.c.RepositoryConfigurationDelegate : Bootstrapping Spring Data JPA repository
6 2022-12-02 15:17:55.435 INFO 7620 --- [restartedMain] .s.d.r.c.RepositoryConfigurationDelegate : Finished Spring Data repository scanning
7 2022-12-02 15:17:56.144 INFO 7620 --- [restartedMain] o.s.b.w.embedded.tomcat.TomcatWebServer : Tomcat initialized with port(s): 8080 (t
8 2022-12-02 15:17:56.155 INFO 7620 --- [restartedMain] o.apache.catalina.core.StandardService : Starting service [Tomcat]
9 2022-12-02 15:17:56.156 INFO 7620 --- [restartedMain] org.apache.catalina.core.StandardEngine : Starting Servlet engine: [Apache Tomcat/
10 2022-12-02 15:17:56.408 INFO 7620 --- [restartedMain] org.apache.jasper.servlet.TldScanner : At least one JAR was scanned for TLDs ye
11 2022-12-02 15:17:56.421 INFO 7620 --- [restartedMain] o.a.c.c.C.[Tomcat].[localhost].[/] : Initializing Spring embedded WebApplicat
12 2022-12-02 15:17:56.421 INFO 7620 --- [restartedMain] w.s.c.ServletWebServerApplicationContext : Root WebApplicationContext: initializati
13 2022-12-02 15:17:56.631 INFO 7620 --- [restartedMain] o.hibernate.jpa.internal.util.LogHelper : HHH000204: Processing PersistenceUnitInf
14 2022-12-02 15:17:56.677 INFO 7620 --- [restartedMain] org.hibernate.Version : HHH000412: Hibernate ORM core version 5.
15 2022-12-02 15:17:56.839 INFO 7620 --- [restartedMain] o.hibernate.annotations.common.Version : HCANN000001: Hibernate Commons Annotatio
16 2022-12-02 15:17:56.934 INFO 7620 --- [restartedMain] com.zaxxer.hikari.HikariDataSource : HikariPool-1 - Starting...
17 2022-12-02 15:17:57.106 INFO 7620 --- [restartedMain] com.zaxxer.hikari.HikariDataSource : HikariPool-1 - Start completed.
18 2022-12-02 15:17:57.122 INFO 7620 --- [restartedMain] org.hibernate.dialect.Dialect : HHH000400: Using dialect: org.hibernate.
19 2022-12-02 15:17:57.736 INFO 7620 --- [restartedMain] o.h.e.t.j.p.i.JtaPlatformInitiator : HHH000490: Using JtaPlatform implementat
20 2022-12-02 15:17:57.744 INFO 7620 --- [restartedMain] j.LocalContainerEntityManagerFactoryBean : Initialized JPA EntityManagerFactory for
21 2022-12-02 15:17:58.286 INFO 7620 --- [restartedMain] o.s.s.web.DefaultSecurityFilterChain : Will secure any request with [org.spring
22 2022-12-02 15:17:58.336 WARN 7620 --- [restartedMain] JpaBaseConfiguration$JpaWebConfiguration : spring.jpa.open-in-view is enabled by de
23 2022-12-02 15:17:58.653 INFO 7620 --- [restartedMain] o.s.b.d.a.OptionalLiveReloadServer : LiveReload server is running on port 357
24 2022-12-02 15:17:58.690 INFO 7620 --- [restartedMain] o.s.b.w.embedded.tomcat.TomcatWebServer : Tomcat started on port(s): 8080 (http) v
25 2022-12-02 15:17:58.700 INFO 7620 --- [restartedMain] c.l.a5.KnowYourNeighborhoodApplication : Started KnowYourNeighborhoodApplication
26
```

## Error Handling

1. Create Global Exception Handler that can handle an exception. Add method to handle run away exception. [Run away exception is a RuntimeException that is not handled by any exception handler].

Global Exception Handler & Store Not Found Exception Handler

```
package com.lithan.a5.controller;

import org.springframework.ui.Model;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.ControllerAdvice;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.ExceptionHandler;

import com.lithan.a5.exception.StoreNotFoundException;

@ControllerAdvice
public class GlobalExceptionHandler {

    @ExceptionHandler(StoreNotFoundException.class)
    public String handleNoStoreException(StoreNotFoundException e, Model model) {
        model.addAttribute("message", e.getMessage());

        return "search";
    }

    @ExceptionHandler(Exception.class)
    public String handleGeneralException(Exception e, Model model) {
        model.addAttribute("message", e.getMessage());

        return "global-error";
    }
}
```

2. Create an exception class StoreNotFoundException.

```
package com.lithan.a5.exception;

public class StoreNotFoundException extends Exception {
    public StoreNotFoundException(String errorMessage) {
        super(errorMessage);
    }
}
```

### 3. Create an end point to search store by email.

#### StoreRepository.java

```
package com.lithan.a5.repository;

import java.util.List;

import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository;
import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.Query;
import org.springframework.data.repository.query.Param;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Repository;

import com.lithan.a5.entity.Store;

@Repository
public interface StoreRepository extends JpaRepository<Store, Integer> {
    @Query(value = "SELECT * FROM tb_store WHERE name LIKE '%' :keyword '%'",
nativeQuery = true)
    public List<Store> search(@Param("keyword") String keyword);
}
```

#### StoreServiceImpl.java

```
@Override
public List<Store> search(String keyword) throws StoreNotFoundException {
    List<Store> listStore = storeRepo.search(keyword);

    return listStore;
}
```

## Source Code



Assignment 5.rar

## StoreController.java

```
@GetMapping("/stores")
public ModelAndView searchStore(@RequestParam("name") String keyword) throws
StoreNotFoundException {
    LOGGER.info("Inside searchStore of StoreController");

    ModelAndView mv = new ModelAndView();

    List<Store> stores = storeService.search(keyword);

    if (stores.isEmpty()) {
        throw new StoreNotFoundException("Store not found");
    }

    mv.addObject("stores", stores);
    mv.setViewName("search");
    return mv;
}
```

## Testing the error

  localhost:8080/stores?name=tesa

VIEW STORES

Store not found

Store Name	Phone Number	Localities
------------	--------------	------------

