

Time Use and Consumption

Part 6

Questionnaire administered to the LISS panel

Version 1.0

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1 Project description

Title: Time Use and Consumption - Part 6

Data file: tp19a

Funding source(s): ODISSEI; OCW (Domeinplan SSH); Tilburg University; Leiden University; University of Cologne; University of Bonn; Centerdata

Researcher(s): Arthur van Soest (Tilburg University); Jim Been (Leiden University); Pia Pinger (University of Cologne); Hans-Martin von Gaudecker (University of Bonn); Centerdata

Project description: The survey focuses on time use and consumption.

Sample: 16 years and older

Overview of the response:

Selected number of household members:	5,955	(100.0%)
Non-response:	1,297	(21.8%)
Response:	4,658	(78.2%)
Complete:	4,498	(75.5%)
Incomplete:	160	(2.7%)

Date of data collection: November 2019

Titel: Time Use and Consumption - Part 6

Databestand: tp19a

Financiering: ODISSEI; OCW (Domeinplan SSH); Tilburg University; Leiden University; University of Cologne; University of Bonn; Centerdata

Onderzoeker(s): Arthur van Soest (Tilburg University); Jim Been (Leiden University); Pia Pinger (University of Cologne); Hans-Martin von Gaudecker (University of Bonn); Centerdata

Projectbeschrijving: De vragenlijst gaat over tijdsbesteding en consumptie.

Steekproef: 16 jaar en ouder

Responsoverzicht:

Selectie aantal leden huishouden:	5.955	(100,0%)
Nonrespons:	1.297	(21,8%)
Respons:	4.658	(78,2%)
Compleet:	4.498	(75,5%)
Incompleet:	160	(2,7%)

Datum van data verzameling: november 2019



2 Introduction

In November 2019, the questionnaire “Time Use and Consumption” (Tijdsgebruik en Consumptiebestedingen) was fielded in the LISS panel¹. This is the sixth part of the series.

The questionnaire was presented to 5,955 panel members, and 4,498 respondents fully completed the questionnaire (response percentage 75.5%).

2.1 Changes with regard to 2017 (wave 5)

The names of the variables in part 6 have been changed. The variables can no longer be linked to the variables of previous waves.

¹ Reference to LISS panel data in text:

In this paper we make use of data of the LISS (Longitudinal Internet studies for the Social Sciences) panel administered by Centerdata (Tilburg University, The Netherlands).



3 Codebook

This codebook contains the questionnaire as administered to the LISS panel.

- Variable names: The variable names are printed in **bold** and correspond to the names in the dataset.
- Routing: The questionnaire routing is printed in *italics* for each variable concerned.
- *open*: answer box (no limit to the length of the answer).
- *string*: answer box allowing a certain number of characters (standard is 255).
- *empty*: questions could be left unanswered
- Numerical variables: If ranges were used, these are printed in *italics* in the codebook if the respondent could not see them on the screen. If the respondent was able to see the ranges, the variables are printed in normal letter. *Integer*: If a question is not subject to any limit (integer), no range is indicated.
- 'Fills' (variable text) are given between straight brackets [].
- Variables in between curly brackets {} are not part of the dataset, but the corresponding questions or text were part of the questionnaire.

nomem_encr²

Number of the household member encrypted

tp19a_m

Year and month of the field work period

tp19a001

Mobile layout

0 No

1 Yes

preloaded variable

tp19a002

Number of members in the household

1 One person

2 Two persons

3 Three persons

4 Four persons

5 Five persons

6 Six persons

7 Seven persons

8 Eight persons

9 Nine persons or more

² Use nomem_encr as key variable for merging with other LISS panel studies from the LISS Panel Data Archive: <https://www.dataarchive.lissdata.nl>



preloaded variable

tp19a003

Number of living-at-home children in the household, children of the household head or his/her partner

- 0 None
- 1 One child
- 2 Two children
- 3 Three children
- 4 Four children
- 5 Five children
- 6 Six children
- 7 Seven children
- 8 Eight children
- 9 Nine children or more

preloaded variable

tp19a004

Position in the household

- 1 Household head*
- 2 Wedded partner
- 3 Unwedded partner
- 4 Parent (in-law)
- 5 Child living at home
- 6 House mate
- 7 Family member or boarder
- 9 Unknown (missing)

** The household head is the one whose name is listed on the rent or purchase deed of the dwelling. If that deed lists multiple names, the household head is the person earning the highest income.*

preloaded calculated variable

tp19a005

Should this respondent be presented these questions about children?

The respondent should be presented the questions about children if there are children in the household that are 15 years or younger, and the respondent is

- the one in the household that does the shopping
- or
- the household head, if there are no persons in the household that do the shopping.

0 No

1 Yes



{intro1}

This questionnaire is about how you spend your time and money.

[if tp19a002>1: It is important that everyone in your household completes this questionnaire, even if your answers would be similar.]

{intro2}

The first question is about the amount of time you spent on diverse activities in the seven days preceding today.

The next screen will display a list of activities, with a few examples for each one. Please provide your best estimate of the amount of time you spent on each activity, even if you don't know precisely.

**tp19a006 – tp19a027**

- If you spent *no* time on a certain activity, please enter a **0** for the 'hours'.
 - Please note: you can only enter whole hours.
- If your activity lasted 1.5 hours, please enter a '1' for **hours** and '30' for **minutes**.

A week consists of 168 hours. Please divide all 168 hours among these activities. At the bottom of the table you can see how many hours and minutes still need to be divided.

How much time did you spend in the **last seven days** on:

	Hours <i>0..168</i>	Minutes <i>0..59</i>
paid work (in employment or as self-employed; do NOT include the time spent traveling to and from work, but DO count overhours)	tp19a006	tp19a017
traveling to and from work	tp19a007	tp19a018
<i>if (tp19a003>0):</i> activities with own children (such as washing, dressing, playing, reading, taking child to see doctor, taking child to school/hobby activities, babysitting, etc.)	tp19a008	tp19a019
helping parents or in-laws (for instance assistance with administrative chores, washing, dressing, taking someone to see the doctor, etc.)	tp19a009	tp19a020
helping other family members (for instance assistance with administrative chores, washing, dressing, seeing the doctor, babysitting or activities with grandchildren, etc.)	tp19a010	tp19a021
helping non-family members (for instance assistance with administrative chores, washing, dressing, seeing the doctor, association work, voluntary work, babysitting, etc.)	tp19a011	tp19a022
household chores (such as cleaning, laundry, shopping, cooking, gardening, odd jobs, car washing, etc.; but NOT personal care or care for children or parents, for example)	tp19a012	tp19a023
sleeping and resting (sleeping, lazing, thinking, meditating, being ill, etc.)	tp19a013	tp19a024
(continued) education (day or evening courses, professional courses, language course or other course, doing homework, etc.)	tp19a014	tp19a025
leisure time activities (such as watching TV, reading, sports activities, hobbies, computer as hobby, visiting family or friends, travelling, going out, walking the dog, walking, cycling, holiday, sex, etc.)	tp19a015	tp19a026
other activities not mentioned above	tp19a016	tp19a027
still to be distributed		<i>Automatically calculated</i>



{check1}

[if tp19a006>80: You indicated that you worked **more than 80 hours** in the last seven days. This is **more** than usual. /

if tp19a007>40: You indicated that you spent **more than 40 hours** on traveling to and from work in the last seven days. This is **more** than usual. /

if tp19a008>60: You indicated that you spent **more than 60 hours** on activities with your own children in the last seven days. This is **more** than usual. /

if tp19a009>60: You indicated that you spent **more than 60 hours** on helping your parents or parents in law in the last seven days. This is **more** than usual. /

if tp19a010>60: You indicated that you spent **more than 60 hours** on helping family members in the last seven days. This is **more** than usual. /

if tp19a011>60: You indicated that you spent **more than 60 hours** on helping non-family members in the last seven days. This is **more** than usual. /

if tp19a012>80: You indicated that you spent **more than 80 hours** on household chores in the last seven days. This is **more** than usual. /

if tp19a014>80: You indicated that you spent **more than 80 hours** on (continued) education in the last seven days. This is **more** than usual.]

Is the answer that you have given correct?

Or would you like to adjust the amount of time you spent? If so, please click on 'Back' to return to the previous screen. Otherwise, choose 'next'.

tp19a028 - tp19a029

	Hours	Minutes
	0..168	0..59
How many hours do you think you would spend on paid work per week if you did <u>not</u> have children?	tp19a028	tp19a029

{check2}

[if tp19a028>80: You indicated that you would spend **more than 80 hours** on work. This is **more** than usual.]

Is the answer that you have given correct?

Or would you like to adjust the amount of time spend? If so, please click on 'Back' to return to the previous screen. Otherwise, choose 'next'.

tp19a030

Do you currently have a steady partner with whom you also live together?

(Partner also refers to your spouse.)

1 yes

2 no, I do not live together with my partner

3 no, I do not have a steady partner



if (tp19a002 > 1 or tp19a030 = 1)

{intro3}

The following questions are about your household expenditure. These are followed by questions about your personal expenditure.

Most people do not know their expenditures precisely. If this is also true for you, would you please try to provide your best estimate?

if (tp19a004 = 1 or tp19a004 = 2 or tp19a004 = 3)

tp19a031 - tp19a048

Can you indicate for each type of expenditure how many euros **your household** spends on this **on average per month**?

- If your household has *no* expenditures in a certain category, please enter a 0.
- Please give the best possible estimate, even if you don't know the exact answer.
- You can only enter amounts in whole euros.

How many euros does your household spend on average each month on:

	euro, empty
mortgage: interest plus amortization (what matters is the gross amount, so before tax deduction)	tp19a031
rent (only for the dwelling, not for business property etc.; NOT including costs of gas and electricity, etc.)	tp19a032
general utilities (heating, electricity, water, telephone, internet, etc.; but NO insurances)	tp19a033
transport and means of transport (public transport; own car: gasoline/diesel and maintenance, but NOT insurances or the purchase of e.g. a car or (motor)bike)	tp19a034
insurances (premiums for home insurance, car insurance, health insurance, etc.; NOT the deductible)	tp19a035
if ((tp19a004 = 1 or tp19a004 = 2 or tp19a004 = 3) and tp19a003 > 0): children's daycare (day care center, out-of-school supervision, childminder, homework guidance, etc.)	tp19a036
alimony and financial support for children not (or no longer) living at home	tp19a037
debts and loans (but NOT the mortgage)	tp19a038
if ((tp19a004 = 1 or tp19a004 = 2 or tp19a004 = 3) and tp19a002 > 1): daytrips and holidays with the whole family or part of the family (flight tickets, hotel, etc.)	tp19a039
cleaning and maintaining the house (including contribution to the owners association (Dutch: VVE) or maintaining the garden	tp19a040
eating indoors (food, drinks, candy, etc.)	tp19a041
eating outdoors (restaurants, canteen, takeaway, etc.)	tp19a042
clothing	tp19a043



donations (gifts/contributions/inheritance to (grand)children, family, acquaintances, institutions, charities, etc.)	tp19a044
<i>if ((tp19a004 = 1 or tp19a004 = 2 or tp19a004 = 3) and tp19a003 > 0):</i> school fees (including tuition if applicable and costs for school supplies such as books, notebooks, pens, software, etc.)	tp19a045
medical care and health costs NOT covered by insurance (medicines, physiotherapy, dentist, hospital bills, maternity care, spectacles, hearing aids, etc.)	tp19a046
other expenditures	tp19a047
Total <i>Sum of expenditures (was automatically calculated)</i>	tp19a048

if (tp19a031=empty or tp19a033=empty or tp19a034=empty or tp19a035=empty or tp19a036=empty or tp19a037=empty or tp19a038=empty or tp19a039=empty or tp19a040=empty or tp19a041=empty or tp19a042=empty or tp19a043=empty or tp19a044=empty or tp19a045=empty or tp19a046=empty or tp19a047=empty)

{empty}

You have not entered how much your household has spent on average per month on each type of expenditure.

If you do not know the exact amount, please try to give the best possible estimate. If you really don't know, you can click on 'I really don't know'.



When respondents did not complete all questions in the previous table, they are presented with the table below. This shows their answers from the previous table (but they can edit it). This table is the same as the previous table, but includes an "I really don't know" option.

if ((tp19a004 > 3) or (tp19a031=empty or tp19a033=empty or tp19a034=empty or tp19a035=empty or tp19a036=empty or tp19a037=empty or tp19a038=empty or tp19a039=empty or tp19a040=empty or tp19a041=empty or tp19a042=empty or tp19a043=empty or tp19a044=empty or tp19a045=empty or tp19a046=empty or tp19a047=empty))

tp19a049 - tp19a066

Can you indicate for each type of expenditure how many euros **your household** spends on this **on average per month**?

- If your household has *no* expenditures in a certain category, please enter a 0.
- Please give the best possible estimate, even if you don't know the exact answer.
- You can only enter amounts in whole euros.

How many euros does your household spend on average each month on:

	euro	I really don't know
mortgage: interest plus amortization (what matters is the gross amount, so before tax deduction)	tp19a049	<input type="checkbox"/>
rent (only for the house, not for business property etc.; NOT including costs of gas and electricity, etc.)	tp19a050	<input type="checkbox"/>
general utilities (heating, electricity, water, telephone, Internet, etc.; but NO insurances)	tp19a051	<input type="checkbox"/>
transport and means of transport (public transport; own car: gasoline/diesel and maintenance, but NOT insurances or the purchase of e.g. a car or (motor)bike)	tp19a052	<input type="checkbox"/>
insurances (premiums for home insurance, car insurance, health insurance, etc.; NOT the deductible)	tp19a053	<input type="checkbox"/>
children's daycare (day care center, out-of-school supervision, childminder, homework guidance, etc.)	tp19a054	<input type="checkbox"/>
alimony and financial support for children not (or no longer) living at home	tp19a055	<input type="checkbox"/>
debts and loans (but NOT the mortgage)	tp19a056	<input type="checkbox"/>
daytrips and holidays with the whole family or part of the family (flight tickets, hotel, etc.)	tp19a057	<input type="checkbox"/>
cleaning and maintaining the house (including contribution to the owners association (Dutch: VVE) or maintaining the garden	tp19a058	<input type="checkbox"/>
eating <u>indoors</u> (food, drinks, candy, etc.)	tp19a059	<input type="checkbox"/>
eating <u>outdoors</u> (restaurants, canteen, takeaway, etc.)	tp19a060	<input type="checkbox"/>
clothing	tp19a061	<input type="checkbox"/>



donations (gifts/contributions/inheritance to (grand)children, family, acquaintances, institutions, charities, etc.)	tp19a062	<input type="checkbox"/>
school fees (including tuition if applicable and costs for school supplies such as books, notebooks, pens, software, etc.)	tp19a063	<input type="checkbox"/>
medical care and health costs NOT covered by insurance (medicines, physiotherapy, dentist, hospital bills, maternity care, spectacles, hearing aids, etc.)	tp19a064	<input type="checkbox"/>
other expenditures	tp19a065	<input type="checkbox"/>
Total <i>Sum of expenditures (was automatically calculated)</i>	tp19a066	<input type="checkbox"/>

-9 = I really don't know

{check3}

You have entered a total sum of **[tp19a048/tp19a066] euros** as average monthly expenditure of your household.

Is the answer that you have given correct? Or would you like to change your answer? If so, please click on 'Back' to return to the previous screen. Otherwise, choose 'next'.

if (tp19a001 = 1)

{mobiel}

The next question is easier to complete on a computer. If you do answer the question on a mobile phone, please position your mobile phone horizontally.



if (((tp19a004 = 1 or tp19a004 = 2 or tp19a004 = 3) and tp19a002 > 1) and tp19a005 = 1)

tp19a067 - tp19a081

Can you indicate for each type of expenditure how many euros are spent on **yourself on average per month**?

Can you also indicate for each type of expenditure how many euros are spent on your **child(ren) aged 15 or younger living at home on average per month**?

- If you or your children aged 15 or younger living at home have *no* expenditures in a certain category, please enter a 0.
- Please give the best possible estimate, even if you don't know the exact answer.
- You can only enter amounts in whole euros.

	Total amount within household per month ³	Yourself	Children aged 15 or younger living at home	Other household members (filled in automatically for you)
eating <u>indoors</u> (food, drinks, candy, etc.)		tp19a067	tp19a072	tp19a077
eating <u>outdoors</u> (restaurants, canteen, takeaway, etc.)		tp19a068	tp19a073	tp19a078
clothing		tp19a069	tp19a074	tp19a079
medical care and health costs NOT covered by insurance (medicines, physiotherapy, dentist, hospital bills, maternity care, spectacles, hearing aids, etc.)		tp19a070	tp19a075	tp19a080
other expenditures		tp19a071	tp19a076	tp19a081

³ Was shown on the screen per variable based on previously completed answer



if ((tp19a004 > 3 and tp19a002 > 1) or (tp19a002 = 1 and tp19a030 = 1))

tp19a082 – tp19a091

Can you indicate for each type of expenditure how many euros are spent on **yourself on average per month**?

- If you have *no* expenditures in a certain category, please enter a 0.
- Please give the best possible estimate, even if you don't know the exact answer.
- You can only enter amounts in whole euros.

	Total amount within household per month ⁴	Yourself	Other household members (filled in automatically for you)
eating <u>indoors</u> (food, drinks, candy, etc.)		tp19a082	tp19a087
eating <u>outdoors</u> (restaurants, canteen, takeaway, etc.)		tp19a083	tp19a088
clothing		tp19a084	tp19a089
medical care and health costs NOT covered by insurance (medicines, physiotherapy, dentist, hospital bills, maternity care, spectacles, hearing aids, etc.)		tp19a085	tp19a090
other expenditures		tp19a086	tp19a091

{einde}

This was the last question about your expenditures.

Please complete the evaluation questions on the next page to reach the end of the questionnaire.

⁴ Was shown on the screen per variable based on previously completed answer



tp19a092 – tp19a096

Note: Please complete the questionnaire until you are returned to the starting screen. Only then will the system register the questionnaire as **fully** completed.

Finally; what did you think of this questionnaire?

1 = certainly not

5 = certainly yes

tp19a092 Was it difficult to answer the questions?

tp19a093 Were the questions sufficiently clear?

tp19a094 Did the questionnaire get you thinking about things?

tp19a095 Was it an interesting subject?

tp19a096 Did you enjoy answering the questions?

1 1 certainly not

2 2

3 3

4 4

5 5 certainly yes

tp19a097

Starting date questionnaire

string

tp19a098

Starting time questionnaire

string

tp19a099

End date questionnaire

string

tp19a100

End time questionnaire

string

calculated variable

tp19a101

Duration in seconds

integer