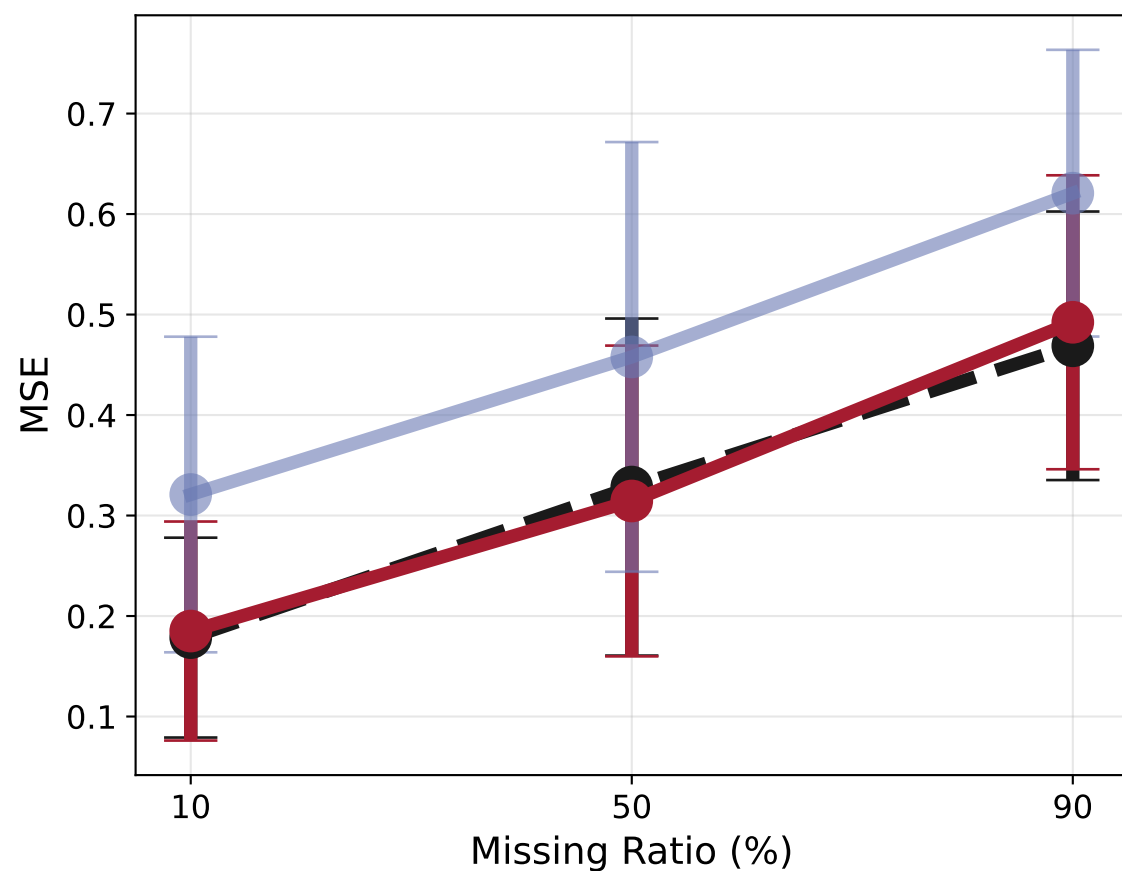
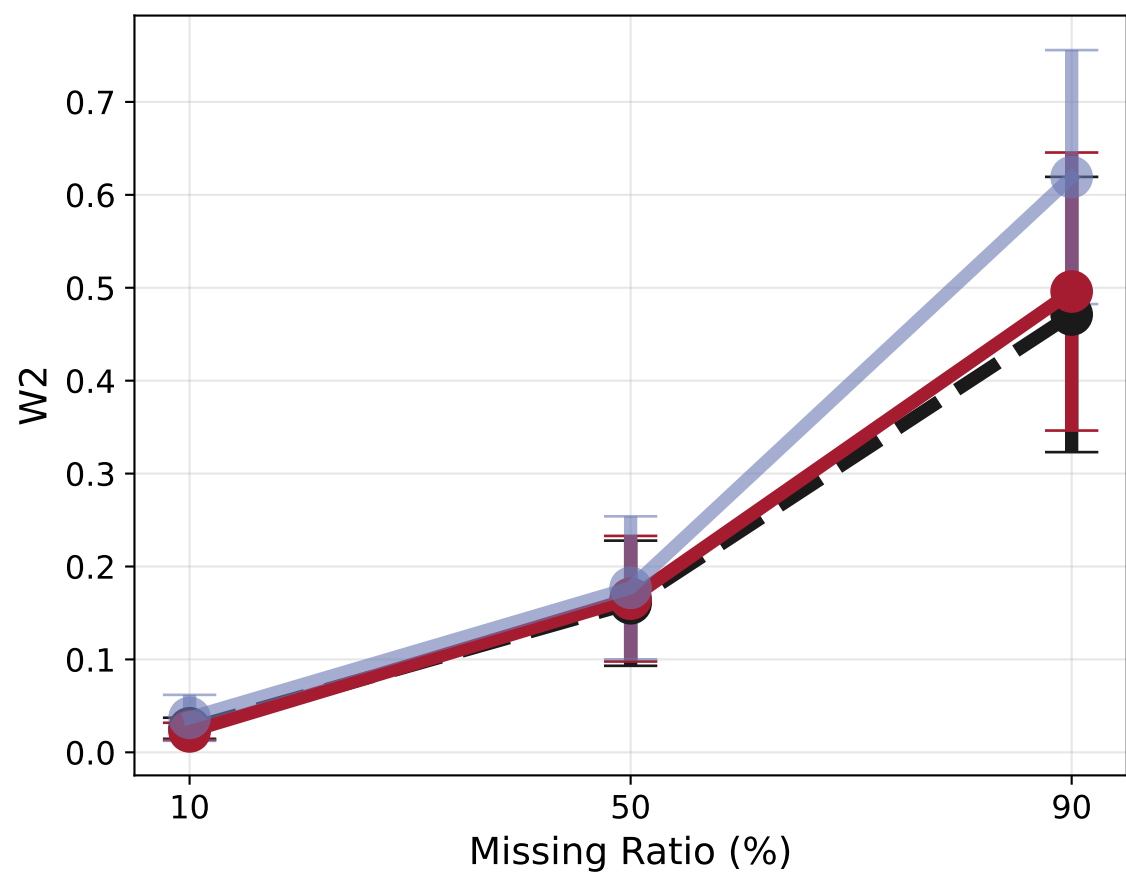
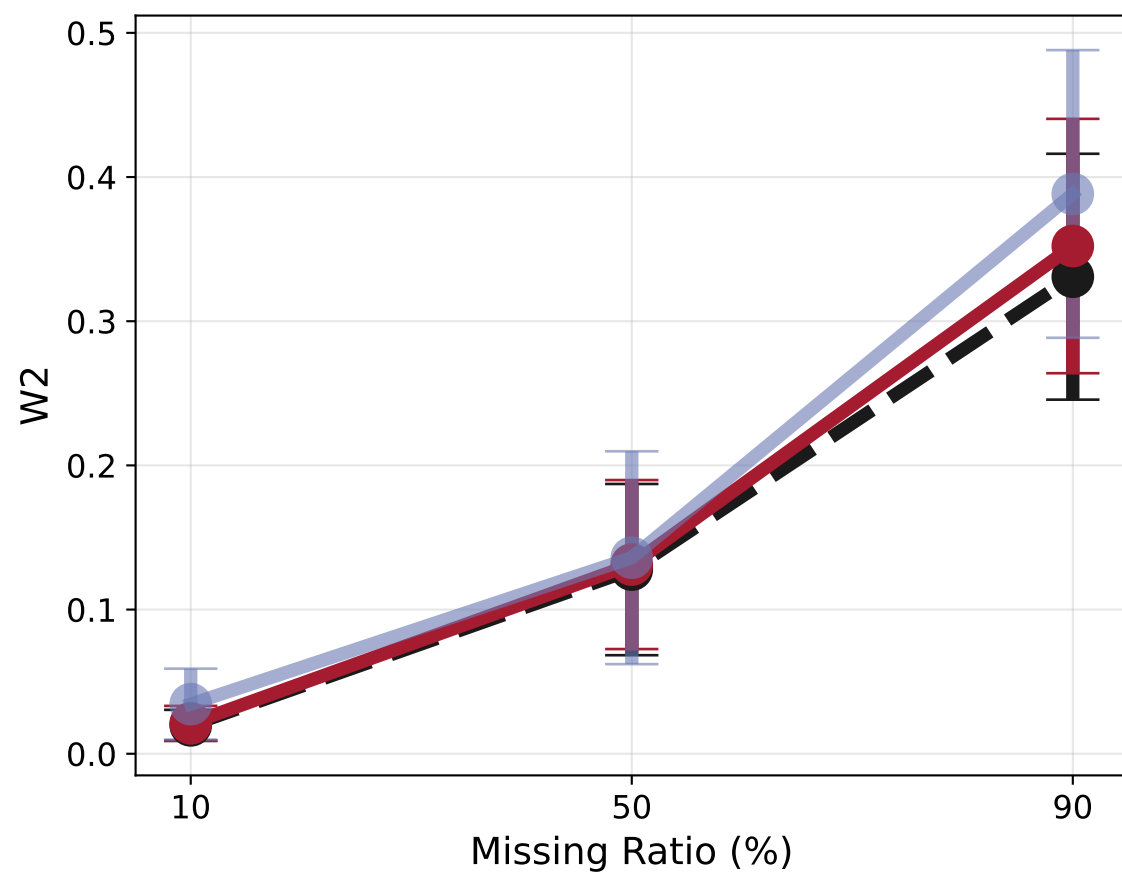
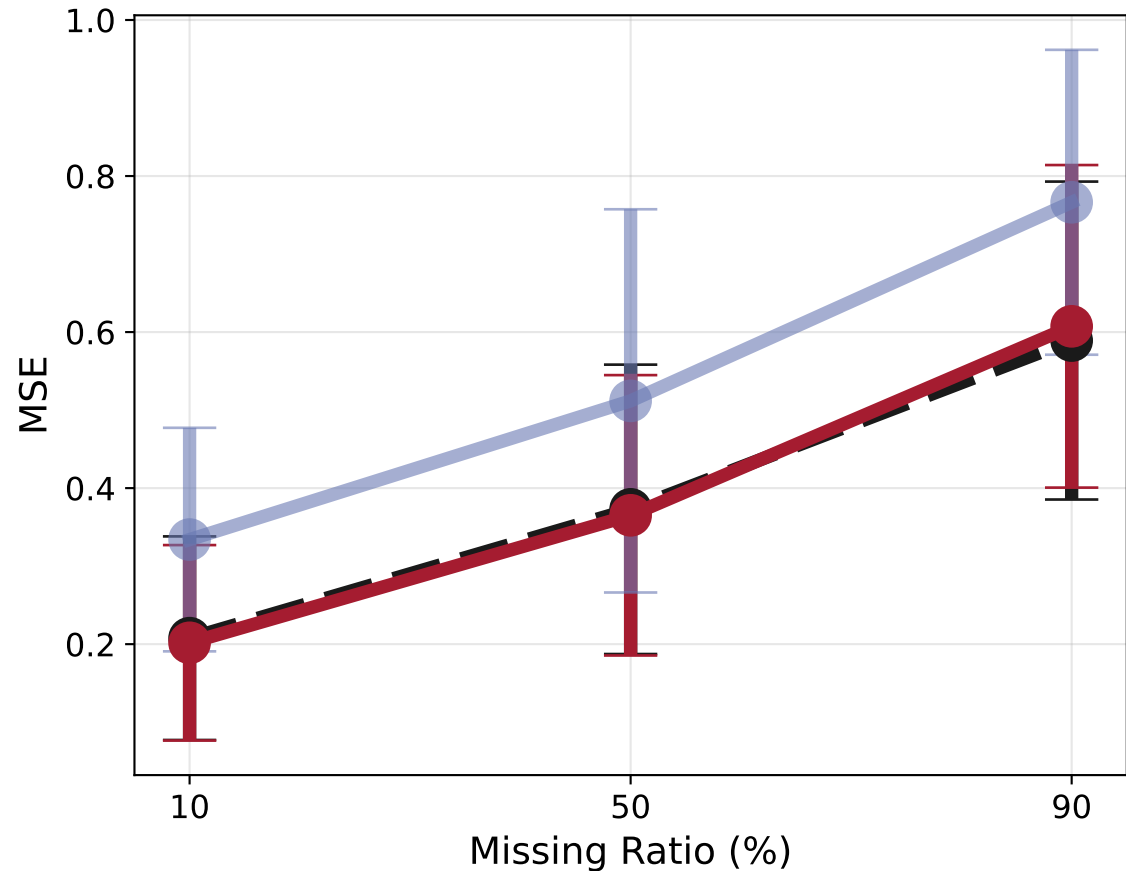


MCAR



MNAR



Ground Truth Missingness CV (Not Deployable)

Reconstruction-based CV (Ours)

Internal Masking Training + Reconstruction-based CV