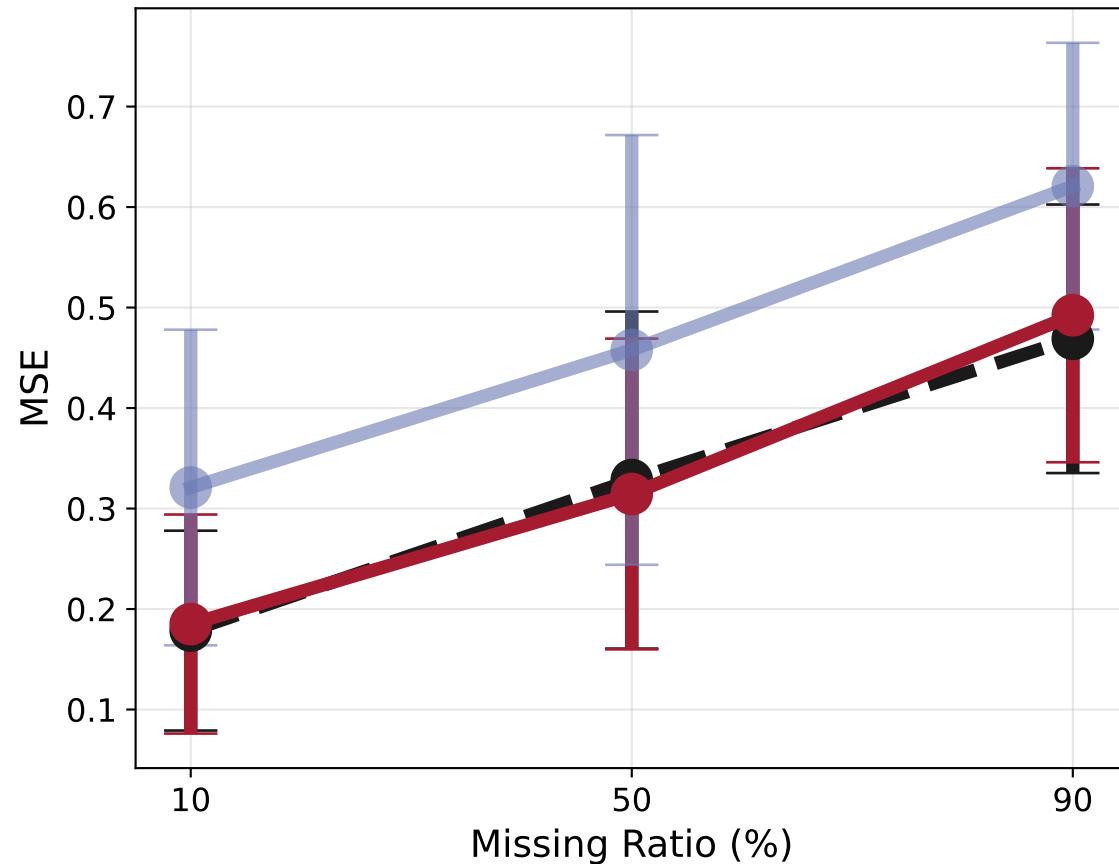
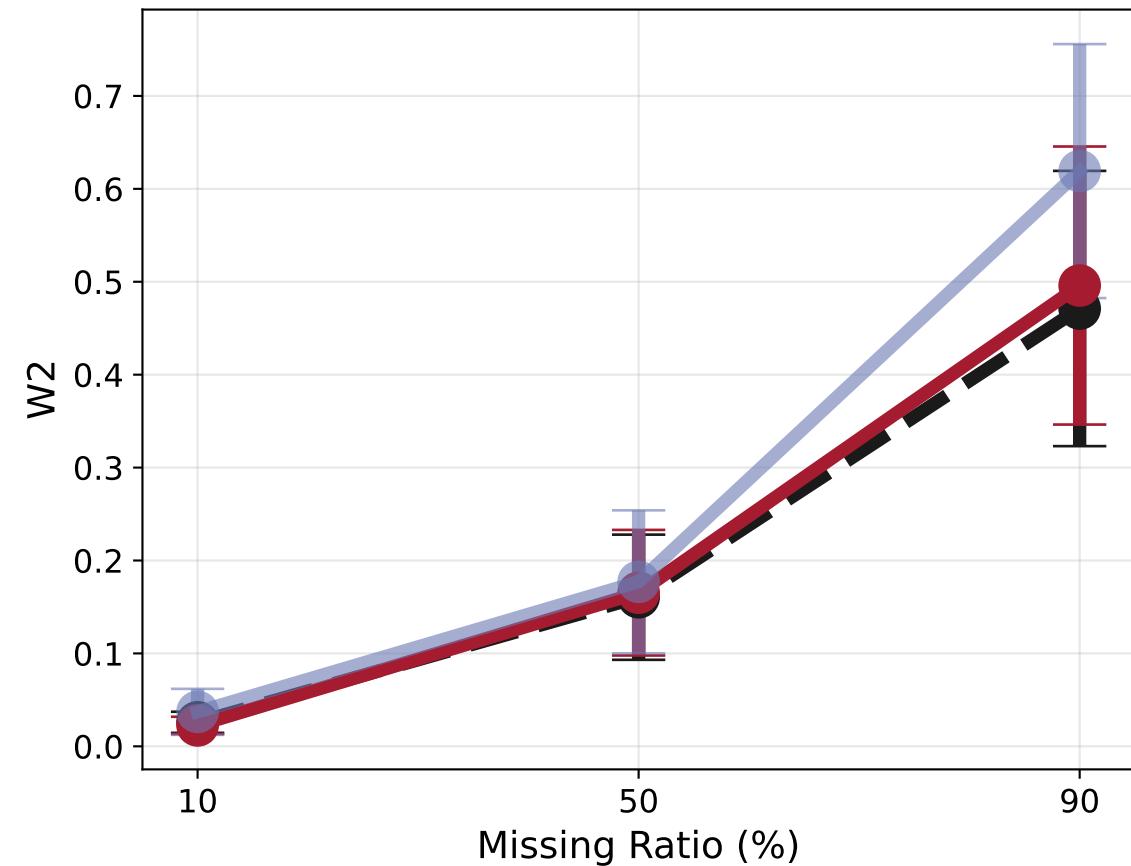
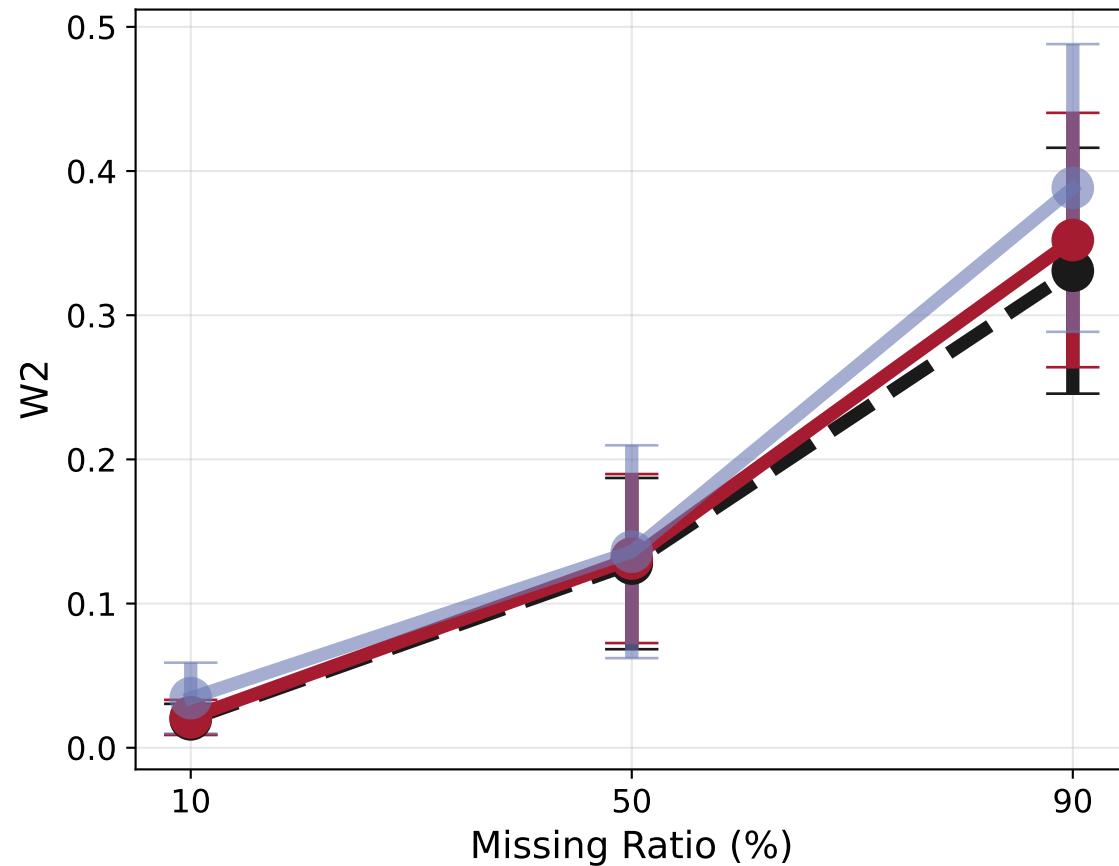
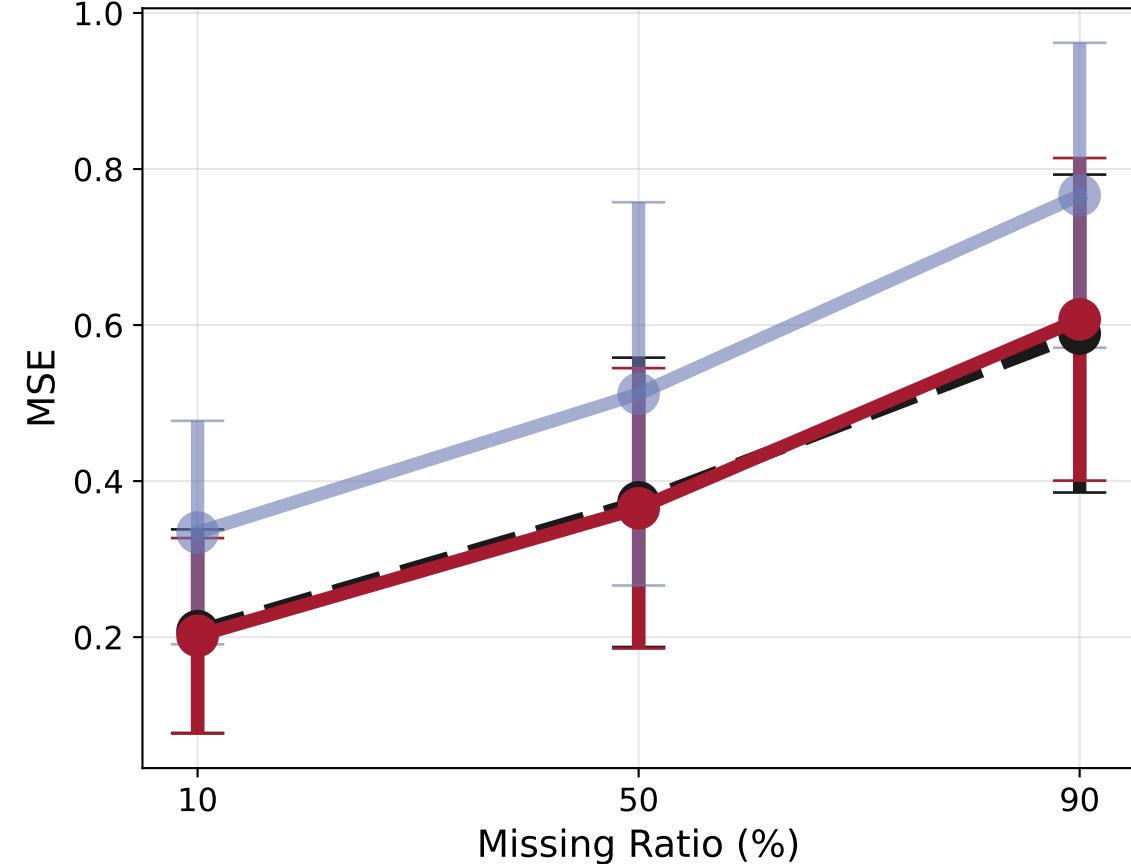


MCAR**MNAR**

● Ground Truth Missingness CV (Not Deployable)
● Reconstruction-based CV (Ours)

● Internal Masking Training + Reconstruction-based CV