Exercicis

Exercici 1

Considerant els llenguatges següents sobre $\{0, 1\}$:

$$L_{1} = \{0x : x \in \{0,1\}^{*}\}$$

$$L_{2} = \{x1 : x \in \{0,1\}^{*}\}$$

$$L_{3} = \{0x1 : x \in \{0,1\}^{*}\}$$

$$L_{4} = \{x \in \{0,1\}^{*} : |x|_{0} = 2\}$$

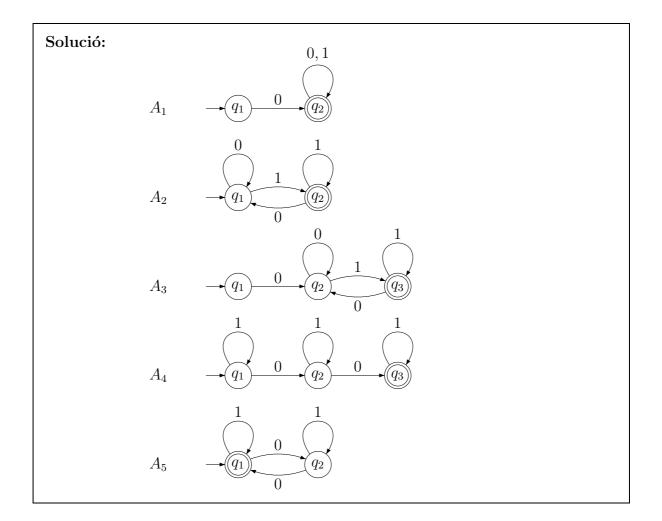
$$L_{5} = \{x \in \{0,1\}^{*} : |x|_{0} = 2\}$$

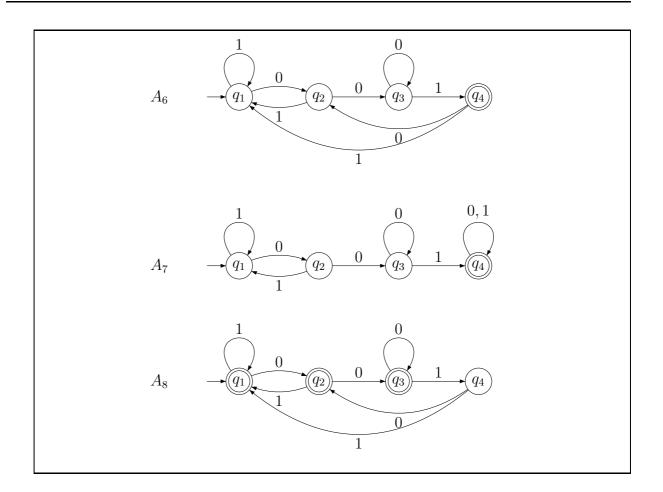
$$L_{6} = \{x \in \{0,1\}^{*} : 001 \in Suf(x)\}$$

$$L_{7} = \{x \in \{0,1\}^{*} : 001 \in Seg(x)\}$$

$$L_{8} = \{x \in \{0,1\}^{*} : 001 \notin Suf(x)\}$$

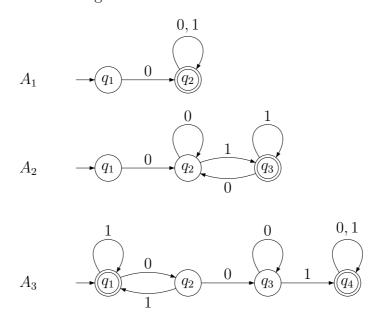
Es demana obtenir un AFD que accepte cadascun dels llenguatges





Exercici 2

Considerant els autòmats següents:



Doneu una representació dels llenguatges següents per la dreta:

(a) Considerant l'autòmat A_1 : R_{q_2}

Solució:

$$R_{q_2} = \{0, 1\}^*$$

(b) Considerant l'autòmat A_2 : R_{q_2} i R_{q_3}

Solució:

$$R_{q_2} = \{x1 : x \in \{0, 1\}^*\}$$

 $R_{q_3} = \{x1 : x \in \{0, 1\}^*\} \cup \{\lambda\}$

(c) Considerant l'autòmat A_3 : R_{q_3}

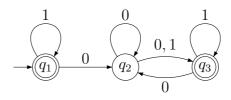
Solució:

$$R_{q_3} = \{x \in \{0,1\}^* : |x|_1 \neq 0\}$$

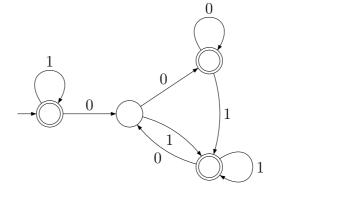
Exercici 3

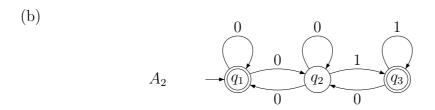
Es demana obtenir un AFD equivalent als autòmats no deterministes següents:

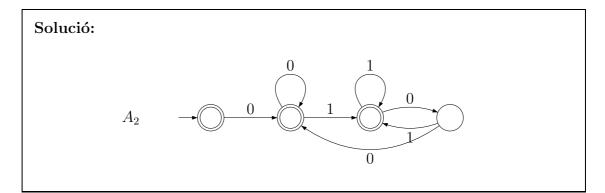
(a)

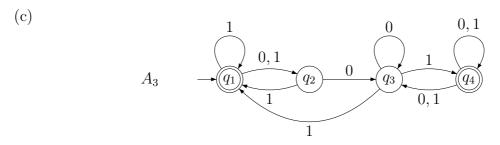


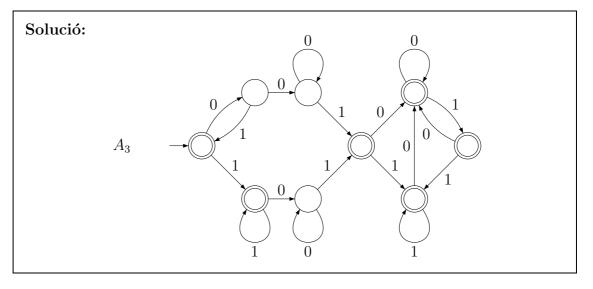
Solució:







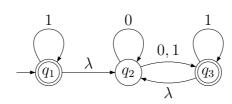




Exercici 4

Es demana obtenir la $\lambda\text{-clausura}$ de cada estat dels $\lambda\text{-aut}\ensuremath{\grave{\mathsf{o}}}$ nats següents

(a)



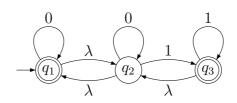
Solució:

$$\lambda - clausura(q_1) = \{q_1, q_2\}$$

$$\lambda - clausura(q_2) = \{q_2\}$$

$$\lambda - clausura(q_3) = \{q_2, q_3\}$$

(b)



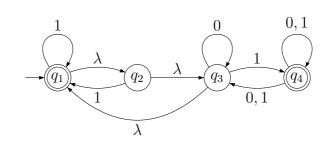
Solució:

$$\lambda - clausura(q_1) = \{q_1, q_2\}$$

$$\lambda - clausura(q_2) = \{q_1, q_2\}$$

$$\lambda - clausura(q_3) = \{q_1, q_2, q_3\}$$

(c)



Solució:

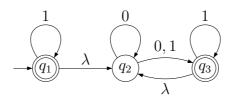
$$\lambda - clausura(q_1) = \{q_1, q_2, q_3\}$$

 $\lambda - clausura(q_2) = \{q_1, q_2, q_3\}$
 $\lambda - clausura(q_3) = \{q_1, q_2, q_3\}$
 $\lambda - clausura(q_4) = \{q_4\}$

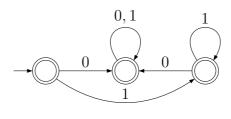
Exercici 5

Es demana obtenir un AFD equivalent per a cadascun dels λ -autòmats següents:

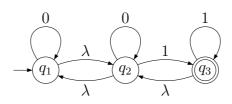
(a)



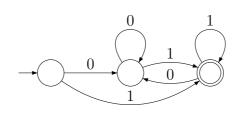
Solució:



(b)



Solució:



(c)

