## **Ejercicios**

## Ejercicio 1

Considerando los siguientes lenguajes sobre  $\{0, 1\}$ :

$$L_{1} = \{0x : x \in \{0,1\}^{*}\}$$

$$L_{2} = \{x1 : x \in \{0,1\}^{*}\}$$

$$L_{3} = \{0x1 : x \in \{0,1\}^{*}\}$$

$$L_{4} = \{x \in \{0,1\}^{*} : |x|_{0} = 2\}$$

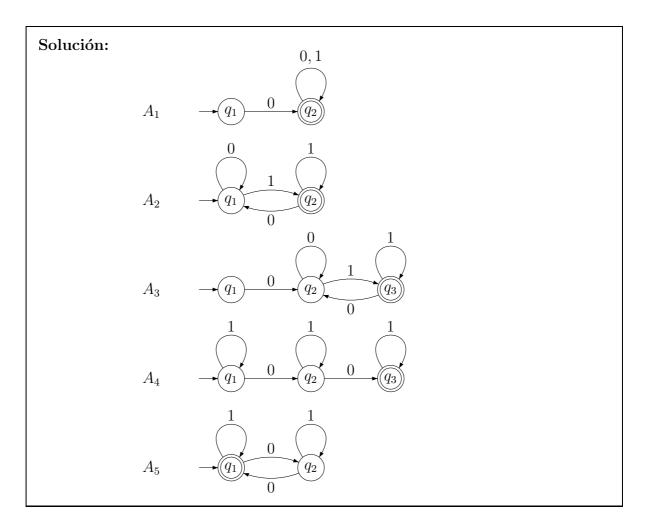
$$L_{5} = \{x \in \{0,1\}^{*} : |x|_{0} = 2\}$$

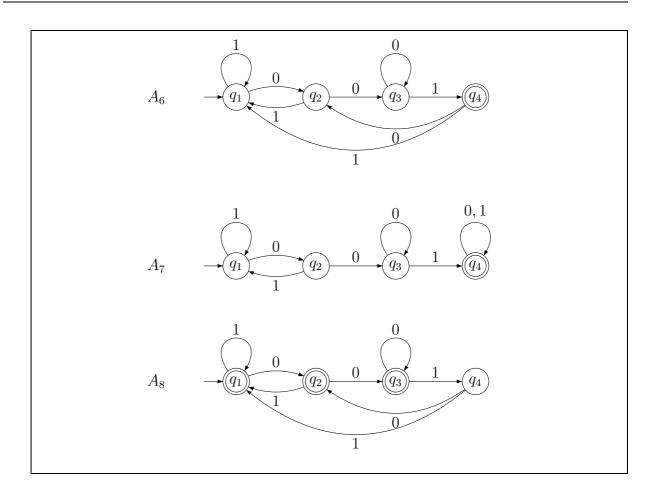
$$L_{6} = \{x \in \{0,1\}^{*} : 001 \in Suf(x)\}$$

$$L_{7} = \{x \in \{0,1\}^{*} : 001 \in Seg(x)\}$$

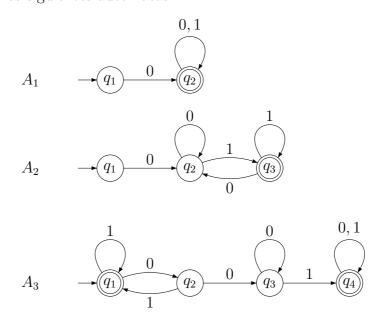
$$L_{8} = \{x \in \{0,1\}^{*} : 001 \notin Suf(x)\}$$

Obtener un AFD que acepte cada uno de los lenguajes





Ejercicio 2 Considerando los siguientes autómatas:



Dar una representación de los siguientes lenguajes por la derecha:

(a) Considerando el autómata  $A_1$ :  $R_{q_2}$ 

Solución:

$$R_{q_2} = \{0, 1\}^*$$

(b) Considerando el autómata  $A_2$ :  $R_{q_2}$  y  $R_{q_3}$ 

Solución:

$$R_{q_2} = \{x1 : x \in \{0, 1\}^*\}$$
  
 $R_{q_3} = \{x1 : x \in \{0, 1\}^*\} \cup \{\lambda\}$ 

(c) Considerando el autómata  $A_3\colon R_{q_3}$ 

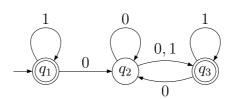
Solución:

$$R_{q_3} = \{x \in \{0,1\}^* : |x|_1 \neq 0\}$$

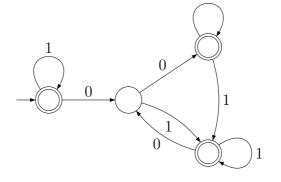
## Ejercicio 3

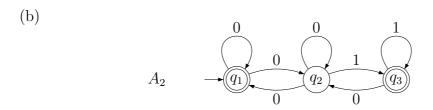
Obtener un AFD equivalente a los siguientes autómatas no deterministas:

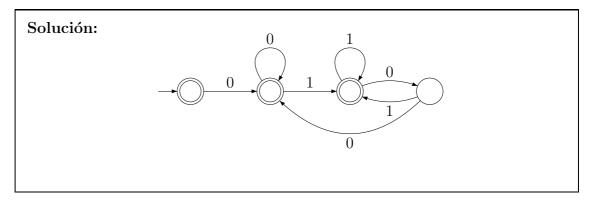
(a)

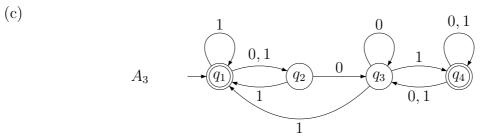


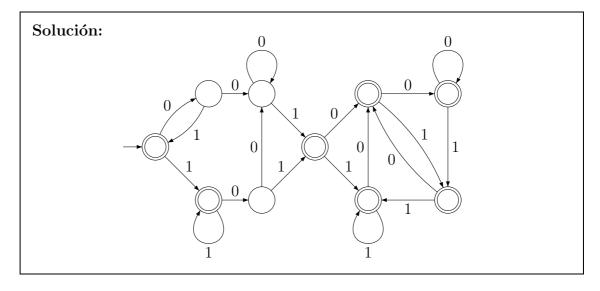
Solución:





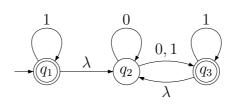






Ejercicio 4 Obtener la  $\lambda$ -clausura de cada estado de los siguientes  $\lambda$ -autómatas

(a)



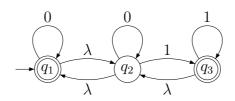
Solución:

$$\lambda - clausura(q_1) = \{q_1, q_2\}$$
  

$$\lambda - clausura(q_2) = \{q_2\}$$
  

$$\lambda - clausura(q_3) = \{q_2, q_3\}$$

(b)



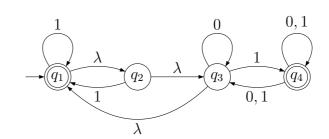
Solución:

$$\lambda - clausura(q_1) = \{q_1, q_2\}$$
  

$$\lambda - clausura(q_2) = \{q_1, q_2\}$$
  

$$\lambda - clausura(q_3) = \{q_1, q_2, q_3\}$$

(c)



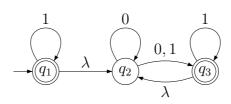
Solución:

$$\lambda - clausura(q_1) = \{q_1, q_2, q_3\}$$
  
 $\lambda - clausura(q_2) = \{q_1, q_2, q_3\}$   
 $\lambda - clausura(q_3) = \{q_1, q_2, q_3\}$   
 $\lambda - clausura(q_4) = \{q_4\}$ 

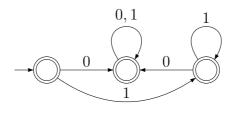
## Ejercicio 5

Obtener un AFD equivalente para cada uno de los siguientes  $\lambda$ -autómatas

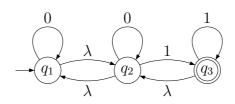
(a)



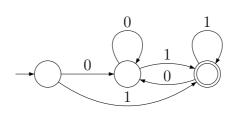
Solución:



(b)



Solución:



(c)

