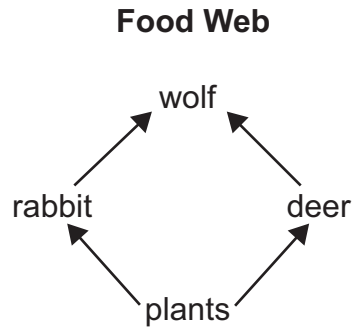


## OPEN-ENDED ITEM

Use the food web below to answer question 17.



17. A student drew a basic food web of a forest ecosystem.

**Part A:** Describe what the arrows represent in the food web.

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**Part B:** Explain why the ecosystem supports fewer wolves than deer.

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**OPEN-ENDED ITEM**

18. Antibiotics and vaccinations are used by many people around the world to treat and prevent illnesses.

Describe a possible positive effect and a possible negative effect of the widespread use of antibiotics or vaccinations.

**Positive Effect:** \_\_\_\_\_

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**Negative Effect:** \_\_\_\_\_

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