卢旺达

Hello，今天我要给大家介绍的国家是卢旺达，

提到卢旺达，很多人第一反应就是著名的影片《卢旺达饭店》，它反映的是卢旺达大屠杀这一事件，在1994年4月6日到7月中旬的一百天里，卢旺达的胡图人对图西人发动屠杀，据统计，有100万人被杀，很多人认为这是单纯的种族矛盾，但起初，卢旺达根本就没有所谓的种族概念，只有部落概念和主仆概念，牧牛人是胡图人，牛主就是图西人。

但到了一战之后，卢旺达成为比利时的殖民地，为了更好的统治卢旺达，把原来的阶级概念变成了种族概念，个子高，肤色浅，有十头牛以上的就变成了图西族，占总人口的百分之十四，个子矮肤色深没有十头牛的就是胡图族，占人口的百分之八十五，殖民者偏袒作为少数的图西人打压胡图人，成功种下了两个人群间仇恨的种子。二战以后，比利时在卢旺达推行选票政治改革，人数多，受压迫的胡图族得到了政权，对图西族实行种族歧视政策，国家媒体竟然直接宣布图西族就是国家公敌，最终酿成了大屠杀

1994年4月6日，身为胡图人的卢旺达总统朱韦纳尔·哈比亚利马纳的飞机在其首都基加利附近被击落，于是胡图族组建了临时政府，把总统被杀的锅扣在了图西族头上，高呼“砍掉高树木”，高树木的意思就是个子高的图西人，随后一百天杀了100万人，平均每天杀一万人，每十秒杀一人

刚刚就有一个人死了，就是这么快。

被屠杀的图西人奋起反抗，他们领导的卢旺达爱国阵线发起反攻，一百天后占领全国甚至追击逃窜的胡图族，一路打进刚果，结果乱局把乌干达，布隆迪，津巴布韦，纳米比亚，安哥拉，乍得，全部扯入，引发了非洲世界大战，一直打到2003年才结束

这就是卢旺达大屠杀的全部内容了

Rwanda

Hello, the country I want to introduce to you today is Rwanda,

Speaking of Rwanda, the first reaction of many people was the famous film "Rwanda Hotel", which reflected the massacre in Rwanda. During the 100 days from April 6 to mid-July 1994, Hutu in Rwanda According to statistics, 1 million people were killed. Many people believed that this was a pure racial contradiction. But at first, Rwanda had no so-called concept of race at all. There were only tribal concepts and master-servant concepts, cowherds. It is a Hutu, and the cattle owner is a Tutsi.

But after World War I, Rwanda became a colony of Belgium. In order to better rule Rwanda, the original concept of class was turned into a concept of race. Tall, light-skinned, and more than ten cows became Tutsi. The Hutu tribe is 14% of the total population, short and dark skinned without ten cows, which is the Hutu tribe, accounting for 85% of the population. The seeds of hatred between the two groups were planted. After World War II, Belgium implemented voting political reforms in Rwanda. With a large number of people, the oppressed Hutu gained power and implemented a policy of racial discrimination against the Tutsi. The state media even directly declared that the Tutsi were the public enemy of the country, which eventually became a big one. massacre

On April 6, 1994, the Hutu president Juvenal Habyarimana’s plane was shot down near his capital Kigali, so the Hutu formed a provisional government and the president was The killing pot was buckled on the head of the Tutsi people, shouting "cut down tall trees", tall trees means tall Tutsi people, and then killed 1 million people in 100 days, killing an average of 10,000 people every day. Kill one person every ten seconds

One person died just now, just so fast.

The massacred Tutsi rose up to resist. The Rwandan Patriotic Front they led launched a counteroffensive. A hundred days later, they occupied the country and even chased the fleeing Hutu, and went all the way into the Congo. As a result, the chaos brought Uganda, Burundi, Zimbabwe, Namibia, and Angola. Chad, all involved, triggered the African World War, and it didn’t end until 2003.

This is all about the Rwanda massacre