G third conditional
V making adjectives and adverbs
P sentence stress

9A Lucky encounters

You were really lucky! Yes. If he hadn't helped me, I would have missed the train.

Answer the questions with a partner. Say what you would do and why.

WHAT WOULD YOU DO IF...?

...you **saw** a person that looks lost on the street? Would you try to help them? Why/not?

WHAT WOULD YOU DO IF...?

...you were in a line at a bus station or airport and someone **asked** to go in front of you because he/she was in a hurry?

WHAT WOULD YOU DO IF...?

...you **saw** an old man being attacked on the street by a couple of teenagers?

WHAT WOULD YOU DO IF...?

...you were driving home at night and you **saw** somebody who had run out of gas?

WHAT WOULD YOU DO IF...?

...somebody on the street **asked** you **for** money on your way home tonight?

WHAT WOULD YOU DO IF...?

...you **saw** a hitchhiker on the street? Would you pick him/her up?

WHAT WOULD YOU DO IF...?

...a person important to you **needed** an organ donation? Would you consider donating?
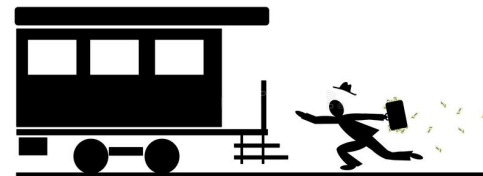
WHAT WOULD YOU DO IF...?

...you **lived** on the streets? What would be most uncomfortable about that situation? How would you survive?

WHAT WOULD YOU DO IF...?

...had something that you didn't **need** or **wanted** anymore, would you consider giving it away? If so, what things have you given away?

9A third conditional

- We normally use third conditional sentences to talk about how things could have been different in the past, i.e., for hypothetical / imaginary situations.

  Compare:
  ➤ *Yesterday I got up late and missed my train.* (= the real situation)
  ➤ *If I hadn't got up late yesterday, I wouldn't have missed my train.*
  (= the hypothetical or imaginary past situation)

> ➤ **If** I**'d known** about the meeting, I **would have gone**.
> ➤ **If** James **hadn't gone** to the training course, he **wouldn't have met** his wife.
> ➤ You **wouldn't have lost** your job **if** you **hadn't been** late every day.
> ➤ **Would** you **have gone** to the party **if** you**'d known** Lisa was there?

- To make a third conditional, use *if* + **past perfect** and *would have* + **past participle**.

  I'd /ɑɪd/, **you'd** /juːd/, **we'd** /wiːd/, **they'd** /ðeɪd/, **he'd** /hiːd/, **she'd** /ʃiːd/, **it'd** /ˈɪt̬əd/

- The contraction of both *had* and *would* is *'d*.

- We can use *might* or *could* instead of *would* to make the result less certain.

> *If she'd studied harder, she **might** have passed the exam.*
> It **could**'ve been much worse if you hadn't been there.

9A GRAMMAR third conditional

Go to ➤ **p. 148 Grammar Bank 9A** from the student's book. Learn more about the *third conditional* and practice it. For extra support, watch these online explanations.

If I had...
I would have...
3RD CONDITIONAL
▶ *mmmenglish!*

GRAMMAR
THE 3RD CONDITIONAL
"If I had _____, I would have _____."
"If I had _____, I could have _____."
"If I had _____, I might have _____."
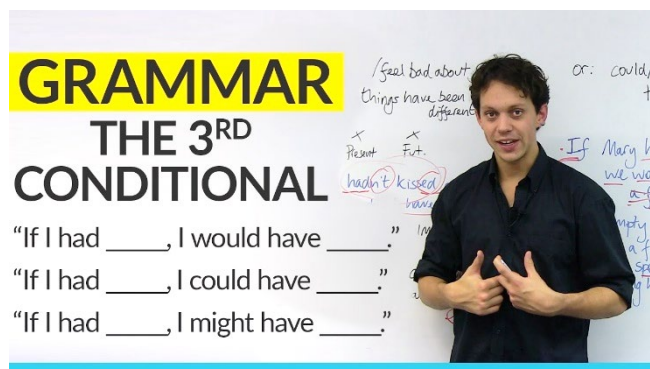
A. Match the phrases.

	Billy wouldn't have injured his head	**D**	A	if you'd gone to college?
1	If I'd driven any faster,		B	you wouldn't have been so cold.
2	Jon might have gotten the job		C	if I'd asked you?
3	She would have hurt herself badly		D	*if he had worn his helmet.*
4	If Katy hadn't gone to the party,		E	she wouldn't have met her new boyfriend.
5	What would you have studied		F	if he'd been on time for his interview.
6	How would you have gotten to the airport		G	if they had come with us.
7	If you'd worn a warmer coat,		H	if she'd fallen down the stairs.
8	Your parents would have enjoyed the trip		I	I could have gotten a speeding ticket.
9	Would you have helped me		J	if the trains had been on strike?

B. Cover A-J. Look at 1-9 and try to remember the end of the sentence.

C. Complete the third conditional sentences with the correct form of the verbs.

If Tom *hadn't gone* to college, he *wouldn't have met* Sarah. (not go, not meet)

1. If you _____ me to the airport, I _____ my flight. *(not take, miss)*
2. We _____ the game if the referee _____ us a penalty. *(not win, not give)*
3. You _____ the weekend if you _____ with us. (enjoy, come)
4. If I _____ the theater tickets online, they _____ more expensive. *(not buy, be)*
5. Mike _____ his wife's birthday if she _____ him. *(forget, not remind)*
6. If the police _____ five minutes later, they _____ the thief. *(arrive, not catch)*
7. If you _____ me the money, I _____ to go away for the weekend. *(not lend, not be able)*
8. You _____ yourself if you _____ off the horse. *(hurt, fall)*
9. We _____ the hotel if we _____ the sign. *(not find, not seen)*
10. If I _____ about the job, I _____ for it. *(know, apply)*

D. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in parentheses.

1. If you'd told me you weren't hungry, I __*wouldn't have made*___ any dinner. *(make)*
2. They _____ on time if the train hadn't broken down. *(arrive)*
3. If he _____ his keys, he wouldn't have gone back home. *(not forget)*
4. You would have seen my message if you _____ your cell phone. *(check)*
5. I _____ the flight if the plane hadn't been delayed. *(miss)*
6. If you'd concentrated on what you were doing, you _____ so many mistakes. *(not make)*
7. If I'd known it was going to snow, I _____ a coat. *(wear)*
8. We _____ Joe if we'd known you didn't like him. *(not invite)*

9A GRAMMAR third conditional

a Put the words in the correct order to complete the conditional sentences.

1 would / scored / 'd / the / they / have / won / game
If he *'d scored, they would have won the game*
_____ .

2 missed / here / on time / if / the movie / have / been / you'd
We wouldn't _____
_____ .

3 offered / you / 'd / have / it / the job / you / would / taken
If they _____
_____ ?

4 finished / if / fallen / she / the race / have / hadn't
Ella would _____
_____ .

5 me / smiled / have / told / a picture / were taking / 'd / you / I
If you'd _____
_____ .

6 known / that / eaten / you / was / what / have / in it / if / 'd
You wouldn't _____
_____ .

b Put the verbs in parentheses in the correct tense to make third conditional sentences. Use contractions where possible.

1 We _wouldn't have met_ (not meet) if you _hadn't invited_ (not invite) us both to dinner that night.
2 If I _____ (know) how cold it was going to be in San Francisco, I _____ (take) warmer clothes.
3 You _____ (enjoy) the party if you _____ (go).
4 Dora _____ (call) you this morning if she _____ (not leave) her cell phone on the train.
5 I _____ (not delete) the email if I _____ (realize) it was important.
6 _____ (you / marry) him if he _____ (ask) you?

activation

c Cover the sentences in **a**. Look at the pictures and try to remember the sentences.

Grammar – Third Conditional

By Gerald Briceño Arias.

Complete the second sentence so that it means the same as the first.

1. Alex wasn't very careful with his glasses, so he broke them.

   If Alex had been more careful with his glasses, _____.

2. I got to the restaurant late because I went to the wrong place first.

   If I hadn't gone to the wrong place first, <u>I wouldn't have gotten to the restaurant late.</u>

3. They called us because they had a problem.

   They wouldn't have called us _____.

4. Helen didn't have the right qualifications so she didn't get the job.

   If Helen had had the right qualifications, _____.

5. You got lost because you didn't follow my directions.

   You wouldn't have gotten lost _____.

6. We didn't play tennis this afternoon because it was windy.

   If it hadn't been so windy this afternoon, _____.

7. They didn't arrive on time because the train broke down.

   _____.

8. You didn't see my message because you didn't check your cell phone.

   _____.

9. You made so many mistakes because you didn't concentrate enough.

   _____.

10. I didn't know it was going to snow, so that's why I didn't wear a coat.

    _____.

11. We invited Joe because we didn't know that you didn't like him.

    _____.

12. We used dad's computer without asking and he got angry.

    _____.

13. I didn't know Kirsty was in town, that's why I didn't call her.

    _____.

14. I ate the yogurt in the fridge because I thought it was mine, not yours.

    _____.

15. I didn't complain in the shop, that's why they didn't give me a discount.

    _____.

16. My mother didn't tell you where I was because you didn't speak to her.

    _____.

17. She didn't pass her driving test last month, that's why she didn't buy a car straight away.

    _____.

Third Conditional

if + past perfect, …would* + have + past participle.

♦ ♦

- We usually use third conditional sentences to talk about how things could have been different in the past, e.g., for hypothetical / imaginary situations. Compare: *(1) Yesterday I got up late and missed my train.* (=the real situation) *(2) If I hadn't got up late yesterday, I wouldn't have missed the train.* (=the hypothetical or imaginary past situation)
- To make a third conditional, use *if + past perfect and would have + past participle*.
- The contraction of both had and would is *'d*.
- We can use might or could instead of would to make the result less certain. → *If she'd studied harder, she might have passed the exam.*

1. Si no hubiera estado trabajando, hubiera ido a la fiesta.

   _____

   _____

2. Hubiera comprado la bicicleta si no hubiera estado tan cara.

   _____

   _____

3. No hubieras roto el vaso si hubieras tenido más cuidado.

   _____

   _____

4. Si no hubieras llegado tarde ayer, el jefe no se hubiera enojado contigo.

   _____

   _____

5. Si Thomas hubiera tenido una vida más saludable, no se habría muerto tan joven.

   _____

   _____

6. Si el carro (de ella) no se hubiera averiado, hubiera llegado a tiempo.

   _____

   _____

7. Yo hubiera llevado a los niños al parque de diversiones si no hubiera trabajado el martes.

   _____

8. Esa chica no se hubiera metido en problemas si hubiera usado su uniforme.

   _____

   _____

9. Si hubieras pasado todos los exámenes, te hubieras graduado este año.

   _____

   _____

10. Si hubiera tenido suficientes tomates, hubiera hecho la ensalada.

    _____

    _____

11. Si hubiera nacido en un país diferente, hubiera aprendido a hablar otro idioma.

    _____

    _____

12. Si hubiéramos tomado un taxi, no hubiéramos perdido el avión.

    _____

    _____

13. ¿Qué hubieras hecho si no te hubieras ganado la lotería?

    _____

    _____

14. Si no hubiera llovida tan fuerte, no me hubiera mojado.

    _____

    _____

15. Si la policía hubiera llegado unos minutos antes, hubieran atrapado al ladrón.

    _____

    _____

16. Si el réferi no hubiera pitado ese penalti, hubiéramos ganado el partido.

    _____

    _____

17. Si no me hubieran prestado el dinero, no me hubiera podido ir a vacaciones.

    _____

    _____

18. Si alguien nos hubiera hecho una buena oferta, hubiéramos vendido la casa.

    _____

    _____

How **would** your life **have been** different if you **had been** born a girl/ boy?

What **would have been** different about your life if you **had grown** up in another country?

What **would** your second choice for a university or degree subject **have been**?

How would your life be different now?

What **would have been** different if cellphones **had** never **been** invented?

How would the world be different now?

What **would have done** differently last weekend if you**'d had** more time?

What time period **would** you **have liked** to be born in?

If you **hadn't studied** English, what other language **would** you **have chosen**?

What time period **would** you **have liked** to be born in?

How **would** your life **have been** different if you **had been** an only child?

9A COMMUNICATIVE Third conditional game

START

1 If New England hadn't missed the field goal, they...

2 You would have enjoyed the party if...

3 If we hadn't called the restaurant to book, we...

4 You would have slept better if...

5 If you had told me you were a vegetarian, I...

6 I wouldn't have answered the phone if...

7 If you'd had Google maps on your phone, we...

8 If I hadn't left my cell phone at home, I...

9 I would have had better grades in school if...

10 If we had known it was your birthday, we...

11 We would have picked you up at the airport if...

12 George wouldn't have crashed his car if...

13 If the jacket had been a little cheaper I...

14 The boss wouldn't have fired Ben if...

15 We would have gone skiing if...

16 If I had gotten to the station a minute earlier, I...

17 I would have won a million dollars if...

18 If we had played better...

FINISH

VOCABULARY making adjectives and adverbs

A. Look at the adjectives and adverbs that can be made from the noun luck in the chart below. Then, in pairs, complete the chart.

B. **5 7))** Listen and check.

C. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the bold noun.

noun	adjectives		adverbs	
	+	–	+	–
luck	lucky	unlucky	luckily	unluckily
fortune	fortunate	unfortunate		
comfort				
patience				
care				

1. The beach was beautiful, but unfortunately it rained almost every day.
2. My new shoes are very _____. I wore them for the first time yesterday, and they didn't hurt at all.
3. He took the exam quickly and _____, and so he made a lot of mistakes.
4. We were really _____. We missed the flight by just five minutes.
5. Jack is a very _____ driver! He can't stand being behind someone who is driving slowly.
6. It was a bad accident, but _____ nobody was seriously hurt.
7. It was raining, but fans waited _____ in line to buy tickets for tomorrow's concert.
8. The roads will be very icy tonight, so drive _____.
9. The temperature dropped to 20 degrees, but _____ we were all wearing warm clothes.
10. The bed in the hotel was incredibly _____. I hardly slept at all.

D. **5 8))** Listen and check.

- -

A. Complete the chart with the two adjective forms of each noun in the box.

_____
care ~~comfort~~ fortune luck patience
_____

B. Complete the text with the correct adjective or adverb of the nouns in parentheses.

	+	–
adjective ending in -able	1 _comfortable_	2 _uncomfortable_
adjective ending in -ate	3 _____	4 _____
adjective ending in -ful / -less	5 _____	6 _____
adjective ending in -ient	7 _____	8 _____
adjective ending in -y	9 _____	10 _____

An American teenager made a [1] __careless__ (care) mistake yesterday when he forgot to check a river for alligators before going swimming. Kaleb Langdale found himself in the [2] _____ (comfort) position of sharing the water with an alligator, which started to attack him. He was [3] _____ (luck) enough to escape the first attack and he began to swim to the bank, where his friends were [4] _____ (desperation) waiting for him.

[5] _____ (fortune), the ten-foot animal attacked again, and this time it held on to Kaleb's arm. [6] _____ (luck), Kaleb managed to get away, but he lost his right arm in the process. Kaleb is now resting [7] _____ (comfort) in the hospital, despite his horrific injuries. He recommends that anybody who goes swimming in the Caloosahatchee River in Florida check the water [8] _____ (care) before jumping in.

9A VOCABULARY Word building

Change the word!

a Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words in **bold**. You can make nouns, or positive or negative adjectives, and adverbs. Write your answers in the column on the right.
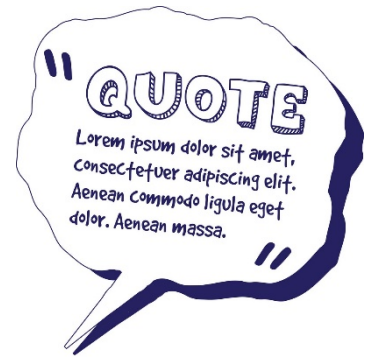
1 I wrote a letter of ▮▮ to the hotel manager because I wasn't happy with the service. **COMPLAIN** _____*complaint*_____

2 The airline didn't offer us any ▮▮ for the ten-hour delay. **COMPENSATE** _____

3 Listen! The neighbors next door are having another ▮▮. **ARGUE** _____

4 If you buy the washing machine today, we can guarantee next-day ▮▮. **DELIVER** _____

5 The dinner party wasn't a ▮▮ because Paul was rude to Richard. **SUCCEED** _____

6 My mother learned to swim when she was 67. I think that's a real ▮▮. **ACHIEVE** _____

7 What ▮▮ did Anna give you for not finishing her report? **EXPLAIN** _____

8 I got Jason's email, but he forgot to send the ▮▮. **ATTACH** _____

9 We have an ▮▮ at home that if my husband cooks, I do the dishes. **AGREE** _____

10 The salesperson gave me a very good ▮▮ of how the gadget worked. **DEMONSTRATE** _____

11 PayPal is a safe way of making a ▮▮ online. **PAY** _____

12 The company showed a ▮▮ for five years and eventually it had to close down. **LOSE** _____

13 The house next door is for ▮▮. I'd love to buy it! **SELL** _____

14 The bed was so ▮▮ that I wasn't able to sleep. **COMFORT** _____

15 These sandals are so ▮▮. It feels as if I'm not wearing anything on my feet. **COMFORT** _____

16 Having to wait for people makes me really ▮▮. **PATIENT** _____

17 Nick's ▮▮ in love. His partners always leave him! **LUCK** _____

18 Be ▮▮ not to break your leg on the first day of your skiing vacation! **CARE** _____

19 Paolo won't pass the written part of the TOEFL exam. He writes very ▮▮ and doesn't check for mistakes. **CARE** _____

20 ▮▮, it rained on our wedding day, but we had a great day anyway. **FORTUNE** _____

activation

b Cover the column on the right. Read the sentences aloud with the correct form of the words in **bold**.

9A COMMUNICATIVE INSPIRING QUOTES

Emily Dickinson

Seneca

Jillian Michaels

" QUOTE

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. Aenean commodo ligula eget dolor. Aenean massa. "

"**Luck** is what happens when preparation meets opportunity. You need to put yourself in a position to have luck." —*Seneca, (c. 4 BC – AD 65), Roman Philosopher*

"Every man is the architect of his own **fortune**. " —*Sallust, (86 BC–35 BC), Roman historian*

"Get **comfortable** with being uncomfortable." —*Jillian Michaels, (1974–), Personal Trainer.*

"True friendship comes when silence between two people is **comfortable**." —*Dave Tyson Gentry.*

"**Patience** is not about doing nothing. **Patience** is about constantly doing everything you can. But being **patient** about results." —*Unknown author.*

"Be **careful** who you trust, if someone will discuss others with you, they will certainly discuss you with others. " —*Unknown author.*

"Don't use time or words **carelessly**. Neither can be retrieved?" —*Bryan Dysonn, Former CEO of Coca-Cola.*

"**Luck** is not chance, it's toil; fortune's expensive smile is earned." —*Emily Dickinson, (1830–1886), American poet*
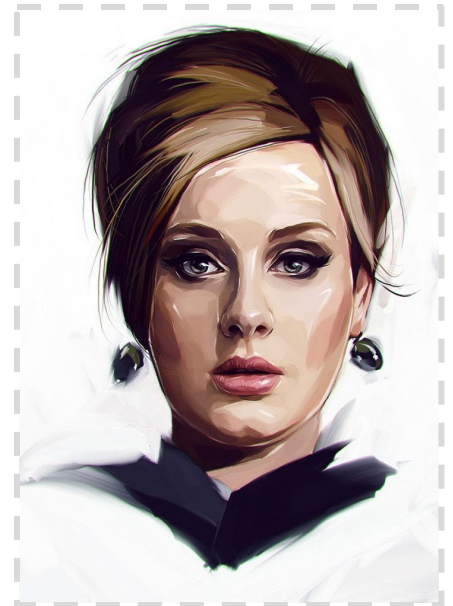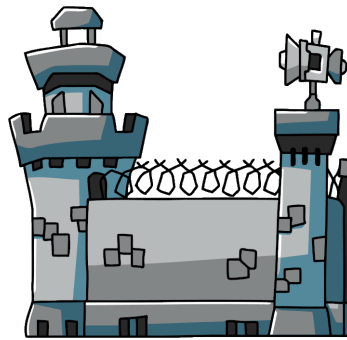
Adele – If It Hadn't Been for Love

Produced by Rodaidh McDonald
Album Live at the Royal Albert Hall

OPTIONAL PRACTICE

1. Write an appropriate word following pictures.

(been, jailhouse, run, hitchhiked, loaded, seen, caught, gone, took, will)

2. Use the words from above to fill the blank spaces in the song. Some words are repeated.

[Verse 1]
Never would've (1) _____ to
Birmingham
If it hadn't been for love
Never would've (2) _____ the
train to Louisiana
If it hadn't been for love
Never would've (3) _____
through the blinding rain
Without one dollar to my name
If it hadn't been
If it hadn't been for love
Never would've (4) _____ the
trouble that I'm in
If it hadn't been for love
Would've (5) _____ gone like a
wayward wind
If it hadn't been for love
Nobody knows it better than me
I wouldn't be wishing I was free
If it hadn't been
If it hadn't been for love

[Hook]
Four cold walls against my (6)
_____
At least I know he's lying still
Four cold walls without parole
Lord have mercy on my soul

[Verse 2]
Never would've (7) _____ to
that side of town
If it hadn't been for love
Never would've (8) _____ a
mind to track him down
If it hadn't been for love
Never would've (9) _____ up a
forty-four
And put myself behind a jailhouse door
If it hadn't been... If it hadn't been for love

[Hook]

[Verse 3]
Never would've (10) _____ to
Birmingham
If it hadn't been for love
Never would've (11) _____ the
train to Louisiana
If it hadn't been for love
Never would've (12) _____ up
a forty-four
Put myself behind a (13) _____
door
If it hadn't been
If it hadn't been for love
If it hadn't been
If it hadn't been for love
If it hadn't been... If it hadn't been for love