Learnings from Laravel



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Legacy Code Hero

Archeological Excavation Leader

side projects as chance

Laravel, Symfony, Zend, CakePHP, Slim, ...

pick one

PensionManager

Domain Model / Entities:

Mandant (client)

- → Arbeitgeber (employer)
- → Standort (location)
- → Arbeitnehmer (employee)
- → Zusage (contract)
- → Vertragsereignisse (events)

Dev requirements:

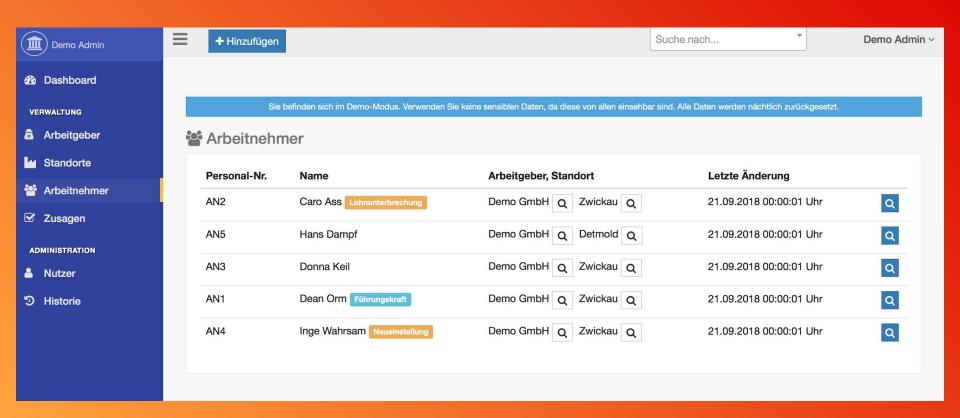
- Routing
- ORM
- Feature tests
- "shiny features for fun"

we choose Laravel (5.1 LTS, start was late 2017) for PensionManager (sorry, not opensource)

lets have a look inside

- routing
- controllers and actions (CQRS like)
- template (Blade)

https://pensionmanager.axilaris.de/ → Demo



Framework and MVC basics lets explore Arbeitgeber..

```
// READ
Route::get('/arbeitgeber', 'ArbeitgeberController@index')->name('arbeitgeber');
Route::get('/arbeitgeber/{id}', 'ArbeitgeberController@show')->name('arbeitgeber.show');
// CREATE
Route::get('/arbeitgeber/create', 'ArbeitgeberController@create')->name('arbeitgeber.create');
Route::post('/arbeitgeber', 'ArbeitgeberController@store')->name('arbeitgeber.store');
// UPDATE
Route::get('/arbeitgeber/{id}/edit', 'ArbeitgeberController@edit')->name('arbeitgeber.edit');
Route::put('/arbeitgeber/{id}', 'ArbeitgeberController@update')->name('arbeitgeber.update');
// DELETE
Route::delete('/arbeitgeber/{id}/soft', 'ArbeitgeberController@soft_delete')->name('arbeitgeber.del
```

```
public function index()
{
    $arbeitnehmers = Arbeitnehmer::orderBy('name', 'ASC')->orderBy('vorname', 'ASC')
        ->with(['standort', 'standort.arbeitgeber'])
        ->paginate(20);
    return view( view: 'verwaltung/arbeitnehmer/index', ['arbeitnehmers' => $arbeitnehmers]);
}
```

```
public function show(Request $request, int $id)
    $this->checkCurrentUserCan( rolle: 'lesen', className: Arbeitnehmer::class);
    $arbeitnehmer = Arbeitnehmer::with([
        'standort.arbeitgeber',
        'zusagen',
        'vertragsereignisse' => function($query) {
            $query->orderBy('datum', 'DESC');
    ])->findOrFail($id);
    return view( view: 'verwaltung/arbeitnehmer/show', ['arbeitnehmer' => $arbeitnehmer]);
```

```
@foreach($arbeitnehmers as $arbeitnehmer)
@include('verwaltung/arbeitnehmer/ status', ['arbeitnehmer' => $arbeitnehmer])
            @php
                                     $standort = $arbeitnehmer->standort;
                                     $arbeitgeber = $arbeitnehmer->standort->arbeitgeber;
                        @endphp
                        {{ $arbeitgeber->name.' '.$arbeitgeber->rechtsform }}
                         <a href="{{ route('arbeitgeber.show', $arbeitgeber->id) }}" class="btn btn-xs btn-default"><:</pre>
                        {{ $standort->ort }}
                         <a href="{{ route('standorte.show', $standort->id) }}" class="btn btn-xs btn-default"><i class="btn btn-xs btn-default"><i class="btn btn-xs btn-default"><<i class="btn btn-xs btn-default"><<i class="btn btn-xs btn-default"><< class="btn btn-xs btn-xs btn-default"><< class="btn btn-xs btn-default"><< class="btn btn-xs btn-default"><< class="btn btn-xs btn-xs btn-default"><< class="btn btn-xs btn-xs btn-xs btn-default"><< class="btn btn-xs btn-x
            {{ Helper::localize($arbeitnehmer->updated_at) }} Uhr
            @if (Helper::currentUserCan('lesen', \App\Models\Arbeitnehmer::class))
                                     <a href="{{ route('arbeitnehmer.show', $arbeitnehmer->id) }}" class="btn btn-xs btn-prima"
                        @endif
             @endforeach
```

```
public function update(Request $request, int $id)
   $this->checkCurrentUserCan( rolle: 'schreiben', className: Arbeitnehmer::class);
   $validated data = $this->execute validations($request, $id);
   $arbeitnehmer = Arbeitnehmer::findOrFail($id);
   $arbeitnehmer->fill($validated data);
   $arbeitnehmer->standort id = $validated data['standort id'];
   if ($arbeitnehmer->save()) {
       $flash = ['flash_notice' => 'Der Arbeitnehmer wurde erfolgreich gespeichert.'];
    } else {
       $flash = ['flash error' => 'Der Arbeitnehmer konnte nicht gespeichert werden.'];
    return redirect()->route( route: 'arbeitnehmer.show', [id' => $arbeitnehmer->id])->with($flash);
```

and now ... special fancy stuff

DB: Eloquent ORM, Query Builder

Model

```
class Arbeitnehmer extends Model
    use SoftDeletes;
    use \Znck\Eloquent\Traits\BelongsToThrough;
    protected static function boot() {
        parent::boot();
        static::addGlobalScope(new MandantScope());
        static::addGlobalScope(new UserStandortScope());
    public function mandant() {
        return $this->belongsTo( related: 'App\Models\Mandant');
    public function standort() {
        return $this->belongsTo( related: 'App\Models\Standort');
    public function arbeitgeber() {
        return $this->belongsToThrough( related: 'App\Models\Arbeitgeber', through: 'App\Models\Standort');
    public function zusagen() {
        return $this->hasMany( related: 'App\Models\Zusage');
    public function historien() {
        return $this->morphMany( related: 'App\Models\Historie', name: 'owner');
```

Migrations

```
class CreateArbeitnehmerTable extends Migration
    public function up() {
        Schema::create( table: 'arbeitnehmer', function (Blueprint $table) {
            $table->engine = 'InnoDB';
            $table->increments( column: 'id');
            $table->integer( column: 'mandant id')->unsigned();
            $table->integer( column: 'standort id')->unsigned();
            $table->string( column: 'name');
            $table->string( column: 'vorname');
            $table->date( column: 'diensteintritt');
            $table->date( column: 'geburtstag');
            $table->boolean( column: 'status neueinstellung')->default(false);
            $table->boolean( column: 'status lohnunterbrechung')->default(false);
            $table->boolean( column: 'status fuehrungskraft')->default(false);
            $table->boolean( column: 'status zweites dienstverhaeltnis')->default(false);
            $table->boolean( column: 'status minijobber')->default(false);
            $table->boolean( column: 'status rentenversicherungspflichtig')->default(false);
            $table->timestamps():
            $table->softDeletes();
            $table->foreign( columns: 'mandant id')->references('id')->on('mandanten');
            $table->foreign( columns: 'standort id')->references('id')->on('standorte');
        });
    public function down() {
        Schema::dropIfExists( table: 'arbeitnehmer');
```

Query Builder

einfache SQL als Beispiel

```
public static function anzahlArbeitnehmerMitZusage($mandant id)
   $result = DB::select('
        SELECT COUNT(`an`.`aggregate`) AS `anzahl` from (
            SELECT `arbeitnehmer`.`id` as `aggregate`
            FROM `arbeitnehmer`
            LEFT JOIN `zusagen` ON `arbeitnehmer`.`id` = `zusagen`.`arbeitnehmer_id`
            WHERE `arbeitnehmer`.`mandant id` = ?
                AND `zusagen`.`mandant id` = ?
                AND `zusagen`.`id` IS NOT NULL
            GROUP BY `arbeitnehmer`.`id`) an
        ', [$mandant id, $mandant id]);
    return $result[0]->anzahl;
```

complex static SQLs? don't write OOP-code

Transactions

```
DB::beginTransaction();
$newGesellschaft = Gesellschaft::create($validated data['gesellschaft']);
$gesellschaft1->nachfolgegesellschaft id = $newGesellschaft->id;
$gesellschaft1->save();
$gesellschaft2->nachfolgegesellschaft id = $newGesellschaft->id;
$gesellschaft2->save();
$zusagenCount = $this->zusagenUebernehmen($gesellschaft1, $gesellschaft2, $newGesellschaft);
$deleter1 = new GesellschaftDeleter($gesellschaft1);
$deleter1->run();
$errors = $deleter1->errors();
$deleter2 = new GesellschaftDeleter($gesellschaft2);
$deleter2->run();
$errors = array merge($errors, $deleter2->errors());
$this->fusionsHistorySpeichern($gesellschaft1, $gesellschaft2, $newGesellschaft);
if (count($errors) > 0) {
    DB::rollBack();
} else {
    DB::commit();
```

ORM

\$arbeitnehmer = Arbeitnehmer::with(relations: 'standort.arbeitgeber')->findOrFail(\$id);

\$standorte = Standort::with(relations: 'arbeitgeber')->get();

use "artisan tinker" (PsySh)
to play with it >>> Arbeitnehmer::whe

```
>>> Mandant::get()
                                           {#3226
=>
             dels\Mandant {#3227
             : "Demo Admin",
                     : "premium",
            1: "DE12 1234 5678 90",
            : "ABCDE99XXX",
           Demo Adminz.Hd. Hr. Mustermann\n
           Altersruhe 67\n
           12345 Musterstadt
         created at: "2018-09-23 15:09:07",
        updated at: "2018-09-23 15:09:07",
        deleted_at: null.
```

```
>>> Arbeitnehmer::where('name','=','Keil')->get()
                                           {#3213
                               {#3204
          andant_id: 3,
                       : "AN3".
           me: "Keil",
        vorname: "Donna",
        diensteintritt: "2008-04-01",
        geburtstag: "1976-07-19",
        status_lohnunterbrechung: 0,
        status_fuehrungskraft: 0,
        status minijobber: 0,
        created_at: "2018-09-23 15:09:07",
        updated_at: "2018-09-23 15:09:07",
                  : null.
      },
```

external init

"composer require illuminate/database"

```
$capsule = new Illuminate\Database\Capsule\Manager();
touch( filename: __DIR__.'/../events.sqlite');
$capsule->addConnection([
    'driver' => 'sqlite',
    'database' => __DIR__.'/../events.sqlite',
$capsule->setAsGlobal();
$capsule->bootEloquent();
```

Scope

```
class Arbeitnehmer extends Model
    protected static function boot() {
        parent::boot();
        static::addGlobalScope(new MandantScope());
        static::addGlobalScope(new UserStandortScope());
class MandantScope implements Scope
    public function apply(Builder $builder, Model $model)
        if (!empty(Auth::id())) {
            $builder->where(
                 column: $model->getTable().'.mandant id',
                 operator: '=',
                Auth::user()->mandant_id
            );
```



```
→ laravel-test-auth git:(master) php artisan make:auth
Authentication scaffolding generated successfully.
→ laravel-test-auth git:(master) x gst
On branch master
Changes not staged for commit:
 (use "git add <file>..." to update what will be committed)
 (use "git checkout -- <file>..." to discard changes in working directory)
       modified: routes/web.php
Untracked files:
 (use "git add <file>..." to include in what will be committed)
       app/Http/Controllers/HomeController.php
       resources/views/auth/
       resources/views/home.blade.php
       resources/views/layouts/
```

Controller Middleware

```
class ArbeitnehmerController extends Controller
   // ..
   public function construct()
       $this->middleware( middleware: 'auth');
       $this->middleware( middleware: 'auth no role:backend');
class MandantenController extends Controller
    public function __construct()
        $this->middleware( middleware: 'auth');
        $this->middleware( middleware: 'auth role:backend');
class UsersController extends Controller
    public function construct()
        $this->middleware( middleware: 'auth');
        $this->middleware( middleware: 'auth role:admin');
```

```
class AuthRole
    public function handle($request, Closure $next, $role = '')
        if ($request->user()->hasRole($role) === false) {
            return redirect()->route( route: 'home');
        return $next($request);
class AuthNoRole
    public function handle($request, Closure $next, $role = '')
        if ($request->user()->hasRole($role) === true) {
            return redirect()->route( route: 'home');
        return $next($request);
```

"but D.R.Y.!"

i don't care (here)

Feature Tests + Faker test data

```
public function testShowsArbeitnehmerListOfTheUsersMandant()
    $arbeitnehmer = factory(Arbeitnehmer::class)->create();
    $user = factory(User::class)->create([
        'mandant id' => $arbeitnehmer->mandant id,
    1);
    $this->assertEquals($user->mandant id, $arbeitnehmer->mandant id);
    $this->actingAs($user)
        ->from(route( name: 'home'))
        ->get(route( name: 'arbeitnehmer'))
        ->assertStatus( status: 200)
        ->assertSee($arbeitnehmer->name)
```

```
$factory->define(App\Models\Arbeitnehmer::class, function (Faker $faker) {
    static $personalnummer = 1;
    $standort = factory('App\Models\Standort')->create();
    return [
        'mandant id' => $standort->mandant id,
        'standort id' => $standort->id,
        'personalnummer' => $personalnummer++,
        'name' => \frac{1}{a-z} \frac{1}{5,10}'),
        'vorname' => $faker->regexify( regex: '[A-Z][a-z]{5,10}'),
        'diensteintritt' => $faker->dateTimeBetween('-10 years', '-3 years')->format( format: 'Y-m-d'),
        'geburtstag' => $faker->dateTimeBetween('-60 years', '-18 years')->format( format: 'Y-m-d'),
        'status neueinstellung' => false,
        'status lohnunterbrechung' => false,
        'status fuehrungskraft' => false,
        'status zweites dienstverhaeltnis' => false,
        'status rentenversicherungspflichtig' => false,
        'status minijobber' => false,
```

Events & Listener

```
public function print(Zusage $zusage) {
    event(new ZusagePrintEvent($zusage));
    dispatch(new PrintZusageJob($zusage));
    return view( view: 'zusage.show', ['data' => $zusage, 'print' => true]);
}
```

```
class SendZusagePrintingEmail
{
    public function handle(ZusagePrint $event)
    {
        print "\nListener: got event Zusage {$event->zusage->id}";
    }
}
```

Job Queue

```
public function print(Zusage $zusage) {
    event(new ZusagePrintEvent($zusage));
    dispatch(new PrintZusageJob($zusage));
    return view( view: 'zusage.show', ['data' => $zusage, 'print' => true]);
}
```

```
class PrintZusage implements ShouldQueue
{
    use Dispatchable, InteractsWithQueue, Queueable, SerializesModels;
    protected $zusage;

public function __construct(Zusage $zusage) {
        $this->zusage = $zusage;
}

public function handle() {
        print "\ndrucke Zusage {$this->zusage->id} ..";
}
```

php artisan queue:work

there's more:

Validation, Facades, Services, Emails, Mocking, Encrypter, Support helper functions

trending: framework less

just use components using PSR standards

https://kevinsmith.io/modern-php-without-a-framework

composer create-project \
 laravel/laravel my-laravel-sandbox

or

```
composer require illuminate/database composer require illuminate/support composer require illuminate/view composer require illuminate/http
```



start your side project now!

learn what and how to improve your legacy big-ball-of-mud

thanks for having me:)

feedback:





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https://joind.in/talk/e3803