

介词(一)

1) out of: =①from (从.....中)出来

e.g. She shook the bag and some coins fell out of it.

:= ②because of 出于(什么原因)

e.g. When we spend money out of habit, insecurity, or without a purpose,
the problem appears.

:=③出离

out of order; out of shape; out of reach

2) in:

1) in the city; in space/nature/the rain: 在.....里 (城市或城市之上之上)

2) participate in/be involved in/ be engaged in: 参与其中

3) in five years: 在.....之后; 在.....之内

4) be dressed in/ in red: 穿着(衣服或颜色) ;

in a good mood/high spirits / in fear/anger 带着某种心情/情绪

5) in English/ in a low voice/ in a friendly tone/in other words: 用.....语言

6) in all directions/ respects: 在.....方向; 方面

7) in that: 因为

by:

1) by car/by means of; by doing:通过方法

2) by the pound/ hour; by weight:计量单位 (可数加冠词; 不可数不加)

3) four by eight: 乘以

4) by the river / widow:在边上 (一般在水源光源的边上)

5) increase by (20%) 表差量

6) by then /by the end of 完成时态

at:

- 1) at the site: 城市之下门牌号之上 (含门牌号)
- 2) at night; at noon; at the turn of: 在时间空间转交点
- 3) be angry at/ marvel at :引起某种情绪的原因 (一般负面情绪)
- 4) at the mercy of/ at your service/convenience/ request:应 (和)
- 5) at the meeting/ concert/ wedding/ceremony:在(人的)聚会上
- 6) at the thought / sight/ sound/ mention of :一.....就