

Virtual Memory

A Project for CS854

Nick Chen
Simon Pratt
Krishna Vaidyanathan

February 15, 2016

Our proposal has 3 parts:

Our proposal has 3 parts:

- 1 Literature Review

Our proposal has 3 parts:

- ① Literature Review
- ② Experimental Design

Our proposal has 3 parts:

- ① Literature Review
- ② Experimental Design
- ③ Implementation

Our proposal has 3 parts:

- ① Literature Review
- ② Experimental Design
- ③ Implementation

Proposal: Literature Review

We wish to investigate the following operating systems:

Proposal: Literature Review

We wish to investigate the following operating systems:

- 1 Linux

Proposal: Literature Review

We wish to investigate the following operating systems:

- 1 Linux
- 2 OpenBSD

Proposal: Literature Review

We wish to investigate the following operating systems:

- 1 Linux
- 2 OpenBSD
- 3 OpenIndiana
(Previously Solaris)

Proposal: Literature Review

We wish to investigate the following operating systems:

- 1 Linux
- 2 OpenBSD
- 3 OpenIndiana
(Previously Solaris)

For each OS, we wish to answer the following questions:

Proposal: Literature Review

We wish to investigate the following operating systems:

- 1 Linux
- 2 OpenBSD
- 3 OpenIndiana
(Previously Solaris)

For each OS, we wish to answer the following questions:

- How is physical memory managed?

Proposal: Literature Review

We wish to investigate the following operating systems:

- 1 Linux
- 2 OpenBSD
- 3 OpenIndiana
(Previously Solaris)

For each OS, we wish to answer the following questions:

- How is physical memory managed?
- Are there data structures for physical pages, separate from the page tables?

Proposal: Literature Review

We wish to investigate the following operating systems:

- 1 Linux
- 2 OpenBSD
- 3 OpenIndiana
(Previously Solaris)

For each OS, we wish to answer the following questions:

- How is physical memory managed?
- Are there data structures for physical pages, separate from the page tables?
- How are contiguous regions of memory managed?

Proposal: Literature Review

We wish to investigate the following operating systems:

- 1 Linux
- 2 OpenBSD
- 3 OpenIndiana
(Previously Solaris)

For each OS, we wish to answer the following questions:

- How is physical memory managed?
- Are there data structures for physical pages, separate from the page tables?
- How are contiguous regions of memory managed?
- How is memory freed?

Proposal: Literature Review

We wish to investigate the following operating systems:

- 1 Linux
- 2 OpenBSD
- 3 OpenIndiana
(Previously Solaris)

For each OS, we wish to answer the following questions:

- How is physical memory managed?
- Are there data structures for physical pages, separate from the page tables?
- How are contiguous regions of memory managed?
- How is memory freed?
 - What happens when the kernel runs out of memory?

Proposal: Literature Review

We wish to investigate the following operating systems:

- 1 Linux
- 2 OpenBSD
- 3 OpenIndiana
(Previously Solaris)

For each OS, we wish to answer the following questions:

- How is physical memory managed?
- Are there data structures for physical pages, separate from the page tables?
- How are contiguous regions of memory managed?
- How is memory freed?
 - What happens when the kernel runs out of memory?
- Do they do anything special on Non-Uniform Memory Access (NUMA) architectures?

Our proposal has 3 parts:

- ① Literature Review
- ② Experimental Design
- ③ Implementation

Our proposal has 3 parts:

- ① Literature Review
- ② Experimental Design
- ③ Implementation

Proposal: Experimental Design

Proposal: Experimental Design

- Make a *testable* hypothesis based on lit. review

Proposal: Experimental Design

- Make a *testable* hypothesis based on lit. review
- Design *simple* experiments to test this hypothesis

Our proposal has 3 parts:

- ① Literature Review
- ② Experimental Design
- ③ Implementation

Our proposal has 3 parts:

- ① Literature Review
- ② Experimental Design
- ③ **Implementation**

Proposal: Implementation

Proposal: Implementation

- Implement a memory management system for KOS

We have made some progress:

- OpenBSD data structures

Progress: OpenBSD

- 386BSD



NetBSD



OpenBSD

Progress: OpenBSD

- 386BSD



NetBSD



OpenBSD

- VM based on NetBSD

Progress: OpenBSD

- 386BSD



NetBSD



OpenBSD

- VM based on NetBSD
 - Rewritten in 1998

Progress: OpenBSD

- 386BSD



NetBSD

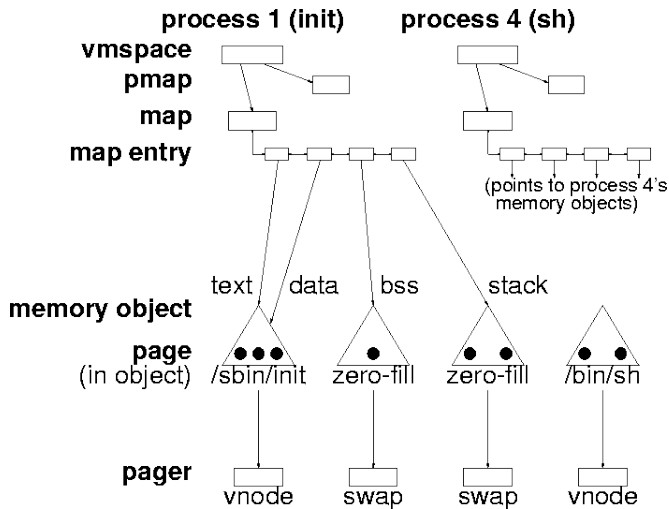


OpenBSD

- VM based on NetBSD
 - Rewritten in 1998
 - 270 page PhD dissertation

Progress: OpenBSD

- 386BSD
 - ↓
- NetBSD
 - ↓
- OpenBSD
- VM based on NetBSD
 - Rewritten in 1998
 - 270 page PhD dissertation



Summary

- ① Literature Review
 - Some progress on data structures!
- ② Experimental Design
- ③ Implementation

References

- UVM dissertation:

<http://vorpai.math.drexel.edu/course/opsys2/uvm-project/uvm.pdf>

- OpenBSD data structure diagram from:
http://usenix.org/legacy/publications/library/proceedings/usenix99/full_papers/cranor/cranor_html/index.html

- These slides are distributed under the creative commons Attribution-ShareAlike 4.0 International (CC BY-SA 4.0).
- See <http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/4.0/> for details.