

第 1 题 得分: \_\_\_\_\_. 求单模热光场的平均光子数.

解: 单模热光场的平均光子数为

$$\begin{aligned}\langle N \rangle &= \text{Tr}(\rho a^\dagger a) \\&= \sum_m \langle m | \left[ 1 - \exp\left(-\frac{\hbar\omega}{kT}\right) \right] \sum_n \exp\left(-n\frac{\hbar\omega}{kT}\right) |n\rangle \langle n| a^\dagger a |m\rangle \\&= \left[ 1 - \exp\left(-\frac{\hbar\omega}{kT}\right) \right] \sum_{m,n} \exp\left(-n\frac{\hbar\omega}{kT}\right) \langle m|n\rangle \langle n| a^\dagger a |m\rangle \\&= \left[ 1 - \exp\left(-\frac{\hbar\omega}{kT}\right) \right] \sum_n \exp\left(-n\frac{\hbar\omega}{kT}\right) \langle n| a^\dagger a |n\rangle \\&= \left[ 1 - \exp\left(-\frac{\hbar\omega}{kT}\right) \right] \sum_n \exp\left(-n\frac{\hbar\omega}{kT}\right) n \\&= \frac{\exp\left(-\frac{\hbar\omega}{kT}\right)}{1 - \exp\left(-\frac{\hbar\omega}{kT}\right)}.\end{aligned}$$

□

第 2 题 得分: \_\_\_\_\_. 证明:  $D^\dagger = D(-\alpha) = [D(\alpha)]^{-1}$ ,  $D^{-1}(\alpha)aD(\alpha) = a + \alpha$ .

证: 位移算符

$$D(\alpha) = e^{\alpha a^\dagger - \alpha^* a} = e^{\alpha a^\dagger} e^{-\alpha^* a} e^{-|\alpha|^2/2}. \quad (1)$$

先证第一个等式: 由于

$$D^\dagger(\alpha) = e^{\alpha^* a - \alpha a^\dagger}, \quad (2)$$

$$D(-\alpha) = e^{-\alpha a^\dagger + \alpha^* a}, \quad (3)$$

$$[D(\alpha)]^{-1} = e^{-\alpha a^\dagger + \alpha^* a}, \quad (4)$$

故

$$D^\dagger(\alpha) = D(-\alpha) = [D(\alpha)]^{-1}. \quad (5)$$

再证第二个等式: 由于  $[a, [a, a^\dagger]] = [a^\dagger, [a, a^\dagger]] = 0$ , 利用 Baker-Hansdoff 公式, 有

$$D^{-1}(\alpha) = e^{\alpha^* a - \alpha a^\dagger} = e^{\alpha^* a} e^{-\alpha a^\dagger} e^{-[\alpha^* a, \alpha a^\dagger]/2} = e^{\alpha^* a} e^{-\alpha a^\dagger} e^{|\alpha|^2/2}, \quad (6)$$

从而

$$D^{-1}(\alpha)aD(\alpha) = e^{\alpha^* a} e^{-\alpha a^\dagger} e^{|\alpha|^2/2} a e^{\alpha a^\dagger} e^{-\alpha^* a} e^{-|\alpha|^2/2} = e^{\alpha^* a} e^{-\alpha a^\dagger} a e^{\alpha a^\dagger} e^{-\alpha^* a}, \quad (7)$$

利用  $e^{-xa^\dagger} a e^{xa^\dagger} = a + x$  得

$$D^{-1}(\alpha)aD(\alpha) = e^{\alpha^* a} (a + x) e^{-\alpha^* a} = a + x. \quad (8)$$

□