

2nd Homework

1. 解: 以任意位置的杆AB为研究对象, 受力如图:

① 杆作平面运动, 设杆的角速度和角加速度分别为 $\vec{\omega}$ 和 $\vec{\alpha}$,

质心C的加速度为 \vec{a}_{cx} 和 \vec{a}_{cy} ,

由刚体平面运动的微分方程, 有

$$ma_{cx} = F_B \quad (1), \quad ma_{cy} = F_A - mg \quad (2), \quad J_C \alpha = F_A \frac{l}{2} \cos \varphi - F_B \frac{l}{2} \sin \varphi \quad (3)$$

再以C点为基点, 则A点的加速度: $\vec{a}_A = \vec{a}_C + \vec{a}_{AC}^t + \vec{a}_{AC}^n$

作加速度矢量图, 在y轴上投影得: $\vec{a}_A = \vec{a}_{cx} + \vec{a}_{cy} + \vec{a}_{AC}^t + \vec{a}_{AC}^n$

$$a_{cy} + a_{AC}^t \cos \varphi + a_{AC}^n \sin \varphi = 0$$

$$\text{即 } a_{cy} = -\left(\frac{l}{2} \alpha \cos \varphi + \frac{l}{2} \omega^2 \sin \varphi\right) \quad (4)$$

同理, 以C为基点分析B的加速度, 并在x轴上投影,

$$\text{得 } a_{cx} = \frac{l}{2} \alpha \sin \varphi - \frac{l}{2} \omega^2 \cos \varphi \quad (5)$$

$$\text{由 (1)-(5) 得 (注: } J_C = \frac{1}{12} ml^2), \quad \alpha = \frac{3g}{2l} \cos \varphi$$

$$\therefore \alpha = \frac{d\omega}{dt} = \frac{d\omega}{d\varphi} \frac{d\varphi}{dt} = -\omega \frac{d\omega}{d\varphi} = \frac{3g}{2l} \cos \varphi \quad \therefore \int_0^\omega \omega d\omega = -\int_{\varphi_0}^\varphi \frac{3g}{2l} \cos \varphi d\varphi$$

$$\therefore \omega = \sqrt{\frac{3g}{l} (\sin \varphi_0 - \sin \varphi)}$$

② 将 ω 及 α 代入 (4)、(5) 求得 a_{cy} 、 a_{cx} , 然后代入 (1)、(2) 得任意时刻的约束力

$$F_B = \frac{3}{4} mg (3 \sin \varphi - 2 \sin \varphi_0) \cos \varphi, \quad F_A = \frac{mg}{4} + \frac{3mg}{4} (3 \sin \varphi - 2 \sin \varphi_0) \sin \varphi$$

③ 运动开始瞬间, $\varphi = \varphi_0$, 代入上式得

$$F_B = \frac{3}{4} mg \sin \varphi_0 \cos \varphi_0, \quad F_A = mg + \frac{3}{4} mg \sin^2 \varphi_0 = mg \left(1 - \frac{3}{4} \cos^2 \varphi_0\right)$$

杆脱离墙时, $F_B = 0$, 设脱离时的夹角为 φ_1 , 则

$$3 \sin \varphi_1 - 2 \sin \varphi_0 = 0, \quad \varphi_1 = \arcsin \left(\frac{2}{3} \sin \varphi_0\right)$$

