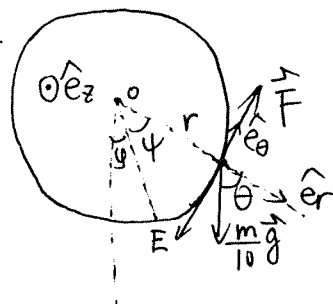


解: 设圆盘转过自转角为 φ , 则圆盘的角速度 $\vec{\Omega} = \dot{\varphi} \hat{e}_z$

小虫在圆盘上 (相对于圆盘) 转过自转角 ψ , 则 $\dot{\psi} = u/r$

θ 为小虫相对地面转过自转角, $\theta = \varphi + \psi$



$$\text{则 } \vec{\omega} = \dot{\theta} \hat{e}_z = \dot{\varphi} \hat{e}_z + \dot{\psi} \hat{e}_z = (\dot{\varphi} + u/r) \hat{e}_z \quad (1)$$

$$\text{圆盘的角动量 } \vec{L} = J_O \vec{\Omega} = \frac{1}{2} m r^2 \dot{\varphi} \hat{e}_z$$

$$\text{小虫A的角动量 } \vec{L}_A = J_A \vec{\omega} = \frac{m}{10} r^2 \dot{\theta} \hat{e}_z$$

$$\therefore \text{小虫A加圆盘对O点的角动量 } \vec{L} = \vec{L}_O + \vec{L}_A = \frac{1}{2} m r^2 \dot{\varphi} \hat{e}_z + \frac{m}{10} r^2 \dot{\theta} \hat{e}_z$$

$$= \frac{mr}{10} (5\dot{\varphi} + \dot{\theta}) \hat{e}_z$$

$$\text{又由(1), 则 } \vec{L} = \frac{mr}{10} [5(\dot{\theta} - u/r)r + \dot{\theta}r] \hat{e}_z$$

$$= \frac{mr}{10} (6\dot{\theta}r - 5u) \hat{e}_z \quad (3)$$

(i) 小虫A初始时刻位于最低点, 系统不受外力矩作用, 从静止到启动的瞬间, 系统的角动量保持为零, 则由(3)得 $\dot{\theta}_0 = \frac{5u}{6r}$, 代入(1), 得

$$\Omega_0 = \dot{\theta}_0 - u/r = -\frac{u}{6r}, \text{ 即 } \vec{\Omega}_0 = -\frac{u}{6r} \hat{e}_z$$

$$(ii) \text{ 由(3)式得, } \frac{d\vec{L}}{dt} = \frac{mr^2}{10} 6\ddot{\theta} \hat{e}_z = -\frac{m}{10} g r \sin\theta \hat{e}_z$$

对系统应用角动量定理 (对O点) 则有 $6r\ddot{\theta} + g \sin\theta = 0 \quad (4)$

(iii) 沿圆盘边缘切向, 小虫的运动方程为 $\frac{m}{10} r \ddot{\theta} = F - \frac{m}{10} g \sin\theta$

$$\text{则 } F_N = -F = -\frac{m}{10} (g \sin\theta + r \ddot{\theta}) = -\frac{m}{10} (g \sin\theta - \frac{1}{6} g \sin\theta)$$

$$= -\frac{5}{60} m g \sin\theta = -\frac{1}{12} m g \sin\theta, \text{ 即 } \vec{F}_N = -\vec{F} = -\frac{1}{12} m g \sin\theta \hat{e}_t$$

$$(iv) \text{ 系统质心必在OA连线上, } \vec{r}_c = r_c \hat{e}_r = \frac{m \cdot 0 + m_{10} \cdot r}{m + m_{10}} \hat{e}_r = \frac{r}{11} \hat{e}_r$$

$$\text{则由质心定理: } \frac{11}{10} m \ddot{r}_c = \frac{11}{10} m (-r_c \dot{\theta}^2 \hat{e}_r + r_c \ddot{\theta} \hat{e}_\theta) \quad \vec{r}(\ddot{r} - r\dot{\theta}^2) \hat{e}_r + (r\ddot{\theta} + 2\dot{r}\dot{\theta}) \hat{e}_\theta$$

$$= \frac{11}{10} m \vec{g} + \vec{F}_R \quad [\text{注: 用了 } \vec{a} = a_r \hat{e}_r + a_\theta \hat{e}_\theta]$$

$$\text{由(4)得 } 6r \frac{d\dot{\theta}}{dt} = 6r \frac{d\dot{\theta}}{d\theta} \frac{d\theta}{dt} = 6r \dot{\theta} \frac{d\dot{\theta}}{d\theta} = 3r \frac{d\dot{\theta}^2}{d\theta} = -g \sin\theta$$

$$\text{积分, 得 } \dot{\theta}^2 = \dot{\theta}_0^2 + \frac{g}{3r} (\cos\theta - \cos\theta_0)$$

$$t=0 \text{ 时 } \theta = \theta_0 = 0, \text{ 又 } \vec{\omega} = (\Omega + u/r) \hat{e}_z \quad (1), \vec{\Omega}_0 = -\frac{u}{6r} \hat{e}_z, \therefore \dot{\theta}_0 = \Omega_0 + u/r = \frac{5u}{6r}$$

$$\text{代入上式得 } \dot{\theta}^2 = \left(\frac{5u}{6r}\right)^2 + \frac{g}{3r} (\cos\theta - 1)$$

$$\vec{g} = g \cos\theta \hat{e}_r - g \sin\theta \hat{e}_\theta \quad [\text{反面}]$$