



Q_2, Q_3 穩定焦点

$Q_1 = \text{鞍点}$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ -4 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \quad \lambda_1 = -0.5 + j1.9365 \quad \lambda_2 = -0.5 - j1.9365 \quad V_2 = \begin{bmatrix} 0.118 + j0.433 \\ -0.894 \end{bmatrix}$$



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$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \quad \lambda_1 = 2 \quad \lambda_2 = -1 \quad V_1 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad V_2 = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\frac{df}{dx} = \begin{bmatrix} 2-x_2 & -x_1 \\ 4x_1 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$