

题干词	释义	正确选项词
1.underlying 2.fundamental	a.1.根本的 2.基本的	basic
wealthy	a.富有的	prosperous
aim	v.打算	intend
cite	v.引用	mention
conversely	ad.相反地	in contrast
at intervals	ad.间隔地	periodically
vocation	n.职业	occupation
abundant	a.丰富的;大量的	plentiful
agree	v.同意	concur
engage	v.参加	participate
flee	v.逃离	run away
steadily	ad.平稳地	unvarying
highlight	v.强调	emphasize
1.suitable 2.proper	a.合适的	appropriate
in retrospect	回顾	look back
plentiful	a.大量的	numerous
needless to say	明显地	obviously
ideal	a.完美的	perfect
resultant	a.因而产生的	consequent
sequence	n.顺序	series
dismiss	v.驳回	reject
end *	n.目的	purpose
prompt	v.促使	stimulate
vitality	n.活力	energy
criterion	n.准则	standard



generate	v.产生	produce
proximity	n.接近	closeness
fulfill	v.实现	achieve
focus	v.集中	concentrate
swiftly	ad.迅速地	rapidly
upon reflection	考虑后	after consideration
compound	v.加 (剧)	add to
striking	a.明显的	noteworthy
pervasive	a.普遍的	widespread
consistent	a.1.一致的 2.不变的	1. compatible 2. uniform
vicinity	n.附近	surrounding area
vigorous	a.有力的	strong
disrupt	v.破坏	1. destroy 2. disorder
evenly	ad.平均地	equally
assess	v.评价	evaluate
encapsulate	v.概述	summarize
alternate	v.轮流	take turns
promote	v.促进	encourage
elusive	a.难以识别的	hard to identify
lucrative	a.有利益的	profitable
deliberately	ad.故意地	intentionally
simulate	v.模拟、假装	imitate
enable	v.使能够	allow
duration	n.持续时间	length
simultaneously	ad.同时地	at the same time
emit	v.释放	release



outlying	a.偏远的	remote
function	n.用途	purpose
fragment	n.碎片	piece
ensure	v.保证	guarantee
skepticism	n.怀疑	doubt
preoccupation	n.关注	concern
recall	v.回忆	remember
advent	n.到来	arrival
conduct	v.处理；进行	carry out
reveal	v.展现；揭露	make known
imminent	a.即将发生的	about to happen
excrete	v.分泌	release
significant	a.重大的	considerable
perceive	v.把…看作；视为	see
initiate	v.使…加入；开始	introduce
exploit	v.利用	take advantage of
mechanism	n. 机制、手段	means
consequence	n.结果	result
refined	a.精致的	with high quality
resolve	v.解决	settle
virtually	ad.几乎	nearly
1.regulate 2.adapt	v.调整；调节	adjust
tangible	a.有形的	physical
conceivable	a.可想到的	imaginable
curious *	a.奇怪的	strange



ambitious	a. 1.有志于的 2.耗时费力的	1.keen 2.impressive but difficult to achieve
rely	v.依赖	depend
associate with	关联	connect to
permanent	a.永远的	forever
trace	n.痕迹	evidence
distinction	n.区别	difference
henceforth	ad.从那以后	from past to now
consequently	ad.因此	therefore
congregate	v.聚集	gather
heighten	v.提高	increase
adjacent	a.毗连的	neighboring
rudimentary	a.早期的	primitive
surpass	v.超过	exceed
secure *	v.争取到	get
take place	v.发生	occur
leftover	a.剩余的	remaining
install	v.安装	put in place
magnify	v.放大, 加大	increase
autonomous	a.自主的	independent
keep pace with	跟上	keep abreast of
postulate	v.假设	1.put forth 2.propose
investigate	v.调查; 检查	1.inspect 2.examine
peak	n.巅峰	the high point
norm	n.规范; 标准	standard
conducive to	有利的	favorable to



in essence	基本上；实质上	basically
rival	a.竞争的	competing
revere	v.推崇	admire
string	n.一系列	series
quest	追寻	search
recur	v.再现	repeat itself
ardent	a.热烈的	enthusiastic
duty	n.责任	responsibility
signify	v.表明	indicate
coalesce	v.合并	join
magnitude	n.大小	size
frigid	a.极冷的	cold
indigenous	a.当地的	native
renowned	a.著名的	famous
abrupt	a.突然的	sudden
erect	v.建立	build
potential	a.可能的	possible
integrate	v.合并	combine
tactic	n.策略	strategy
incorporate	v.吸收;并入	merge
controversial	a.有争议的	debatable
implication *	n.可能的结果	consequence
within	prep.在里面	inside
unpromising	a.不利的	unfavorable
wanting *	a.缺乏的	inadequate
witness *	v.经历	experience
replenish	v.补充	restore



renew	v.恢复	restore
imply	v.暗示	suggest
ingest	v.咽下	swallow
emergence	n.出现	appearance
feature	1.特点 2.方面	1.trait 2.aspect
facilitate	v.促进	promote
discrete	a.分离的	separate
exert	v.施加	put force
discrepancy	n.差异	inconsistency
disadvantage	n.不利条件	drawback
struggle	v.奋斗	try hard
pierce	v.穿透	break through
impede	v.妨碍	prohibit
breakthrough	n.突破	development
hierarchical	a.分等级的	classified
augment	v.增加	add to
speculate	v.猜测	guess
monotonous	a.单调的	unchanging
defining *	a.决定性的	important
remarkable	a.非凡的	extraordinary
confirm	v.证实	prove
presumably	ad.大概	supposedly
pioneering	a.开拓的	original
resemble	v.像	look like
phenomenon	n.现象	occurrence
excessive	a.过多的	too much



substantial	a.大量的；重要的	1.considerable 2.significant
elite	n.精英；精华	excellent person
segment	v.分割	divide
notably	ad.明显地	especially
culmination	n.告终	end
embody *	v.包括	incorporate
stagnation	n.停滞	lack of growth
appreciate	v.理解	understand
stamina	n.耐力	endurance
elevated	a.高的	high
proportion	n.尺寸	size
retain	v.保持	preserve
oversee	v.监督	supervise
intermittent	a.间歇的	sporadic
1.massive 2.widespread	1.a.巨大的 2.广泛的	extensive
ally	v.关联	relate
extreme	a.极端的	unusual
accordingly	1.因此 2.相应地	correspondingly
parallel *	v.与…媲美	match
dense	a.浓密的	thick
notable	a.著名的	well-known
ingenious	a.心灵手巧的	clever
foster	v.促进	stimulate
anchored	v.使固定	held in place
tie	n.联系	connection



scarce	a.稀有的	rare
constant	a.1.稳定的 2.持续的	1.stable 2.continued
nevertheless	adv.然而;尽管	however
exhibit	v.展出	display
encompass	v.包括	1.include 2.contain
reply	v.回应	respond
chronological	a.时间顺序的	order of time
acknowledge	v.承认	recognize
hasten	v.赶紧	speed up
drastically	ad.严重地;剧烈地	1.severely 2.extremely
furthermore	ad.此外	besides
inhibit	v.约束;抑制	hinder
deter	v.防止	prevent
margin	n.边界	limit
vast	a.巨大的	immense
hence	ad.因此	therefore
exquisite	a.极好的	perfect
formulated	v.表达	stated
moreover	ad.此外	in addition
1.appeal to 2.draw	v.吸引	attract
capacity	n.能力	ability
sufficient	a.足够的	adequate
maximize	v.最大化	magnify
constituent	n.成分	component
amass	v.积累	accumulate
refinement	n.提高	improvement





aptitude	n.天资	ability
obsolete	a. 过时的	out of date
1.comprehensive 2.perfect 3.intact	a.1 & 2完全的 3.完整的	complete
resume	v.恢复	begin again
comprise	v.组成, 构成	consist of
might *	n.力量	strength
alteration	n.改变	modification
contradictory	a.矛盾的	conflicting
master	v.精通	become skillful at
spurt	n.猛增	sudden increase
startle	v.使吃惊	surprise
coincide with	相符	cohere with
preserve	v.保存;保护	retain
acute	a.剧烈的	severe
lateral	a.侧面的	side
designation	n.名称;指定	identification
enormous	a.巨大的	huge
approach	v.接近	come near
pose	v.构成	present
heritage	n.遗产;传统	legacy
enhance	v.提高	improve
compose	v.组成	make up
point out	指出	state
decipher	v.理解	figure out
critical	a.关键的	essential



ultimately	ad.最终	eventually
feasible	a.可行的	practical
scale	n.规模	size
divert	v.使...转向	redirect
standard	n.标准	criteria
skillful	a.熟练的	adept
sophisticated	a.复杂的	intricate
1.thus 2.thereby	ad.因此	consequently
expect	v.预期	anticipate
take precedence	优先于	more important
secreted	v.分泌	created
crude	a.简陋的	primitive
rebound	n.复苏	recovery
overwhelm	v.压垮；远大于	be too larger than
trigger	v.引发	initiate
obvious	a.清晰的	clear
discard	v.丢弃	throw away
shattered	a.破碎的	separated
sentimental	a.情感的	emotional
unfavorable	a.不利的	adverse
inevitable	a.不可避免的	unavoidable
1.notion 2.concept	n.观念；概念	idea
excavate	v.挖掘	dig out
exceed	v.超越	go beyond
inherent	a.内在的；固有的	1.internal 2.built-in
seldom	ad.很少	not often
diffuse	v.扩散	spread



occasionally	ad.偶尔	sometimes
property	n.特性	characteristic
couple with	v.联系	combine with
marvelous	a.极好的	wonderful
or so	大约	roughly
edible	a.可食用的	fit to be eaten
bare	a.裸露的	not covered
viable	a.有望成功的	capable of succeeding
conventional	a.常规的	standard
emanate	v.发源	originate
convey	v.传送	transmit
1.eradicate 2.erase	v.根除；消灭	eliminate
1.recognize 2.admit	v.承认	accept
absolute	a.完全的	sheer
valid	a.有根据的	well- founded
initiative	n.主动行为	action
regard for	考虑	concern about
keep in check	限制	restrict
ingenuity	n.心灵手巧	inventiveness
incentive	n.刺激	motivation
expend	v.耗费	use
detect	v.观测；查明	observe/ distinguish
phenomenal	a.不寻常的	exceptional
harness	v.利用	utilize
pursue	v.追求	chase
converge on	汇聚	meet on
impulse	n.推动力	push



endure	v.承受	withstand
address *	v.处理	deal with
commonplace	a.普通的	ordinary
severely	ad.严重地	very seriously
hitherto	ad.直到那时	up till then
typical	a.典型的；通常的	common
dependable	a.可信赖的	reliable
particular	a.特别的	specific
merely	ad.仅仅	only
1. determinant 2. induce	1.n.因素 2.v.引起	cause
equivalent	a.相等的	comparable
redundancy	n.多余；冗长	duplication
regime	n.政权	government
wrought	a.创造的	created
remote	a.偏僻的	isolated
thrill	n.激动	excitement
unless	cong.除非	except on condition
inconclusive	a.非决定性的	not decisive
afford	v.提供	provide
contract	v.减少	reduce
pertinent	a.有关的	relevant
a wealth of	大量	abundance of
derive	v.获得	obtain
gross	a.总的	overall
maintenance	n.维持	support
subsequent	a.随后的	1.ensuing 2.later



beneficial	a.有利的	helpful
cluster	v.聚集	1.collect 2.group
prolong	v.延长	extend
accelerate	v.加速	speed up
enduring	a.持续的	persistent
assume	v.假定;设想	believe
temporary	a.短期的	1.brief 2.short-term
oblige	v.强迫	force
mutual	a.共同的	shared
stride	n.大步;阔步	step
chaotic	a.混乱的	disordered
propagate	v.繁殖	proliferate
spectacular	a.引人注目的	remarkable
indefinitely	ad.无限期地	unlimited time
compensate for	补偿	make up for
specified	a.指定的	stated
launch	v.发起	start
eminent	a.杰出的	distinguished
provided	conj.如果	if
vacate	v.腾出, 空出	empty
exotic	a.异国的	foreign
reinforce	v.增强	strengthen
1.counter 2.resist	v.反对, 抵制	oppose
authority	n.专家	expert
straightforward	a.简单的	simple
unique	a.独特的	one of a kind
cumulatively	ad.累计地; 完全	altogether



isolated	a.分隔的	separated
insure	v.确保	guarantee
tremendous	a.巨大的	enormous
adhesive	a.粘的	sticky
annual	a.每年的	yearly
relentless	a.不停的	unceasing
disperse	v.分散	1.spread 2.scatter
evoke	v.唤起;引起	stimulate
inviting	a.引发的;诱惑的	encouraging
maintain	v.维持;使继续	continue
counterpart	n.地位相当的人或物	equivalent
1.compelling 2.persuasive	a.有说服力的	convincing
generally	ad.一般地	usually
obstruction	n.阻碍	barrier
comparatively	ad.相对地	relatively
posterity	n.下一代	further generation
expel	v.排斥	exclude
cycle	n.循环	pattern of events that repeats itself
conspicuous	a.显眼的	obvious
further *	v.推动	promote
foundation	n.基础;根基	base
modest	a.适度的	moderate
scenario	n.情况	version of events
preceding	在...之前	prior to
predominant	a.主要的	major



permeable	a.能渗透的	penetrable
expose	v.揭露	uncover
vanish	v.消失	disappear
impractical	a.不现实的	unrealistic
appreciably	ad.明显地；相当大地	significantly
miraculous	a.奇迹般的	extraordinary
surplus	n.过多	redundancy
painstakingly	a.勤勉地	with great effort
flourish	v.繁荣；兴旺	thrive
correspond	v.相符	match
fuel	v.加燃料	provide energy
corroborated	a.证实了的	confirmed
consult	v.咨询	ask
prerequisite	n.前提要求	requirement
radical	a.极端的	drastic
mount *	v.增加	grow
baffle	v.使困惑	1.perplex 2.puzzle
thorough	a.缜密的；彻底的	careful
1.assertion 2.maintain *	1.n.断言 2.v.坚称	claim
unethical	a.不道德的	improper
advocate	v.支持	support
sustain	v.维持	persist
premise	n.假定；前提	assumption
ongoing	a.持续的	continuing
sabotage	v.蓄意破坏	intentionally damage
task	n.任务	job





ascend	v.升高	go up
1.copious 2.profuse	a.大量的	abundant
incite	v.激起	stimulate
segregate	v.分开	separate
seek	v.寻求；试图	attempt
optimal	a.最优的	ideal
scrutiny	n.仔细观察	close observation
unprecedented	a.空前的	unparalleled
suspend	v.悬浮	float
rapprochement	n.融洽关系	bond
utilize	v.利用	use
irritating	a.令人恼怒的	annoying
hazardous	a.危险的	dangerous
whole	a.全部的	entire
recommend	v.推荐；力挺	support
unintentional	a.非故意的	1.inadvertent 2.accidental
remnant	n.残余部分	remainder
undoubtedly	adv.毫无疑问地	certainly
distortion	n.扭曲	irregularity
dominate	v.控制	control
episode	n.事件	occurrence
plausible	a.看起来合理的	reasonable
with respect to	就…而言	in terms of
portable	a.便携的	movable
harsh	a.严厉的	severe
congestion	n.拥挤	crowding





dispensable	a.非必要的	not necessary
universal	a.普遍的	common
gradual	a.逐渐的	slow
eventual	a.最终的	final
replicate	v.复制	copy
propose	v.提议	suggest
accessible	a.可得到的	reachable
subdue	v.征服	defeat
collate	v.核对；收集	assemble
strategy	n.战略，策略	plan
mean *	a.平均的	average
exercise *	v.运用	apply
consensus	n.共识	agreement
profound	a.强烈的	very strong
confine	v.限制	constrain
obscure	v.掩盖；使模糊	hide
tend *	v.照料	take care of
surge	n.突然增加	sudden increase
1.integral 2.indispensable	a.必需的	essential
courteous	a.礼貌的	polite
stationary	a.静止的	fixed
scrutinize	v.详细审查	examine
1.mandate 2.oblige	1.命令 2.要求；强	require
permeate	v.散布；渗透	spread throughout
interpret	v.理解	understand



pragmatic	a. 务实的	practical
deterioration	n. 恶化	worsening condition
extract	v. 移除	remove
intense	a. 强烈的	strong
founding	n. 建立	establishment
readily	ad. 容易地	easily
component	n. 部分	part
1. annihilate 2. devastate	v. 消灭；毁灭	destroy
ponder	v. 考虑	think about
shallow	a. 浅的	having little depth
peculiar	a. 1. 特别的 2. 奇怪的	1. unique 2. unusual
exclusively	ad. 仅仅；唯一地	solely
robust	a. 强壮的	strong
justify	v. 证实	substantiate
elaborate	1. v. 精心制作 2. a. 复杂的	1. develop well 2. complex
accommodate	v. 提供	provide for
dramatic	a. 显著的	1. striking 2. significant
apparently	ad. 1. 表面上 2. 显然地	1. seemingly 2. clearly
1. precise 2. faithful	a. 准确的 2. a. 如实的	accurate
suspect	v. 怀疑	doubt
anxiety	焦虑	worry
prevail	v. 占优势	dominate
methodically	ad. 有条不紊地	systematically
intriguing	a. 引起兴趣的	fascinating



sparse	a. 稀少的	thinly distributed
current	a. 现在的	present
configuration	n. 结构	arrangement
furnish	v. 提供；装备	equip
era	n. 时代	period
fluid	n. 液体	liquid
implement	v. 实施	put into effect
modify	v. 修改，更改	change
attest	v. 证明	1. provide evidence 2. confirm
verify	v. 证实	confirm
mimic	v. 模仿	reproduce
recompense	n. 报酬	payment
scatter	v. 使分散	distribute
devoid of	缺乏	lacking
innumerable	a. 不计其数的	countless
incredible	a. 非凡的	remarkable
irreversible	a. 永久的	permanent
perfect *	v. 完善	improve
combine	v. 合并	mix
fluctuate	v. 变化，波动	vary
compile	v. 汇编	assemble
manifestation	n. 表现	expression
garment	n. 衣服	article of clothing
1. durable 2. persistent	a. 持久的	lasting
collapse	v. 坍塌	fall inward



initially	ad.起初	at first
storage	n.贮藏	saving
rigid	a.固定的	fixed
contemporary	a.同时代的	at that time
traditional	a.传统的	conventional
distinctive	a.有特色的	characteristic
innovation	n.革新	change
bizarre	a.古怪的	strange
cease	v.停止	stop
domestic	a.家庭的	household
allow for	允许	make possible
reflect	v.显示	indicate
feat	n.功绩	achievement
misleading	a.令人误解的	deceptive
allied	a.有关联的	related
conform	v.符合	1.match 2.agree with
explicit	a.明确的;清楚的	obvious
accumulate	v.积累	build up
proponent	n.支持者	supporter
lethal	a.致命的	deadly
ornament	n.装饰	decoration
unpredictable	a.不可预测的	uncertain
prolific	a.多产的	productive
momentum	n.动力	impetus
principally	ad.主要地	mainly
vulnerable	a.脆弱的	fragile



warning	n.警报	alarm
account for	v.解释	explain
assimilate	v.吸收	absorb
akin to	类似的	similar to
prominent	a.卓越的;重要的	outstanding
cultivate	v.耕作;种植	grow
still *	a.静止的	motionless
observe	v.观察	monitor
abandon	v.抛弃	desert *
supplement	v.补充	add to
verge	v.接近	border
allege	v.假定;断言	suppose
aggregation	n.集体	group
unanimity	n.一致同意	total agreement
astonishment	n.惊讶	surprise
slightly	ad.少量地	by very small amounts

