

考满分GRE镇考机经词4.0（七天任务版）

词汇说明：所以词汇均来自于考满分填空机经1100题的答案选项，删除了一些特别简单的词，有同根词的时候尽量只写一个代表性词汇。有任何问题欢迎在微信公众号“张巍老师”进行反馈！

词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	机经同义词（六选二）
Day One			
abandon	[ə'bəndən]	(1)v. to leave and never return to 放弃 (2)v. to give (oneself) over unrestrainedly 放纵	
abate	[ə'beɪt]	v. to become weaker 减弱	mitigate
abbreviate	[ə'bri:vɪət]	v. to make shorter 缩短	
aberration	[.æbə'reɪʃn]	n. something that is unusual or unexpected 异常	anomaly
abeyant	[ə'beɪənt]	adj. 中止的	quiescent
abnegation	[.æbnɪ'geɪʃn]	n. denial especially: self-denial 否认	
abound	[ə'baʊnd]	v. to be present in large numbers or in great quantity 充满	proliferate
absolute	[ˈæbsəlu:t]	(1) adj. complete and total 完全的 (2) adj. not limited in any way 不受限制	
absolve	[əb'zɒlv]	v. to make (someone) free from guilt, responsibility, etc. 免罪	exonerate
absorbing	[əb'sɔ:bɪŋ]	adj. fully taking one's attention 吸引人的	
abstemious	[əb'sti:mɪəs]	adj. not eating and drinking too much 有节制的	
abstinence	[ˈæbstɪnəns]	n. the practice of not doing or having something that is wanted or enjoyable 节制	
abstracted from	[æb'stræktɪd]	phrase. 从...中分离	divorced from
abstraction	[æb'strækʃn]	(1)n. the act of obtaining or removing something from a source 抽离 (2)n. a general idea or quality rather than an actual person, object, or event 笼统, 抽象 (3)n. the state of someone who is not paying attention to what is happening or being said 心不在焉	generality
abstruse	[əb'stru:s]	adj. hard to understand 难理解的	
absurd	[əb'sɜ:d]	adj. extremely silly, foolish, or unreasonable 荒谬的	
abundance	[ə'bʌndəns]	n. a large amount of something 大量	glut
abuse	[ə'bju:s]	(1)v. to treat (a person or animal) in a harsh or harmful way 虐待 (2)v. to use wrongly 误用 (3)n. a corrupt practice or custom 恶习	misuse

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accelerate	[æk'seləreɪt]	(1)v. to move faster: to gain speed 加速 (2)v. to cause (something) to happen sooner or more quickly 促进	
accept	[æk'sept]	(1)v. to receive or take 接受 (2)v. to endure without protest or reaction 忍受	
accession	[æk'seʃn]	(1)n. the act or process by which someone rises to a powerful and important position 就职 (2)n. the act of becoming joined: adherence 遵守	acquiescence
acclaim	[ə'kleɪm]	v. to praise (someone or something) in a very strong and enthusiastic way 称赞	hail
accommodate	[ə'kɒmədeɪt]	(1)v. to make fit, suitable, or congruous 适应 (2)v. to make room for 容纳	
acerbic	[ə'sɜ:bɪk]	adj. expressing harsh or sharp criticism in a clever way 尖刻的	mordant, vitriolic
acknowledge	[æk'nɒlɪdʒ]	(1)v. to say that you accept or do not deny the truth or existence of (something) 承认 (2)v. to regard or describe (someone or something) as having or deserving a particular status 感激	concede
acquiescence	[ækwi'esns]	n. the act of acquiescing 默许	accession
acquire	[ə'kwəɪə]	v. to gain (a new skill, ability, etc.) usually by your own effort 获得	
adapt	[ə'dæpt]	v. to make fit (as for a new use) often by modification 适应，改编	
adaptability	[ə'dæptə'bɪləti]	n. 适应性，可改编性	flexibility
addiction	[ə'dɪkʃn]	n. an usually great interest in something or a need to do or have something 嗜好	
adhere	[əd'hɪə]	v. to give support or maintain loyalty 遵守	
admirable	[ˈædmərəbl]	adj. deserving to be admired: very good 令人敬佩的	
adopt	[ə'dɒpt]	(1)v. to take a child of other parents legally as your own child 收养 (2)v. to begin to use or have (a different manner, method, etc.) 采用	foster
adroit	[ə'drɔɪt]	adj. very clever or skillful 精明的，灵巧的	nimble
adulation	[ˌædju'leɪʃn]	n. excessive or slavish admiration or flattery 谄媚	approbation
advanced	[əd'vɑ:nst]	adj. being beyond others in progress or ideas 先进的	

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advantage	[əd'vɑ:ntɪdʒ]	(1)n. a good or desirable quality or feature 优势 (2)n. benefit or gain 利益	
adversarial	[.ædvə'seəriəl]	adj. involving two people or two sides who oppose each other 对立的	antagonistic
adverse	[.ædvɜ:s]	(1)adj. bad or unfavorable 不利的 (2)adj. acting against or in a contrary direction 逆的	
advocate	[.ædvəkət]	(1)n. a person who argues for or supports a cause or policy 拥护者 (2) v. to support or argue for 支持	
aesthetic	[i:s'θetɪk]	(1)adj. of or relating to art or beauty 审美的 (2)adj. pleasing in appearance 美观的	
affable	[.æfəbl]	adj. friendly and easy to talk to 和蔼可亲的	easygoing
affinity	[ə'fɪnəti]	(1)n. a feeling of closeness and understanding that someone has for another person because of their similar qualities, ideas, or interests 紧密联系 (2)n. likeness based on relationship or causal connection 类同 (3)n. liking for or an attraction to something 吸引力	
affirm	[ə'fɜ:m]	v. to say that something is true in a confident way 确信	
aggravate	[.ægrəvet]	v. to make more serious or severe 加剧	exacerbate
aimlessness	[eɪmləsnes]	n. 无目的，盲目性	
alacrity	[ə'lækrəti]	n. a quick and cheerful readiness to do something 乐意	
alarmist	[ə'lɑ:mɪst]	n./adj. to cause unnecessary fear or anxiety that something unpleasant or dangerous is going to happen 危言耸听者；危言耸听的	
alien	[.eɪliən]	(1)adj. not familiar or like other things you have known 陌生的 (2)adj. from another country 外国的	
alienation	[.eɪliə'neiʃn]	n. a withdrawing or separation of a person or a person's affections from an object or position of former attachment 疏远	
allure	[ə'lʊə(r)]	(1)v. to entice by charm or attraction 引诱 (2)n. power to attract 魅力	
alternative	[ɔ:l'tɜ:nətv]	(1)adj. offering or expressing a choice 供选择的 (2)n. something that can be chosen instead of something else 替代品	

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altruistic	[ˌæltrʊˈɪstɪk]	adj. showing concern for the happiness and welfare of other people rather than for yourself 无私的	benevolent
ambivalence	[æmˈbɪvələns]	n. simultaneous and contradictory attitudes for feelings toward an object, person, or action 矛盾	
anachronistic	[əˌnækrəˈnɪstɪk]	(1)adj. out of date or old-fashioned 过时的 (2)adj. something that is mistakenly placed in a time where it does not belong in a story, movie, etc. 时代错误的	
analogous	[əˈnæləgəs]	adj. similar in some way 类似的	comparable
analytical	[ˌænəˈlɪtɪkl]	adj. doing something involves the use of logical reasoning 善于分析的	dispassionate
anathema	[əˈnæθəmə]	n. someone or something that is very strongly disliked 非常讨厌的人或物	
ancestry	[ˈænsɛstri]	n. a person's ancestors 祖先	
anchor	[ˈæŋkə(r)]	(1)n. a person or thing that provides strength and support 靠山 (2)v. to secure firmly 固定	
anecdote	[ˈænɪkdəʊt]	n. a usually short narrative of an interesting, amusing, or biographical incident 趣闻轶事	
animadversion	[ˌænɪmədˈvɜːʃən]	n. a critical and usually censorious remark 批评	
animate	[ˈænɪmeɪt]	(1)adj. possessing or characterized by life 有生命力的 (2)v. to give spirit and support 激励，推动	galvanize
annihilate	[əˈnaɪəleɪt]	v. to destroy completely	destroy
anomaly	[əˈnɒməli]	n. something that is unusual or unexpected 异常	aberration
anonymous	[əˈnɒnɪməs]	(1)adj. not named or identified 无名的，匿名的 (2)adj. lacking individuality, distinction, or recognizability 无个性的	obscure
antagonistic	[ænˌtæɡəˈnɪstɪk]	adj. showing dislike or opposition 敌对的	adversarial, inimical
antediluvian	[ˌæntɪdɪˈluːviən]	adj. very old or old-fashioned 过时的	archaic
anthropogenic	[ˌænθrəpəˈdʒɪnɪk]	adj. of, relating to, or resulting from the influence of human beings on nature 人为的	
anticipate	[ænˈtɪsɪpɪt]	(1)v. to think of (something that will or might happen in the future) 预期 (2)v. to do something before someone else 先于某人做某事	prefigure, foresee

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antithesis	[æn'tɪθəsis]	n. the exact opposite of something or someone 对立	
apathy	['æpəθɪ]	n. the feeling of not having much emotion or interest 冷漠	passivity
apocryphal	[ə'pɒkrɪfl]	adj. of doubtful authenticity: spurious 虚假的	
apology	[ə'pɒlədʒi]	(1)n. a statement saying that you are sorry about something 道歉 (2)n. something that is said or written to defend something that other people criticize 辩护	
appetite	['æpɪtaɪt]	n. a desire or liking for something 嗜好，欲望	
applaud	[ə'plɔ:d]	v. to express approval especially by clapping the hands 称赞	extol
apposite	['æpəzɪt]	adj. very appropriate 合适的	fitting
apprehend	[,æprɪ'hend]	(1)v. to grasp with the understanding 理解 (2)v. to anticipate especially with anxiety, dread, or fear 担忧 (3)v. arrest, seize 逮捕	
approbation	[,æprə'beɪʃn]	n. an act of approving formally or officially 赞同	adulation, commendation
appropriate	[ə'prəʊpɪət]	(1)v. to take or use (something) especially in a way that is illegal, unfair, etc. 挪用 (2)adj. right or suited for some purpose or situation 合适的	borrow
approximate	[ə'præksɪmət]	(1)adj. close in value or amount but not precise 大概的 (2)v. to bring near or close 接近于	
apt	[æpt]	(1)adj. likely to do something 易于...的 (2)adj. appropriate or suitable 恰当的 (3)adj. keenly intelligent and responsive 聪慧的	
arbitrary	['ɑ:bətrəri]	adj. not based on reason or evidence 随意的，武断的	
arcane	[ɑ:'keɪn]	adj. secret or mysterious: known or understood by only a few people 难懂的	
archaic	[ɑ:'keɪk]	adj. of or relating to ancient times 古老的	antediluvian
archetypical	[ɑ:ki'tɪpɪkəl]	adj. being a perfect example of something 典型的	classic
arousal	[ə'raʊzl]	n. a state in which you feel excited or very alert 兴奋	

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arrest	[ə'rest]	(1)v. to use the power of the law to take and keep 逮捕 (2)v. to stop the progress or movement of 阻止 (3)v. to attract and hold the attention of 吸引	
arrogant	['æɹəgənt]	adj. exaggerated or disposed to exaggerate one's own worth or importance often by an overbearing manner 傲慢的	hubristic
artifact	['ɑ:tə'fækt]	n. a simple object that was made by people in the past 手工制品	
artificial	[ɑ:'trɪfɪl]	(1)adj. not sincere 虚假的 (2)adj. humanly contrived often on a natural model 人造的	spurious
artlessness	['ɑ:tlɪsnɪs]	(1)n. not false or artificial 纯真 (2)n. lacking art, knowledge, or skill 朴素	simplicity
ascetic	[ə'setɪk]	adj. relating to having a strict and simple way of living that avoids physical pleasure 苦行的	
aspersion	[əs'pɜ:fən]	n. the act of making such a charge: defamation 诽谤	slur
assert	[ə'sɜ:t]	(1)v. to state or declare positively and often forcefully or aggressively 断言 (2)v. the demonstrate the existence of 宣称	
assertive	[ə'sɜ:tv]	adj. confident in behavior or style 坚定自信的	
astonish	[ə'stɒnɪʃ]	v. to cause of feeling of great wonder or surprise in (someone) 使...惊讶	
astringent	[ə'strɪndʒənt]	adj. having a sharp or bitter quality 严厉的	
at a premium		phrase. 非常珍贵的	
atypical	[,etɪ'pɪkl]	adj. not typical: irregular, unusual 非典型的	
audacious	[ɔ'deɪʃəs]	adj. very confident and daring 大胆的	striking
augment	[ɔ:g'ment]	v. to make greater, more numerous, larger, or more intense 增加	extend
augmentation	[,ɔ:gmen'teɪn]	n. the act or process of augmenting 增加	expansion
auspicious	[ɔ:'spɪʃəs]	adj. showing or suggesting that future success is likely 有望成功的	favorable
austerity	[p'sterəti]	n. a simple and plain quality 朴素	
authoritative	[ɔ:'θɒrətətv]	adj. having or preceding from authority: official 有权威的	
autonomy	[ɔ:'tɒnəmi]	n. the quality or state of being self-governing 自治	

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available	[ə'veɪləbl]	(1)adj. easy or possible to get or use 可获得的 (2)adj. present and able or willing to talk to someone 有空的	
avaricious	[ævə'ɹɪʃəs]	adj. greedy of gain: excessively acquisitive especially in seeking to hoard riches 贪婪的	rapacious
aversion	[ə'vɜ:ʃən]	n. a strong feeling of not liking something 厌恶	
avert	[ə'vɜ:t]	(1)v. to turn away or aside 转移 (2)v. to prevent from happening 防止	forestall
awkward	[ˈɔ:kwəd]	(1)adj. lacking dexterity or skill 笨拙的 (2)adj. lacking the right proportions, size, or harmony of parts 不合适的 (3)adj. causing embarrassment 尴尬的 (4)adj. not easy to handle or deal with 棘手的	ungainly
awry	[ə'raɪ]	(1)adv. not working correctly or happening in the expected way 出错地 (2)adj. not straight or neat 歪斜的	
badger	[ˈbædʒə]	(1)v. to bother or annoy (someone) with many comments or questions 烦扰 (2)v. to ask or tell someone again and again to do something 反复劝说	
baffle	[ˈbæfl]	v. to confuse (someone) completely 使困惑	
balanced	[ˈbælənst]	(1)adj. in a fair and reasonable way 公正的 (2)adj. calm and thinks clearly, even in a difficult situation 沉着冷静的	
balk at	[bɔ:k]	phrase. 回避	
banal	[bə'næl]	adj. lacking originality, freshness, or novelty 陈腐的, 平凡的	stale
baneful	[ˈbeɪnfl]	adj. causing destructive or serious damage 有害的	
banter	[ˈbæntə]	v. to speak to or address in a witty and teasing manner 打趣	raillery
bargain	[ˈbɑ:gən]	v. to discuss an agreement or price in order to make it more appealing 讨价还价	
baseless	[ˈbeɪsləs]	adj. not true and is not based on facts 无根据的	unfounded, untenable
bedrock	[ˈbedrɒk]	n. basis 基础	foundation
belabor	[brɪ'leɪə]	v. to attack or criticize (someone) 抨击	overemphasize

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belie	[br'laɪ]	(1)v. to show (something) to be false or wrong 证明...是错误的 (2)v. disguise 掩饰 (3)v. to present an appearance not in agreement with 与...不符	mask
bemoan	[br'məʊn]	v. to complain about (something) 埋怨	
beneficence	[br'nefɪsns]	n. the quality or state of being beneficent 慈善, 善行	altruism
benevolent	[bə'nevələnt]	adj. organized to do good things for other people 仁慈的	altruistic
betoken	[br'təʊkən]	v. to show (something): to be a sign of (something) 表示	signify
bias	['baɪəs]	(1)n. a tendency to believe that some people, ideas, etc., are better than others that usually results in treating some people unfairly 偏见 (2)n. a strong interest in something or ability to do something 倾向	
blameless	['bleɪmləs]	(1)adj. has not done anything wrong 无可指责的	unimpeachable
bland	[blænd]	(1)adj. not interesting or exciting 乏味的 (2)adj. showing no emotion, concern, etc. 无动于衷的	insipid
boast	[bəʊst]	v./n. a statement in which you express too much pride in yourself or in something you have, have done, or are connected to in some way 吹嘘, 自夸	
bolster	['bəʊlstə]	v. to make (something) stronger or better: to give support to (something) 支持	buttress
bookish	['bʊkɪʃ]	adj. more interested in reading books and studying than doing more physical activities(such as sports) 书呆子气的	
boon	[bu:n]	n. something pleasant or helpful 好处, 恩惠	benefit
boundary	['baʊndrɪ]	n. something that indicates or fixes a limit or extent 界限	
breakthrough	['breɪkθru:]	n. a sudden increase in knowledge, understanding, etc. 突破	
brook	[brʊk]	v. to allow (something) to exist or happen 容忍	tolerate
bucolic	[bjʊ:'kɒlɪk]	adj. of or relating to the country or country life 乡村的	pastoral
budding	['bʌdɪŋ]	adj. being in an early stage of development 萌芽期的	nascent

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buoy	[bɔɪ]	v. to cause (someone) to feel happy or confident 使振奋	
burdensome	['bɜ:dn səm]	adj. causing difficulty or worry 繁重的	onerous
burgeoning	['bɜ:dʒənɪŋ]	n. to grow or develop quickly 迅速增长	expansion
buttress	['bʌtrəs]	v. to support, strengthen, or defend (something) 支持	bolster
bypass	['baɪpɑ:s]	v. to avoid or ignore (someone or something) especially to get something done quicker 避开	circumvent
callous	['kæləs]	adj. not feeling or showing any concern about the problems or suffering of other people 冷酷无情的	heartless
callow	['kæləʊ]	adj. lacking adult sophistication: immature 不成熟的	
calumny	['kæləmni]	n. an untrue statement that is made to damage someone's reputation 诽谤	
camaraderie	[kəmə'reɪdəri]	n. a feeling of good friendship among the people in a group 情谊，友情	solidarity
canned	[kænd]	adj. not original or special 无新意的	formulaic
canny	['kæni]	adj. very clever and able to make intelligent 精明的	shrewd
capricious	[kə'prɪʃəs]	adj. changing often and quickly 变化无常的	unpredictable, impulsive
captivate	['kæptɪveɪt]	v. to attract and hold the attention of (someone) by being interesting, pretty, etc. 迷住	enamor
capture	['kæptʃə]	v. to catch 俘获	secure
castigate	['kæstɪgeɪt]	v. to criticize (someone) harshly 严厉批评	chastise
caterwaul	['kætəwɔ:l]	v. to make a very loud and unpleasant sound 发出 让人不爽的噪音	shriek
cede to	[si:d]	phrase. 让与	left to
celebrate	['selɪbreɪt]	(1)v. to do something special or enjoyable for an important event, occasion, holiday, etc. 庆祝 (2)v. to praise (someone or something) 赞美	
celerity	[sɪ'lerɪtɪ]	n. rapidity of motion or action 速度，迅速	dispatch
censure	['senʃə]	n. official strong criticism 谴责	
centralize	['sentrəlaɪz]	(1)v. to bring together at a single point or place 集中 (2)v. to bring under the control of one authority 使 集权	

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词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	机经同义词（六选二）
cerebral	[sə'ribrəl]	(1)adj. of or relating to the brain 大脑的 (2)adj. intellectual and not emotional 理性的	
chagrin	[ˈʃægrɪn]	n. a feeling of being frustrated or annoyed because of failure or disappointment 失望	
challenging	[ˈtʃælɪndʒɪŋ]	(1)adj. arousing competitive interest, thought, or action 有挑战性的 (2)adj. invitingly provocative 引起挑战兴趣的	
champion	[ˈtʃæmpiən]	(1)n. someone or something that has won a contest or completion especially in sports 冠军 (2)v. to fight or speak publicly in support of 支持	defend, espouse, support
chaotic	[keɪ'ɒtɪk]	adj. in a state of complete disorder and confusion 混乱的	
charity	[ˈtʃærəti]	n. the act of giving money, food, or other kinds of help to people who are poor, sick, etc. 慈善	
chastise	[tʃæ'staɪz]	v. to criticize (someone) harshly for doing something wrong 严厉批评	castigate
check	[tʃek]	n. a sudden stoppage of a forward course or progress: arrest 阻止	stem
cheerless	[ˈtʃiələs]	adj. not causing happiness or warm feelings 阴郁的	gloomy
chic	[ʃi:k]	adj. following the current fashion or style 时髦的	
chimera	[kai'miərə]	n. something that exists only in the imagination and is not possible in reality 幻想	illusion
choreograph	[ˈkɒrɪəgrɑ:f]	v. to arrange or direct the movements, progress, or detail of 精心安排	
churlish	[ˈtʃɜ:liʃ]	adj. not polite 无礼的	
Day Two			
circuitous	[sə'kju:ɪtəs]	adj. not straight, short, and direct 拐弯抹角的	indirect
circumscribe	[ˈsɜ:kəmskraɪb]	v. to limit the size or amount of (something) 限制	confine, limit
circumspect	[ˈsɜ:kəmspekt]	adj. thinking carefully about possible risks before doing or saying something 谨慎的	
circumstantial	[ˌsɜ:kəm'stænfəl]	adj. belonging to, consisting in, or dependent on circumstances 依情况而定的	contingent
circumvent	[ˌsɜ:kəm'vent]	v. to avoid being stopped by 避开	bypass, sidestep
civic	[ˈsɪvɪk]	adj. of or relating to a citizen, a city, citizenship, or community affairs 公民的	
civility	[sə'vɪləti]	n. polite actions and words 礼貌	comity

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clandestine	[klæn'destɪn]	adj. marked by, held in, or conducted with secrecy 秘密的	covert
cliquish	['kli:kɪʃ]	adj. spend time only with other members of the group and seem unfriendly towards people who are not in the group 小集团的	
clot	[klɒt]	v. to become thick and partly solid 凝结	
clumsy	['klʌmzi]	adj. awkward or inefficient in use or construction: unwieldy 笨拙的	
cluster	['klʌstə]	v. to come together to form a group 聚集	
coherent	[kəʊ'hɪərənt]	(1)adj. working closely and well together 连贯的 (2)adj. able to talk or express yourself in a clear way that can be easily understood 条理清楚的	orderly
collective	[kə'lektɪv]	adj. shared or done by a group of people: involving all members of a group 共同的，集体的	
colossal	[kə'ləsl]	adj. very large or great 巨大的	immense
comity	['kɒmɪti]	n. friendly social atmosphere 友谊	civility
commendation	[,kæmən'deɪʃən]	n. the act of praising or approving of someone or something 称赞	approbation
commonplace	['kɒmənpleɪs]	(1)n. something that happens or appears in many places and is not unusual 常见 (2)n. an obvious or trite comment: truism 陈词滥调	
comparable	['kɒmpərəbl]	adj. used to say that two or more things are very similar and can be compared to each other 相似的	analogous
compartmentalize	[,kɒmpɑ:t'mentəlaɪz]	v. to divide into separate sections 分开	
compelling	[kəm'pelɪŋ]	(1)adj. very interesting 激发兴趣的 (2)adj. capable of causing someone to believe or agree 令人信服的 (3)adj. strong and forceful 强大的	
competitive	[kəm'petətɪv]	(1)adj. having a strong desire to win or be the best at something 好竞争的 (2)adj. as good as or better than others of the same kind 有竞争力的	
complex	['kɒmpleks]	(1)adj. having parts that connect or go together in complicated ways 复杂的 (2)adj. not easy to understand or explain 难懂的	
complicated	['kɒmplɪkətɪd]	(1)adj. hard to understand, explain, or deal with: having many parts or steps 复杂难懂的	knotty

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composed	[kəm'pəʊzd]	adj. calm and in control of your emotions 镇定的	
comprehend	[ˌkɒmprɪ'hend]	v. to understand (something, such as a difficult or complex subject) 理解	
comprehensive	[ˌkɒmprɪ'hensɪv]	adj. covering completely or broadly 全面的	exhaustive
comprise	[kəm'praɪz]	v. to include or consist of (something) 包含	
compromise	[ˌkɒmprəmaɪz]	(1)n. a way of reaching agreement in which each person or group gives up something that was wanted in order to end an argument or dispute 妥协 (2)v. to damage or weaken (something) 危害	impair
compunction	[kəm'pʌŋkʃn]	n. a feeling of guilt or regret 后悔	
concede	[kən'si:d]	v. to say that you accept or do not deny the truth or existence of (something) 承认	acknowledge
conciliatory	[kən'sɪliətəri]	adj. willing to end a disagreement with someone 愿意和解的	
concoct	[kən'kɒkt]	(1)v. to make (a food or drink) by mixing different things together 混合而制 (2)v. to invent or develop 编造	
condemn	[kən'dem]	v. to say in a strong and definitive way that someone or something is bad or wrong 谴责	decry
condign	[kən'daɪn]	adj. deserved, appropriate 适当的	meet
confessional	[kən'feʃənəl]	adj. telling private information about a person's life 自白的	
confine	[kən'faɪn]	v. to keep within limits 限制	limit
conform to	[kən'fɔ:m]	(1)v. to obey or agree with something 遵从 (2)v. to be in agreement or harmony 与...一致	square with
confound	[kən'faʊnd]	(1)v. to surprise and confuse 使迷惑 (2)v. to prove (something) wrong 证明...有误	perplex, flummox
confront	[kən'frʌnt]	v. to oppose or challenge (someone) especially in a direct and forceful way 与...对峙	
confused	[kən'fju:zd]	adj. unable to understand or think clearly 迷惑的	muddled
conjecture	[kən'dʒektʃə]	n. an opinion or idea formed without proof or sufficient evidence 推测	speculation
consensus	[kən'sensəs]	n. a general agreement about something 一致意见	
considerable	[kən'sɪdərəbl]	adj. large in extent or degree 相当大的	

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consistent	[kən'sɪstənt]	adj. continuing to happen or develop in the same way 始终如一的	
conspicuous	[kən'spɪkjʊəs]	adj. very easy to see or notice 显眼的	obtrusive, prominent
constitute	['kɒnstɪtju:t]	v. to make up or form something 形成	
constrain	[kən'streɪn]	(1)v. to limit or restrict 限制 (2)v. to use pressure to force to do something 强迫	deter
consummate	['kɒnsəmət]	adj. complete in every detail 完美的	
consumption	[kən'sʌmpʃn]	(1)n. the use of something 消耗 (2)n. the utilization of economic goods in the satisfaction of wants or in the process of production resulting chiefly in their destruction, deterioration, or transformation 消费	
contagious	[kən'teɪdʒəs]	(1)adj. having a sickness that can be passed to someone else by touching 接触传染的 (2)adj. capable of being easily spread to others 有感染力的	
contemplate	['kɒntəmpleɪt]	v. to think deeply or carefully about (something) 深入思考	ponder
contented	[kən'tentɪd]	adj. happy and satisfied 满足的	
contentious	[kən'tenʃəs]	(1)adj. likely to cause people to argue or disagree 引起争议的 (2)adj. likely or willing to argue 好争议的	controversial
contingent	[kən'tɪndʒənt]	adj. depending on something else that might or might not happen 取决于	circumstantial
contract	['kɒntrækt]	(1)v. to become smaller 收缩 (2)n. a legal agreement between people, companies, etc. 合同 (3)v. to become affected with 感染	dwindle
contradictory	[ˌkɒntrə'dɪktəri]	adj. involving or having information that disagrees with other information 矛盾的	dichotomous
contravene	[ˌkɒntrə'veɪn]	v. to fail to do what is required by (a law or rule) 触犯	violate
contribution	[ˌkɒntri'bju:ʃn]	n. the act of contributing 贡献	
controversial	[ˌkɒntrə'vɜ:ʃl]	adj. relating to or causing much discussion, disagreement, or argument 有争议的	contentious
conundrum	[kə'nʌndrəm]	n. a confusing or difficult problem 复杂难解的问题	riddle, puzzle

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convoluted	['kɒnvəlu:tɪd]	adj. very complicated and difficult to understand 复杂难解的	intricate, tortuous
convulsion	[kən'vʌlʃn]	n. a sudden change or disturbance that affects a country, organization, etc. 动乱	upheaval
cooperate	[kəʊ'bpəreɪt]	v. to associate with another or others for mutual benefit 合作	
corroborate	[kə'rɒbəreɪt]	v. to support with evidence or authority 证实	
corrupt	[kə'rʌpt]	(1)v. to cause to become dishonest, immoral, etc. 使...败坏 (2)adj. doing things that are dishonest or illegal in order to make money or to gain or keep power 贪污的	
counterforce	['kaʊntə'fɔ:s]	n. 反作用力	
counterpart	['kaʊntəpɑ:t]	n. someone or something that has the same job or purpose as another 对应的人或物	parallel
counterproductive	[,kaʊntə-prə'dʌktɪv]	adj. tending to hinder the attainment of a desired goal 事与愿违的	deleterious
covert	['kʌvət]	adj. made, shown, or done in a way that is not easily seen or noticed 秘密的	clandestine
covet	['kʌvət]	v. to want (something that you do not have) very much 贪求	envy
crab	[kræb]	v. to complain about peevishly 抱怨	excoriate
crass	[kræs]	adj. having or showing no understanding of what is proper or acceptable 愚钝的	
credibility	[,kredə'bɪləti]	n. the quality of being believed or accepted as true, real, or honest 可信性	
credit	['kredit]	(1)n. a record of how well you have paid your bills in the past 信用 (2)v. to give honor or recognition to for doing something or for making something happen 赞扬	
credulous	['kredjələs]	adj. too ready to believe things 轻信的	trusting
criminality	[,krɪmɪ'næləti]	n. the quality or state of being criminal 犯罪	
cryptic	['kriptɪk]	adj. difficult to understand 难解的	elusive
cumbersome	['kʌmbəsəm]	(1)adj. hard to handle or manage because of size or weight 笨重的 (2)adj. complicated and hard to do 复杂难做的	unwieldy
curative	['kjʊəreɪtɪv]	adj. able to cure diseases or heal people 能治病的	

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cure-all	[kjʊə] [ɔ:l]	n. a cure or solution for any illness or problem 万灵药	panacea
cursory	['kɜ:səri]	adj. done or made quickly 草率的	perfunctory
curt	[kɜ:t]	(1)adj. sparing of words: terse 话少的 (2)adj. marked by rude or peremptory shortness: brusque 唐突无礼的	laconic
curtail	[kə'tel]	v. to reduce or limit (something) 缩减	mitigate
damp	[dæmp]	v. to make (something) less strong or active 使减弱	palliate
darken	['dɑ:kən]	(1)v. to make (something) dark or to become dark or darker in color 使变暗 (2)v. to make (something) less happy or to become less happy 使忧郁	dim
dated	['dertɪd]	adj. coming from or belonging to a time in the past 陈旧的	
daunting	[dɔ:ntɪŋ]	adj. tending to make people afraid or less confident 使人畏惧的	formidable
dearth	[dɜ:θ]	n. the state or condition of not having enough of something 缺乏	paucity, modicum
debunk	[di:'bʌŋk]	v. to show that something is not true 揭露...为假	
decay	[di'keɪ]	n. the process or result of being slowly destroyed by natural precesses 腐朽	deterioration
decisive	[di'saɪsɪv]	(1)adj. resolute, determined 果断的 (2)adj. unmistakable, unquestionable 毋庸置疑的	unmistakable
decline	[di'klaɪn]	(1)n./v. to become worse in condition or quality 衰落 (2)v. to say that you will not or cannot do something 拒绝	wane
decouple	[di:'kʌpl]	v. to eliminate the interrelationship of 使...没有联系	
decrepitude	[di'kreptɪju:d]	n. the state of being old and in bad condition or poor health 衰老, 老朽	senescence
decry	[di'kraɪ]	v. to say publicly and forcefully that you regard (something) as bad, wrong, etc. 公开谴责	condemn
defend	[di'fend]	(1)v. to drive danger or attack away from 保护 (2)v. to maintain or support in the face of argument or hostile criticism 为...争辩	champion
defender	[di'fendə]	n. one that defends 捍卫者	proponent

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deferential	[ˌdefə'renʃl]	adj. showing or expressing deference 恭敬的	
defining	[dɪ'faɪnɪŋ]	adj. 起决定性作用的	
definite	[ˈdefɪnət]	(1)adj. said or done in such a way that others know exactly what you mean 明确的 (2)adj. not likely to change 不能更改的	
deflate	[dɪ'fleɪt]	v. to reduce or cause to contract 使减少	soothe
defy	[dɪ'faɪ]	v. to confront with assured power of resistance: disregard 蔑视	disregard
degenerative	[dɪ'dʒenərətɪv]	adj. causing the body or part of the body to become weaker or less able to function as time passes 退化的	
degrade	[dɪ'ɡred]	(1)v. to lower in grade, rank, or status 贬低 (2)v. to make the quality of (something) worse 恶化 (3)v. to wear down by erosion 腐蚀	
deify	[ˈdeɪfaɪ]	v. to treat (someone or something) like a god or goddess 神化	
delegate	[ˈdelɪɡət]	v. to give (control, responsibility, authority, etc.) to someone 委托	
deleterious	[ˈdele'tɪriəs]	adj. damaging or harmful 有害的，有毒的	counterproductive
deliberate	[dɪ'lɪbəreɪt]	(1)v. to think about or discuss something very carefully in order to make a decision 深思熟虑 (2)adj. done or said in a way that is planned or intended 故意的 (3)adj. done or decided after careful thought 谨慎的	
delight in	[dɪ'laɪt]	(1)n. a strong feeling of happiness 高兴 (2)v. to make (someone) very happy 使高兴	relish
delightful	[dɪ'laɪtfl]	ad. very pleasant 愉快的	
demanding	[dɪ'mɑ:ndɪŋ]	adj. requiring much time, effort, or attention: exacting 苛求的	exacting
demarcation	[ˌdi:mɑ:'keɪʃn]	n. the establishment of boundaries or limits separating two areas, groups, or things 界限	
demise	[dɪ'maɪz]	n. the end of something that is thought of as being like a death 终止，死亡	
demur	[dɪ'mɜ:(r)]	v. to disagree politely with another person's statement or suggestion 表示反对	
denounce	[dɪ'naʊns]	v. to publicly state that someone or something is bad or wrong 谴责	lambast

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denunciation	[dɪˌnʌnsɪ'eɪʃən]	n. a public statement that strongly criticizes someone or something as being bad or wrong 谴责	indictment
deplete	[dɪ'pli:t]	v. to empty of a principal substance 耗尽	
deplorable	[dɪ'plɔrəbl]	(1)adj. lamentable 可悲的 (2)adj. deserving censure or contempt 应受谴责的	reprehensible
deprecatory	[ˌdepre'keɪtəri]	adj. serving to deprecate: disapproving 反对的	detracting
depressing	[dɪ'presɪŋ]	adj. causing someone to feel sad or without hope 令人沮丧的	
derision	[dɪ'rɪʒn]	n. the feeling that people express when they criticize and laugh at someone or something in an insulting way 嘲笑	mockery
derivative	[dɪ'rɪvətɪv]	adj. made up of parts from something else: not new or original 非原创的	
derive from	[dɪ'raɪv] [frɒm]	phrase. to take, receive, or obtain especially from a specific source 源于	
design	[dɪ'zaɪn]	(1)n. deliberate purposive planning 故意 (2)n. the process of planning how something will look, happen, be made 设计	purposefulness
despair	[dɪ'speə]	v./n. to no longer have any hope or belief that a situation will improve or change 绝望	
destructive	[dɪ'strʌktɪv]	adj. causing a very large amount of damage 破坏的	
detect	[dɪ'tekt]	v. to discover or notice the presence of 发现	discern
deter	[dɪ'tɜ:(r)]	(1)v. to prevent (something) from happening 阻止 (2)v. to cause (someone) to decide not to do something 威慑	constrain
deterioration	[dɪˌtɪərɪə'reɪʃn]	n. the act or process of becoming worse 恶化	decay
determine	[dɪ'tɜ:mɪn]	v. to officially decide (something) especially because of evidence or facts 决定	govern
detestation	[ˌdi:te'steɪʃn]	n. extreme hatred or dislike 憎恶	
detract	[dɪ'trækt]	(1)v. to speak ill of 贬低 (2)v. to take away 减损	deprecate
devious	['di:vɪəs]	(1)adj. willing to lie and trick people in order to get what is wanted 狡诈的 (2)adj. not straight or direct 弯曲的	guile

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dexterous	['dekstrəs]	adj. having or showing great skills or cleverness 机敏的	nimble
diatribe	['daɪətraɪb]	n. an angry and usually long speech or piece of writing that strongly criticizes someone or something 抨击	rant
dichotomous	[daɪ'kɒtəməs]	(1)adj. dividing into two parts 二分的 (2)adj. relating to, involving, or proceeding from dichotomy 矛盾的	contradictory
didactic	[daɪ'dæktɪk]	adj. designed or intended to teach people something 说教的	
differential	[ˌdɪfə'renʃl]	adj. relating to or based on a difference: treating some people or groups differently from others 有差别的	
diffident	['dɪfɪdənt]	(1)adj. lacking confidence 缺乏自信的 (2)adj. very careful about acting or speaking 言行谨慎的	
diffuse	[dɪ'fjuːs]	(1)adj. spread out over a large space 分散的 (2)adj. to spread out 传播	spread
dilatory	['dɪlətəri]	adj. characterized by procrastination 拖延的	sluggish, remiss
diligent	['dɪlɪdʒənt]	adj. characterized by steady, earnest, and energetic effort 勤奋的	industrious
dim	[dɪm]	(1)adj. not bright or clear 昏暗的 (2)v. to make (a light) less bright or to become less bright 使变暗	darken
diminish	[dɪ'mɪnɪʃ]	(1)v. to make less or cause to appear less 减少 (2)v. to lessen the authority or reputation of (someone or somebody) 贬低	
diminutive	[dɪ'mɪnjətɪv]	adj. very small 极小的	minuscule
discard	[dɪs'kɑːd]	v. to throw (something) away because it is useless or unwanted 丢弃	
discern	[dɪ'sɜːn]	(1)v. to detect with the eyes 觉察 (2)v. to recognize or identify as separate and distinct 分辨	detect, discover
discordance	[dɪs'kɔːdəns]	n. the state or an instance of being discordant 不一致	contention
discrepancy	[dɪs'kreɪpənsɪ]	n. a difference especially between things that should be the same 矛盾	incongruity
discretionary	[dɪ'skreʃənəri]	adj. done or used when necessary 自由决定的	

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词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	机经同义词（六选二）
discursion	[dɪs'kɜːʃən]	n. the state of talking or writing about many different things in a way that is not highly organized 漫谈离题	
disdain	[dɪs'deɪn]	v./n. to strongly dislike or disapprove of (someone or something) 鄙视	opprobrium
disgorge	[dɪs'gɔːdʒ]	v. to let out or release (something) 排出	
disinclination	[ˌdɪsɪnklɪ'neɪʃn]	n. a feeling of not wanting to do something 不情愿	
disingenuous	[ˌdɪsɪn'dʒenjuəs]	adj. not truly honest or sincere 不真诚的	
disinterested	[dɪs'ɪntrestɪd]	(1)adj. not influenced by personal feelings, opinions, or concerns 公正的 (2)adj. having no desire to know about a particular thing: not interested 没有兴趣的	
dismiss	[dɪs'mɪs]	(1)v. to decide not to think about or consider 不考虑 (2)v. to permit or cause to leave 清除 (3)v. to remove from position or service 解雇 (4)v. to reject serious consideration of 驳回	
disorganize	[dɪs'ɔːɡənaɪz]	v. to destroy or interrupt the orderly structure or function of 扰乱	
disparage	[dɪ'spærɪdʒ]	v. to describe (someone or something) as unimportant, weak, bad, etc. 贬低	slighted
disparate	[ˈdɪspərət]	adj. different from each other 不同的	heterogeneous
disparity	[dɪ'spærəti]	n. noticeable difference between each other 悬殊差异	variance
dispassionate	[dɪs'pæʃənət]	adj. not influenced or affected by emotions 不动感情的，平心静气的，冷静客观的	temperate, analytical
dispatch	[dɪ'spætʃ]	(1)v. to send quickly to a particular place for a particular purpose 派遣 (2)n. promptness and efficiency in performance or transmission 迅速	celerity
dispel	[dɪ'spel]	(1)v. to make (something, such as a belief, feeling, or idea) go away or end 消除 (2)v. to drive away by or as if by scattering 驱散	
displace	[dɪs'pleɪs]	(1)v. to take the job or position of (someone or something) 取代 (2)v. to force (people or animals) to leave the area where they live 迫使离开	obviate
disproportionate	[ˌdɪsprə'pɔːʃənət]	adj. being out of proportion 不成比例的	

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dispute	[dɪ'spju:t]	(1)v. to engage in argument 争吵 (2)v. to call into question 质疑	
disregard	[ˌdɪsrɪ'ɡɑ:d]	(1)v. to pay no attention to 忽视 (2)v. to ignore (something) or treat (something) as unimportant 贬低	defy
dissemble	[dɪ'sembl]	v. to hide your true feelings, opinions, etc. 伪装	duplicate
dissimilar	[dɪ'sɪmɪlə]	adj. not the same: different or unlike 不同的	heterogeneous
distend	[dɪ'stend]	v. to become larger and rounder because of pressure from inside 膨胀	
distinctive	[dɪ'stɪŋktɪv]	adj. having a quality or characteristic that makes a person or thing different from others 特别的	
distribution	[ˌdɪstrɪ'bju:ʃn]	(1)n. the act of giving or delivering something to people 分配 (2)n. the position, arrangement, or frequency of occurrence (as of the members of a group) over an area or through a space or unit of time 分布	
diversity	[daɪ'vɜ:səti]	n. the quality or state of having many different forms, types, ideas, etc. 多样性, 差异化	heterogeneity
diverting	[daɪ'vɜ:tɪŋ]	adj. providing amusement or entertainment 有趣的	
Day Three			
divided	[dɪ'vaɪdɪd]	adj. separated by different opinions: in a state of disagreement 有分歧的	
divorced	[dɪ'vɔ:st]	adj. very different and separate from each other 分离的	untethered, abstracted
documentary	[ˌdɒkjʊ'mentri]	adj. consisting of documents: written down 纪实的	
dogmatic	[dɒg'mætɪk]	adj. expressing personal opinions or beliefs as if they are certainly correct and cannot be doubted 武断的, 教条主义的	
doom	[du:m]	(1)n. very bad events or situations that cannot be avoided 厄运 (2)v. to make (someone or something) certain to fail, suffer, die, etc. 使...在劫难逃	
douse	[daʊs]	v. extinguish 熄灭	extinguish
dovish	['dʌvɪʃ]	adj. in favor of using peaceful and diplomatic methods to achieve something, rather than using force and violence 和平主义的	pacific

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downplay	[daʊn'pleɪ]	v. to make (something) seem smaller or less important 不予重视	
drag	[dræɡ]	(1)n. someone or something that makes action or progress slower or more difficult 拖累 (2)v. to pull (someone or something that is heavy or difficult to move) 拖拉	
dramatic	[drə'mætrɪk]	(1)adj. sudden and extreme 剧烈的 (2)adj. attracting attention 引人注目的	spectacular
draw	[drɔ:]	v. to cause (someone or something) to come 吸引	elicit
dreary	['drɪəri]	adj. causing unhappiness or sad feelings 枯燥乏味的	tedious
droll	[drɒl]	adj. having an odd and amusing quality 滑稽的	
dubious	['dju:biəs]	(1)adj. unsure or uncertain 不确定的 (2)adj. causing doubt, uncertainty, or suspicion 可疑的	
duplicate	['dju:plɪkət]	v. to make an exact copy of (something) 复制	
duplicity	[dju:'plɪsəti]	n. dishonest behavior that is meant to trick someone 欺骗	dissemblance
durable	['dʊrəbl]	adj. staying strong and in good condition over a long period of time 持久的	
dwindle	['dwɪndl]	v. to gradually become smaller 逐渐减少，逐渐变小	contract
easygoing	['i:zi'gəʊɪŋ]	adj. relaxed and casual in style or manner 悠闲的	affable
ebb	[eb]	v. to get worse 衰退	wane
eclipse	[ɪ'klɪps]	(1)n. a loss of power, success, popularity, etc. 衰退 (2)v. to make (something) less important or popular 使...不重要，胜过	outdo
economic	[i:kə'na:mɪk]	adj. profitable 有利可图的	pecuniary
ecstasy	['ekstəsi]	n. a state of very great happiness 狂喜	euphoria
efficient	[ɪ'fɪʃnt]	adj. capable of producing desired results without wasting materials, time, or energy 高效的	
effusive	[ɪ'fju:sɪv]	adj. expressing a lot of emotion 溢于言表的	emotional
egalitarian	[i'gæli'teəriən]	adj. aiming for equal wealth, status, etc. 平等主义的	
egregious	[ɪ'gri:dʒiəs]	adj. very bad and easily noticed 臭名昭著的	flagrant

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elegiac	[ˈelɪˈdʒaɪæk]	adj. written in or consisting of elegiac couplets 哀悼的	plaintive
elemental	[ˈelɪˈmentl]	adj. of, relating to, or being the basic or essential constituent of something 基本的	rudimentary
elicit	[ɪˈlɪsɪt]	v. to call forth or draw out (as information or a response) 引出	draw
eliminate	[ɪˈlɪmɪneɪt]	(1)v. to remove (something that is not wanted or needed) 消除 (2)v. to defeat and remove from a competition 淘汰	extirpate, put to rest
elite	[ˈelɪt]	n. the people who have the most wealth and status in a society 精英	
elongate	[ɪˈlɒŋget]	v. to make longer or to grow longer 拉长	
elude	[ɪˈluːd]	(1)v. to avoid or escape by being quick, skillful, or clever 避开 (2)v. to fail to be understood or remembered by (someone) 不能被...理解	
elusive	[ɪˈluːsɪv]	(1)adj. hard to find or capture 难抓住的 (2)adj. hard to understand, define, or remember 难理解的	slippery, evasive, cryptic
emblematic	[ˌembləˈmæɪtɪk]	adj. representing something (such as an idea, state, or emotion) that cannot be seen by itself 象征的	totemic
embody	[ɪmˈbɒdi]	(1)v. to represent (something) in a clear and obvious way 象征 (2)v. to include (something) as a part of feature 包括	
embrace	[ɛmˈbres]	v. to accept (something or someone) readily or gladly 欣然接受	
embryonic	[ˌembriˈɒnɪk]	adj. being in an early stage of development 萌芽期的	rudimentary
emendation	[ɪˈmenˈdeɪʃn]	n. an alteration designed to correct or improve 修订	revision
emergent	[ɪˈmɜːdʒənt]	(1)adj. arising unexpectedly 意外的 (2)adj. newly formed or prominent 新兴的	
eminent	[ˈemɪnənt]	adj. successful, well-known and respected 杰出的	
empirical	[emˈpɪrɪkl]	adj. based on testing or experience 根据经验的	

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employ	[ɪm'plɔɪ]	(1)v. to use (something) for a particular purpose or to do something 使用 (2)v. to use or get the services of (someone) to do a particular job 雇用	
empower	[ɪm'paʊə]	v. to give official authority or legal power to (someone) 授权	
emulate	['emjuleɪt]	(1)v. to try to be like (someone or something you admire) 模仿 (2)v. to strive to equal or excel 努力赶超	imitate
enamor	[ɪ'næmə]	v. to cause (someone) to be loved or admired 使迷恋	favor, captivate
encomium	[en'kəʊmiəm]	n. glowing and warmly enthusiastic praise also: an expression of this 赞美	tribute
encumber	[ɪn'kʌmbə]	v. to impede or hamper the function or activity of: hinder 妨碍	
encyclopedic	[ɪn'saɪklə'pi:dɪk]	adj. dealing with or knowing a subject thoroughly or completely 广博的	exhaustive, polymathic
endemic	[en'demɪk]	adj. restricted or peculiar to a locality or region 地方性的	native
endorse	[ɪn'dɔ:s]	v. to publicly or officially say that you support or approve of 支持	sanction
endowment	[ɪn'dəʊmənt]	(1)n. the act of providing money to create or support a school, organization, etc. 捐赠 (2)n. a person's natural ability or talent 天赋	
enduring	[ɪn'djʊərɪŋ]	adj. lasting, durable 持久的	
energize	['enədʒaɪz]	v. to give energy or excitement to (someone or something) 使...活跃	
engaging	[ɪn'geɪdʒɪŋ]	adj. very attractive or pleasing in a way that holds your attention 迷人的	winning
engender	[ɪn'dʒendə]	v. to cause to exist or to develop 导致	yield, induce
enhance	[ɪn'hɑ:ns]	v. to increase or improve 提高, 改善	hone
enigmatic	[,enɪg'mæɪtɪk]	adj. full of mystery and difficult to understand 神秘难懂的	perplexing
enrich	[ɪn'ri:tʃ]	v. to make rich or richer especially by the addition or increase of some desirable quality, attribute, or ingredient 使丰富	
entail by	[ɪn'teɪl]	v. to impose, involve, or imply as a necessary accompaniment or result 使需要, 导致	inferable from

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entangle	[ɪn'tæŋɡl]	v. to cause (something) to get caught in or twisted with something else 使纠缠	
enterprising	[ˈentəpraɪzɪŋ]	adj. having or showing the ability or desire to do new and difficult things 有进取心的	
entreat	[ɪn'tri:t]	v. to ask (someone) in a serious and emotional way 恳求	
entrench	[ɪn'treɪnʃ]	v. to place (someone or something) in a very strong position that cannot easily be changed 使...牢固，确立	
enviable	[ˈenviəbl]	adj. causing envy: very desirable 令人羡慕的	coveted
ephemeral	[ɪ'femərəl]	adj. lasting a very short time 短暂的	transitory
equable	[ˈekwəbl]	adj. tending to remain calm 平静的	
equanimity	[ˌekwə'nɪmɪti]	n. calm emotions when dealing with problems or pressure 镇定	
equivocal	[ɪ'kwɪvəkl]	adj. not easily understood or explained 模棱两可的	ambiguous
erode	[ɪ'rəʊd]	v. to gradually destroy (something) or to be gradually destroyed by natural forces (such as water, wind, or ice) 损害，侵蚀	
errant	[ˈerənt]	(1)adj. moving about aimlessly or irregularly 不定的 (2)adj. behaving wrongly 行为错误的	wayward
erratic	[ɪ'rætɪk]	adj. acting, moving, or changing in ways that are not expected or usual 难以预测的	
erstwhile	[ˈɜ:stwaɪl]	adj. in the past: formerly 过去的	onetime
erudite	[ˈerudət]	adj. having or showing knowledge that is learned by studying 博学的	
eschew	[ɪs'tʃu:]	v. to avoid (something) especially because you do not think it is right, proper, etc. 避免	
esoteric	[ˌesə'terɪk]	adj. only taught to or understood by members of a special group: hard to understand 深奥难懂的	recondite
espouse	[ɪ'spaʊz]	v. to express support for (a cause, belief, etc.) 拥护	champion
essential	[ɪ'senʃl]	(1)adj. extremely important and necessary 完全必要的 (2)adj. very basic 基本的	indispensable
established	[ɪ'stæblɪʃt]	adj. well known because it has existed for a long time 老牌的，已经确立的	

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estrangle	[ɪs'treɪndʒ]	v. to cause someone to be no longer friendly or close to another person or group 使疏远	unlink
eternal	[ɪ'tɜːnl]	adj. having no beginning and no end in time: lasting forever 永恒的	
eulogize	['ju:lədʒaɪz]	v. to speak or write in high praise of: extol 赞美	lionize
euphoria	[ju:'fɔ:riə]	n. a feeling of great happiness and excitement 狂喜	ecstasy
evanescent	[ɪ:və'nesnt]	adj. lasting a very short time 短暂的	momentary
evasive	[ɪ'veɪsɪv]	adj. tending or intended to evade: equivocal 闪烁其词的	elusive
evenhandedness	['i:vən'hændɪdnes]	n. the state of not favoring one side or group over another 公正	impartiality
evolve	[ɪ'vɒlv]	v. to change or develop slowly often into a better, more complex, or more advanced state 逐渐发展	
exacerbate	[ɪg'zæsəbet]	v. to make more violent, bitter, or severe 使恶化	aggravate
exacting	[ɪg'zæktɪŋ]	adj. requiring much time, attention, or effort from someone 严格的	prescriptive
exactitude	[ɪg'zæktɪtju:d]	n. the quality or state of being accurate and correct 精确性	meticulousness
exaggerate	[ɪg'zædʒəreɪt]	v. to think of or describe something as larger or greater than it really is 夸大	hyperbole
exalt	[ɪg'zɔ:lt]	v. to praise (someone or something) highly 赞扬	valorize
exasperation	[ɪg.zɑ:spə'reɪʃn]	n. the state of being very annoyed or upset 恼怒	irascibility
exceptional	[ɪk'sepʃənl]	(1)adj. not usual 不寻常的 (2)adj. usually good: much better than average 杰出的	preternatural
excoriate	[ɪks'kɔ:riət]	v. to criticize (someone or something) very harshly 严厉指责	indict, crab
exculpate	['ekskʌlpert]	v. to prove that someone is not guilty of doing something wrong 开脱罪行	
exemplary	[ɪg'zempləri]	(1)adj. extremely good and deserving to be admired and copied 楷模的 (2)adj. serving as an example of something 典型的	
exhaustive	[ɪg'zɔ:stɪv]	adj. including all possibilities: very thorough 全面的	encyclopedic, comprehensive
exigent	['eksɪdʒənt]	adj. requiring immediate attention 迫切的	pressing

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exiguous	[eg'zɪgjuəs]	adj. excessive scanty: 稀少的	tenuous
exonerate	[ɪg'zɒnəreɪt]	v. to prove that someone is not guilty of a crime or responsible for a problem, bad situation, etc. 免罪	absolve
expansion	[ɪk'spænfən]	n. the act of becoming bigger or of making something bigger 扩张，增加	augmentation, burgeoning
expel	[ɪk'spel]	v. to officially force (someone) to leave a place or organization 开除，驱逐	oust
experimental	[ɪk'sperɪmentl]	(1)adj. relating to a scientific experiment or to scientific experiments in general 实验的 (2)adj. using a new way of doing or thinking about something 创新的	innovative
explicit	[ɪk'splɪsɪt]	(1)adj. fully revealed or expressed without vagueness, implication, or ambiguity 直截了当的 (2)adj. fully developed or formulated 详述的	
exploit	[ɪk'splɔɪt]	(1)v. to get value or use from (something) 利用 (2)v. to use (someone or something) in a way that helps you unfairly 剥削	
external	[ɪk'stɜ:nl]	adj. coming from outside 外部的	
extinguish	[ɪk'stɪŋgwɪʃ]	(1)v. to cause (something) to stop burning 熄灭 (2)v. to cause the end or death of 毁灭	douse
extirpate	['ekstəpeɪt]	v. to destroy or remove (something) completely 根除	eliminate
extol	[ɪk'stəʊl]	v. to praise (someone or something) highly 赞扬	applaud
extraneous	[ɪk'streɪniəs]	adj. not forming a necessary part of something 无关的	irrelevant
extrapolate	[ɪk'stræpələɪt]	n. to form an opinion or to make an estimate about something from known facts 推断	
extremist	[ɪk'stri:mɪst]	n. people who use violent or extreme methods 极端分子	zealot
exuberant	[ɪg'zju:bərənt]	(1)adj. very lively, happy, or energetic 热情洋溢的 (2)adj. existing in large amounts 过度的	
eye-catching	[aɪ'kætʃɪŋ]	adj. very noticeable 引人注目的	
facile	['fæsaɪl]	adj. too simple: not showing enough thought or effort 肤浅的，轻率的	
facilitate	[fə'sɪlɪteɪt]	v. to make easier: help bring about 促进，加快	further
factionous	['fækʃəs]	adj. of or relating to faction 宗派的，派系的	schism

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fairness	['feənəs]	n. the act of treating people in a way that does not favor some over others 公平	objectivity
fallacious	[fə'leiʃəs]	adj. containing a mistake 谬误的	
fanciful	['fænsɪfl]	(1)adj. coming from the imagination 想象的 (2)adj. existing in fancy only 不切实际的	
faultless	['fɔ:ltləs]	adj. having no fault: irreproachable 无可挑剔的	perfect
favorable	['feɪvərəbl]	(1)adj. showing approval 赞同的 (2)adj. marked by success 有利的	auspicious
fealty	['fi:əltɪ]	n. loyalty to a person, group, etc. 忠诚	
feeble	['fi:bl]	adj. markedly lacking in strength 虚弱的	
feedback	['fi:dbæk]	n. helpful information or criticism that is given to someone to say what can be done to improve a performance, product, etc. 反馈	
feigned	[feɪnd]	adj. not genuine or real 假的	false
fervor	[,fɜ:və]	n. a strong feeling of excitement and enthusiasm 热忱	
fiery	['faɪəri]	(1)adj. full of or exuding emotion or spirit 热烈的 (2)adj. easily provoked: irritable 暴躁的	impassioned
figurative	['fɪgəreɪtv]	adj. showing people and things in a way that resembles how they really look: not abstract 比喻的，象征的	symbolic
filter	['fɪltə]	n. a device that is used to remove something unwanted from a liquid or gas that passes through it 过滤器	
fitting	['fɪtɪŋ]	adj. of a thing that is appropriate for the situation or purpose 合适的	apposite
fixated	[fɪk'seɪtɪd]	adj. arrested in development or adjustment 过分迷恋的	obsessed
flagrant	['fleɪgrənt]	adj. conspicuously offensive 明目张胆的	egregious
flexibility	[,fleksə'bɪlətɪ]	n. the state of being easily changed 灵活性，适应性	adaptability, suppleness
flourish	['flaʊrɪʃ]	(1)v. to grow well 繁茂 (2)v. to be very successful 兴旺 (3)v. to hold up and show in an excited or proud way 炫耀	
flout	[flaʊt]	v. to break or ignore without hiding what you are doing or showing fear of shame 公然藐视	

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词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	机经同义词（六选二）
fluctuate	['flʌktʃueɪt]	v. to change level, strength, or value frequently 波动，摇摆不定	vary
flummery	['flʌməri]	n. mummary, mumbo jumbo 假恭维，胡言乱语	
flummox	['flʌmɒks]	v. confuse 使困惑	confound
flush with	[flʌʃ] [wɪð]	v. 由于...而脸红	
forbear	[fɔ:'beə]	v. to choose not to do (something that you could do) 克制	
forerunner	['fɔ:rʌnə]	(1)n. someone or something that comes before another 先驱 (2)n. a sign of something that is going to happen 预兆	precursor
foresee	[fɔ:'si:]	v. to see (as a development) beforehand 预见	anticipate
forestall	[fɔ:'stɔ:l]	(1)v. to stop (something) from happening or to cause (something) to happen at a later time 预先阻止 (2)v. to act before (someone else) in order to prevent something 提前行动	stave off, avert
forgo	[fɔ:'gəʊ]	v. to give up the use or enjoyment of (something) 放弃	
formidable	['fɔ:mɪdəbl]	(1)adj. causing fear, dread, or apprehension 可怕的 (2)adj. tending to inspire awe or wonder 令人敬畏的 (3)adj. very difficult to deal with 难对付的	daunting
formulaic	[fɔ:'mjʊləɪk]	adj. being not original and having been used many times before in similar situations 老套的，公式化的	canned
forsake	[fə'seɪk]	v. to give up or leave (someone or something) entirely 抛弃	neglect
foster	['fɒstə]	(1)v. affording, receiving, or sharing nurture or parental care though not related by blood or legal ties 养育 (2)v. to help (something) grow or develop 促进	spur, adopt
foundation	[faʊn'deɪʃn]	(1)n. the act of founding 创建 (2)n. a basis upon which something stands or is supported 基础，根据	inception, bedrock
founder	['faʊndə(r)]	(1)v. to experience failure 失败 (2)n. one founds or establishes 创建人	

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fractious	['frækʃəs]	(1)adj. full of anger and disagreement 易怒的 (2)adj. causing trouble: hard to manage or control 难对付的	restive
fraudulence	['frɔ:dʒələns]	n. the quality or state of being fraudulent 欺诈	malfeasance
frustrating	[frʌ'strɛtɪŋ]	adj. causing feelings of anger and annoyance 令人沮丧的	
fund	[fʌnd]	(1)n. an amount of money that is used for a special purpose 资金 (2)v. to provide money for (something) 为...提供资金	
fungible	['fʌndʒɪbl]	adj. interchangeable 可取代的	interchangeable
fusty	['fʌsti]	(1)adj. full of dust and unpleasant smells: not fresh 霉臭的 (2)adj. very old-fashioned 守旧的	obsolete, outmoded
futility	[fju:'tɪləti]	n. the quality or state of being futile: uselessness 无用，无效	pointlessness
gaffe	[gæf]	n. a mistake made in a social situation 失礼	
galvanize	['gælvənaɪz]	v. to stimulate or excite as if by an electric shock 激励	animate
garrulous	['gærələs]	adj. tending to talk a lot 喋喋不休的	loquacious
gauge	[geɪdʒ]	(1)v. to measure (something) exactly 估计，判断 (2)n. an instrument that is used for measuring something 衡量仪器	reckon
generality	[ˌdʒenə'ræləti]	(1)n. a vague or inadequate statement 笼统 (2)n. the quality or state of being general 概括	abstraction
generate	['dʒenəreɪt]	v. to produce (something) or cause (something) to be produced 产生	originate
generic	[dʒə'nerɪk]	adj. of or relating to a whole group or class 通用的	inclusive
genial	['dʒi:niəl]	adj. kind and friendly 友善的	friendly
genius	['dʒi:niəs]	(1)n. a very smart or talented person 天才 (2)n. great natural ability 天赋	
germane	[dʒɜ:'meɪn]	adj. relating to a subject in an appropriate way 密切相关的	
glean	[gli:n]	v. to gather or collect (something) in a gradual way 搜集，获取	obtain

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gloat	[gləʊt]	v. to show in an improper or selfish way that you are happy with you own success or another person's failure 幸灾乐祸	
gloomy	['glu:mi]	adj. sad or depressed 忧郁的	lugubrious, cheerless
glut	[glʌt]	n. to much of something 过量	surfeit
govern	['gʌvn]	(1)v. to exercise continuous sovereign authority over 治理 (2)v. to control or guide the actions of (someone or something) 决定	determine
Day Four			
gratify	['grætfai]	v. to make (someone) happy or satisfied 使满足，使高兴	please
gregarious	[grɪ'geəriəs]	(1)adj. marked by or indicating a liking for companionship: sociable 爱交际的 (2)adj. growing in a cluster or colony 群居的	sociable
groundless	['graʊndləs]	adj. not based on facts 无根据的	unwarranted
guardian	['gɑ:diən]	n. someone or something that washes or protects something 保护人	
guile	[gaɪl]	n. deceitful cunning: duplicity 奸诈	deviousness
hail	[heɪl]	v. to greet with enthusiastic approval: acclaim 称赞	acclaim
half-formulated	[hɑ:f 'fɔ:mjuleɪtəd]	adj. 半成品的	
halfhearted	['hɑ:f'hɑ:tɪd]	adj. feeling or showing a lack of interest or enthusiasm 不热情的	
hallmark	['hɔ:lma:k]	n. a quality, ability, etc., that is typical of a particular person or thing 特点	
hallow	['hæləʊ]	v. to respect greatly: venerate 极其崇敬	respect
hamper	['hæmpə]	v. to slow the movement, progress, or action of (someone or something) 阻碍	impede
hamstring	['hæmstrɪŋ]	v. to damage or ruin the force or effectiveness of (something or someone) 使无能为力	impair
haphazard	[hæp'hæzəd]	adj. having no plan, order, or direction 随意的	random, helter-skelter
harmonize	['hɑ:mənaɪz]	v. to bring into consonance or accord 使一致	
harsh	[hɑ:ʃ]	(1)adj. having a coarse uneven surface that is rough or unpleasant to the touch 粗糙的 (2)adj. unduly exacting 严厉的 (3)adj. severe or cruel 残酷的	

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hasty	['heɪsti]	adj. fast and typically superficial 匆忙的，草率的	impulsive
heartless	['hɑ:tləs]	adj. very cruel 残酷的	callous
hedge	[hedʒ]	v. to avoid giving a promise or direct answer 回避	
helter-skelter	[ˈheltə ˈskeltə]	adj. marked by a lack of order or plan: haphazard 杂乱的	haphazard
heterogeneity	[ˌhetərəˈdʒəˈni:əti]	n. the quality or state of being heterogeneous 多样性	diversity, disparateness
heterogeneous	[ˌhetərəˈdʒiːniəs]	adj. made up of parts that are different 各种各样的	disparate, dissimilar
hew to		phrase. 遵守	
hierarchical	[ˌhaɪəˈrɑ:kɪkl]	adj. of, relating to, or arranged in a hierarchy 等级制度的	stratified
high-minded	[haɪ ˈmaɪndɪd]	adj. having strong moral principles 高尚的	
hinder	[ˈhɪndə]	v. to make (something, such as a task or action) slow or difficult 妨碍	stymie
hitch	[hɪtʃ]	n. a hidden problem that makes something more complicated or difficult to do 故障	snag
hodgepodge	[ˈhɒdʒpɒdʒ]	n. a mixture of different things 大杂烩	patchwork, welter
homogeneity	[ˌhɒmədʒəˈni:əti]	n. the state of having identical cumulative distribution function or values 同质	resemblance
hone	[həʊn]	v. to make more acute, intense, or effective 磨砺，提升	enhance
honor	['ɒnə]	(1)n. respect that is given to someone who is admired 荣誉 (2)v. to regard or treat (someone) with respect and admiration 尊敬	venerate
hortatory	['hɔ:tətəri]	adj. hortative, exhortatory 劝告的	
hubris	['hju:brɪs]	n. a great or foolish amount of pride or confidence 傲慢自大	
humility	[hju:'mɪləti]	n. the quality or state of not thinking you are better than other people 谦逊	modesty
hyperbole	[haɪ'pɜ:bəli]	n. language that describes something as better or worse than it really is 夸大	exaggeration
hypocrisy	[hɪ'pɒkrəsi]	n. a feigning to be what one is not or to believe what one does not 伪善	mendacity
iconoclast	[aɪ'kɒnəklæst]	n. a person who criticizes or opposes beliefs and practices that are widely accepted 反传统者	

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idealistic	[ˌaɪdiəˈlɪstɪk]	adj. of or relating to idealists or idealism 空想的	quixotic
ignorance	[ˈɪgnərəns]	n. a lack of knowledge, understanding, or education 无知	unfamiliarity
illusory	[ɪˈluːsəri]	adj. base one something that is not true or real 虚假的	
imbibe	[ɪmˈbaɪb]	(1)v. to drink alcohol 饮酒 (2)v. to receive into the mind and retain 吸收，接受	quaff
imitate	[ˈɪmɪteɪt]	v. to follow as a pattern, model, or example 模仿	emulate
immaterial	[ˌɪməˈtɪəriəl]	adj. not important or significant 不重要的	inconsequential
immense	[ɪˈmens]	adj. very great in size or amount 巨大的	colossal
immortality	[ˌɪmɔːˈtæləti]	n. the quality or state of someone or something that will never die or be forgotten 不朽	
immutable	[ɪˈmjuːtəbl]	adj. unable to be changed 不可改变的	
impair	[ɪmˈpeə]	v. to make (something) weaker or worse 损害	hamstring, undermine, vitiate, compromise
impartial	[ɪmˈpɑːfl]	adj. treating all people and groups equally 公正的	evenhanded
impassioned	[ɪmˈpæʃnd]	adj. showing or feeling very strong emotions 热情的	fiery
impassive	[ɪmˈpæsɪv]	adj. not showing emotion 冷漠的	
impecunious	[ˌɪmpɪˈkjuːniəs]	adj. having little or no money 贫穷的	indigent
impede	[ɪmˈpiːd]	v. to slow the movement, progress, or action of (someone or something) 阻碍	hamper
imperceptible	[ɪmpəˈseptɪbl]	adj. impossible to see or notice 难以觉察的	gradual
impermanent	[ɪmˈpɜːmənənt]	adj. not lasting forever 短暂的	
impetuous	[ɪmˈpetʃuəs]	adj. acting or done quickly and without thought 鲁莽的	
implacable	[ɪmˈplækəbl]	adj. opposed to someone or something in a very angry or determined way that cannot be changed 无法安抚的	unyielding
implausible	[ɪmˈplɔːzəbl]	adj. not believable or realistic 不合情理的	
implement	[ˈɪmplɪment]	v. to begin to do or use (something, such as a plan) 实施	
import	[ˈɪmpɔːt]	n. importance 重要性	
impotence	[ˈɪmpətəns]	n. the quality or state of being impotent 无能	

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impracticable	[ɪmˈpræktɪkəbl]	adj. difficult or impossible to do or use 不可行的	
impressive	[ɪmˈpresɪv]	adj. deserving attention, admiration, or respect 令人敬畏的，值得尊敬的	
improvise	[ˈɪmprəvaɪz]	v. to speak or perform without preparation 即兴创作	
impugn	[ɪmˈpjuːn]	v. to assail by words or argument 指责	
impulsive	[ɪmˈpʌlsɪv]	adj. done suddenly and without planning 冲动的	capricious, hasty
inaccessible	[ɪnækˈsesəbl]	adj. difficult or impossible to reach, approach, or understand 难以到达的，难以理解的	opaque
inadequate	[ɪnˈædɪkwət]	adj. not enough or not good enough 不足的	
inborn	[ɪnˈbɔːn]	adj. existing from the time someone is born 天生的	
inception	[ɪnˈsepʃn]	adj. the time at which something begins 开始	foundation
inclusive	[ɪnˈkluːsɪv]	(1)adj. covering or including everything 全包括的 (2)adj. including the stated limits and everything in between 包括首尾两项的	generic
incommensurable	[ɪnkəˈmenʃərəbl]	adj. not commensurable broadly 不能相比的	
incommensurate	[ɪnkəˈmenʃərət]	(1)adj. disproportionate 不相称的 (2)adj. inadequate 不足的	
incomprehensible	[ɪnˌkɑmpriˈhensəbəl]	adj. impossible to understand 费解的	inexplicable
incongruity	[ɪnˌkɒŋˈɡruːti]	n. something that is incongruous 矛盾	discrepancy
inconsequential	[ɪnˌkɒnsɪˈkwɛnʃl]	adj. not important 不重要的	trivial, immaterial
inconsistent	[ɪnˌkɒnˈsɪstənt]	adj. not compatible with another fact or claim 不一致的	mixed
inconstant	[ɪnˈkɒnstənt]	adj. likely to change frequently without apparent for cogent reason 善变的	
incorporate	[ɪnˈkɔːpəreɪt]	(1)v. to include (something) as part of something else 纳入 (2)v. to blend or combine	
incursion	[ɪnˈkɜːʃn]	n. a sudden invasion or attack 入侵	
indict	[ɪnˈdaɪt]	v. to charge with a fault or offense: criticize, accuse 控告	excoriate
indifferent	[ɪnˈdɪfrənt]	(1)adj. not interested in or concerned about something 冷漠的 (2)adj. marked by impartiality 公正的	apathy

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indigent	[ˈɪndɪdʒənt]	adj. lacking money: very poor 贫穷的	impecunious
indiscernible	[ˌɪndɪˈsɜːnəbl]	adj. impossible to see, hear, or know clearly 难以理解的	imperceptible
indiscriminate	[ˌɪndɪsˈkrɪmɪnət]	(1)affecting or harming many people or things in a careless or unfair way 肆意的 (2)not careful in making choices 盲目的	
indispensable	[ɪndɪˈspenseəbl]	adj. extremely important and necessary 不可或缺的	essential
indubitable	[ɪnˈdjuːbɪtəbl]	adj. too evident to be doubted 不容置疑的	incontrovertible
induce	[ɪnˈdus]	v. to cause (someone or something) to do something 引起	engender
industrious	[ɪnˈdʌstriəs]	adj. working very hard 勤奋的	diligent
inert	[ɪˈnɜːt]	(1)adj. unable to move 不活动的 (2)adj. very slow to move or act 惰性的	
inevitable	[ɪnˈevɪtəbl]	adj. sure to happen 必然的	
inexplicable	[ˌɪnɪkˈsplɪkəbl]	adj. not able to be explained or understand 费解的	incomprehensible
infectious	[ɪnˈfekʃəs]	(1)adj. capable of causing infection 传染性的 (2)adj. spreading or capable of spreading rapidly to others 有感染力的	
inferable from	[ɪnˈfɜːrəbl] [frəm]	phrase. 能从...推断的	entailed by
inflammatory	[ɪnˈflæmətri]	adj. causing anger 煽动性的	provocative
inflate	[ɪnˈflert]	(1)v. to swell or distend with air or gas 使膨胀 (2)v. to think or say that (something) is larger or more important than it really is 夸大	
informative	[ɪnˈfɔːmətv]	adj. providing information 提供信息的	
ingenuous	[ɪnˈdʒenjuəs]	(1)adj. showing innocent or childlike simplicity and candidness 天真的 (2)adj. lacking craft or subtlety 真诚的	
inherent	[ɪnˈhɪərənt]	adj. belonging to the basic nature of someone or something 固有的	
inimical	[ɪˈnɪmɪkl]	(1)adj. likely to cause damage or have a bad effect 有害的 (2)adj. not friendly 不友好的	antagonistic
innate	[ɪˈneɪt]	adj. existing from the time a person or animal is born 天生的	

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innocuous	[ɪˈnɒkjʊəs]	(1)adj. causing no injury 无害的 (2)adj. not likely to bother or offend anyone 无意冒犯的	harmless
innovative	[ɪˈnəveɪtɪv]	adj. introducing or using new ideas or methods 创新的	experimental
insatiable	[ɪnˈseɪjəbl]	adj. always wanting more 不满足的	voracious
inscrutable	[ɪnˈskru:təbl]	adj. difficult to understand 难以理解的	uninformative
insightful	[ɪˈnsaɪtʃʊl]	adj. having or showing a very clear understanding of something 有洞察力的	
insipid	[ɪnˈsɪpɪd]	adj. not interesting or exciting 枯燥乏味的	bland
inspire	[ɪnˈspaɪə]	(1)v. to cause (something) to happen or be created 使产生 (2)v. to cause someone to have (a feeling or emotion) 激起	
insufferable	[ɪnˈsʌfrəbl]	adj. not to be endured: intolerable 难以忍受的	
insufficient	[ɪnˈsəˌfɪʃnt]	adj. not having or providing enough of what is needed 不充足的	meager
insular	[ɪnˈsjələ]	adj. separated from other people or cultures 狭隘的	provincial, private
insulate	[ɪnˈsjulət]	v. to keep (someone or something) separate from something unpleasant, dangerous, etc. 隔离，绝缘（不利的东西）	
intelligible	[ɪnˈtelɪdʒəbl]	adj. able to be understood 可理解的	readable
intensity	[ɪnˈtensəti]	(1)n. the quality or state of being intense 强烈 (2)n. the degree or amount of strength or force that something has 强度	
interchangeable	[ɪntəˈtʃeɪndʒəbl]	adj. capable of being used in place of each other 可交换的	
interdependent	[ɪntədɪˈpendənt]	adj. depending on each other 相互依赖的	interrelated
interrelated	[ɪntərɪˈleɪtɪd]	adj. having a mutual or reciprocal relation 相互联系的	interdependent
intractable	[ɪnˈtræktəbl]	adj. not easily managed, controlled, or solved 倔强的，棘手的	stubborn
intransigent	[ɪnˈtrænsɪdʒənt]	adj. completely unwilling to change 不妥协的	obdurate
intricate	[ɪnˈtrɪkət]	adj. having many parts 错综复杂的	convoluted
intrinsic	[ɪnˈtrɪnsɪk]	adj. belonging to the essential nature of a thing 本质的	

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词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	机经同义词（六选二）
intuitive	[ɪn'tju:ɪtɪv]	adj. agreeing with what seems naturally right 凭直觉的	spontaneous
invalidate	[ɪn'vælɪdeɪt]	(1)v. to weaken or destroy the effect of (something) 使无效 (2)v. to show or prove (something) to be false or incorrect 证明...错误	
inverse	[ɪn'vɜ:s]	(1)adj. opposite in nature or effect 相反的 (2)n. something that is the opposite of something else 相反事物，相反数（数学）	
irascible	[ɪ'ræsəbl]	adj. becoming angry very easily 易怒的	
irenic	[aɪ'ri:nɪk]	adj. favoring, conducive to, or operating toward peace, moderation, or conciliation 和平主义的	
ironic	[aɪ'rɒnɪk]	adj. using words that mean the opposite of what you really think especially in order to be funny 讽刺的	paradoxical
irrelevant	[ɪ'reləvənt]	adj. not important or relating to what is being discussed right now 无关的	extraneous
irreparable	[ɪ'repərəbl]	adj. too bad to be corrected or repaired 不可弥补的	
irresistible	[ɪrɪ'zɪstəbl]	adj. impossible to resist especially because of strength or attractiveness 不可抵抗的	
irresolution	[ɪ'rezə'lu:ʃn]	n. the state of not being certain about what to do 犹豫不决	vacillation
isolationism	[aɪsə'leɪʃənɪzəm]	n. the belief that a country should not be involved with other countries 孤立主义	
itinerant	[aɪ'tɪnərənt]	adj. traveling from place to place 流动的，巡回的	peripatetic
jarring	['dʒɑ:ɪŋ]	adj. 刺耳的，不和谐的	
jejune	[dʒɪ'dʒu:n]	(1)adj. not interesting 乏味的 (2)adj. too simple 幼稚的	
jettison	['dʒetɪsn]	v. to get rid of (something) 丢弃	
judicious	[dʒu'dɪʃəs]	adj. having or showing good judgment 审慎的	
keen	[ki:n]	adj. very excited about and interested in something 渴望的	eager
kinfolk	['kɪnfəʊk]	n. a person's relatives 亲戚	relative
knotty	['nɒti]	adj. difficult or complicated 复杂的，棘手的	complicated
laboratory	[lə'bɒrətɪ]	adj. a room or building with special equipment for doing scientific experiment and tests 实验室	

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laborious	[lə'bo:riəs]	adj. devoted to labor 勤劳的	
laconic	[lə'kɒnɪk]	adj. using few words in speech or writing 简洁的	taciturn, terse, curt
lambaste	[læm'beɪst]	v. to criticize (someone or something) very harshly 严厉批评	denounce
languish	['læŋgwɪʃ]	(1)v. to continue for a long time without activity or progress in an unpleasant or unwanted situation 失去活力 (2)v. to suffer neglect 被忽视	
lapse	[læps]	(1)n. an occurrence in which you fail to think or act in the usual or proper way for a brief time and make a mistake 错误 (2)n. an occurrence in which someone behaves badly or usually a short period of time 行为失检 (3)v. to stop for usually a brief time 终止	
largesse	[lɑ:'dʒes]	n. the act of giving away money or the quality of a person who gives away money 捐赠	
laudatory	['lɔ:dətəri]	adj. expressing or containing praise 赞美的	
lawlike	['lɔ:lɜ:k]	adj. 似法律的	
layperson	['leɪpə:sən]	n. a member of the laity 门外汉	nonspecialist
legitimacy	[lɪ'dʒɪtɪməsɪ]	n. the quality or state of being legitimate 合法性	
lethargic	[lə'θɑ:dʒɪk]	adj. feeling a lack of energy or a lack of interest in doing things 无精打采的	somnolent, slumberous
liberalize	['lɪbrəlaɪz]	v. to make (something) less strict or more liberal 使自由化	
liberation	[lɪbə'reɪʃn]	(1)n. the act or process of freeing someone or something from another's control 解放 (2)n. the removal of traditional social or sexual rules, attitudes, etc. 解脱	rejection
limpid	['lɪmpɪd]	adj. marked by transparency: pellucid 清晰的	pellucid
linked	['lɪŋkt]	adj. marked by linkage and especially genetic linkage 连接的	
lionize	['laɪənəɪz]	v. to treat (someone) as a very important and famous person 崇拜，把...视为名人	eulogize
list	[lɪst]	v. to tilt to one side especially of a boat or ship 倾斜	tilt
loath	[ləʊθ]	adj. not wanting or willing to do something 不情愿的	reluctant
long-winded	['lɒŋ'wɪndɪd]	adj. using too many words in speaking or writing 冗长的	

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loquacious	[lə'kwetʃəs]	adj. liking to talk and talking smoothly and easily 健谈的	garrulous
lowly	[ˈləʊli]	adj. in a low position, manner, or degree 卑微的	
lucidity	[lu:'sɪdəti]	(1)n. clearness of thought or style 明白易懂 (2)n. a presumed capacity to perceive the truth directly and instantaneously 头脑清晰	
lucrative	[ˈlu:kretɪv]	adj. producing money or wealth 获利丰厚的	
ludicrous		adj. very foolish 荒唐可笑的	risible
lugubrious	[lə'gu:briəs]	adj. full of sadness or sorrow 悲伤的	gloomy
lull	[lʌl]	(1)v. to cause (someone) to sleep or rest: soothe 使平静 (2)v. to cause (someone) to feel safe and relaxed instead of careful and alert 蒙蔽 (3)n. a brief time when an action or activity stops 间歇	respite
luxuriant	[ˈlʌgʒʊəriənt]	(1)adj. yielding abundantly 茂盛的 (2)adj. abundantly and often extravagantly rich and varied 丰富的	rampant
madcap	[ˈmædkæp]	adj. marked by capriciousness, recklessness, or foolishness 愚蠢的，鲁莽的	
maintain	[meɪn'teɪn]	(1)v. to cause (something) to exist or continue without changing 保持 (2)v. to affirm in or as if in argument: assert 断言	assert
malady	[ˈmælədi]	n. a disease or illness 疾病	
malfeasance	[ˈmælfɪ:zəns]	n. wrongdoing or misconduct especially by a public official 渎职	fraudulence
malleable	[ˈmæliəbl]	adj. capable of being easily changed or influenced 可塑的，易变的	plastic
malodorous	[ˌmæl'əʊdərəs]	adj. having a bad smell 难闻的	noisome
manifest	[ˈmænɪfest]	(1)adj. able to be seen 明显的 (2)v. to show (something) clearly 清楚显示	reveal, self-evident
Day Five			
manipulate	[mə'nɪpjuleɪt]	v. to use or change (numbers, information, etc.) in a skillful way or for a particular purpose 控制，操纵	
marginal	[ˈmɑ:dʒɪnl]	(1)adj. not very important 不重要的 (2)adj. not included in the main part of society or of a group 边缘的	peripheral

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marked	[mɑ:kt]	adj. very noticeable 显著的	
mask	[mɑ:sk]	(1)v. to keep (something) from being known or noticed 掩饰 (2)n. a cover or partial cover for the face used for disguise 面具	belie
master	['mɑ:stə]	(1)n. an artist, performer, or player of consummate skill 能手 (2)n. one having control 有控制权的人 (3)v. to become skilled or proficient in the use of 精通	
match	[mætʃ]	(1)v. to cause to correspond 和...一致 (2)v. to set in competition or opposition 与...较量 (3)n. an exact counterpart 相配之物	
materialize	[mə'tɪəriəlaɪz]	(1)v. to become visible 显现 (2)v. to begin to happen or exist 实现	
maturity	[mə'tʃʊərəti]	n. the quality or state of being mature 成熟	precociousness
maudlin	['mɔ:dlɪn]	adj. weakly and effusively sentimental 多愁善感的	
maverick	['mævərɪk]	n. a person who refuses to follow the customs or rules of a group 特立独行的人	nonconformist
meager	['mi:gə]	(1)adj. not having enough of something for comfort or happiness 缺乏的 (2)adj. having little thin 瘦削的	insufficient, paltry
measured	['meʒəd]	adj. done with thought and care 慎重的	
meet	[mi:t]	adj. precisely adapted to a particular situation, need, or circumstance 合适的	condign
meld	[meld]	v. merge, blend 混合	combine
mendacity	[men'dæsəti]	n. lacking of honesty 不诚实	hypocrisy
mercurial	[mɜ:'kjʊəriəl]	adj. changing often 变化无常的	
metaphor	['metəfə]	(1)n. a figure of speech in which a word or phrase literally denoting one kind of object or idea is used in place of another to suggest a likeness or analogy between them 隐喻 (2)n. an object, activity, or idea treated as a metaphor 象征	
meticulous	[mə'tɪkjələs]	adj. very careful about doing something in a extremely accurate and exact way 周密的，一丝不苟的	thorough, exact, painstaking

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mimic	['mɪmɪk]	(1)v. to copy (someone or someone's behavior or speech) especially of humor 模仿 (2)v. to naturally look like (something) 和...相似	
minimize	['mɪnɪmaɪz]	(1)v. to make (something bad or not wanted) as small as possible 将...减到最低程度 (2)v. to treat or describe (something) as smaller or less important than it is 贬低	
minuscule	['mɪnəsku:l]	adj. very small 极小的	diminutive
misconception	[,mɪskən'sepʃn]	n. an idea that is not correct 错误观念	
misconstrue	[,mɪskən'stru:]	v. to interpret wrongly 曲解	
misgiving	[,mɪs'gɪvɪŋ]	n. a feeling of doubt or suspicion especially concerning a future event 疑虑，担忧	trepidation
misguide	[mɪs'gaɪd]	v. to lead astray: misdirect 误导	
mishandle	[mɪs'hændl]	(1)v. to deal with or manage wrong or ignorantly 不当地处理 (2)v. to treat roughly: maltreat 虐待	
misnomer	[,mɪs'nomə]	n. a name that is wrong or not proper or appropriate 名称误用	
misrepresent	[,mɪs,reprɪ'zent]	v. to describe (someone or something) in a false way especially in order to deceive someone 歪曲	
misuse	[,mɪs'ju:z]	(1)v. to use incorrectly: misapply 误用 (2)v. abuse, mistreat 虐待	abuse
mitigate	['mɪtɪɡeɪt]	v. to make (something) less severe, harmful, or painful 缓和	abate, curtail
mixed	[mɪkst]	(1)adj. combining characteristics of more than one kind 混合的 (2)adj. including or accompanied by inconsistent, incompatible, or contrary elements 矛盾的	inconsistent
mockery	['mɒkəri]	n. insulting or contemptuous action or speech: derision 嘲笑	derision
modest	['mɒdɪst]	(1)adj. not too proud or confident about yourself or your abilities 谦虚的 (2)adj. unpretentious 朴实无华的 (3)adj. limited in size, amount, or scope 适度的，有限的	unassuming, unostentatious
modicum	['mɒdɪkəm]	n. a small amount 少量	dearth
modulate	['mɒdjuleɪt]	v. to adjust to or keep in proper measure or proportion: temper 调节	temper
mollify	['mɒlɪfaɪ]	v. to make (someone) less angry 平息，抚慰	

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momentary	['məʊməntəri]	adj. lasting a very short time 短暂的	evanescent
monitor	['mɒnɪtə(r)]	v. to watch, observe, listen to, or check (something) for a special purpose over a period of time 观察，监视	
monolithic	[ˌmɒnə'liθɪk]	(1)adj. consisting of or constituting a single unit 单一的 (2)adj. constituting a massive undifferentiated and often rigid whole 单一庞大的	
monstrous	['mɒnstərəs]	(1)adj. extremely or unusually large 巨大的 (2)adj. extraordinarily ugly or vicious: horrible 可怕的	
mordant	['mɔːdnt]	adj. expressing harsh criticism especially in a way that is funny 尖刻的	acerbic
muddle	['mʌdl]	(1)v. to cause confusion in (someone or someone's mind) 使...混乱 (2)n. a state of confusion or disorder 混乱	confuse
mundane	[mʌn'deɪn]	(1)adj. dull and ordinary 平凡的，乏味的 (2)adj. relating to ordinary life on earth rather than to spiritual things 世俗的	
mutable	['mjʊ:təbl]	adj. able or likely to change often 易变的	liquid
naiveté	[na:'i:vteɪ]	n. the quality or state of being naive 天真	
nascent	['næsn̩t]	adj. beginning to exist 刚出现的	budding
naysayer	['neɪseɪə]	n. a person who says something will not work or is not possible 唱反调的人	
nebulous	['nebjələs]	adj. not clear 模糊的	vague
negligible	['neglɪdʒəbl]	adj. very small or unimportant 微不足道的，不重要的	
negotiable	[nrɪ'gəʊʃiəbl]	adj. able to be discussed and changed before an agreement or decision is made 可协商的	
neutrality	[nju:'træln̩tɪ]	n. the quality or state of not supporting either side in an argument, fight, war, etc. 中立	impartiality
nimble	['nɪmbl]	(1)adj. able to move quickly, easily, and lightly 敏捷的 (2)adj. able to learn and understand things quickly and easily 敏锐的	adroit, dexterous
noisome	['nɔɪsəm]	adj. offensive to the senses and especially to the sense of smell 令人讨厌的，恶臭的	malodorous
nonconformist	[ˌnɒnkən'fɔːmɪst]	n. a person who does not behave the way most people behave 不守成规者	maverick

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nondescript	['nɒndɪskrɪpt]	adj. lacking distinctive or interesting qualities 无个性的	unexceptional
nonspecialist	[nɒns'peʃəlist]	n. someone who does not specialize in a particular area, activity, field of research, etc. 非专业人士	layperson
nostalgia	[nə'stældʒə]	(1)n. pleasure and sadness that is caused by remembering something from the past and wishing that you could experience it again 怀旧 (2)n. the state of being homesick 思乡	
novel	['nɒvl]	adj. new and different from what has been known before 新颖的	original, unexampled
novice	['nɒvɪs]	n. a person who has just started learning or doing something 新手	tyro
nuance	['nju:ɑ:ns]	n. a very small difference in color, tone, meaning, etc. 细微差别	
numinous	['nju:mɪnəs]	adj. having a mysterious, holy, or spiritual quality 神圣的	occult
obdurate	['ɒbdjərət]	adj. refusing to do what other people want 固执的	intransigent
obedience	[ə'bi:diəns]	n. the quality or state of being obedient 服从	submission
obeisance	[əʊ'beɪsəns]	n. respect for someone or something 尊敬	
obfuscate	['ɒbfʌskət]	v. to make (something) more difficult to understand 混淆，使迷惑	obscure
objectionable	[əb'dʒekʃənəbl]	adj. causing people to be offended 令人反感的	
objective	[əb'dʒektɪv]	adj. based on facts rather than feelings or opinions 客观的，公正的	fair
obligatory	[ə'blɪɡətɪ]	(1)adj. required by a law or rule 强制性的 (2)adj. always or often included as a familiar and expected part of something 习惯性的	
obliterate	[ə'blɪtəreɪt]	v. to destroy (something) completely so that nothing is left 清除，摧毁	
obscure	[əb'skjʊə]	(1)adj. not well-known 不为人知的 (2)adj. difficult to understand 费解的 (3)v. to make (something) difficult to understand or know 使...费解 (4)v. to hide or cover (something) 遮盖	anonymous, opaque, obfuscate
obsequious	[əb'si:kwɪəs]	adj. too eager to help or obey someone important 谄媚的	sycophantic

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observation	[,əbzə'veʃən]	(1) n. a comment or remark 评论 (2) n. something you notice by watching and listening 观察 (3) n. an act or instance of observing a custom, rule, or law 遵守	
obsessed	[əb'sest]	adj. if someone is obsessed with a person or thing, they keep thinking about them and find it difficult to think about anything else 着迷的	fixated
obsolete	[əbsə'lit]	adj. no longer used by anyone 废弃的，老式的	outmoded
obtain	[əb'teɪn]	(1)v. to gain or attain usually by planned action or effort 获得 (2)v. to be generally recognized or established: prevail 流行	glean
obtrusive	[əb'tru:sɪv]	adj. noticeable in an unpleasant or annoying way 惹眼的	conspicuous
obviate	[ˈɒbviət]	v. to make (something) no longer necessary 避免，取消	
occlude	[ə'klu:d]	v. to close up or block off 阻闭	
occult	[ə'kʌlt]	adj. not easily apprehended or understood: abstruse, mysterious 神秘的	numinous
offset	[,ɒf'set]	v. to create an equal balance between two things 补偿，抵消	
old-fashioned	[ˈəʊld'fæʃənd]	(1)adj. of, relating to, or characteristic of a past era 老式的 (2)adj. outmoded 过时的	
ominous	[ˈɒmɪnəs]	adj. suggesting that something bad is going to happen in the future 不祥的	inauspicious
onerous	[ˈəʊnərəs]	adj. difficult and unpleasant to do or deal with 繁重的	burdensome
onetime	[ˈwʌntaɪm]	adj. having been someone or something specified in the past 过去的	erstwhile
onset	[ˈɒnset]	n. the beginning of something 开始	
opaque	[əʊ'peɪk]	(1)adj. not letting light through 不透明的 (2)adj. difficult to understand or explain 难懂的	obscure, inaccessible
opinionated	[ə'pɪnjənətɪd]	adj. unduly adhering to one's own opinion or to preconceived notions 固执己见的	
opportune	[ˈɒpətju:n]	adj. done or happening at the right time 适时的	timely

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oppressive	[ə'presɪv]	(1)adj. very cruel or unfair 残酷的 (2)adj. overwhelming or depressing to the spirit or senses 令人窒息的	
opprobrium	[ə'prɒbriəm]	(1)n. very strong disapproval or criticism of a person or thing especially by a large number of people 谴责 (2)n. something that brings disgrace 耻辱	disdain
optimism	['ɒptɪmɪzəm]	n. a feeling or belief that good things will happen in the future 乐观	
opulent	['ɒpjələnt]	(1)adj. having a large estate or property 富裕的 (2)adj. amply or plentifully provided or fashioned often to the point of ostentation 豪华的，奢侈的	
orderly	['ɔ:dəli]	adj. arranged or organized in a logical or regular way 有秩序的	coherent
orientation	[ɔ:riən'teɪʃn]	n. a main interest, quality, or goal 目标，态度	bias
original	[ə'ɹɪdʒənəl]	(1)adj. made or produced first 原创的 (2)adj. not like others 新颖的	novel
originate	[ə'ɹɪdʒɪneɪt]	v. to give rise to: initiate 引发，产生	generate
oust	[aʊst]	(1)v. to cause or force to leave a position of power, a competition, etc. 罢黜，驱逐 (2)v. to take the place of 取代	expel
outdo	[aʊt'du:]	v. to be better than (someone or something) 超过	eclipse
outmoded	[aʊt'məʊdɪd]	adj. no longer useful or acceptable: not modern or current	unfashionable, obsolete
outstanding	[aʊt'stændɪŋ]	(1)adj. extremely good or excellent 杰出的 (2)adj. easy to notice especially because of being important or very good 显著的	
outstrip	[aʊt'strɪp]	v. to get ahead of 超过	
overblown	[əʊvə'bləʊn]	adj. inflated also: pretentious 浮夸的，过分的	
overclaim	['əʊvəkleɪm]	n. 过分的要求	
overlook	[əʊvə'lʊk]	(1)v. to fail to see or notice 忽略 (2)v. to look over: inspect 监督 (3)v. to look down upon from above 俯瞰	
oversell	[əʊvə'sel]	(1)v. to make excessive claims for 吹嘘 (2)v. to sell too much or too many 过多出售	
overthrow	[əʊvə'θrəʊ]	v. to remove (someone or something) from power especially by force 推翻，废除	
pacific	[pə'sɪfɪk]	adj. loving peace 和平主义的	dovish

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painstaking	['peɪnzteɪkɪŋ]	adj. showing or done with great care and effort 煞费苦心的	meticulous
palliate	['pæliət]	(1)v. to moderate the intensity of 减轻 (2)v. the cover by excuses and apologies 辩解	damp
palliative	['pæliətɪv]	(1)adj. serving to palliate 缓和的 (2)n. something that is intended to make a bad situation seem better but that does not really improve the situation 缓和剂	
paltry	['pɔ:ltri]	(1)adj. very small or too small in amount 很少的 (2)adj. having little meaning, importance, or worth 无意义的	meager
panacea	[.pænə'si:ə]	n. something that will make everything about a situation better 万能药	remedy, cure-all
paradigm	['pærədəɪm]	n. a model or pattern for something that may be copied 模板，典范	model
paradoxical	[.pærə'dɒksɪkl]	adj. of the nature of a paradox 矛盾的	ironic
parity	['pærəti]	n. the quality or state of being equal or equivalent 平等，相等	equality
parochial	[pə'reʊkiəl]	adj. limited to only the things that affect your local area 狭隘的	provincial
parsimonious	[.pɑ:sɪ'məʊniəs]	adj. very unwilling to spend money 吝啬的	stingy
passive	['pæsɪv]	adj. used to describe someone who allows things to happen or who accepts what other people do or decide without trying to change anything 被动的	
pastiche	[pæ'sti:f]	(1)n. a mixture of different things 大杂烩 (2)n. something that imitates the style of someone or something else 模仿作品	
pastoral	['pɑ:stərəl]	adj. of or relating to the countryside or to the lives of people who live in the country 乡村的	bucolic
patchwork	['pætʃwɜ:k]	n. something that is made up of different things 大杂烩	hodgepodge
paucity	['pɔ:səti]	n. a small amount of something 不足	dearth
pecuniary	[prɪ'kju:niəri]	adj. of or relating to money 金钱的	economic
pedestrian	[pə'destriən]	adj. commonplace, unimaginative 乏味的	

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peer	[piə]	(1)n. a person who belongs to the same age group or social group as someone else 同龄人，同地位的人 (2)v. to look searchingly at something difficult to discern 凝视	
pellucid	[pə'lu:sɪd]	adj. very clear 清晰的	limpid
penalty	['penəlti]	(1)n. punishment for breaking a rule or law 处罚 (2)n. a disadvantage or difficulty you experience 不利结果	
perceptible	[pə'septəbl]	adj. able to be seen or noticed: able to be perceived 可见的，可觉察的	discernible
peregrinate	['perɪgrɪˌneɪt]	v. to walk or travel over 旅行	
perennial	[pə'reniəl]	adj. existing or continuing in the same way for a long time 持久的	long-standing
perfunctory	[pə'fʌŋktəri]	adj. used to describe something that is done without energy or enthusiasm because of habit or because it is expected 敷衍的	cursory
perilous	['perələs]	adj. full of danger 危险的	dangerous, precarious
peripatetic	[ˌperɪpə'tetɪk]	adj. pedestrian, itinerant 巡回的	itinerant
peripheral	[pə'rɪfərəl]	adj. of, relating to, involving, or forming a periphery or surface part 边缘的	marginal
periphery	[pə'rɪfəri]	n. the outside edge of an area 边缘	
permeable	['pɜ:miəbl]	adj. allowing liquids or gases to pass through 可渗透的	porous
perpetuate	[pə'petʃueɪt]	v. to make perpetual or cause to last indefinitely 使...永存	
perplex	[pə'pleks]	v. to confuse (someone) very much 迷惑	confound
perplexing	[pə'pleksɪŋ]	adj. not understanding it or not knowing how to deal with it 使人费解的	enigmatic
persist	[pə'sɪst]	v. to continue to do something or to try to do something even though it is difficult or other people want you to stop 坚持不懈	
persistence	[pə'sɪstəns]	n. the action or fact of persisting 坚持不懈，持续存在	survival
perspicacious	[ˌpɜ:spɪ'keɪʃəs]	adj. having or showing an ability to notice and understand things that are difficult or not obvious 有洞察力的	discernible

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pertain	[pə'teɪn]	(1)v. to relate to someone or something 有关 (2)v. to belong as a part, member, accessory or product 从属	
pervasive	[pə'veɪsɪv]	adj. existing in every part of something 普遍的，弥漫的	
pessimistic	[ˌpesɪ'mɪstɪk]	adj. having or showing a lack of hope for the future 悲观的	
philosophy	[fə'lɒsəfi]	(1)n. the study of ideas about knowledge, truth, the nature and meaning of life, etc. 哲学 (2)n. a set of ideas about how to do something or how to live 理念	
pilfer	[ˈpɪlfə]	v. to steal things that are not very valuable or to steal a small amount of something 偷窃	appropriate
pioneering	[ˌpaɪə'nɪərɪŋ]	adj. doing something that has not been done before 开创性的	
plague	[pleɪɡ]	(1)n. a large number of harmful or annoying things 让人讨厌的东西 (2)v. to cause constant or repeated trouble, illness, etc. 困扰，纠缠	
plaintive	[ˈpleɪntɪv]	adj. expressing suffering or sadness 悲伤的	elegiac
plastic	[ˈplæstɪk]	(1)adj. capable of adapting to varying conditions 可塑的 (2)adj. not real or sincere 做作的	malleable
platitudinous	[ˌplætɪ'tjuːdɪnəs]	adj. having the characteristics of a platitude 陈腐的	
please	[pliːz]	v. to make (someone) happy or satisfied 使满足，使高兴	gratify
plentiful	[ˈplentɪfl]	adj. containing or giving large amounts of something 充足的	
plethora	[ˈpleθərə]	n. excess, superfluity 过量	surfeit
plodding	[ˈplɒdɪŋ]	adj. unexciting 单调乏味的	
plummet	[ˈplʌmɪt]	v. to fall or drop suddenly in amount, value, etc. 暴跌	
pointless	[ˈpɔɪntləs]	adj. having no meaning, purpose, or effect 无意义的	futile

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polemic	[pə'lemɪk]	(1)n. a strong written or spoken attack against someone else's opinions, beliefs, practices, etc. 猛烈抨击 (2)n. the art or practice of using language to defend or harshly criticize something or someone 态度鲜明（支持或者批评）	
polymath	['pɒlimæθ]	n. someone who knows a lot about many different things 博学家	
ponder	['pɒndə]	v. to think about or consider (something) carefully 深思熟虑	contemplate
porous	['pɔːrəs]	(1)adj. having small holes that allow air or liquid to pass through 多孔的 (2)adj. easy to pass or get through 能渗透的	permeable
portend	[pɔː'tend]	v. to give an omen or anticipatory sign of 预言	predict, presage
potential	[pə'tenʃl]	(1)adj. capable of becoming real 可能的 (2)n. a chance or possibility that something will happen or exist in the future 可能性 (3)n. an ability that someone has that can be developed to help that person become successful 潜力	
pragmatic	[præg'mætɪk]	adj. dealing with the problems that exist in a specific situation in a reasonable and logical way instead of depending on ideas and theories 务实的	
preachy	['pri:tʃɪ]	adj. trying to teach something (such as proper or moral behavior) in a way that is annoying or unwanted 爱说教的	sanctimonious, didactic
precarious	[pri'keəriəs]	adj. not safe, strong, or steady 危险的，不稳固的	perilous
precipitate	[pri'sɪpɪteɪt]	(1)v. to cause (something) to happen quickly or suddenly 引发，加速 (2)n. a solid substance that is separated from a liquid especially by a chemical process 沉淀 (3)adj. happening very quickly or too quickly without enough thought or planning 冲动的，鲁莽的	
preclude	[pri'klu:d]	v. to make impossible by necessary consequence: rule out in advance 排除，防止	prevent, rule out
precocious	[pri'keʊʃəs]	adj. exhibiting mature qualities at an unusually early age 早熟的	mature
preconception	[.pri:kən'sepʃn]	n. an idea or opinion that someone has before learning about or experiencing something directly 先入之见	prejudice

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precursor	[pri:'kɜ:sə]	n. something that comes before something else and that often leads to or influences its development 先驱	forerunner
predate	['pri:'deɪt]	v. to exist or happen at an earlier time than (something or someone) 早于	
predictable	[prɪ'dɪktəbl]	adj. something that may be predicated especially 可预测的	
predilection	[pri:'dɪ'lekʃn]	n. a natural liking for something 偏爱	proclivity
predominant	[prɪ'dɒmɪnənt]	adj. more important, powerful, successful, or noticeable than other people or things 占优势的，主导的	
prefigure	[.pri:'fɪgə(r)]	v. to show or suggest (something that will happen or exist at a future time) 预示	anticipate
prejudice	['predʒudɪs]	(1)n. a feeling of like or dislike for someone or something especially when it is not reasonable or logical 偏见 (2)n. preconceived judgment or opinion 先入之见	preconception
preoccupy	[pri'ɒkjupaɪ]	v. to be thought about or worried about by (someone) very often or constantly 使全神贯注	
presage	['presɪdʒ]	v. to give or be a sign of (something that will happen or develop in the future) 预示	portend
prescient	['presɪənt]	adj. able to know or predict what was going to happen in the future 有预知能力的	prophetic
prescriptive	[prɪ'skriptɪv]	adj. giving exact rules, directions, or instructions about how you should do something 指定的	exacting
preside	[pri'zaɪd]	v. to be in charge of something (such as a trial) 主持	
Day Six			
prestige	[pre'sti:ʒ]	n. the respect and admiration that someone or something gets for being successful or important 威望	
preternatural	[.pri:tə'nætʃrəl]	adj. very unusual in a way that does not seem natural 异乎寻常的	exceptional
pretext	['pri:tekst]	n. a reason that you give to hide your real reason for doing something 借口	
prevail	[prɪ'veɪl]	(1)v. to be usual, common, or popular 流行 (2)v. to defeat an opponent especially in a long or difficult contest 占优势	
prevalent	['prevələnt]	adj. accepted, done, or happening often or over a large area at a particular time 流行的，普遍的	widespread

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primitive	[ˈprɪmətɪv]	(1)adj. of, belonging to, or seeming to come from an early time in the very ancient past 原始的 (2)adj. very simple and basic 初级的，简陋的	rudimentary
pristine	[ˈprɪstiːn]	(1)adj. belonging to the earliest period or state: original 原始的 (2)adj. not spoiled, corrupted, or polluted: pure 崭新的	unblemished
privilege	[ˈprɪvələdʒ]	n. a right or immunity granted as a peculiar benefit, advantage, or favor 特权	
probity	[ˈprɒbəti]	n. the quality of a person who is completely honest 诚实，正直	
proclaim	[prəˈkleɪm]	(1)v. to say or state (something) in a public, official, or definite way 宣布 (2)v. to show (something) clearly 表明	profess
proclivity	[prəˈklɪvəti]	n. a strong natural liking for something that is usually bad 倾向	predilection
prodigious	[prəˈdɪdʒəs]	adj. extraordinary in bulk, quantity, or degree 巨大的	voracious
profess	[prəˈfes]	(1)v. to say or declare (something) openly 公开宣称 (2)v. to believe in (a particular religion) 信奉	proclaim
proficient	[prəˈfɪʃənt]	adj. good at doing something 精通的	adept
profitmonger	[ˈprɒfɪtˈmʌŋɡə]	n. 唯利是图的人，商人	
profound	[prəˈfaʊnd]	(1)adj. having or showing great knowledge or understanding 渊博的 (2)adj. difficult to understand 深奥的 (3)adj. coming from, reaching to, or situated at a depth 深刻的	
profusion	[prəˈfjuːʒn]	n. a large amount of something 大量	wealth
proliferate	[prəˈlɪfəreɪt]	v. to increase in number or amount quickly 激增	abound
prolix	[prəʊˈlɪks]	adj. using too many words 冗长的	
prominent	[ˈprɒmɪnənt]	adj. easily notice or seen 显著的	conspicuous
promise	[ˈprɒmɪs]	(1)n. an indication of future success or improvement 成功前景 (2)n. a reason to expect that something will happen in the future 希望	
prompt	[prɒmpt]	(1)v. to cause (someone) to do something 促使 (2)adj. performed readily or immediately 迅捷的	
prophetic	[prəˈfetɪk]	adj. foretelling events: predictive 有预见的	prescient

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propitious	[prə'pi:fəs]	adj. likely to have or produce good results 吉利的	
proponent	[prə'pəʊnənt]	n. a person who argues for or supports something 支持者	defender
proprietary	[prə'praɪətəri]	(1)adj. used, made, or sold only by the particular person or company that has the legal right to do so 专利的 (2)adj. kept private by an owner 私人独有的	
protean	['prəʊtiən]	(1)adj. able to change into many different forms or able to do many different things 变化多端的 (2)adj. displaying great diversity or variety: versatile 多才多艺的	versatile
protract	[prə'trækt]	(1)v. delay, defer 拖延 (2)v. to extend forward or outward 延长	
provenance	['prəʊvənəns]	n. the origin or source of something 起源	origin
provincial	[prə'vɪnʃl]	(1)adj. not knowing or caring about people and events in other places 狭隘的 (2)adj. of, relating to, or coming from a province 省的	insular
provocative	[prə'vɒkətɪv]	(1)adj. causing discussion, thought, argument, etc. 引发的 (2)adj. serving or tending to provoke, excite, or stimulate 挑衅的	inflammatory
proximity	[prɒk'sɪməti]	n. the state of being near 接近	
prudent	['pru:dnt]	adj. having or showing careful good judgment 审慎的	
prying	['praɪɪŋ]	adj. trying to find out about other people's private lives 窥探的，爱打听的	
pseudonym	['su:dənɪm]	n. a name that someone (such as a writer) uses instead of his or her real name 笔名，假名	
pugnacious	[pʌg'neɪfəs]	adj. showing a readiness or desire to fight or argue 好斗的	truculent
puncture	['pʌŋktʃə]	(1)v. to weaken, damage, or destroy suddenly or in a way that causes surprise or embarrassment 削弱 (2)v. to make a hole in (something) with a sharp point 刺孔	
purport	[pə'pɔ:t]	(1)v. intend, purpose 意图，声称 (2)n. the main or general meaning of something 意义	
purposefulness	['pɜ:pəsflnəs]	n. the state of having a clear aim or purpose 故意，目的性	design

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purview	['pɜ:vju:]	n. an area within which someone or something has authority, influence, or knowledge 范围	
put to rest		phrase. 排除	eliminated
quaff	[kwɒf]	v. to drink a large amount of (something) quickly 痛饮	imbibe
qualify	['kwɒlɪfaɪ]	(1)v. to give (someone) the necessary skill or knowledge to do a particular job or activity 使有资格 (2)v. to limit or modify the meaning of 限定	
quash	[kwɒʃ]	(1)v. to suppress or extinguish summarily and completely 平息 (2)v. to nullify especially by judicial action 否决	
query	['kwɪəri]	v. to ask questions or express doubt about (something) 质疑	
quiescent	[kwɪ'esnt]	adj. marked by inactivity or repose: tranquilly at rest 不活跃的，静止的	abeyant
quirky	['kwɜ:kɪ]	adj. odd or unpredictable in their appearance, character, or behavior. 奇怪的	unconventional
quixotic	['kwɪk'sɒtɪk]	adj. hopeful or romantic in a way that is not practical 不切实际的	idealistic
quotidian	[kwɒ'tɪdiən]	(1)adj. ordinary or very common 普通的，常见的 (2)adj. done each day 日常的	workday
radical	['rædɪkəl]	(1)adj. having extreme political or social views that are not shared by most people 激进的 (2)adj. very basic and important 基本的，根本的	
raillery	['reɪləri]	n. friendly joking about or with somebody 开玩笑	banter
rally	['ræli]	v. to muster for a common purpose 团结，集会	
rampant	['ræmpənt]	adj. growing quickly and in a way that is difficult to control 泛滥的，疯长的	luxuriant
rant	[rænt]	(1)v. to talk loudly and in a way that shows anger 咆哮 (2)v. to scold vehemently 严厉批评	diatribe
rapacious	[rə'peɪʃəs]	adj. excessively grasping or covetous 贪婪的	avaricious
rapprochement	[rə'prɒʃmɔ̃]	n. the development of friendlier relations between countries or groups of people who have been enemies 和解	reconciliation
rationale	[ræʃə'nɑ:l]	n. the reason or explanation for something 根本原因，逻辑依据	

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rattle	['rætl]	v. to make (someone) nervous 使紧张，使不安	
reactivate	[ri'æktivɜ:t]	v. to make it work again after a period in which it has not been working 恢复工作	
readable	['ri:dəbl]	(1)adj. clear and easy to read 清晰易懂的 (2)adj. easy and enjoyable to read 可读性强的	intelligible
realize	['ri:əlaɪz]	(1)v. to understand or become aware of (something) 意识到 (2)v. to achieve (something, such as a goal, dream, etc.) 实现	achieve
rebuff	[rɪ'bʌf]	v. to refuse (something, such as an offer or suggestion) in a rude way 拒绝	
recant	[rɪ'kænt]	v. to publicly say that you no longer have an opinion or belief that you once had 宣布放弃	repudiate
recast	[ri:'kɑ:st]	v. to cast again: remodel, refashion 改写	
reckon	['rekən]	(1)v. to regard or think of as: consider 认为 (2)v. estimate, compute 估计	gauge
recoil	[rɪ'kɔɪl]	v. to quickly move away from something that is shocking, frightening, or disgusting 畏缩，后退	shrink
reconciliation	[,rekənsɪli'eɪʃn]	n. the act of causing two people or groups to become friendly again after an argument or disagreement 和解	rapprochement
recondite	['rekəndat]	adj. not understood or known by many people 晦涩难懂的	esoteric
regulate	['regjuleɪt]	v. to set or adjust the amount, degree, or rate of (something) 调节	
rehabilitate	[,ri:ə'bɪlɪteɪt]	v. to restore to a former state 恢复	restore
rehash	['ri:'hæʃ]	v. to present (something) again in a slightly different form 老调重弹，炒冷饭	recycle
rejection	[rɪ'dʒekʃn]	n. the action of rejecting 拒绝，排斥	liberation from
reliability	[rɪ,laiə'bɪləti]	n. the quality or state of being reliable 可靠性，精确性	
relic	['reɪk]	n. something that is from a past time, place, culture, etc. 遗迹	vestige
relief	[rɪ'li:f]	n. the removal or reducing of something that is painful or unpleasant 解脱	respite
relinquish	[rɪ'ɪŋkwɪʃ]	v. to give up (something) 放弃	cede
relish	['reɪʃ]	v. to enjoy or take pleasure in (something) 享受	delight in

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reluctant	[rɪ'lʌktənt]	adj. feeling or showing doubt about doing something: not willing or eager to do something 不情愿的	unwilling, loath
remarkable	[rɪ'mɑ:kəbl]	adj. unusual or surprising: likely to be noticed 显著而惊讶的	
remedy	['remədi]	(1)n. a medicine or treatment that relieves pain or cures a usually minor illness 治疗药物 (2)n. a way of solving or correcting a problem 改进措施 (3)v. to solve, correct, or improve (something) 纠正, 弥补	panacea
remiss	[rɪ'mɪs]	adj. not showing enough care and attention 懈怠的	dilatory
renaissance	['renəsəns]	n. a period of new growth or activity 复兴	revival
reprehensible	[,reprɪ'hensəbl]	adj. deserving very strong criticism 应受谴责的	deplorable
repudiate	[rɪ'pjʊ:diət]	(1)v. to refuse to accept or support (something) 拒绝承认 (2)v. to refuse to having anything to do with 与...断绝关系	recant
requisite	['rekwɪzɪt]	adj. needed for a particular purpose 必需的	
resemblance	[rɪ'zembləns]	n. the state of looking or being like someone or something else 相似	homogeneity
reserved	[rɪ'zɜ:vɪd]	(1)adj. restrained in words and actions 保守的, 话少的 (2)adj. kept or set apart or aside for future or special use 预留的	
resolve	[rɪ'zɒlv]	(1)v. to find an answer or solution to (something) 解决 (2)v. to make a definite and serious decision to do something 决定 (3)n. a strong determination to do something 决心	tenacity
resonate	['rezənert]	(1)v. to have particular meaning or importance for someone 对某人有重要性 (2)v. to continue to produce a loud, clear, deep sound for a long time 共振 (3)v. to relate harmoniously 一致	ring true
respite	['respɑ:t]	n. an interval of rest or relief 喘息	lull, relief, break
responsive	[rɪ'spɒnsɪv]	adj. quick to react or respond 反应敏捷的	

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restive	['restɪv]	adj. feeling bored or impatient while waiting for something to happen or change 躁动不安的	fractious
restorative	[rɪ'stɔ:rətɪv]	adj. having the ability to make a person feel strong or healthy again 恢复健康的	tonic
restrain	[rɪ'streɪn]	(1)v. to prevent (a person or animal) from doing something 阻止 (2)v. to keep (something) under control 控制	
retain	[rɪ'teɪn]	v. to keep (someone) in a position, job, etc. 保持	
reticent	['retɪsnt]	adj. not willing to tell people about things 缄默的	
retreat	[rɪ'tri:t]	n. movement away from a place or situation especially because it is dangerous, unpleasant, etc. 撤退	
revision	[rɪ'vɪʒn]	n. a change or a set of changes that corrects or improves something 修订	emendation
revolutionary	[ˌrevə'lʊ:ʃənəri]	adj. causing or related to a great complete change 革命性的	
riddle	['rɪdl]	n. a mystifying, misleading, or puzzling question posed as a problem to be solved or guessed 谜	conundrum
ridicule	['rɪdɪkjʊ:l]	n. the act of making fun of someone or something in a cruel or harsh way 嘲弄 v. to laugh at and make jokes about in a cruel or harsh way 嘲笑	derision
rigor	['rɪgə]	n. the quality or state of being very exact, careful, or strict 严格	
ring true		phrase. 听来真实	resonate
risible	['rɪzəbl]	adj. deserving to be laughed at 可笑的	ludicrous
ritualize	['rɪtʃuələɪz]	v. to make a ritual of 使...程式化	
robust	[rəʊ'bʌst]	(1)adj. strong and healthy 健壮的 (2)adj. successful or impressive and not likely to fail or weaken 强有力的	strong
routine	[ru:'ti:n]	adj. of a commonplace or repetitious character: ordinary 平凡乏味的	
rudimentary	[ˌru:di'mentri]	(1)adj. basic or simple 基本的 (2)adj. not very developed or advanced 未完全发布的	primitive, sketchy, embryonic, sketchy, elemental
rule out		phrase. 排除	preclude
sacrifice	['sækrɪfaɪs]	v. to give up especially in order to get or do something else or to help someone 牺牲	

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sacrosanct	['sækrəʊsæŋkt]	adj. too important and respected to be changed, criticized, etc. 神圣不可改变的	
safeguard	['sefɡɑ:d]	v. to make safe or secure 保卫	preserve
salient	['seɪliənt]	adj. very important or noticeable 显著的，重要的	visible, prominent
salutary	['sæljətəri]	adj. having a good or helpful result especially after something unpleasant has happened 有益的	
sanctimonious	['sæŋkti'məʊniəs]	adj. pretending to be morally better than other people 假装（比别人）圣洁的	preachy
sanction	['sæŋkʃn]	(1)n. an action that is taken or an order that is given to force a country to obey international laws by limiting or stopping trade with that country, by not allowing economic aid for that country, etc. （经济）制裁 (2)v. to officially accept or allow (something) 批准	endorse
sanguine	['sæŋɡwɪn]	adj. confident and hopeful 乐观的	
sanity	['sænəti]	(1)n. the condition of having a healthy mind 精神正常 (2)n. the condition of being based on reason or good judgment 通情达理	
scant	[skænt]	adj. very small in size or amount 缺乏的	limited
scarce	[skeəs]	adj. very small in amount or number 缺乏的	
scaremonger	['skeəmʌŋɡə]	n. one inclined to raise or excite alarms especially needlessly 危言耸听者	
schism	['skɪzəm]	n. a division among the members of a group that occurs because they disagree on something 分裂	factionousness
scrutinize	['skru:tənaɪz]	v. to examine (something) carefully especially in a critical way 仔细检查	
secondhand	['sekənd'hænd]	adj. not original 间接的	
secure	[sɪ'kjʊə(r)]	(1)v. to get secure usually lasting possession or control of 获得 (2)adj. protected from danger or harm 安全的，牢固的	capture, earn
self-aggrandizing	['selfə'grændɪzɪmənt]	adj. 自我扩张的	
self-effacing	[selfi'feɪsɪŋ]	adj. not like talking about themselves or drawing attention to themselves 谦逊的，不出风头的	

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self-evident	[self 'eɪdənt]	adj. clearly true and requiring no proof or explanation 不证自明的	manifest
self-perpetuating	['selfpə'petjueɪtɪŋ]	adj. 自续的	
seminal	['semɪnl]	adj. having a strong influence on ideas, works, events, etc., that come later 开创性的	
senescence	[sɪ'nesns]	adj. the state of being old or the process of becoming old 衰老	decrepitude
sequential	[sɪ'kwɛnʃl]	adj. of, relating to, or arranged in a particular order or sequence 连续的，顺序的	successive
sever	['sevə]	v. to put or keep apart: divide 割断，断绝	
shackle	['ʃækl]	(1)n. something that prevents people from acting freely 束缚 (2)v. to put shackles on (someone or something) 束缚	stifle
shoddy	['ʃɒdi]	adj. poorly done or made 粗制滥造的	
short-lived	[ʃɔ:t'laɪvd, -'lɪvd]	adj. living or lasting for a short time 短暂的	ephemeral
shortcoming	[ʃɔ:tkʌmɪŋ]	n. an imperfection or lack that detracts from the whole 缺点	fault
shrewd	[ʃru:d]	adj. having or showing an ability to understand things and to make good judgments 精明的	canny
shriek	[ʃri:k]	v. to make a loud, high-pitched cry 尖叫	caterwaul
shrink	[ʃrɪŋk]	(1)v. to quickly move away from something shocking, frightening, or disgusting 退缩，回避 (2)v. to become smaller in amount, size, or value 缩小，减少	recoil
shun	[ʃʌn]	v. to avoid (someone or something) 避免	
shy away	[ʃaɪ ə'wei]	phrase. 回避	
sidestep	['saɪdstep]	v. bypass, evade 回避	circumvent
sift	['sɪft]	v. to go through (something) very carefully in order to find something useful or valuable 筛选	
signal	['sɪgnəl]	(1)n. sign, indication 信号，标志 (2)v. to be a sign of (something) 表明 (3)adj. very important or great 显著的，重要的	
signify	['sɪgnɪfaɪ]	v. to be a sign of (something) 表明	betoken
simplicity	[sɪm'plɪsəti]	(1)n. the state of being simple, uncomplicated, or uncompounded 简单 (2)n. lack of subtlety or penetration: innocence 简朴	artlessness

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singular	['sɪŋgjələ]	(1)adj. of or relating to a separate person or thing 单一的 (2)adj. distinguished by superiority: exceptional 非凡的 (3)adj. departing from general usage or expectation 异常的	unique
skeptical	['skeptɪkəl]	adj. having or expressing doubt about something 怀疑的	
sketchy	['sketʃi]	(1)adj. of the nature of a sketch: roughly outlined 粗略的 (2)adj. wanting in completeness, clearness, or substance: slight, superficial 不完全的	rudimentary
skullduggery	[skʌl'dʌgəri]	n. secret or dishonest behavior or activity 欺诈	
slapdash	['slæpdæʃ]	adj. quick and careless 草率的	
sleazy	['sli:zi]	(1)adj. dirty and in bad condition from being neglected 肮脏的 (2)adj. dishonest or immoral 不诚实的，邪恶的	sordid
slight	[slɑ:t]	(1)v. to offend or insult (someone) 轻视 (2)adj. very small in degree or amount 微不足道的	disparage
slippery	['slɪpəri]	(1)adj. not precise or fixed in meaning: ambiguous, elusive 难以抓住的，不稳定的 (2)adj. not to be trusted: tricky 不可靠的	elusive
sluggish	['slʌɡɪʃ]	adj. moving slowly or lazily 缓慢的	dilatory
slumberous	['slʌmbərəs]	adj. marked by or suggestive of a state of sleep or lethargy 昏睡的	lethargic
slur	[slɜ:]	(1)v. to cast aspersions on: disparage 贬低 (2)v. to make indistinct: obscure 使...模糊	aspersion
smother	['smʌðə]	(1)v. to try to keep (something) from happening 抑制 (2)v. to kill by depriving of air 使窒息而死	
snag	[snæg]	n. a concealed or unexpected difficulty or obstacle 障碍	hitch
snub	[snʌb]	v. to ignore (someone) in a deliberate and insulting way 冷落	slight
sobering	['səʊbəɪɪŋ]	adj. making you feel serious and thoughtful 严肃的	
sociability	[.səʊfə'bɪləti]	n. the quality or state of being sociable 好交际	gregariousness
solemn	['sɒləm]	adj. very serious or formal in manner 严肃的	somber

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solidarity	[ˌsɒlɪˈdærəti]	n. a feeling of unity between people who have the same interests, goals, etc. 团结	camaraderie
somber	[ˈsɒmbə]	(1)adj. of a serious mien: grave 严肃的 (2)adj. of a dull or heavy cast or shade 昏暗的	solemn
somnolent	[ˈsɒmnələnt]	(1)adj. tired and ready to fall asleep 昏睡的 (2)adj. causing a person to fall asleep 催眠的	lethargic
soothe	[suːð]	(1)v. by please by or as if by attention or concern: placate 平息 (2)v. relieve, alleviate 减轻	deflate
sophist	[ˈsɒfɪst]	(1)n. a captious or fallacious reasoner 诡辩者 (2)n. philosopher 哲学家	
sordid	[ˈsɔːdɪd]	(1)adj. very dirty 肮脏的 (2)adj. very bad or dishonest 卑鄙的，不诚实的	
sound	[saʊnd]	(1)adj. in good health 健康的 (2)adj. free from mistakes 正确的 (3)adj. in good condition: solid and strong 可靠的	unassailable
sovereignty	[ˈsɒvrənti]	(1)n. unlimited power over a country 至高无上的权利 (2)n. a country's independent authority and the right to govern itself 主权	
spartan	[ˈspɑːtn]	(1)adj. marked by simplicity, frugality, or avoidance of luxury and comfort 简朴的 (2)n. a person of great courage and self-discipline 勇敢守纪律的人	
specious	[ˈspiːʃəs]	adj. falsely appearing to be fair, just, or right 虚假的	
spectacular	[spekˈtækjələ]	adj. causing wonder and admiration 壮观的	dramatic
speculation	[ˌspekjuˈleɪʃn]	n. ideas or guesses about something that is not known 推测	conjecture
spontaneous	[spɒnˈteɪniəs]	adj. done or said in a natural and often sudden way and without a lot of thought or planning 自发的	intuitive
spur	[spɜː]	v. to incite to action or accelerated growth or development 激励	foster
spurious	[ˈspjʊəriəs]	adj. not genuine, sincere, or authentic 虚假的	artificial
Day Seven			
square with	[skweə wið]	phrase. 与...一致	conform to

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stability	[stə'biləti]	n. the quality or state of something that is not easily changed or likely to change 稳定	order
stagnate	[stæg'nert]	v. to stop developing, progressing, moving, etc. 停滞	
stale	[sterl]	adj. tedious from familiarity 陈旧的，厌倦的	banal
stalwart	['sto:lwət]	(1)adj. marked by outstanding strength and vigor of body, mind, or spirit 健壮的 (2)adj. very loyal and dedicated 忠实的，坚定的	
standstill	['stændstɪl]	n. a state in which all activity or motion is stopped 静止	
staunch	[stɔ:ntʃ]	adj. very devoted or loyal to a person, belief, or cause 坚定的，忠诚的	
stave off	[stev ɔf]	phrase. 延缓	forestall
stem	[stem]	(1)v. to check or go counter to (something adverse) 阻止 (2)v. to occur or develop as a consequence 起源	check
sterling	['stɜ:lɪŋ]	adj. very good 优秀的	
stifle	['starfl]	v. to stop (something) from doing or expressing something 阻止	shackle
stingy	['stɪndʒi]	(1)adj. not liking or wanting to give or spend money 吝啬的 (2)adj. small in size or amount 微小的	parsimonious
stratified	['strætɪfaɪd]	adj. divided into different classes or social layers 形成阶层的，分层的	hierarchical
striking	['straɪkɪŋ]	adj. attracting attention or notice through unusual or conspicuous qualities 引人注目的	
strip away	[stri:p ə'wei]	phrase. to remove it completely 除去	remove
stubborn	['stʌbən]	(1)adj. refusing to change your ideas or to stop doing something 固执的 (2)adj. difficult to deal with, remove, etc. 难除去的	intractable
stun	[stʌn]	v. to surprise or upset (someone) very much 使惊讶	
stymie	['staimi]	v. to stop (someone) from doing something or to stop (something) from happening 阻碍	hinder

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subordinate	[sə'bo:di:nət]	(1)adj. in a position of less power or authority than someone else 级别低的 (2)adj. less important than someone or something else 次要的 (3)n. someone who has less power or authority than someone else 下属	
subsidize	['ʌbsə'daɪz]	v. to help someone or something pay for the costs of (something) 资助，补贴	
successive	[sək'sesɪv]	adj. following one after the other in a series 连续的	sequential
succumb	[sə'kʌm]	(1)v. to stop trying to resist something 屈服 (2)v. to die 死亡	yield
suffocate	['ʌfəkeɪt]	(1)v. to impede or stop the development of 抑制 (2)v. to stop the respiration of 使窒息	
sullen	['ʌlən]	adj. dismal, gloomy 郁郁寡欢的	surly
superficial	[su:pə'fɪʃl]	(1)adj. concerned only with the obvious or apparent: shallow 肤浅的 (2)adj. lying close to the surface 表面的	
superfluous	[su:'pɜ:fluəs]	adj. beyond what is needed: not necessary 多余的	
supplant	[sə'plɑ:nt]	v. to take the place of (someone or something that is old or no longer used or accepted) 取代	
supple	['ʌpl]	(1)adj. readily adaptable or responsive to new situations 能适应的，灵活的 (2)adj. capable of being bent or folded without creases, cracks, or breaks: pliant 柔韧的	flexible
surfeit	['sɜ:ft]	n. an amount that is too much or more than you need 过量	glut
surly	['sɜ:li]	adj. irritably sullen and churlish in mood or manner 阴郁的	sullen
surmise	[sə'maɪz]	(1)v. to form an opinion about something without definitely knowing the truth 推测 (2)n. a thought or idea based on scanty evidence 猜测	infer
surrender	[sə'rendə]	(1)v. to agree to stop fighting, hiding, resisting, etc., because you know that you will not win or succeed 投降 (2)v. to give the control or use of (something) to someone else 交出 (3)v. to allow something to influence or control you 放任	

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surreptitious	[ˌsʌrəpˈtɪʃəs]	adj. done in a secret way 鬼鬼祟祟的	
survival	[səˈvaɪvl]	n. the continuation of life or existence 存活	persistence
sustain	[səˈsteɪn]	(1)v. to provide what is needed for (something or someone) to exist, continue, etc. 维持 (2)v. to hold up the weight of (something) 支撑	
sway	[sweɪ]	(1)v. to fluctuate or veer between one point, position, or opinion and another 摇摆 (2)v. to exert a building or controlling influence on 影响	
sweeping	[ˈswiːpɪŋ]	adj. including or involving many things 彻底的	
sycophantic	[ˌsɪkəˈfæntɪk]	adj. of, relating to, or characteristic of a sycophant: fawning, obsequious 谄媚的	obsequious
sympathetic	[sɪmpəˈθetɪk]	adj. feeling or showing concern about someone who is in a bad situation 同情的	
synonymous	[sɪˈnɒnɪməs]	adj. having the same connotations, implications, or reference 同义的	tantamount
synthesis	[ˈsɪnθəˌsɪs]	n. something that is made by combining different things (such as ideas, styles, etc.) 合成，综合体	
taciturn	[ˈtæstɜːn]	adj. temperamentally disinclined to talk 沉默寡言的	laconic
taint	[teɪnt]	(1)v. to contaminate morally: corrupt 玷污 (2)v. to affect with putrefaction: spoil 污染 (3)n. something that causes a person or thing to be thought of as bad, dishonest, etc. 瑕疵	
tantamount	[ˈtæntəmaʊnt]	adj. equal to something in value, meaning, or effect 等同于	synonymous
taxing	[ˈtæksɪŋ]	adj. requiring a lot of effort, energy, etc. 费劲的	
tedious	[ˈtiːdiəs]	adj. boring and too slow or long 单调乏味的	dreary
teem with	[tiːm] [wɪð]	phrase. 充满	
temper	[ˈtempə(r)]	v. to make (something) less severe or extreme 缓和	modulate
temperate	[ˈtempərət]	adj. marked by moderation 温和的，适度的	dispassionate
temporary	[ˈtempərərɪ]	adj. lasting for a limited time 暂时的	
tenacity	[təˈnæsəti]	n. the quality or state of being tenacious 顽强	resolve
tenuous	[ˈtenjuəs]	(1)adj. very thin 纤细的 (2)adj. having little substance or strength 脆弱的	exiguous
tepid	[ˈteprɪd]	adj. not energetic or excited 不够热情的	

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词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	机经同义词（六选二）
terrifying	['terrɪfaɪŋ]	adj. causing great fear 令人恐惧的	
terse	[tɜ:s]	adj. brief and direct in a way that may seem rude or unfriendly 简短的	laconic
testimony	['testɪməni]	(1)n. proof or evidence that something exists or is true 证据 (2)n. something that someone says especially in a court of law while formally promising to tell the truth 证词	
thorough	['θʌrə]	(1)adj. careful about doing something in an accurate and exact way 周密的 (2)adj. complete or absolute 彻底的	meticulous
thrift	[θrɪft]	n. careful use of money so that it is not wasted 节约	
thrive	[θraɪv]	v. to grow or develop successfully 繁荣	
tilt	[tɪlt]	v. to cause to have an inclination 倾斜	list
timely	['taɪmli]	adj. happening at the correct or most useful time 适时的	opportune
timid	['tɪmɪd]	adj. feeling or showing a lack of courage or confidence 胆怯的，羞怯的	diffident
tolerate	['tɒləreɪt]	(1)v. to allow to exist, happen, or be done 容许 (2)v. to put up with 容忍	brook
tonic	['tɒnɪk]	adj. increasing or restoring physical or mental tone 恢复健康的	restorative
topple	['tɒpl]	v. to remove from power 推翻，颠覆	
tortuous	['tɔ:tʃuəs]	(1)adj. having many twists and turns 弯曲的 (2)adj. complicated, long, and confusing 冗长复杂的	convoluted
totemic	[təʊ'temɪk]	adj. of, relating to, suggestive of, or characteristic of a totem or totemism 象征的	emblematic
tractable	['træktəbl]	adj. capable of being easily led, taught, or controlled: docile 驯服的，温顺的	
transgress	[trænz'gres]	v. to do something that is not allowed 违反，侵犯	
transient	['trænzɪənt]	adj. not lasting long 短暂的	
transitory	['trænsətɪri]	adj. lasting only for a short time 短暂的	ephemeral
treasure	['treʒə(r)]	(1)adj. something that is very special, important, or valuable 珍宝 (2)v. to value (something) very much 珍惜	
tremendous	[trə'mendəs]	adj. very large or great 巨大的	

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词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	机经同义词（六选二）
trenchant	['trentʃənt]	adj. very strong, clear, and effective 有力的，有效的	profound
trepidation	[ˌtreprɪˈdeɪʃn]	n. a nervous or fearful feeling of uncertain agitation: apprehension 不安	
tribute	['trɪbjʊ:t]	(1)n. something that you say, give, or do to show respect or affection for someone 称赞 (2)n. money or goods that a ruler or country gives to another ruler or country especially for protection 贡品	encomium
trifling	['traɪflɪŋ]	adj. having little value or importance 微不足道的	minimal
trigger	['trɪɡə]	v. to cause (something) to start or happen 引发	
triumph	['traɪʌmf]	n. a great success or achievement 伟大胜利	success
trivial	['trɪviəl]	adj. not important 不重要的	inconsequential, inessential
truculent	['trʌkjələnt]	adj. easily annoyed or angered and likely to argue 好斗的	pugnacious
turbid	['tɜ:bɪd]	adj. cloudy or muddy 浑浊的	
tyro	['taɪrəʊ]	n. a person who has just started learning or doing something 新手	novice
ubiquitous	[ju:'bɪkwɪtəs]	adj. seeming to be seen everywhere 无处不在的	
umbrage	['ʌmbɪdʒ]	n. a feeling of being offended by what someone has said or done 生气	
unalloyed	[ˌʌnə'loɪd]	adj. not mixed with something else 纯粹的	unqualified
unambiguous	[ˌʌnæm'bigjuəs]	adj. clearly expressed or understood 清晰的	
unassailable	[ˌʌnə'seɪləbl]	adj. not able to be doubted 毋庸置疑的	sound
unassuming	[ˌʌnə'sju:mɪŋ]	adj. not having or showing a desire to be noticed, praised, etc. 谦逊的	modest
unattainable	[ˌʌnə'teɪnəbl]	adj. cannot be achieved or is not available 无法获得的，无法达到的	
unavoidable	[ˌʌnə'vɔɪdəbl]	adj. not able to be prevented or avoided 无法避免的	
unbalanced	[ˌʌn'bælənst]	(1)adj. appear disturbed and upset or they seem to be slightly crazy. 心神不定的 (2)adj. unfair or inaccurate because it emphasizes some things and ignores others 不公正的	
unblemished	[ˌʌn'blemɪʃt]	adj. not being harmed or spoiled 崭新的，清白的	pristine

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词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	机经同义词（六选二）
unbounded	[ʌn'baʊndɪd]	adj. not limited in any way 无限的	
unceasing	[ʌn'si:ʃɪŋ]	adj. never stopping 不停的	unremitting
unchecked	[ʌn'tʃekt]	adj. nobody controls it or prevents it from growing or developing 未受抑制的	
uncompromising	[ʌn'kɒmprəmaɪzɪŋ]	adj. not willing to change a decision, opinion, method, etc. 不妥协的	
undeniable	[ʌndɪ'naɪəbl]	adj. clearly true: impossible to deny 不可否认的	unquestionable
undermine	[ʌndə'maɪn]	v. to make (someone or something) weaker or less effective usually in a secret or gradual way 暗中破坏	impair
undesirable	[ʌndɪ'zæɪərəbl]	adj. bad harmful, or unpleasant 不受欢迎的，不利的	
undisputed	[ʌndɪ'spju:tɪd]	adj. trying to persuade someone that it is generally accepted as true or correct 无需争议的	
unencumbered	[ʌnɪn'kʌmbəd]	adj. free of encumbrance 无阻碍的	
unerring	[ʌn'ɜ:ɪŋ]	adj. always right and accurate 万无一失的	settled
unethical	[ʌn'eθɪkl]	adj. wrong and unacceptable according to rules or beliefs about morality 不道德的	
uneven	[ʌn'i:vən]	(1)adj. not uniform: irregular 不规则的 (2)adj. not even: not level or smooth 不整齐的	
unexampled	[ʌnɪg'zɑ:mpld]	adj. having no example or parallel: unprecedented 前所未有的	novel
unexceptional	[ʌnɪk'sepʃənəl]	adj. not usually good, interesting, etc. 普通的	nondescript
unexploited	[ʌnɪks'plɔɪtɪd]	adj. not exploited or developed 未利用的	
unfathomable	[ʌn'fæðəməbl]	adj. impossible to understand 不可理解的	
unfeeling	[ʌn'fi:lɪŋ]	adj. not kind or sympathetic toward other people 无情的	
unflagging	[ʌn'flæɡɪŋ]	adj. not decreasing or becoming weaker 不知疲倦的	unfatigued
unflinching	[ʌn'flɪntʃɪŋ]	adj. staying strong and determined even when things are difficult 不畏缩的	
unfounded	[ʌn'faʊndɪd]	adj. not based on facts or proof 无根据的	unjustified, baseless
ungainly	[ʌn'ɡeɪnli]	adj. moving in an awkward or clumsy way 笨拙的，不优雅的	awkward
unimpeachable	[ʌnɪm'pi:tʃəbl]	adj. very reliable and trusted 毋庸置疑的	blameless

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词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	机经同义词（六选二）
unimpressed	[ˌʌnɪmˈprest]	adj. if you are unimpressed by something or someone, you do not think they are very good, intelligent, or useful 未被留下深刻印象的	
uninformative	[ˌʌnɪnˈfɔːmətɪv]	adj. not giving you enough useful information 缺乏信息的	inscrutable
universal	[ˌjuːnɪˈvɜːsl]	(1)adj. done or experienced by everyone 广泛的 (2)adj. existing or true at all times or in all places 普遍适用的，无处不在的	omnipresent, ubiquitous
unjustified	[ʌnˈdʒʌstɪfaɪd]	adj. if you describe a belief or action as unjustified, you think that there is no good reason for having it or doing it 无正当理由的	unfounded
unkempt	[ˌʌnˈkempt]	adj. not neat or orderly: messy or untidy 不整洁的	
unlinked	[ˌʌnˈlɪŋkt]	adj. not belonging to the same genetic linkage group 没有联系的	estranged
unmistakable	[ˌʌnmɪˈsteɪkəbl]	adj. not capable of being mistaken or misunderstood 毋庸置疑的，明显的	decisive
unorthodox	[ʌnˈɔːθədɒks]	adj. different from what is usually done or accepted 非正统的	unconventional
unostentatious	[ˌʌnˈɒstenˈteɪʃəs]	adj. not ostentatious 不夸耀的	modest
unprecedented	[ʌnˈpresɪdəntɪd]	adj. not done or experienced before 前所未有的	abnormal
unprepossessing	[ˌʌnˌpriːpəˈzesɪŋ]	adj. looking rather plain or ordinary 不吸引人的	unremarkable
unproven	[ʌnˈpruːvn]	adj. not definitely being proved to be true 未经证实的	
unqualified	[ˌʌnˈkwɒlɪfaɪd]	(1)adj. complete or total 完全的，不受限制的 (2)adj. not having the skills, knowledge, or experience needed to do a particular job or activity 无资格的	unalloyed
unremitting	[ˌʌnrɪˈmɪtɪŋ]	adj. not stopping or growing weaker 不停的	unceasing
unsettle	[ʌnˈsetl]	v. to make (someone) nervous, worried, or upset 使不安	alarm
unsophisticated	[ˌʌnsəˈfɪstɪkətɪd]	(1)adj. not having or showing a lot of experience and knowledge about the world and about culture, art, literature, etc. 单纯的，不懂世故的 (2)adj. not highly developed or complex 简单的	naive
unsurpassed	[ˌʌnsəˈpɑːst]	adj. emphasizing that it is better or greater than anything else of its kind 无可比拟的	
untenable	[ʌnˈtenəbl]	adj. not capable of being defended against attack or criticism 站不住脚的	baseless

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词汇	音标	GRE常考意思	机经同义词（六选二）
untether	[ʌn'teðə]	v. to free from or as if from a tether 脱离	divorce
unwarranted	[ʌn'wɒrəntɪd]	adj. if you describe something as unwarranted, you are critical of it because there is no need or reason for it 无根据的	groundless
unwieldy	[ʌn'wi:ldi]	adj. difficult to handle, control, or deal with because of being large, heavy, or complex 笨重的，难操作的	cumbersome
unwitting	[ʌn'wɪtɪŋ]	adj. not intended or planned 无意的	
unyielding	[ʌn'ji:ldɪŋ]	adj. characterized by firmness or obduracy 不屈的	implacable
upend	[ʌp'end]	v. to cause (something) to be upside down: to turn (something) over 颠倒	
upheaval	[ʌp'hi:vəl]	n. a major change or period of change that causes a lot of conflict, confusion, anger, etc. 剧变	convulsion
urbane	[ɜ:'beɪn]	adj. notably polite or polished in manner 儒雅的	
urgent	['ɜ:dʒənt]	adj. very important and needing immediate attention 紧急的，迫切的	
utilitarian	[ju:'tɪlɪ'teəriən]	adj. made to be useful rather than to be decorative or comfortable 实用的	functional
utopia	[ju:'təʊpiə]	n. an impractical scheme for social improvement 不切实际的幻想	
vacant	['veɪkənt]	(1)adj. being without content or occupant 空的 (2)adj. devoid of thought, reflection, or expression 心不在焉的	
vacillation	[ˌvæseɪ'leɪʃn]	n. inability to take a stand: irresolution, indecision 犹豫不决	irresolution
vacuous	['vækjuəs]	adj. having or showing a lack of intelligence or serious thought 空洞的	paucity
vague	[veɪg]	adj. not clear in meaning: stated in a way that is general and not specific 模糊的，不确定的	nebulous
vainglorious	[ˌveɪn'ɡlɔ:riəs]	adj. having or showing too much pride in your abilities or achievements 自负的	
valediction	[ˌvæleɪ'dɪkʃn]	n. an act of bidding farewell 告别	
valid	['vælɪd]	adj. fair or reasonable 有效的，合理的	
valorize	['vælərəɪz]	(1)v. to assign value or merit to: validate 称赞 (2)v. to enhance or try to enhance the price, value, or status of by organized and usually governmental action 稳定价格	exalt

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vanish	['væniʃ]	v. to disappear entirely without a clear explanation 消失	
vaporize	['veɪpəraɪz]	(1)v. to change into a vapor or to cause (something) to change into a vapor 蒸发 (2)v. to cause to become dissipated 消散	
variance	['veəriəns]	n. an amount of difference or change 不同，分歧	disparity
vehement	['vi:əmənt]	adj. showing strong and often angry feelings: very emotional 激烈的	
venal	['vi:nl]	adj. willing to do dishonest things in return for money 贪污的，唯利是图的	
venerable	['venərəbl]	adj. deserving to be venerated 值得尊敬的	respected
venerate	['venərəɪt]	v. to feel or show deep respect for (someone or something that is considered great, holy, etc.) 崇敬	honor
veracity	[və'ræsəti]	n. truth or accuracy 真实	
verbose	[vɜ:'bəʊs]	adj. using more words than are needed 啰嗦的	prolix, long-winded
verisimilitude	[,verɪsɪ'mɪlɪtju:d]	n. the quality of seeming real 逼真	realism
versatile	['vɜ:sətəl]	(1)adj. able to do many different things 多才多艺的 (2)adj. having many different uses 多功能的	protean
vestige	['vestɪdʒ]	n. the last small part that remains of something that existed before 残留部分	relic
vigorous	['vɪgərəs]	adj. done with great force and energy 精力充沛的	spirited
violate	['vɪəleɪt]	(1)v. break, disregard 违反 (2)v. interrupt, disturb 侵扰	contravene
virtue	['vɜ:tʃu:]	(1)n. morally good behavior or character 美德 (2)n. a commendable quality or courage 优点	
visible	['vɪzəbl]	(1)adj. capable of being discovered or perceived 看得见的 (2)adj. conspicuous 明显的	salient
vitiate	['vɪfiət]	v. to make (something) less effective: to ruin or spoil (something) 损害	impair
vitriol	['vɪtriəl]	n. harsh and angry words 尖刻的批评	opprobrium
vivacious	[vɪ'veɪʃəs]	adj. happy and lively in a way that is attractive 活泼的	
volatile	['vɒlətaɪl]	adj. likely to change in a very sudden or extreme way 善变的	

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voracious	[və'reɪʃəs]	(1)adj. having a huge appetite: ravenous 贪吃的 (2)adj. excessively eager: insatiable 贪得无厌的	prodigious
wane	[weɪn]	v. to become smaller or less 衰落，减少	ebb, decline
wanting	['wɒntɪŋ]	adj. not having all that is needed or expected 缺乏的	flawed
wayward	['weɪwəd]	adj. following one's own capricious, wanton, or depraved inclinations 任性的	errant
wealth	[welθ]	(1)n. a large amount of money and possessions 财富 (2)n. a large amount or number 大量	profusion
well-defined	['weldɪ'faɪnd]	adj. easy to see or understand 明确的	
welter	['weltə]	n. a state of wild disorder 混乱无序	hodgepodge
wherewithal	['weəwɪðɔ:l]	n. the money, skill, etc., that is needed to get or do something 必要手段（钱或技能）	
whimsical	['wɪmzɪkl]	adj. subject to erratic behavior or unpredictable change 难以预测的	capricious
wide-ranging	['waɪd'reɪndʒɪŋ]	adj. dealing with or affecting a great variety of different things 广泛的	
wield	[wi:ld]	v. to have and use (power, influence, etc.) 行使，施加	exert
winning	['wɪnɪŋ]	adj. pleasing or attractive to other people 吸引人的	engaging
wistful	['wɪstfl]	adj. having or showing sad thoughts and feelings about something that you want to have or do and especially about something that made you happy in the past 伤感的，依依不舍的	
witless	['wɪtləs]	adj. very foolish or stupid 愚蠢的	dense
wondrous	['wʌndrəs]	adj. causing wonder 奇妙的	amazing
yield	[ji:ld]	(1)v. to produce or provide (something, such as a plant or crop) 产生 (2)v. to surrender or submit (oneself) to another 屈服	succumb, engender
youthful	['ju:θfl]	adj. having or showing the freshness or energy of someone who is young 年轻的	
zealot	['zelət]	n. a person who has very strong feelings about something and who wants other people to have those feelings 狂热者	extremist
zealous	['zeləs]	adj. feeling or showing strong and energetic support for a person, cause, etc. 热情的，狂热的	