

# Ch7 習題

1.

(1)  $H_0: \mu \geq 198, H_1: \mu < 198$

(2) 顯著水準  $\alpha = 0.05$

(3) 棄卻域  $C = \{T < -t_{0.05}(9)\} = \{T < -1.833\}$

(4) 檢定統計量  $T = \frac{\bar{X} - \mu_0}{\frac{S}{\sqrt{n}}} = \frac{190 - 198}{\frac{13.16}{\sqrt{10}}} = -1.922$

因為  $T \in C$ , 所以我們棄卻  $H_0$ .

2.

(1)  $H_0: \mu = 420, H_1: \mu \neq 420$

(2) 顯著水準  $\alpha = 0.05$

(3) 棄卻域  $C = \{|Z| > z_{0.025}\} = \{|Z| > 1.96\}$

(4) 檢定統計量  $Z = \frac{\bar{X} - \mu_0}{\frac{S}{\sqrt{n}}} = \frac{423 - 420}{\frac{12}{\sqrt{100}}} = 2.5$

因為  $Z \in C$ , 所以我們棄卻  $H_0$ .

3.

(1)  $H_0: \mu \geq 70, H_1: \mu < 70$

(2) 顯著水準  $\alpha = 0.03$

(3) 棄卻域  $C = \{Z < -z_{0.03}\} = \{Z < -1.88\}$

(4) 檢定統計量  $Z = \frac{\bar{X} - \mu_0}{\frac{S}{\sqrt{n}}} = \frac{68.5 - 70}{\frac{6}{\sqrt{36}}} = -1.5$

因為  $Z \notin C$ , 所以我們接受  $H_0$ .

4.

$p\text{-值} = P(Z < -1.5)$   
 $= 0.0668 > 0.03$

所以我們接受  $H_0$ .

5.

(1)  $H_0: \mu \leq 1.5, H_1: \mu > 1.5$

(2) 顯著水準  $\alpha = 0.05$

(3) 棄卻域  $C = \{T > t_{0.05}(4)\}$   
 $= \{T > 2.132\}$

(4) 檢定統計量  $T = \frac{\bar{X} - \mu_0}{\frac{S}{\sqrt{n}}} = \frac{1.52 - 1.5}{\frac{0.019}{\sqrt{5}}} = 2.354$

因為  $T \in C$ , 所以我們棄卻  $H_0$ .