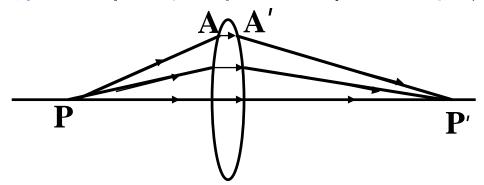
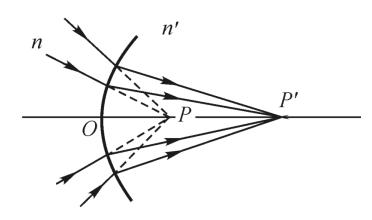
§3.3 成像的基本概念(116~118页)

- 一、单(同)心光束:由许多交于一点的光线组成的光束.
 - 顶点:单心光束在空间的唯一交点.
- 二、理想成像、物点和像点
 - 理想成像:单心光束入射,出射仍为单心光束.

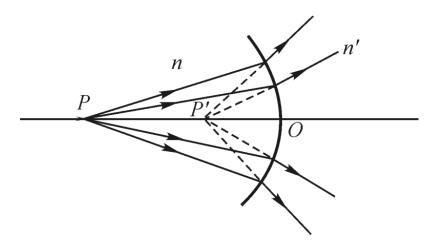


物点和像点称为一对共轭点; PA 与 A'P' 互为 共轭线.

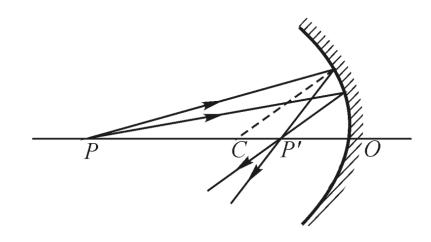
• 举例



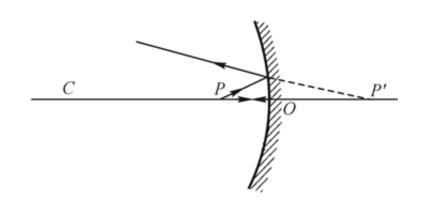
P: 虚物; P': 实像



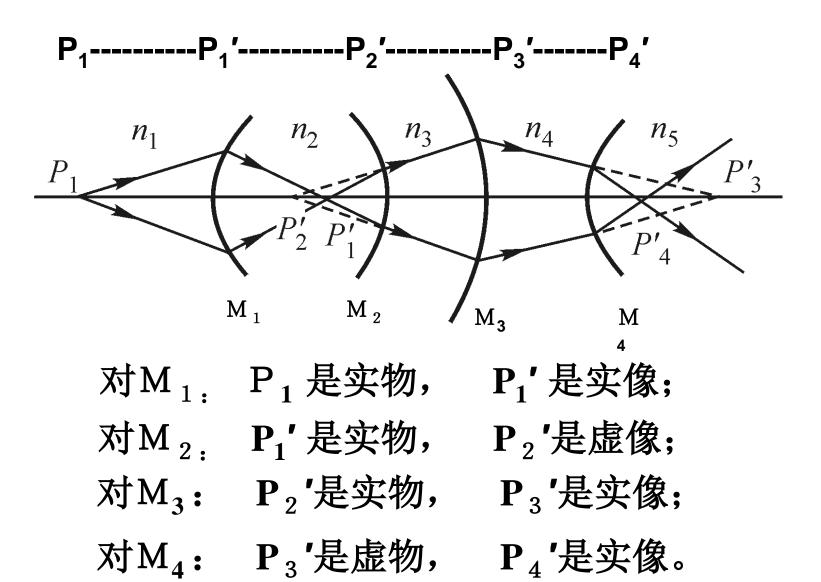
P: 实物; P': 虚像



P:实物; P':实像



P: 实物; P': 虚像



是实像还是虚像?











