

EDA

Read Subset Data

```
In [6]: # !hadoop fs -ls "gs://msca-bdp-tweets/final_project"
# gs://msca-bdp-tweets/final_project/part-00000-f654a635-796b-4190-88ae-6c2ee7e6f3a3-c000.json
```

```
In [1]: from pyspark.sql.functions import *
```

```
In [2]: data = spark.read.json('gs://msca-bdp-tweets/final_project/part-00000-f654a635-796b-4190-88ae-6c2ee7e6f3a3-c000.json')

22/11/30 18:29:19 WARN org.apache.spark.sql.catalyst.util.package: Truncated the string representation of a plan
since it was too large. This behavior can be adjusted by setting 'spark.sql.debug.maxToStringFields'.
```

```
In [5]: data.select('text').limit(5).collect()
```

```
Out[5]: [Row(text="RT @SimuLiu: Wouldn't it be great if in high school instead of the quadratic equation I had learned to
love myself instead"),
Row(text='RT @toyinomotoso: If you possess a valuable skill -- coding, videography, dancing, cooking, selling, raising
capital etc - you can build an...'),
Row(text='RT @firepitstories: College golfer Ian Johnston lost a brother and a mother to substance abuse.\n\nEver
since, he has carried out both of the...'),
Row(text='@kessiah44 @SenWarren Most descendants of slaves don't go to college so they don't have student debt.'),
Row(text='RT @alphajkoo: dance around me, swan - #jikookau \n\nas a boxer, jungkook is feared by many. but they
don't know his only one secret- his obs...')]
```

```
In [7]: data.select('created_at').limit(5).collect()
```

```
Out[7]: [Row(created_at='Sun Oct 09 23:32:52 +0000 2022'),
Row(created_at='Sun Oct 09 23:32:53 +0000 2022'),
Row(created_at='Sun Oct 09 23:32:54 +0000 2022'),
Row(created_at='Sun Oct 09 23:32:54 +0000 2022'),
Row(created_at='Sun Oct 09 23:32:55 +0000 2022')]
```

```
In [30]: data.select('user').limit(5).collect()
```

```
Out[30]: [Row(user=Row(contributors_enabled=False, created_at='Tue Dec 19 07:37:20 +0000 2017', default_profile=False, default_profile_image=False, description='The princess saves herself in this one', favourites_count=25052, followers_count=365, friends_count=280, geo_enabled=True, id=943022421279432704, id_str='943022421279432704', is_translator=False, listed_count=0, location='JHB|PTA', name='Vuyo', profile_background_color='000000', profile_background_image_url='http://abs.twimg.com/images/themes/theme1/bg.png', profile_background_image_url_https='https://abs.twimg.com/images/themes/theme1/bg.png', profile_background_tile=False, profile_banner_url='https://pbs.twimg.com/profile_banners/943022421279432704/1660944500', profile_image_url='http://pbs.twimg.com/profile_images/1568472856232697859/TxdhY8go_normal.jpg', profile_image_url_https='https://pbs.twimg.com/profile_images/1568472856232697859/TxdhY8go_normal.jpg', profile_link_color='19CF86', profile_sidebar_border_color='000000', profile_sidebar_fill_color='000000', profile_text_color='000000', profile_use_background_image=False, protected=False, screen_name='Mvutyi', statuses_count=25671, translator_type='none', url=None, verified=False, withheld_in_countries=[])),
Row(user=Row(contributors_enabled=False, created_at='Mon Feb 25 12:37:16 +0000 2019', default_profile=True, default_profile_image=False, description='Biotechnologist,singer,Copywriter, Internet Marketer', favourites_count=4843, followers_count=133, friends_count=517, geo_enabled=False, id=1100011847481208832, id_str='1100011847481208832', is_translator=False, listed_count=1, location='Akure, Nigeria', name='David Miracle', profile_background_color='F5F8FA', profile_background_image_url='', profile_background_image_url_https='', profile_background_tile=False, profile_banner_url=None, profile_image_url='http://pbs.twimg.com/profile_images/1310700117457068033/ZuNoT0jQ_normal.jpg', profile_image_url_https='https://pbs.twimg.com/profile_images/1310700117457068033/ZuNoT0jQ_normal.jpg', profile_link_color='1DA1F2', profile_sidebar_border_color='C0DEED', profile_sidebar_fill_color='DDEEF6', profile_text_color='333333', profile_use_background_image=True, protected=False, screen_name='DavidMiracle23', statuses_count=878, translator_type='none', url='https://znep.link/David-Miracle', verified=False, withheld_in_countries=[])),
Row(user=Row(contributors_enabled=False, created_at='Sat May 05 03:10:40 +0000 2012', default_profile=True, default_profile_image=False, description=None, favourites_count=12549, followers_count=90, friends_count=127, geo_enabled=True, id=571390621, id_str='571390621', is_translator=False, listed_count=4, location=None, name='NoblePeace Prize', profile_background_color='C0DEED', profile_background_image_url='http://abs.twimg.com/images/themes/theme1/bg.png', profile_background_image_url_https='https://abs.twimg.com/images/themes/theme1/bg.png', profile_background_tile=False, profile_banner_url='https://pbs.twimg.com/profile_banners/571390621/1471812472', profile_image_url='http://pbs.twimg.com/profile_images/767463243237298176/nui9kE0r_normal.jpg', profile_image_url_https='https://pbs.twimg.com/profile_images/767463243237298176/nui9kE0r_normal.jpg')]
```

```

/pbs.twimg.com/profile_images/767463243237298176/nui9kE0r_normal.jpg', profile_link_color='1DA1F2', profile_sidebar_border_color='C0DEED', profile_sidebar_fill_color='DDEEF6', profile_text_color='333333', profile_use_background_image=True, protected=False, screen_name='EganNoble', statuses_count=2928, translator_type='none', url=None, verified=False, withheld_in_countries=[])),
Row(user=Row(contributors_enabled=False, created_at='Mon Jan 01 04:38:12 +0000 2018', default_profile=True, default_profile_image=False, description='Nothin'', favourites_count=2093, followers_count=9, friends_count=72, geo_enabled=False, id=947688383932981249, id_str='947688383932981249', is_translator=False, listed_count=2, location=None, name='StoneCold', profile_background_color='F5F8FA', profile_background_image_url='', profile_background_image_url_https='', profile_banner_url=None, profile_image_url='http://pbs.twimg.com/profile_images/947691231714381824/kbJ1-EAy_normal.jpg', profile_image_url_https='https://pbs.twimg.com/profile_images/947691231714381824/kbJ1-EAy_normal.jpg', profile_link_color='1DA1F2', profile_sidebar_border_color='C0DEED', profile_sidebar_fill_color='DDEEF6', profile_text_color='333333', profile_use_background_image=True, protected=False, screen_name='LuzAzul21253805', statuses_count=2997, translator_type='none', url=None, verified=False, withheld_in_countries=[])),
Row(user=Row(contributors_enabled=False, created_at='Thu Nov 14 18:55:04 +0000 2019', default_profile=True, default_profile_image=False, description='I am you, you are me. this user loves the busan boyfriends #BTS #ARMY ♡ #JEONJUNGKOOK ♡ #PARKJIMIN', favourites_count=75, followers_count=234, friends_count=242, geo_enabled=False, id=1195052497854795777, id_str='1195052497854795777', is_translator=False, listed_count=0, location='jikook land ', name='» jiminssi™️', profile_background_color='F5F8FA', profile_background_image_url='', profile_background_image_url_https='', profile_banner_url='https://pbs.twimg.com/profile_banners/1195052497854795777/1637211467', profile_image_url='http://pbs.twimg.com/profile_images/1461196920240492547/eGuqrE4d_normal.jpg', profile_image_url_https='https://pbs.twimg.com/profile_images/1461196920240492547/eGuqrE4d_normal.jpg', profile_link_color='1DA1F2', profile_sidebar_border_color='C0DEED', profile_sidebar_fill_color='DDEEF6', profile_text_color='333333', profile_use_background_image=True, protected=False, screen_name='rookie_kookie97', statuses_count=2424, translator_type='none', url=None, verified=False, withheld_in_countries=[]))

```

```

In [43]: f = data.select('user')
         f = f.withColumn("location", F.col("user").getItem("location"))

```

```

In [45]: f.select('location').show()

```

```

+-----+
|      location|
+-----+
|      JHB|PTA|
|    Akure, Nigeria|
|           null|
|           null|
|    jikook land |
|           null|
|Rent Free In Your...|
|    Elkridge, Maryland|
|           Atlanta|
|Newyork, United S...|
|St. John's, Newfo...|
|           Florida|
|           null|
|           null|
|11.3493° N, 142.1...|
|           NJ|
|    she they 18 ☐☐|
|           null|
|    Ciudad de México|
|    Milwaukee-Chicago|
+-----+
only showing top 20 rows

```

```

In [22]: f.printSchema()

```

```

root
|-- user: struct (nullable = true)
|   |-- contributors_enabled: boolean (nullable = true)
|   |-- created_at: string (nullable = true)
|   |-- default_profile: boolean (nullable = true)
|   |-- default_profile_image: boolean (nullable = true)
|   |-- description: string (nullable = true)
|   |-- favourites_count: long (nullable = true)
|   |-- followers_count: long (nullable = true)
|   |-- friends_count: long (nullable = true)
|   |-- geo_enabled: boolean (nullable = true)
|   |-- id: long (nullable = true)
|   |-- id_str: string (nullable = true)
|   |-- is_translator: boolean (nullable = true)
|   |-- listed_count: long (nullable = true)
|   |-- location: string (nullable = true)

```

```
| |-- name: string (nullable = true)
| |-- profile_background_color: string (nullable = true)
| |-- profile_background_image_url: string (nullable = true)
| |-- profile_background_image_url_https: string (nullable = true)
| |-- profile_background_tile: boolean (nullable = true)
| |-- profile_banner_url: string (nullable = true)
| |-- profile_image_url: string (nullable = true)
| |-- profile_image_url_https: string (nullable = true)
| |-- profile_link_color: string (nullable = true)
| |-- profile_sidebar_border_color: string (nullable = true)
| |-- profile_sidebar_fill_color: string (nullable = true)
| |-- profile_text_color: string (nullable = true)
| |-- profile_use_background_image: boolean (nullable = true)
| |-- protected: boolean (nullable = true)
| |-- screen_name: string (nullable = true)
| |-- statuses_count: long (nullable = true)
| |-- translator_type: string (nullable = true)
| |-- url: string (nullable = true)
| |-- verified: boolean (nullable = true)
| |-- withheld_in_countries: array (nullable = true)
| |   |-- element: string (containsNull = true)
```

```
In [12]: data.select('retweet_count').limit(5).collect()
```

```
Out[12]: [Row(retweet_count=0),
Row(retweet_count=0),
Row(retweet_count=0),
Row(retweet_count=0),
Row(retweet_count=0)]
```

```
In [10]: data.printSchema()
```

```
root
|-- coordinates: struct (nullable = true)
|   |-- coordinates: array (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- element: double (containsNull = true)
|   |-- type: string (nullable = true)
|-- created_at: string (nullable = true)
|-- display_text_range: array (nullable = true)
|   |-- element: long (containsNull = true)
|-- entities: struct (nullable = true)
|   |-- hashtags: array (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- element: struct (containsNull = true)
|   |   |   |-- indices: array (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |-- element: long (containsNull = true)
|   |   |   |-- text: string (nullable = true)
|   |-- media: array (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- element: struct (containsNull = true)
|   |   |   |-- additional_media_info: struct (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |-- description: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |-- embeddable: boolean (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |-- monetizable: boolean (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |-- title: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- display_url: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- expanded_url: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- id: long (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- id_str: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- indices: array (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |-- element: long (containsNull = true)
|   |   |   |-- media_url: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- media_url_https: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- sizes: struct (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |-- large: struct (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |   |-- h: long (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |   |-- resize: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |   |-- w: long (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |-- medium: struct (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |   |-- h: long (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |   |-- resize: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |   |-- w: long (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |-- small: struct (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |   |-- h: long (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |   |-- resize: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |   |-- w: long (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |-- thumb: struct (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |   |-- h: long (nullable = true)
```

```
-- resize: string (nullable = true)
| | | | -- w: long(nullable = true)
| | | | -- source_status_id:long (nullable = true)
| | | | -- source_status_id_str: string (nullable = true)
| | | | -- source_user_id: long (nullable = true)
| | | | -- source_user_id_str: string (nullable = true)
| | | | -- type: string (nullable = true)
| | | | -- url: string (nullable = true)
-- symbols: array (nullable = true)
| | | | -- element: struct (containsNull = true)
| | | | | | -- indices: array (nullable = true)
| | | | | | | | -- element: long (containsNull = true)
| | | | | | -- text: string (nullable = true)
-- urls: array (nullable = true)
| | | | -- element: struct (containsNull = true)
| | | | | | -- display_url: string (nullable = true)
| | | | | | -- expanded_url: string (nullable = true)
| | | | | | -- indices: array (nullable = true)
| | | | | | | | -- element: long (containsNull = true)
| | | | | | -- url: string (nullable = true)
-- user_mentions: array (nullable = true)
| | | | -- element: struct (containsNull = true)
| | | | | | -- id: long (nullable = true)
| | | | | | -- id_str: string (nullable = true)
| | | | | | -- indices: array (nullable = true)
| | | | | | | | -- element: long (containsNull = true)
| | | | | | -- name: string (nullable = true)
| | | | | | -- screen_name: string (nullable = true)
-- extended_entities: struct (nullable = true)
| | -- media: array (nullable = true)
| | | | -- element: struct (containsNull = true)
| | | | | | -- additional_media_info: struct (nullable = true)
| | | | | | | | -- description: string (nullable = true)
| | | | | | | | -- embeddable: boolean (nullable = true)
| | | | | | | | -- monetizable: boolean (nullable = true)
| | | | | | | | -- title: string (nullable = true)
| | | | | | -- display_url: string (nullable = true)
| | | | | | -- expanded_url: string (nullable = true)
| | | | | | -- id: long (nullable = true)
| | | | | | -- id_str: string (nullable = true)
| | | | | | -- indices: array (nullable = true)
| | | | | | | | -- element: long (containsNull = true)
| | | | | | -- media_url: string (nullable = true)
| | | | | | -- media_url_https: string (nullable = true)
| | | | | | -- sizes: struct (nullable = true)
| | | | | | | | -- large: struct (nullable = true)
| | | | | | | | | | -- h: long (nullable = true)
| | | | | | | | | | -- resize: string (nullable = true)
| | | | | | | | | | -- w: long (nullable = true)
| | | | | | | | -- medium: struct (nullable = true)
| | | | | | | | | | -- h: long (nullable = true)
| | | | | | | | | | -- resize: string (nullable = true)
| | | | | | | | | | -- w: long (nullable = true)
| | | | | | | | -- small: struct (nullable = true)
| | | | | | | | | | -- h: long (nullable = true)
| | | | | | | | | | -- resize: string (nullable = true)
| | | | | | | | | | -- w: long (nullable = true)
| | | | | | | | -- thumb: struct (nullable = true)
| | | | | | | | | | -- h: long (nullable = true)
| | | | | | | | | | -- resize: string (nullable = true)
| | | | | | | | | | -- w: long (nullable = true)
| | | | | | -- source_status_id: long (nullable = true)
| | | | | | -- source_status_id_str: string (nullable = true)
| | | | | | -- source_user_id: long (nullable = true)
| | | | | | -- source_user_id_str: string (nullable = true)
| | | | | | -- type: string (nullable = true)
| | | | | | -- url: string (nullable = true)
| | | | | | -- video_info: struct (nullable = true)
| | | | | | | | -- aspect_ratio: array (nullable = true)
| | | | | | | | | | -- element: long (containsNull = true)
| | | | | | | | -- duration_millis: long (nullable = true)
| | | | | | | | -- variants: array (nullable = true)
| | | | | | | | | | -- element: struct (containsNull = true)
| | | | | | | | | | | | -- bitrate: long (nullable = true)
| | | | | | | | | | | | -- content_type: string (nullable = true)
| | | | | | | | | | | | -- url: string (nullable = true)
-- extended_tweet: struct (nullable = true)
| | -- display_text_range: array (nullable = true)
| | | | -- element: long (containsNull = true)
-- entities: struct (nullable = true)
| | | | -- hashtags: array (nullable = true)
| | | | | | -- element: struct (containsNull = true)
| | | | | | | | -- indices: array (nullable = true)
```

```

|-- element: long (containsNull = true)
|-- text: string (nullable = true)
-- media: array (nullable = true)
  |-- element: struct (containsNull = true)
    |-- additional_media_info: struct (nullable = true)
      |-- monetizable: boolean (nullable = true)
      |-- description: string (nullable = true)
      |-- display_url: string (nullable = true)
      |-- expanded_url: string (nullable = true)
      |-- id: long (nullable = true)
      |-- id_str: string (nullable = true)
      |-- indices: array (nullable = true)
        |-- element: long (containsNull = true)
      |-- media_url: string (nullable = true)
      |-- media_url_https: string (nullable = true)
      |-- sizes: struct (nullable = true)
        |-- large: struct (nullable = true)
          |-- h: long (nullable = true)
          |-- resize: string (nullable = true)
          |-- w: long (nullable = true)
        |-- medium: struct (nullable = true)
          |-- h: long (nullable = true)
          |-- resize: string (nullable = true)
          |-- w: long (nullable = true)
        |-- small: struct (nullable = true)
          |-- h: long (nullable = true)
          |-- resize: string (nullable = true)
          |-- w: long (nullable = true)
        |-- thumb: struct (nullable = true)
          |-- h: long (nullable = true)
          |-- resize: string (nullable = true)
          |-- w: long (nullable = true)
      |-- type: string (nullable = true)
      |-- url: string (nullable = true)
      |-- video_info: struct (nullable = true)
        |-- aspect_ratio: array (nullable = true)
          |-- element: long (containsNull = true)
        |-- duration_millis: long (nullable = true)
        |-- variants: array (nullable = true)
          |-- element: struct (containsNull = true)
            |-- bitrate: long (nullable = true)
            |-- content_type: string (nullable = true)
            |-- url: string (nullable = true)
      -- symbols: array (nullable = true)
        |-- element: struct (containsNull = true)
          |-- indices: array (nullable = true)
            |-- element: long (containsNull = true)
          |-- text: string (nullable = true)
      -- urls: array (nullable = true)
        |-- element: struct (containsNull = true)
          |-- display_url: string (nullable = true)
          |-- expanded_url: string (nullable = true)
          |-- indices: array (nullable = true)
            |-- element: long (containsNull = true)
          |-- url: string (nullable = true)
      -- user_mentions: array (nullable = true)
        |-- element: struct (containsNull = true)
          |-- id: long (nullable = true)
          |-- id_str: string (nullable = true)
          |-- indices: array (nullable = true)
            |-- element: long (containsNull = true)
          |-- name: string (nullable = true)
          |-- screen_name: string (nullable = true)
      -- extended_entities: struct (nullable = true)
        |-- media: array (nullable = true)
          |-- element: struct (containsNull = true)
            |-- additional_media_info: struct (nullable = true)
              |-- monetizable: boolean (nullable = true)
              |-- description: string (nullable = true)
              |-- display_url: string (nullable = true)
              |-- expanded_url: string (nullable = true)
              |-- id: long (nullable = true)
              |-- id_str: string (nullable = true)
              |-- indices: array (nullable = true)
                |-- element: long (containsNull = true)
              |-- media_url: string (nullable = true)
              |-- media_url_https: string (nullable = true)
              |-- sizes: struct (nullable = true)
                |-- large: struct (nullable = true)
                  |-- h: long (nullable = true)
                  |-- resize: string (nullable = true)
                  |-- w: long (nullable = true)
                |-- medium: struct (nullable = true)

```



```

|-- h: long (nullable = true)
|-- resize: string (nullable = true)
|-- w: long (nullable = true)
|-- small: struct (nullable = true)
|   |-- h: long (nullable = true)
|   |-- resize: string (nullable = true)
|   |-- w: long (nullable = true)
|-- thumb: struct (nullable = true)
|   |-- h: long (nullable = true)
|   |-- resize: string (nullable = true)
|   |-- w: long (nullable = true)
|-- source_status_id: long (nullable = true)
|-- source_status_id_str: string (nullable = true)
|-- source_user_id: long (nullable = true)
|-- source_user_id_str: string (nullable = true)
|-- type: string (nullable = true)
|-- url: string (nullable = true)
-- symbols: array (nullable = true)
|   |-- element: struct (containsNull = true)
|   |   |-- indices: array (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- element: long (containsNull = true)
|   |   |-- text: string (nullable = true)
-- urls: array (nullable = true)
|   |-- element: struct (containsNull = true)
|   |   |-- display_url: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- expanded_url: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- indices: array (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- element: long (containsNull = true)
|   |   |-- url: string (nullable = true)
-- user_mentions: array (nullable = true)
|   |-- element: struct (containsNull = true)
|   |   |-- id: long (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- id_str: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- indices: array (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- element: long (containsNull = true)
|   |   |-- name: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- screen_name: string (nullable = true)
-- extended_entities: struct (nullable = true)
|-- media: array (nullable = true)
|   |-- element: struct (containsNull = true)
|   |   |-- additional_media_info: struct (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- monetizable: boolean (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- display_url: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- expanded_url: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- id: long (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- id_str: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- indices: array (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- element: long (containsNull = true)
|   |   |-- media_url: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- media_url_https: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- sizes: struct (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- large: struct (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |-- h: long (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |-- resize: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |-- w: long (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- medium: struct (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |-- h: long (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |-- resize: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |-- w: long (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- small: struct (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |-- h: long (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |-- resize: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |-- w: long (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- thumb: struct (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |-- h: long (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |-- resize: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |-- w: long (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- source_status_id: long (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- source_status_id_str: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- source_user_id: long (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- source_user_id_str: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- type: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- url: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- video_info: struct (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- aspect_ratio: array (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |-- element: long (containsNull = true)
|   |   |   |-- duration_millis: long (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- variants: array (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |-- element: struct (containsNull = true)
|   |   |   |   |   |-- bitrate: long (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |   |-- content_type: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |   |-- url: string (nullable = true)
-- extended_tweet: struct (nullable = true)

```

```

|-- display_text_range: array (nullable = true)
|   |-- element: long (containsNull = true)
|-- entities: struct (nullable = true)
|   |-- hashtags: array (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- element: struct (containsNull = true)
|   |   |   |-- indices: array (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |-- element: long (containsNull = true)
|   |   |   |-- text: string (nullable = true)
|   |-- media: array (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- element: struct (containsNull = true)
|   |   |   |-- additional_media_info: struct (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |-- monetizable: boolean (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- description: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- display_url: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- expanded_url: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- id: long (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- id_str: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- indices: array (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |-- element: long (containsNull = true)
|   |   |   |-- media_url: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- media_url_https: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- sizes: struct (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |-- large: struct (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |   |-- h: long (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |   |-- resize: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |   |-- w: long (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |-- medium: struct (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |   |-- h: long (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |   |-- resize: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |   |-- w: long (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |-- small: struct (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |   |-- h: long (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |   |-- resize: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |   |-- w: long (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |-- thumb: struct (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |   |-- h: long (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |   |-- resize: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |   |-- w: long (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- source_status_id: long (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- source_status_id_str: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- source_user_id: long (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- source_user_id_str: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- type: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- url: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- video_info: struct (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |-- aspect_ratio: array (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |   |-- element: long (containsNull = true)
|   |   |   |   |-- duration_millis: long (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |-- variants: array (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |   |-- element: struct (containsNull = true)
|   |   |   |   |   |   |-- bitrate: long (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |   |   |-- content_type: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |   |   |-- url: string (nullable = true)
|   |-- symbols: array (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- element: struct (containsNull = true)
|   |   |   |-- indices: array (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |-- element: long (containsNull = true)
|   |   |   |-- text: string (nullable = true)
|   |-- urls: array (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- element: struct (containsNull = true)
|   |   |   |-- display_url: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- expanded_url: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- indices: array (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |-- element: long (containsNull = true)
|   |   |   |-- url: string (nullable = true)
|   |-- user_mentions: array (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- element: struct (containsNull = true)
|   |   |   |-- id: long (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- id_str: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- indices: array (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |-- element: long (containsNull = true)
|   |   |   |-- name: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- screen_name: string (nullable = true)
|-- extended_entities: struct (nullable = true)
|   |-- media: array (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- element: struct (containsNull = true)
|   |   |   |-- additional_media_info: struct (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |-- monetizable: boolean (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- description: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- display_url: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- expanded_url: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- id: long (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- id_str: string (nullable = true)

```


[illegible]

```

|-- id: long (nullable = true)
|-- id_str: string (nullable = true)
|-- is_translator: boolean (nullable = true)
|-- listed_count: long (nullable = true)
|-- location: string (nullable = true)
|-- name: string (nullable = true)
|-- profile_background_color: string (nullable = true)
|-- profile_background_image_url: string (nullable = true)
|-- profile_background_image_url_https: string (nullable = true)
|-- profile_background_tile: boolean (nullable = true)
|-- profile_banner_url: string (nullable = true)
|-- profile_image_url: string (nullable = true)
|-- profile_image_url_https: string (nullable = true)
|-- profile_link_color: string (nullable = true)
|-- profile_sidebar_border_color: string (nullable = true)
|-- profile_sidebar_fill_color: string (nullable = true)
|-- profile_text_color: string (nullable = true)
|-- profile_use_background_image: boolean (nullable = true)
|-- protected: boolean (nullable = true)
|-- screen_name: string (nullable = true)
|-- statuses_count: long (nullable = true)
|-- translator_type: string (nullable = true)
|-- url: string (nullable = true)
|-- verified: boolean (nullable = true)
|-- withheld_in_countries: array (nullable = true)
|   |-- element: string (containsNull = true)
|-- quoted_status_id: long (nullable = true)
|-- quoted_status_id_str: string (nullable = true)
|-- quoted_status_permalink: struct (nullable = true)
|   |-- display: string (nullable = true)
|   |-- expanded: string (nullable = true)
|   |-- url: string (nullable = true)
|-- quoted_text: string (nullable = true)
|-- reply_count: long (nullable = true)
|-- retweet_count: long (nullable = true)
|-- retweeted: string (nullable = true)
|-- retweeted_from: string (nullable = true)
|-- retweeted_status: struct (nullable = true)
|   |-- coordinates: struct (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- coordinates: array (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- element: double (containsNull = true)
|   |   |   |-- type: string (nullable = true)
|   |-- created_at: string (nullable = true)
|   |-- display_text_range: array (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- element: long (containsNull = true)
|   |-- entities: struct (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- hashtags: array (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- element: struct (containsNull = true)
|   |   |   |   |-- indices: array (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |   |-- element: long (containsNull = true)
|   |   |   |   |-- text: string (nullable = true)
|   |-- media: array (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- element: struct (containsNull = true)
|   |   |   |-- additional_media_info: struct (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |-- monetizable: boolean (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- display_url: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- expanded_url: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- id: long (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- id_str: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- indices: array (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |-- element: long (containsNull = true)
|   |   |   |-- media_url: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- media_url_https: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- sizes: struct (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |-- large: struct (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |   |-- h: long (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |   |-- resize: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |   |-- w: long (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |-- medium: struct (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |   |-- h: long (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |   |-- resize: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |   |-- w: long (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |-- small: struct (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |   |-- h: long (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |   |-- resize: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |   |-- w: long (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |-- thumb: struct (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |   |-- h: long (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |   |-- resize: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |   |-- w: long (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- source_status_id: long (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- source_status_id_str: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- source_user_id: long (nullable = true)

```

```
-- source_user_id_str: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- type: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- url: string (nullable = true)
-- symbols: array (nullable = true)
|   |-- element: string (containsNull = true)
-- urls: array (nullable = true)
|   |-- element: struct (containsNull = true)
|       |-- display_url: string (nullable = true)
|       |-- expanded_url: string (nullable = true)
|       |-- indices: array (nullable = true)
|           |-- element: long (containsNull = true)
|       |-- url: string (nullable = true)
-- user_mentions: array (nullable = true)
|   |-- element: struct (containsNull = true)
|       |-- id: long (nullable = true)
|       |-- id_str: string (nullable = true)
|       |-- indices: array (nullable = true)
|           |-- element: long (containsNull = true)
|       |-- name: string (nullable = true)
|       |-- screen_name: string (nullable = true)
-- extended_entities: struct (nullable = true)
|   -- media: array (nullable = true)
|       |-- element: struct (containsNull = true)
|           |-- additional_media_info: struct (nullable = true)
|               |-- monetizable: boolean (nullable = true)
|           |-- display_url: string (nullable = true)
|           |-- expanded_url: string (nullable = true)
|           |-- id: long (nullable = true)
|           |-- id_str: string (nullable = true)
|           |-- indices: array (nullable = true)
|               |-- element: long (containsNull = true)
|           |-- media_url: string (nullable = true)
|           |-- media_url_https: string (nullable = true)
|           |-- sizes: struct (nullable = true)
|               |-- large: struct (nullable = true)
|                   |-- h: long (nullable = true)
|                   |-- resize: string (nullable = true)
|                   |-- w: long (nullable = true)
|               |-- medium: struct (nullable = true)
|                   |-- h: long (nullable = true)
|                   |-- resize: string (nullable = true)
|                   |-- w: long (nullable = true)
|               |-- small: struct (nullable = true)
|                   |-- h: long (nullable = true)
|                   |-- resize: string (nullable = true)
|                   |-- w: long (nullable = true)
|               |-- thumb: struct (nullable = true)
|                   |-- h: long (nullable = true)
|                   |-- resize: string (nullable = true)
|                   |-- w: long (nullable = true)
|           |-- source_status_id: long (nullable = true)
|           |-- source_status_id_str: string (nullable = true)
|           |-- source_user_id: long (nullable = true)
|           |-- source_user_id_str: string (nullable = true)
|           |-- type: string (nullable = true)
|           |-- url: string (nullable = true)
|           |-- video_info: struct (nullable = true)
|               |-- aspect_ratio: array (nullable = true)
|                   |-- element: long (containsNull = true)
|               |-- duration_millis: long (nullable = true)
|               |-- variants: array (nullable = true)
|                   |-- element: struct (containsNull = true)
|                       |-- bitrate: long (nullable = true)
|                       |-- content_type: string (nullable = true)
|                       |-- url: string (nullable = true)
-- extended_tweet: struct (nullable = true)
|   -- display_text_range: array (nullable = true)
|       |-- element: long (containsNull = true)
|   -- entities: struct (nullable = true)
|       |-- hashtags: array (nullable = true)
|           |-- element: struct (containsNull = true)
|               |-- indices: array (nullable = true)
|                   |-- element: long (containsNull = true)
|               |-- text: string (nullable = true)
|       -- media: array (nullable = true)
|           |-- element: struct (containsNull = true)
|               |-- additional_media_info: struct (nullable = true)
|                   |-- description: string (nullable = true)
|                   |-- embeddable: boolean (nullable = true)
|                   |-- monetizable: boolean (nullable = true)
|                   |-- title: string (nullable = true)
|               |-- description: string (nullable = true)
|               |-- display_url: string (nullable = true)
```

```

-- expanded_url: string (nullable = true)
-- id: long (nullable = true)
-- id_str: string (nullable = true)
-- indices: array (nullable = true)
|   |-- element: long (containsNull = true)
-- media_url: string (nullable = true)
-- media_url_https: string (nullable = true)
-- sizes: struct (nullable = true)
|   |-- large: struct (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- h: long (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- resize: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- w: long (nullable = true)
|   |-- medium: struct (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- h: long (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- resize: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- w: long (nullable = true)
|   |-- small: struct (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- h: long (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- resize: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- w: long (nullable = true)
|   |-- thumb: struct (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- h: long (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- resize: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- w: long (nullable = true)
-- source_status_id: long (nullable = true)
-- source_status_id_str: string (nullable = true)
-- source_user_id: long (nullable = true)
-- source_user_id_str: string (nullable = true)
-- type: string (nullable = true)
-- url: string (nullable = true)
-- video_info: struct (nullable = true)
|   |-- aspect_ratio: array (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- element: long (containsNull = true)
|   |-- duration_millis: long (nullable = true)
|   |-- variants: array (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- element: struct (containsNull = true)
|   |   |   |-- bitrate: long (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- content_type: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- url: string (nullable = true)
-- symbols: array (nullable = true)
|   |-- element: struct (containsNull = true)
|   |   |-- indices: array (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- element: long (containsNull = true)
|   |   |-- text: string (nullable = true)
-- urls: array (nullable = true)
|   |-- element: struct (containsNull = true)
|   |   |-- display_url: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- expanded_url: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- indices: array (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- element: long (containsNull = true)
|   |   |-- url: string (nullable = true)
-- user_mentions: array (nullable = true)
|   |-- element: struct (containsNull = true)
|   |   |-- id: long (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- id_str: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- indices: array (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- element: long (containsNull = true)
|   |   |-- name: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- screen_name: string (nullable = true)
-- extended_entities: struct (nullable = true)
|   |-- media: array (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- element: struct (containsNull = true)
|   |   |   |-- additional_media_info: struct (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |-- description: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |-- embeddable: boolean (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |-- monetizable: boolean (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |-- title: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- description: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- display_url: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- expanded_url: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- id: long (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- id_str: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- indices: array (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- element: long (containsNull = true)
|   |   |-- media_url: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- media_url_https: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- sizes: struct (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- large: struct (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |-- h: long (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |-- resize: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |-- w: long (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- medium: struct (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |-- h: long (nullable = true)

```

```

|-- resize: string (nullable = true)
|-- w: long (nullable = true)
|-- small: struct (nullable = true)
|   |-- h: long (nullable = true)
|   |-- resize: string (nullable = true)
|   |-- w: long (nullable = true)
|   |-- thumb: struct (nullable = true)
|       |-- h: long (nullable = true)
|       |-- resize: string (nullable = true)
|       |-- w: long (nullable = true)
|-- source_status_id: long (nullable = true)
|-- source_status_id_str: string (nullable = true)
|-- source_user_id: long (nullable = true)
|-- source_user_id_str: string (nullable = true)
|-- type: string (nullable = true)
|-- url: string (nullable = true)
|-- video_info: struct (nullable = true)
|   |-- aspect_ratio: array (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- element: long (containsNull = true)
|   |-- duration_millis: long (nullable = true)
|   |-- variants: array (nullable = true)
|       |-- element: struct (containsNull = true)
|           |-- bitrate: long (nullable = true)
|           |-- content_type: string (nullable = true)
|           |-- url: string (nullable = true)
|-- full_text: string (nullable = true)
|-- favorite_count: long (nullable = true)
|-- favorited: boolean (nullable = true)
|-- filter_level: string (nullable = true)
|-- geo: struct (nullable = true)
|   |-- coordinates: array (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- element: double (containsNull = true)
|   |-- type: string (nullable = true)
|-- id: long (nullable = true)
|-- id_str: string (nullable = true)
|-- in_reply_to_screen_name: string (nullable = true)
|-- in_reply_to_status_id: long (nullable = true)
|-- in_reply_to_status_id_str: string (nullable = true)
|-- in_reply_to_user_id: long (nullable = true)
|-- in_reply_to_user_id_str: string (nullable = true)
|-- is_quote_status: boolean (nullable = true)
|-- lang: string (nullable = true)
|-- place: struct (nullable = true)
|   |-- bounding_box: struct (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- coordinates: array (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- element: array (containsNull = true)
|   |   |   |   |-- element: array (containsNull = true)
|   |   |   |   |   |-- element: double (containsNull = true)
|   |   |-- type: string (nullable = true)
|   |-- country: string (nullable = true)
|   |-- country_code: string (nullable = true)
|   |-- full_name: string (nullable = true)
|   |-- id: string (nullable = true)
|   |-- name: string (nullable = true)
|   |-- place_type: string (nullable = true)
|   |-- url: string (nullable = true)
|-- possibly_sensitive: boolean (nullable = true)
|-- quote_count: long (nullable = true)
|-- quoted_status: struct (nullable = true)
|   |-- created_at: string (nullable = true)
|   |-- display_text_range: array (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- element: long (containsNull = true)
|   |-- entities: struct (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- hashtags: array (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- element: struct (containsNull = true)
|   |   |   |   |-- indices: array (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |   |-- element: long (containsNull = true)
|   |   |   |-- text: string (nullable = true)
|   |-- media: array (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- element: struct (containsNull = true)
|   |   |   |-- additional_media_info: struct (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |-- monetizable: boolean (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- display_url: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- expanded_url: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- id: long (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- id_str: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- indices: array (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- element: long (containsNull = true)
|   |   |-- media_url: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- media_url_https: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- sizes: struct (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- large: struct (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |-- h: long (nullable = true)

```

```

|-- resize: string (nullable = true)
|-- w: long (nullable = true)
|-- medium: struct (nullable = true)
|   |-- h: long (nullable = true)
|   |-- resize: string (nullable = true)
|   |-- w: long (nullable = true)
|-- small: struct (nullable = true)
|   |-- h: long (nullable = true)
|   |-- resize: string (nullable = true)
|   |-- w: long (nullable = true)
|-- thumb: struct (nullable = true)
|   |-- h: long (nullable = true)
|   |-- resize: string (nullable = true)
|   |-- w: long (nullable = true)
|-- source_status_id: long (nullable = true)
|-- source_status_id_str: string (nullable = true)
|-- source_user_id: long (nullable = true)
|-- source_user_id_str: string (nullable = true)
|-- type: string (nullable = true)
|-- url: string (nullable = true)
-- symbols: array (nullable = true)
|   |-- element: string (containsNull = true)
-- urls: array (nullable = true)
|   |-- element: struct (containsNull = true)
|       |-- display_url: string (nullable = true)
|       |-- expanded_url: string (nullable = true)
|       |-- indices: array (nullable = true)
|           |-- element: long (containsNull = true)
|       |-- url: string (nullable = true)
-- user_mentions: array (nullable = true)
|   |-- element: struct (containsNull = true)
|       |-- id: long (nullable = true)
|       |-- id_str: string (nullable = true)
|       |-- indices: array (nullable = true)
|           |-- element: long (containsNull = true)
|       |-- name: string (nullable = true)
|       |-- screen_name: string (nullable = true)
-- extended_entities: struct (nullable = true)
|-- media: array (nullable = true)
|   |-- element: struct (containsNull = true)
|       |-- additional_media_info: struct (nullable = true)
|           |-- monetizable: boolean (nullable = true)
|       |-- display_url: string (nullable = true)
|       |-- expanded_url: string (nullable = true)
|       |-- id: long (nullable = true)
|       |-- id_str: string (nullable = true)
|       |-- indices: array (nullable = true)
|           |-- element: long (containsNull = true)
|       |-- media_url: string (nullable = true)
|       |-- media_url_https: string (nullable = true)
|       |-- sizes: struct (nullable = true)
|           |-- large: struct (nullable = true)
|               |-- h: long (nullable = true)
|               |-- resize: string (nullable = true)
|               |-- w: long (nullable = true)
|           |-- medium: struct (nullable = true)
|               |-- h: long (nullable = true)
|               |-- resize: string (nullable = true)
|               |-- w: long (nullable = true)
|           |-- small: struct (nullable = true)
|               |-- h: long (nullable = true)
|               |-- resize: string (nullable = true)
|               |-- w: long (nullable = true)
|       |-- thumb: struct (nullable = true)
|           |-- h: long (nullable = true)
|           |-- resize: string (nullable = true)
|           |-- w: long (nullable = true)
|       |-- source_status_id: long (nullable = true)
|       |-- source_status_id_str: string (nullable = true)
|       |-- source_user_id: long (nullable = true)
|       |-- source_user_id_str: string (nullable = true)
|       |-- type: string (nullable = true)
|       |-- url: string (nullable = true)
|       |-- video_info: struct (nullable = true)
|           |-- aspect_ratio: array (nullable = true)
|               |-- element: long (containsNull = true)
|           |-- duration_millis: long (nullable = true)
|           |-- variants: array (nullable = true)
|               |-- element: struct (containsNull = true)
|                   |-- bitrate: long (nullable = true)
|                   |-- content_type: string (nullable = true)
|                   |-- url: string (nullable = true)
-- extended_tweet: struct (nullable = true)

```

```

|-- display_text_range: array (nullable = true)
|   |-- element: long (containsNull = true)
|-- entities: struct (nullable = true)
|   |-- hashtags: array (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- element: struct (containsNull = true)
|   |   |   |-- indices: array (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |-- element: long (containsNull = true)
|   |   |   |-- text: string (nullable = true)
|   |-- media: array (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- element: struct (containsNull = true)
|   |   |   |-- additional_media_info: struct (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |-- monetizable: boolean (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- description: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- display_url: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- expanded_url: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- id: long (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- id_str: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- indices: array (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |-- element: long (containsNull = true)
|   |   |   |-- media_url: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- media_url_https: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- sizes: struct (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |-- large: struct (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |   |-- h: long (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |   |-- resize: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |   |-- w: long (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |-- medium: struct (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |   |-- h: long (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |   |-- resize: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |   |-- w: long (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |-- small: struct (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |   |-- h: long (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |   |-- resize: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |   |-- w: long (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |-- thumb: struct (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |   |-- h: long (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |   |-- resize: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |   |-- w: long (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- type: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- url: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- video_info: struct (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |-- aspect_ratio: array (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |   |-- element: long (containsNull = true)
|   |   |   |   |-- duration_millis: long (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |-- variants: array (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |   |-- element: struct (containsNull = true)
|   |   |   |   |   |   |-- bitrate: long (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |   |   |-- content_type: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |   |   |-- url: string (nullable = true)
|   |-- symbols: array (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- element: string (containsNull = true)
|-- urls: array (nullable = true)
|   |-- element: struct (containsNull = true)
|   |   |-- display_url: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- expanded_url: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- indices: array (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- element: long (containsNull = true)
|   |   |-- url: string (nullable = true)
|-- user_mentions: array (nullable = true)
|   |-- element: struct (containsNull = true)
|   |   |-- id: long (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- id_str: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- indices: array (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- element: long (containsNull = true)
|   |   |-- name: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- screen_name: string (nullable = true)
|-- extended_entities: struct (nullable = true)
|   |-- media: array (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- element: struct (containsNull = true)
|   |   |   |-- additional_media_info: struct (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |-- monetizable: boolean (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- description: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- display_url: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- expanded_url: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- id: long (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- id_str: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- indices: array (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |-- element: long (containsNull = true)
|   |   |   |-- media_url: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- media_url_https: string (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- sizes: struct (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |-- large: struct (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |   |   |-- h: long (nullable = true)

```

```

|-- resize: string (nullable = true)
|-- w: long (nullable = true)
|-- medium: struct (nullable = true)
|   |-- h: long (nullable = true)
|   |-- resize: string (nullable = true)
|   |-- w: long (nullable = true)
|-- small: struct (nullable = true)
|   |-- h: long (nullable = true)
|   |-- resize: string (nullable = true)
|   |-- w: long (nullable = true)
|-- thumb: struct (nullable = true)
|   |-- h: long (nullable = true)
|   |-- resize: string (nullable = true)
|   |-- w: long (nullable = true)
|-- type: string (nullable = true)
|-- url: string (nullable = true)
|-- video_info: struct (nullable = true)
|   |-- aspect_ratio: array (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- element: long (containsNull = true)
|   |-- duration_millis: long (nullable = true)
|   |-- variants: array (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- element: struct (containsNull = true)
|   |       |-- bitrate: long (nullable = true)
|   |       |-- content_type: string (nullable = true)
|   |       |-- url: string (nullable = true)
|-- full_text: string (nullable = true)
-- favorite_count: long (nullable = true)
-- favorited: boolean (nullable = true)
-- filter_level: string (nullable = true)
-- id: long (nullable = true)
-- id_str: string (nullable = true)
-- in_reply_to_screen_name: string (nullable = true)
-- in_reply_to_status_id: long (nullable = true)
-- in_reply_to_status_id_str: string (nullable = true)
-- in_reply_to_user_id: long (nullable = true)
-- in_reply_to_user_id_str: string (nullable = true)
-- is_quote_status: boolean (nullable = true)
-- lang: string (nullable = true)
-- place: struct (nullable = true)
|   |-- bounding_box: struct (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- coordinates: array (nullable = true)
|   |   |   |-- element: array (containsNull = true)
|   |   |   |   |-- element: array (containsNull = true)
|   |   |   |   |   |-- element: double (containsNull = true)
|   |   |-- type: string (nullable = true)
|   |-- country: string (nullable = true)
|   |-- country_code: string (nullable = true)
|   |-- full_name: string (nullable = true)
|   |-- id: string (nullable = true)
|   |-- name: string (nullable = true)
|   |-- place_type: string (nullable = true)
|   |-- url: string (nullable = true)
-- possibly_sensitive: boolean (nullable = true)
-- quote_count: long (nullable = true)
-- quoted_status_id: long (nullable = true)
-- quoted_status_id_str: string (nullable = true)
-- reply_count: long (nullable = true)
-- retweet_count: long (nullable = true)
-- retweeted: boolean (nullable = true)
-- source: string (nullable = true)
-- text: string (nullable = true)
-- truncated: boolean (nullable = true)
-- user: struct (nullable = true)
|   |-- contributors_enabled: boolean (nullable = true)
|   |-- created_at: string (nullable = true)
|   |-- default_profile: boolean (nullable = true)
|   |-- default_profile_image: boolean (nullable = true)
|   |-- description: string (nullable = true)
|   |-- favourites_count: long (nullable = true)
|   |-- followers_count: long (nullable = true)
|   |-- friends_count: long (nullable = true)
|   |-- geo_enabled: boolean (nullable = true)
|   |-- id: long (nullable = true)
|   |-- id_str: string (nullable = true)
|   |-- is_translator: boolean (nullable = true)
|   |-- listed_count: long (nullable = true)
|   |-- location: string (nullable = true)
|   |-- name: string (nullable = true)
|   |-- profile_background_color: string (nullable = true)
|   |-- profile_background_image_url: string (nullable = true)
|   |-- profile_background_image_url_https: string (nullable = true)
|   |-- profile_background_tile: boolean (nullable = true)
|   |-- profile_banner_url: string (nullable = true)

```



```

|-- profile_image_url:string (nullable = true)
|-- profile_image_url_https: string (nullable = true)
|-- profile_link_color: string (nullable = true)
|-- profile_sidebar_border_color: string (nullable = true)
|-- profile_sidebar_fill_color: string (nullable = true)
|-- profile_text_color: string (nullable = true)
|-- profile_use_background_image: boolean (nullable = true)
|-- protected: boolean (nullable = true)
|-- screen_name: string (nullable = true)
|-- statuses_count: long (nullable = true)
|-- translator_type: string (nullable = true)
|-- url: string (nullable = true)
|-- verified: boolean (nullable = true)
|-- withheld_in_countries: array (nullable = true)
|   |-- element: string (containsNull = true)
-- quoted_status_id: long (nullable = true)
-- quoted_status_id_str: string (nullable = true)
-- quoted_status_permalink: struct (nullable = true)
|   |-- display: string (nullable = true)
|   |-- expanded: string (nullable = true)
|   |-- url: string (nullable = true)
-- reply_count: long (nullable = true)
-- retweet_count: long (nullable = true)
-- retweeted: boolean (nullable = true)
-- scopes: struct (nullable = true)
|   |-- followers: boolean (nullable = true)
-- source: string (nullable = true)
-- text: string (nullable = true)
-- truncated: boolean (nullable = true)
-- user: struct (nullable = true)
|   |-- contributors_enabled: boolean (nullable = true)
|   |-- created_at: string (nullable = true)
|   |-- default_profile: boolean (nullable = true)
|   |-- default_profile_image: boolean (nullable = true)
|   |-- description: string (nullable = true)
|   |-- favourites_count: long (nullable = true)
|   |-- followers_count: long (nullable = true)
|   |-- friends_count: long (nullable = true)
|   |-- geo_enabled: boolean (nullable = true)
|   |-- id: long (nullable = true)
|   |-- id_str: string (nullable = true)
|   |-- is_translator: boolean (nullable = true)
|   |-- listed_count: long (nullable = true)
|   |-- location: string (nullable = true)
|   |-- name: string (nullable = true)
|   |-- profile_background_color: string (nullable = true)
|   |-- profile_background_image_url: string (nullable = true)
|   |-- profile_background_image_url_https: string (nullable = true)
|   |-- profile_background_tile: boolean (nullable = true)
|   |-- profile_banner_url: string (nullable = true)
|   |-- profile_image_url: string (nullable = true)
|   |-- profile_image_url_https: string (nullable = true)
|   |-- profile_link_color: string (nullable = true)
|   |-- profile_sidebar_border_color: string (nullable = true)
|   |-- profile_sidebar_fill_color: string (nullable = true)
|   |-- profile_text_color: string (nullable = true)
|   |-- profile_use_background_image: boolean (nullable = true)
|   |-- protected: boolean (nullable = true)
|   |-- screen_name: string (nullable = true)
|   |-- statuses_count: long (nullable = true)
|   |-- translator_type: string (nullable = true)
|   |-- url: string (nullable = true)
|   |-- verified: boolean (nullable = true)
|   |-- withheld_in_countries: array (nullable = true)
|   |   |-- element: string (containsNull = true)
-- source: string (nullable = true)
-- text: string (nullable = true)
-- timestamp_ms: string (nullable = true)
-- truncated: boolean (nullable = true)
-- tweet_text: string (nullable = true)
-- user: struct (nullable = true)
|   |-- contributors_enabled: boolean (nullable = true)
|   |-- created_at: string (nullable = true)
|   |-- default_profile: boolean (nullable = true)
|   |-- default_profile_image: boolean (nullable = true)
|   |-- description: string (nullable = true)
|   |-- favourites_count: long (nullable = true)
|   |-- followers_count: long (nullable = true)
|   |-- friends_count: long (nullable = true)
|   |-- geo_enabled: boolean (nullable = true)
|   |-- id: long (nullable = true)
|   |-- id_str: string (nullable = true)
|   |-- is_translator: boolean (nullable = true)

```

```
-- listed_count: long (nullable = true)
-- location: string (nullable = true)
-- name: string (nullable = true)
-- profile_background_color: string (nullable = true)
-- profile_background_image_url: string (nullable = true)
-- profile_background_image_url_https: string (nullable = true)
-- profile_background_tile: boolean (nullable = true)
-- profile_banner_url: string (nullable = true)
-- profile_image_url: string (nullable = true)
-- profile_image_url_https: string (nullable = true)
-- profile_link_color: string (nullable = true)
-- profile_sidebar_border_color: string (nullable = true)
-- profile_sidebar_fill_color: string (nullable = true)
-- profile_text_color: string (nullable = true)
-- profile_use_background_image: boolean (nullable = true)
-- protected: boolean (nullable = true)
-- screen_name: string (nullable = true)
-- statuses_count: long (nullable = true)
-- translator_type: string (nullable = true)
-- url: string (nullable = true)
-- verified: boolean (nullable = true)
-- withheld_in_countries: array (nullable = true)
  |-- element: string (containsNull = true)
```

Whole Data

```
In [2]: data = spark.read.json('gs://msca-bdp-tweets/final project/')
```

22/12/04 03:42:06 WARN org.apache.spark.sql.execution.datasources.SharedInMemoryCache: Evicting cached table partition metadata from memory due to size constraints (spark.sql.hive.filesourcePartitionFileCacheSize = 262144000 bytes). This may impact query planning performance.

22/12/04 03:47:36 WARN org.apache.spark.sql.catalyst.util.package: Truncated the string representation of a plan since it was too large. This behavior can be adjusted by setting 'spark.sql.debug.maxToStringFields'.

```
In [18]: data.select(data.retweet count).filter(data.retweet count != 0).show()
```

```
[Stage 25:=====>(2267 + 9) / 2276]
```

```
+-----+
|retweet_count|
+-----+
+-----+
```

```
In [19]: data.select(col('retweeted status').getItem('retweet count')).show()
```

retweeted_status.retweet_count
3008
null
2733
null
78
1856
23904
5
977
null
2
1765
2238
63
null
1
918
4
2239

In [19]:

In [81]:

```
22/12/01 06:12:05 WARN org.apache.spark.scheduler.cluster.YarnSchedulerBackend$YarnSchedulerEndpoint: Requesting
driver to remove executor 116 for reason Container marked as failed: container_1669695139548_0008_01_000118 on ho
st: hub-msca-bdp-dphub-students-chenfeng-sw-xf6k.c.msca-bdp-students.internal. Exit status: -100. Diagnostics: Co
ntainer released on a *lost* node.
22/12/01 06:12:05 ERROR org.apache.spark.scheduler.cluster.YarnScheduler: Lost executor 109 on hub-msca-bdp-dphub
-students-chenfeng-sw-xf6k.c.msca-bdp-students.internal: Container marked as failed: container_1669695139548_0008
_01_000111 on host: hub-msca-bdp-dphub-students-chenfeng-sw-xf6k.c.msca-bdp-students.internal. Exit status: -100.
Diagnostics: Container released on a *lost* node.
22/12/01 06:12:05 ERROR org.apache.spark.scheduler.cluster.YarnScheduler: Lost executor 116 on hub-msca-bdp-dphub
-students-chenfeng-sw-xf6k.c.msca-bdp-students.internal: Container marked as failed: container_1669695139548_0008
_01_000118 on host: hub-msca-bdp-dphub-students-chenfeng-sw-xf6k.c.msca-bdp-students.internal. Exit status: -100.
Diagnostics: Container released on a *lost* node.
22/12/01 06:12:05 WARN org.apache.spark.scheduler.cluster.YarnSchedulerBackend$YarnSchedulerEndpoint: Requesting
driver to remove executor 109 for reason Container marked as failed: container_1669695139548_0008_01_000111 on ho
st: hub-msca-bdp-dphub-students-chenfeng-sw-xf6k.c.msca-bdp-students.internal. Exit status: -100. Diagnostics: Co
ntainer released on a *lost* node.
[Stage 39:=====>(5400 + 1) / 5401]
```

+- - - - - +

only showing top 20 rows

```
In [73]: data.select('retweeted','retweeted_from').show()
```

```
+-----+-----+
|retweeted|retweeted_from|
+-----+-----+
|         |              |
|         |              |
|         |              |
|         |              |
|         |              |
|         |              |
|         |              |
|         |              |
|         |              |
|         |              |
|         |              |
|         |              |
|         |              |
|         |              |
|         |              |
|         |              |
|         |              |
|         |              |
|         |              |
|         |              |
|         |              |
+-----+-----+
only showing top 20 rows
```

```
In [78]: data.select('retweeted', 'retweeted_from', 'text', col('retweeted_status').getItem('retweet_count').alias('count'))
         .orderBy(col('count').desc()).show()
```

[Stage 37:=====>(5399 + 2) / 5401]

```
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
|retweeted|retweeted_from|text|count|
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
|         |              |    |    |
|         |              |    |    |
|         |              |    |    |
|         |              |    |    |
|         |              |    |    |
|         |              |    |    |
|         |              |    |    |
|         |              |    |    |
|         |              |    |    |
|         |              |    |    |
|         |              |    |    |
|         |              |    |    |
|         |              |    |    |
|         |              |    |    |
|         |              |    |    |
|         |              |    |    |
|         |              |    |    |
|         |              |    |    |
|         |              |    |    |
|         |              |    |    |
|         |              |    |    |
|         |              |    |    |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
only showing top 20 rows
```

```
In [50]: data.select('user','place','created_at','retweet_count','coordinates','extended_tweet','text').limit(5).show()
```

[Stage 30:> (0 + 1) / 1]

	user	place	created_at	retweet_count	coordinates	extended_tweet
{false, Thu Mar 0...	null	Tue May 24 22:09:...	0	null	null	
{false, Thu May 1...	null	Tue May 24 22:09:...	0	null	{[0, 219], {[], [...]	
{false, Fri Jun 2...	null	Tue May 24 22:09:...	0	null	null	
{false, Wed Feb 2...	null	Tue May 24 22:09:...	0	null	{[0, 182], {[0, ...]	
{false, Wed Jul 0...	null	Tue May 24 22:09:...	0	null	null	

```
In [3]: new = data.select('user', 'created_at', 'extended_tweet', 'retweeted_status', 'text', 'id', 'retweeted_from')
```

```
In [4]: new = new.withColumn("user_id", col("user").getItem("id")).\
        withColumn('user_name', col('user').getItem('screen_name')).\
        withColumn('user_loc', col('user').getItem('location')).\
        withColumn('user_descrip', col('user').getItem('description')).\
        withColumn('user_followerct', col('user').getItem('followers_count')).\
        select('user_id', 'user_name', 'user_loc', 'user_descrip', 'user_followerct',
              'created_at', 'text', 'extended_tweet', 'retweeted_status', 'id', 'retweeted_from')
```

```
In [27]: # the place attributes is not useful since too many null
# new = new.filter(col("place").isNotNull()).\
#         withColumn("full_loc", col("place").getItem("full_name")).\
#         withColumn("country", col("place").getItem("country")).\
#         withColumn("location", col("place").getItem("name")).\
#         drop('place')
```

```
In [5]: # Found the retweet count in the correct location
new = new.withColumn('retweet_ct', col('retweeted_status').getItem('retweet_count')).\
        withColumn('retweet', col('retweeted_status').getItem('retweeted')).\
        drop('retweeted_status')
```

```
In [6]: # extract full text
new = new.withColumn('full_text', col('extended_tweet').getItem('full_text')).drop('extended_tweet')
```

```
In [94]: new.printSchema()
```

```
root
|-- user_id: long (nullable = true)
|-- user_name: string (nullable = true)
|-- user_loc: string (nullable = true)
|-- user_favorct: long (nullable = true)
|-- user_followerct: long (nullable = true)
|-- created_at: string (nullable = true)
|-- text: string (nullable = true)
|-- id: long (nullable = true)
|-- retweeted_from: string (nullable = true)
|-- retweet_ct: long (nullable = true)
|-- retweet: boolean (nullable = true)
|-- full_text: string (nullable = true)
```

```
In [53]: n = new.select('text', 'retweet_ct', 'retweet').filter(new.retweet_ct.isNotNull()).\
        filter(col('retweet') == True).orderBy(col('retweet_ct').desc())
```

```
In [58]: n = new.select('text', 'retweet_ct', 'retweet').filter(col('retweet') == True)
n.limit(10).collect()
```

```
Out[58]: [Row(text='Indiana High School Softball | Live Streaming\nTBA vs Fishers\nEastbrook vs Oak Hill\nTBA vs Wabash\nS
outh Newton vs CL... https://t.co/QvvQQUU0G8', retweet_ct=None, retweet=True),
Row(text='#Uvalde is just another reason why you should home school your kids. Exposing your kids to the degener
ate version o... https://t.co/KiEpSzUJtf', retweet_ct=None, retweet=True),
Row(text='@TheUSASingers My daughter had a lockdown incident today at her school today hours before what happene
d in Texas@ M... https://t.co/GdKqjKVjb2', retweet_ct=None, retweet=True),
Row(text='@iiTorchTv school shooting', retweet_ct=None, retweet=True),
Row(text='Praying for every demented person who has the guts to pull a trigger and take innocent people's lives...')]
```

```
pathetic sad... https://t.co/pnbAXP7nqG', retweet_ct=None, retweet=True),
Row(text='@jersey12jrod @AKurnava @TanjiroSpector @KadenWall11 @ChrisEvans I guarantee there are more people in
Texas conceal... https://t.co/qN40avtMeQ', retweet_ct=None, retweet=True),
Row(text='School shooters do NOT get to hijack the struggles of mental health.', retweet_ct=None, retweet=True),
Row(text='since it\'s about time for graduation, ive seen a few posts saying things along the lines of "i surviv
ed high school... https://t.co/NIUy0kf2tC', retweet_ct=None, retweet=True),
Row(text="@LynneM021 Heaven forbid one of the Republican's kids was in that school. Wonder what their response w
ould be. Cuz... https://t.co/YMM6s26knU", retweet_ct=None, retweet=True),
Row(text='Biden Addresses the Nation Tonight About the Texas School Shooting That Killed 14 Children and a\xa0Te
acher https://t.co/Iy7c2rRHuL', retweet_ct=None, retweet=True)]
```

```
In [37]: new.select('user_loc').groupBy('user_loc').count().orderBy(col('count').desc()).show()
```

```
[Stage 27:=====> (11 + 8) / 19]
```

```
+-----+
|      user_loc|    count|
+-----+
|          null|38274583|
|  United States| 1294357|
| Lagos, Nigeria|  524727|
|      Nigeria|  442125|
|          USA|  421149|
|        India|  385843|
|California, USA|  367685|
|Los Angeles, CA|  352147|
|      Texas, USA|  327748|
|    Florida, USA|  299334|
|London, England|  279549|
|    Chicago, IL|  277230|
|    Houston, TX|  265929|
|        Canada|  260949|
|      she/her|  253710|
|Washington, DC|  253119|
|    Atlanta, GA|  251056|
|United Kingdom|  234331|
|    New York, NY|  211942|
|    New York, USA|  202066|
+-----+
only showing top 20 rows
```

```
In [9]: new.write.format("parquet").\
mode('overwrite').\
save('gs://'+'msca-bdp-students-bucket/shared_data/chenfeng/project/eda/')
```

```
In [67]: place = data.select('place').filter(col("place").isNotNull())
place.withColumn("place", col("place").getItem("name")).limit(100).show()
```

```
+-----+
|      place|
+-----+
|      Austin|
|Enterprise|
|Warner Robins|
|College Station|
|      Markham|
|    Maryland|
|South Orange|
|      Hamilton|
|    San Jose|
|Los Angeles|
|Rawalpindi|
|      Houston|
|      Austin|
|      Okemos|
|      Texas|
|    Adelaide|
|      Hamilton|
```

```
| Philadelphia|
| Los Angeles|
| Florida|
+-----+
only showing top 20 rows
```

```
In [64]: place = data.select('place').filter(col("place").isNotNull())
place.withColumn("place", col("place").getItem("country")).limit(100).show()
```

```
+-----+
| place|
+-----+
|United States|
|United States|
|United States|
|United States|
| Canada|
|United States|
|United States|
|United States|
|United States|
|United States|
| Pakistan|
|United States|
|United States|
|United States|
|United States|
| Australia|
|United States|
|United States|
|United States|
|United States|
+-----+
only showing top 20 rows
```

```
In [59]: place_count = data.select('place').filter(col("place").isNotNull()).count()
place_count
```

```
Out[59]: 861878
```

```
In [1]: from pyspark.sql.functions import *
data = spark.read.parquet('gs://'+ 'msca-bdp-students-bucket/shared_data/chenfeng/project/eda/')
```

```
In [2]: data.printSchema()
```

```
root
|-- user_id: long (nullable = true)
|-- user_name: string (nullable = true)
|-- user_loc: string (nullable = true)
|-- user_descrip: string (nullable = true)
|-- user_followerct: long (nullable = true)
|-- created_at: string (nullable = true)
|-- text: string (nullable = true)
|-- id: long (nullable = true)
|-- retweeted_from: string (nullable = true)
|-- retweet_ct: long (nullable = true)
|-- retweet: boolean (nullable = true)
|-- full_text: string (nullable = true)
```

```
In [3]: data = data.withColumn('full_text', coalesce(data.full_text, data.text))
data = data.drop('text')
```

```
In [10]: data.select('full_text').filter(col('full_text').isNull()).show()

[Stage 8:=====>(167 + 1) / 168]
```

```
+-----+
|full_text|
+-----+
+-----+
```

Drop Irrelevant Data

```
In [13]: !pip uninstall nltk -y
!pip install -U nltk

Found existing installation: nltk 3.7
Uninstalling nltk-3.7:
  Successfully uninstalled nltk-3.7
WARNING: Running pip as the 'root' user can result in broken permissions and conflicting behaviour with the system package manager. It is recommended to use a virtual environment instead: https://pip.pypa.io/warnings/venv
Collecting nltk
  Using cached nltk-3.7-py3-none-any.whl (1.5 MB)
Requirement already satisfied: regex>=2021.8.3 in /opt/conda/miniconda3/lib/python3.8/site-packages (from nltk) (2022.10.31)
Requirement already satisfied: joblib in /opt/conda/miniconda3/lib/python3.8/site-packages (from nltk) (1.2.0)
Requirement already satisfied: click in /opt/conda/miniconda3/lib/python3.8/site-packages (from nltk) (7.1.2)
Requirement already satisfied: tqdm in /opt/conda/miniconda3/lib/python3.8/site-packages (from nltk) (4.64.1)
Installing collected packages: nltk
Successfully installed nltk-3.7
WARNING: Running pip as the 'root' user can result in broken permissions and conflicting behaviour with the system package manager. It is recommended to use a virtual environment instead: https://pip.pypa.io/warnings/venv
```

```
In [4]: import re
import nltk
nltk.download('stopwords')
from nltk.corpus import stopwords
```

```
[nltk_data] Downloading package stopwords to /root/nltk_data...
[nltk_data] Unzipping corpora/stopwords.zip.
```

```
In [5]: text = data.select('full_text')
text = text.rdd.map(lambda x : x['full_text']).filter(lambda x: x is not None)
StopWords = stopwords.words("english")
# remove stop words
tokens = text\
    .map(lambda document: document.strip().lower())\
    .map(lambda document: re.split(" ", document))\
    .map(lambda word: [x for x in word if x.isalnum()])\
    .map(lambda word: [x for x in word if len(x) > 3])\
    .map(lambda word: [x for x in word if x not in StopWords])
```

```
In [6]: tokens.take(5)
```

```
Out[6]: [['trying', 'treat', 'graduate', 'school', 'like', 'undergraduate'],
['unironically', 'tweet', 'primary', 'school', 'teacher', 'talking'],
['started',
'today',
'speaking',
'journalism',
'class',
'talked',
'importance',
'voting',
```



```
'civic',
'engagement'],
['year', 'mother', 'college', 'climbing', 'double', 'family', 'tore'],
['years', 'advice', 'biology', 'trust', 'refers', 'women']]
```

In [7]:

```
# web search and eda
desc_token = tokens.flatMap(lambda x: x)\
    .map(lambda x : (x,1))\
    .reduceByKey(lambda x,y: x+y)\
    .map(lambda x : (x[1], x[0]))\
    .sortByKey(ascending = False)
```

In [8]:

```
desc_token.take(20)
```

```
22/12/01 20:12:56 ERROR org.apache.spark.network.client.TransportClient: Failed to send RPC RPC 79787919353871329
30 to /10.128.0.129:59948: java.nio.channels.ClosedChannelException
java.nio.channels.ClosedChannelException
    at io.netty.channel.AbstractChannel$AbstractUnsafe.newClosedChannelException(AbstractChannel.java:957)
    at io.netty.channel.AbstractChannel$AbstractUnsafe.write(AbstractChannel.java:865)
    at io.netty.channel.DefaultChannelPipeline$HeadContext.write(DefaultChannelPipeline.java:1367)
    at io.netty.channel.AbstractChannelHandlerContext.invokeWrite0(AbstractChannelHandlerContext.java:717)
    at io.netty.channel.AbstractChannelHandlerContext.invokeWriteAndFlush(AbstractChannelHandlerContext.java:
764)
    at io.netty.channel.AbstractChannelHandlerContext$WriteTask.run(AbstractChannelHandlerContext.java:1071)
    at io.netty.util.concurrent.AbstractEventExecutor.safeExecute(AbstractEventExecutor.java:164)
    at io.netty.util.concurrent.SingleThreadEventExecutor.runAllTasks(SingleThreadEventExecutor.java:472)
    at io.netty.channel.nio.NioEventLoop.run(NioEventLoop.java:500)
    at io.netty.util.concurrent.SingleThreadEventExecutor$4.run(SingleThreadEventExecutor.java:989)
    at io.netty.util.internal.ThreadExecutorMap$2.run(ThreadExecutorMap.java:74)
    at io.netty.util.concurrent.FastThreadLocalRunnable.run(FastThreadLocalRunnable.java:30)
    at java.lang.Thread.run(Thread.java:750)
22/12/01 20:12:56 WARN org.apache.spark.storage.BlockManagerMasterEndpoint: Error trying to remove broadcast 5 fr
om block manager BlockManagerId(12, hub-msca-bdp-dphub-students-chenfeng-sw-nhpl.c.msca-bdp-students.internal, 33
387, None)
java.io.IOException: Failed to send RPC RPC 7978791935387132930 to /10.128.0.129:59948: java.nio.channels.ClosedC
hannelException
    at org.apache.spark.network.client.TransportClient$RpcChannelListener.handleFailure(TransportClient.java:
363)
    at org.apache.spark.network.client.TransportClient$StdChannelListener.operationComplete(TransportClient.j
ava:340)
    at io.netty.util.concurrent.DefaultPromise.notifyListener0(DefaultPromise.java:577)
    at io.netty.util.concurrent.DefaultPromise.notifyListenersNow(DefaultPromise.java:551)
    at io.netty.util.concurrent.DefaultPromise.notifyListeners(DefaultPromise.java:490)
    at io.netty.util.concurrent.DefaultPromise.setValue0(DefaultPromise.java:615)
    at io.netty.util.concurrent.DefaultPromise.setFailure0(DefaultPromise.java:608)
    at io.netty.util.concurrent.DefaultPromise.tryFailure(DefaultPromise.java:117)
    at io.netty.channel.AbstractChannel$AbstractUnsafe.safeSetFailure(AbstractChannel.java:993)
    at io.netty.channel.AbstractChannel$AbstractUnsafe.write(AbstractChannel.java:865)
    at io.netty.channel.DefaultChannelPipeline$HeadContext.write(DefaultChannelPipeline.java:1367)
    at io.netty.channel.AbstractChannelHandlerContext.invokeWrite0(AbstractChannelHandlerContext.java:717)
    at io.netty.channel.AbstractChannelHandlerContext.invokeWriteAndFlush(AbstractChannelHandlerContext.java:
764)
    at io.netty.channel.AbstractChannelHandlerContext$WriteTask.run(AbstractChannelHandlerContext.java:1071)
    at io.netty.util.concurrent.AbstractEventExecutor.safeExecute(AbstractEventExecutor.java:164)
    at io.netty.util.concurrent.SingleThreadEventExecutor.runAllTasks(SingleThreadEventExecutor.java:472)
    at io.netty.channel.nio.NioEventLoop.run(NioEventLoop.java:500)
    at io.netty.util.concurrent.SingleThreadEventExecutor$4.run(SingleThreadEventExecutor.java:989)
    at io.netty.util.internal.ThreadExecutorMap$2.run(ThreadExecutorMap.java:74)
    at io.netty.util.concurrent.FastThreadLocalRunnable.run(FastThreadLocalRunnable.java:30)
    at java.lang.Thread.run(Thread.java:750)
Caused by: java.nio.channels.ClosedChannelException
    at io.netty.channel.AbstractChannel$AbstractUnsafe.newClosedChannelException(AbstractChannel.java:957)
    ... 12 more
22/12/01 20:12:56 ERROR org.apache.spark.network.client.TransportResponseHandler: Still have 1 requests outstandi
ng when connection from /10.128.0.132:33156 is closed
22/12/01 20:12:56 ERROR org.apache.spark.network.client.TransportResponseHandler: Still have 1 requests outstandi
ng when connection from /10.128.0.132:33148 is closed
22/12/01 20:12:56 WARN org.apache.spark.storage.BlockManagerMasterEndpoint: Error trying to remove broadcast 4 fr
om block manager BlockManagerId(7, hub-msca-bdp-dphub-students-chenfeng-sw-1t7r.c.msca-bdp-students.internal, 390
67, None)
java.io.IOException: Connection from /10.128.0.132:33156 closed
    at org.apache.spark.network.client.TransportResponseHandler.channelInactive(TransportResponseHandler.java
:146)
    at org.apache.spark.network.server.TransportChannelHandler.channelInactive(TransportChannelHandler.java:1
17)
```

```

a:262) at io.netty.channel.AbstractChannelHandlerContext.invokeChannelInactive(AbstractChannelHandlerContext.jav
a:248) at io.netty.channel.AbstractChannelHandlerContext.invokeChannelInactive(AbstractChannelHandlerContext.jav
241) at io.netty.channel.AbstractChannelHandlerContext.fireChannelInactive(AbstractChannelHandlerContext.java:
at io.netty.channel.ChannelInboundHandlerAdapter.channelInactive(ChannelInboundHandlerAdapter.java:81)
at io.netty.handler.timeout.IdleStateHandler.channelInactive(IdleStateHandler.java:277)
a:262) at io.netty.channel.AbstractChannelHandlerContext.invokeChannelInactive(AbstractChannelHandlerContext.jav
a:248) at io.netty.channel.AbstractChannelHandlerContext.invokeChannelInactive(AbstractChannelHandlerContext.jav
241) at io.netty.channel.AbstractChannelHandlerContext.fireChannelInactive(AbstractChannelHandlerContext.java:
at io.netty.channel.ChannelInboundHandlerAdapter.channelInactive(ChannelInboundHandlerAdapter.java:81)
at org.apache.spark.network.util.TransportFrameDecoder.channelInactive(TransportFrameDecoder.java:225)
a:262) at io.netty.channel.AbstractChannelHandlerContext.invokeChannelInactive(AbstractChannelHandlerContext.jav
a:248) at io.netty.channel.AbstractChannelHandlerContext.invokeChannelInactive(AbstractChannelHandlerContext.jav
241) at io.netty.channel.AbstractChannelHandlerContext.fireChannelInactive(AbstractChannelHandlerContext.java:
at io.netty.channel.DefaultChannelPipeline$HeadContext.channelInactive(DefaultChannelPipeline.java:1405)
a:262) at io.netty.channel.AbstractChannelHandlerContext.invokeChannelInactive(AbstractChannelHandlerContext.jav
a:248) at io.netty.channel.AbstractChannelHandlerContext.invokeChannelInactive(AbstractChannelHandlerContext.jav
at io.netty.channel.DefaultChannelPipeline.fireChannelInactive(DefaultChannelPipeline.java:901)
at io.netty.channel.AbstractChannel$AbstractUnsafe$8.run(AbstractChannel.java:818)
at io.netty.util.concurrent.AbstractEventExecutor.safeExecute(AbstractEventExecutor.java:164)
at io.netty.util.concurrent.SingleThreadEventExecutor.runAllTasks(SingleThreadEventExecutor.java:472)
at io.netty.channel.nio.NioEventLoop.run(NioEventLoop.java:497)
at io.netty.util.concurrent.SingleThreadEventExecutor$4.run(SingleThreadEventExecutor.java:989)
at io.netty.util.internal.ThreadExecutorMap$2.run(ThreadExecutorMap.java:74)
at io.netty.util.concurrent.FastThreadLocalRunnable.run(FastThreadLocalRunnable.java:30)
at java.lang.Thread.run(Thread.java:750)
22/12/01 20:12:56 WARN org.apache.spark.storage.BlockManagerMasterEndpoint: Error trying to remove broadcast 4 fr
om block manager BlockManagerId(9, hub-msca-bdp-dphub-students-chenfeng-sw-1t7r.c.msca-bdp-students.internal, 418
55, None)
java.io.IOException: Connection from /10.128.0.132:33148 closed
a:262) at org.apache.spark.network.client.TransportResponseHandler.channelInactive(TransportResponseHandler.java
a:248) at org.apache.spark.network.server.TransportChannelHandler.channelInactive(TransportChannelHandler.java:1
241) at io.netty.channel.AbstractChannelHandlerContext.invokeChannelInactive(AbstractChannelHandlerContext.jav
a:262) at io.netty.channel.AbstractChannelHandlerContext.invokeChannelInactive(AbstractChannelHandlerContext.jav
a:248) at io.netty.channel.AbstractChannelHandlerContext.fireChannelInactive(AbstractChannelHandlerContext.java:
241) at io.netty.channel.ChannelInboundHandlerAdapter.channelInactive(ChannelInboundHandlerAdapter.java:81)
at io.netty.handler.timeout.IdleStateHandler.channelInactive(IdleStateHandler.java:277)
a:262) at io.netty.channel.AbstractChannelHandlerContext.invokeChannelInactive(AbstractChannelHandlerContext.jav
a:248) at io.netty.channel.AbstractChannelHandlerContext.invokeChannelInactive(AbstractChannelHandlerContext.jav
241) at io.netty.channel.AbstractChannelHandlerContext.fireChannelInactive(AbstractChannelHandlerContext.java:
at io.netty.channel.ChannelInboundHandlerAdapter.channelInactive(ChannelInboundHandlerAdapter.java:81)
at org.apache.spark.network.util.TransportFrameDecoder.channelInactive(TransportFrameDecoder.java:225)
a:262) at io.netty.channel.AbstractChannelHandlerContext.invokeChannelInactive(AbstractChannelHandlerContext.jav
a:248) at io.netty.channel.AbstractChannelHandlerContext.invokeChannelInactive(AbstractChannelHandlerContext.jav
241) at io.netty.channel.AbstractChannelHandlerContext.fireChannelInactive(AbstractChannelHandlerContext.java:
at io.netty.channel.DefaultChannelPipeline$HeadContext.channelInactive(DefaultChannelPipeline.java:1405)
a:262) at io.netty.channel.AbstractChannelHandlerContext.invokeChannelInactive(AbstractChannelHandlerContext.jav
a:248) at io.netty.channel.AbstractChannelHandlerContext.invokeChannelInactive(AbstractChannelHandlerContext.jav
at io.netty.channel.DefaultChannelPipeline.fireChannelInactive(DefaultChannelPipeline.java:901)
at io.netty.channel.AbstractChannel$AbstractUnsafe$8.run(AbstractChannel.java:818)
at io.netty.util.concurrent.AbstractEventExecutor.safeExecute(AbstractEventExecutor.java:164)
at io.netty.util.concurrent.SingleThreadEventExecutor.runAllTasks(SingleThreadEventExecutor.java:472)
at io.netty.channel.nio.NioEventLoop.run(NioEventLoop.java:497)
at io.netty.util.concurrent.SingleThreadEventExecutor$4.run(SingleThreadEventExecutor.java:989)
at io.netty.util.internal.ThreadExecutorMap$2.run(ThreadExecutorMap.java:74)
at io.netty.util.concurrent.FastThreadLocalRunnable.run(FastThreadLocalRunnable.java:30)
at java.lang.Thread.run(Thread.java:750)

```

```

Out[8]: [(39735231, 'school'),
(11044189, 'college'),

```

```
(8461610, 'high'),
(8139660, 'university'),
(6468330, 'schools'),
(4835983, 'like'),
(4739795, 'students'),
(3665067, 'kids'),
(3507005, 'people'),
(2915399, 'professor'),
(2876460, 'back'),
(2824178, 'children'),
(2717518, 'would'),
(2633895, 'first'),
(2602132, 'time'),
(2600443, 'student'),
(2581039, 'public'),
(2487809, 'year'),
(2425646, 'know'),
(2260432, 'want')]
```

```
In [24]: keywords = ['high', 'college', 'university', 'secondary', 'primary', 'education', 'k-12', 'professor', 'students',
                    'kids', 'school', 'schools', 'graduate', 'undergraduate', 'kids', 'children', 'public', 'private']
```

```
In [23]: tokens.zip(data.select('id').rdd.flatMap(lambda x:x)).take(5)
```

```
Out[23]: [(['trying', 'treat', 'graduate', 'school', 'like', 'undergraduate'],
1571982079197581313),
(['unironically', 'tweet', 'primary', 'school', 'teacher', 'talking'],
1571982082343112705),
(['started',
'today',
'speaking',
'journalism',
'class',
'talked',
'importance',
'voting',
'civic',
'engagement'],
1571982082305593345),
(['year', 'mother', 'college', 'climbing', 'double', 'family', 'tore'],
1571982083027005441),
(['years', 'advice', 'biology', 'trust', 'refers', 'women'],
1571982083140235266)]
```

```
In [6]: from pyspark.sql.types import StructType, StructField, ArrayType, IntegerType
from pyspark.sql import Row
t = tokens.zip(data.select('id').rdd.flatMap(lambda x:x))
df_tokens = t.toDF(['tokens', 'id'])
df_tokens.printSchema()
```

```
[Stage 1:> (0 + 1) / 1]
```

```
root
|-- tokens: array (nullable = true)
|   |-- element: string (containsNull = true)
|-- id: long (nullable = true)
```

```
In [64]: df_tokens.show(5)
```

```
+-----+-----+
|          tokens|          id|
+-----+-----+
|[trying, treat, g...|1571982079197581313|
|[unironically, tw...|1571982082343112705|
|[started, today, ...|1571982082305593345|
|[year, mother, co...|1571982083027005441|
|[years, advice, b...|1571982083140235266|
```

```
+-----+
only showing top 5 rows
```

```
In [68]: d = df_tokens.limit(5)
d.show()
```

```
[Stage 48:=====>(291 + 2) / 293]
```

```
+-----+
|          tokens|          id|
+-----+
|[solve, think, co...|1580989648968372224|
|[stop, living, li...|1580989649635246083|
|[favorite, part, ...|1580989649820225537|
|[listening, colle...|1580989649849180160|
|[feel, like, talk...|1580989650331521024|
+-----+
```

```
In [69]: d.collect()
```

```
Out[69]: [Row(tokens=['trying', 'treat', 'graduate', 'school', 'like', 'undergraduate'], id=1571982079197581313),
Row(tokens=['unironically', 'tweet', 'primary', 'school', 'teacher', 'talking'], id=1571982082343112705),
Row(tokens=['started', 'today', 'speaking', 'journalism', 'class', 'talked', 'importance', 'voting', 'civic', 'engagement'], id=1571982082305593345),
Row(tokens=['year', 'mother', 'college', 'climbing', 'double', 'family', 'tore'], id=1571982083027005441),
Row(tokens=['years', 'advice', 'biology', 'trust', 'refers', 'women'], id=1571982083140235266)]
```

```
In [75]: d.cache()
```

```
Out[75]: DataFrame[tokens: array<string>, id: bigint]
```

```
In [77]: d.show()
```

```
+-----+
|          tokens|          id|
+-----+
|[trying, treat, g...|1571982079197581313|
|[unironically, tw...|1571982082343112705|
|[started, today, ...|1571982082305593345|
|[year, mother, co...|1571982083027005441|
|[years, advice, b...|1571982083140235266|
+-----+
```

```
In [82]: d.write.saveAsTable('dt')
```

```
22/12/01 23:35:30 WARN org.apache.hadoop.hive.ql.session.SessionState: METASTORE_FILTER_HOOK will be ignored, since hive.security.authorization.manager is set to instance of HiveAuthorizerFactory.
```

```
In [84]: spark.sql("select tokens from dt").show()
```

```
+-----+
|          tokens|
+-----+
|[trying, treat, g...|
|[unironically, tw...|
|[started, today, ...|
|[year, mother, co...|
|[years, advice, b...|
```

```
+-----+
```

```
In [88]: query = "select * from dt where array_contains (tokens, 'year') \
               or array_contains (tokens, 'years')"
spark.sql(query).show()
```

```
+-----+-----+
|          tokens|          id|
+-----+-----+
|[year, mother, co...|1571982083027005441|
|[years, advice, b...|1571982083140235266|
+-----+-----+
```

```
In [ ]: keywords = ['high', 'college', 'university', 'secondary', 'primary', 'education', 'k-12', 'professor', 'students',
                    'kids', 'school', 'schools', 'graduate', 'undergraduate', 'kids', 'children', 'public', 'private', 'te
```

```
In [7]: df_tokens.write.saveAsTable('dtt')
```

ivysettings.xml file not found in HIVE_HOME or HIVE_CONF_DIR,/etc/hive/conf.dist/ivysettings.xml will be used
22/12/04 04:11:03 WARN org.apache.hadoop.hive.ql.session.SessionState: METASTORE_FILTER_HOOK will be ignored, since hive.security.authorization.manager is set to instance of HiveAuthorizerFactory.

```
In [8]: query = """
        select * from dtt where array_contains (tokens, 'high') \
        or array_contains (tokens, 'college') \
        or array_contains (tokens, 'university') \
        or array_contains (tokens, 'secondary') \
        or array_contains (tokens, 'primary') \
        or array_contains (tokens, 'education') \
        or array_contains (tokens, 'k-12') \
        or array_contains (tokens, 'undergraduate') \
        or array_contains (tokens, 'graduate')
        """
```

```
In [9]: key_df = spark.sql(query)
```

```
In [152]: key_df.show()
```

```
+-----+-----+
|          tokens|          id|
+-----+-----+
|[trying, treat, g...|1571982079197581313|
|[unironically, tw...|1571982082343112705|
|[year, mother, co...|1571982083027005441|
|[elder, knows, st...|1571982084301852675|
|[herschel, high, ...|1571982090572541952|
|[GUNN, ...|1571982090765307906|
|[part, college, s...|1571982091038126081|
|[college]|1571982091016933377|
|[rush, limbaugh, ...|1571982091323064321|
|[2020, trump, pla...|1571982091784536064|
|[hate, college]|1571982092464160768|
|[sleepers, upcomi...|1571982092757794816|
|[appreciate, sinc...|1571982093856673792|
|[university, brid...|1571982098910842880|
|[coastal, elite, ...|1571982100089212933|
|[work, federal, c...|1571982102769319936|
|[football, high, ...|1571982107219574784|
|[kirtland, geneva...|1571982108083777537|
|[college, taught,...|1571982112504385540|
|[posted, photo, s...|1571982113586520068|
+-----+-----+
only showing top 20 rows
```

```
In [10]: df = key_df.join(data, key_df.id == data.id, 'inner').drop(key_df['id'])
```

```
In [144... df.show(10)
```

```
[Stage 87:> (0 + 1) / 1]
```

created_at	tokens	user_id	user_name	user_loc	user_favorct	user_followerct
id	retweeted_from	retweet_ct	retweet	full_text		
[flame, soon, lea...]	2442064466	p_rosepro	Chicago, IL	20049	1060	Tue A
pr 05 04:22:... 1511197458021421059	null	null	null	I flame up as soo...		
[want, something,... 1315736023566090242	g00ger	hammond IN / chicago	7405	144	Tue A	
pr 05 04:23:... 1511197924092522501	null	null	null	@coharesexcface I...		
[holy, issued, pr...]	17677908	JanakinathSahay	Indraprastha & Pr...	19365	412	Tue A
pr 05 04:24:... 1511198100366364672	libsoftiktok	843	false	RT @libsoftiktok:...		
[tottenham, 30yrs...]	904896402	spurflect82	null	5488	71	Tue A
pr 05 04:25:... 1511198327429382147	null	null	null	@talkSPORT I'm a...		
[glad, taking, br...]	980626337139392512	victoriaboulom	asian, laotian	16	9239	34
pr 05 04:25:... 1511198383507079180	null	null	null	i'm so glad i'm t...		
[mandatory, obtai...]	1208279755360854016	Krishan13399026	Gurgaon, India	6403	87	Tue A
pr 05 04:28:... 1511198964497977349	null	null	null	It's mandatory to...		
[thank, college, ...]	764170471197798400	sellthedolan	New York, USA	6808	566	Tue A
pr 05 04:31:... 1511199739181776901	bubbagumpino	25	false	RT @bubbagumpino:...		
[proud, moment, l...]	786237384	Rahultahiliani9	Chandigarh, India	4851	4575	Tue A
pr 05 04:31:... 1511199808144678915	raghav_chadha	8	false	RT @raghav_chadha...		
[hope, college, c...]	1023813199387402240	yoooshay1	null	4980	328	Tue A
pr 05 04:32:... 1511200049761501185	archiedgzmn	8250	false	RT @archiedgzmn: ...		
[ever, tell, favo...]	13447022	sdaoudi	Olympia, WA	6347	522	Tue A
pr 05 04:33:... 1511200218292756484	null	null	null	@donventura Did I...		

only showing top 10 rows

```
In [11]: df.write.format("parquet").\
mode('overwrite').\
save('gs://' + 'msca-bdp-students-bucket/shared_data/chenfeng/project/key_eda/')
```

```
In [12]: df.count()
```

Out[12]: 29128862

```
In [146... data.count()
```

Out[146... 99992797

```
In [156... df.printSchema()
```

```
root
|-- tokens: array (nullable = true)
|   |-- element: string (containsNull = true)
|-- user_id: long (nullable = true)
|-- user_name: string (nullable = true)
|-- user_loc: string (nullable = true)
|-- user_favorct: long (nullable = true)
|-- user_followerct: long (nullable = true)
|-- created_at: string (nullable = true)
```

```
|-- id: long (nullable = true)
|-- retweeted_from: string (nullable = true)
|-- retweet_ct: long (nullable = true)
|-- retweet: boolean (nullable = true)
|-- full_text: string (nullable = true)
```

In []:

In []: